## Introducción

**RTOS** 

**FreeRTOS** 



## FreeRTOS Tasks

Creación de tareas/Tasks

Comportamiento de las tareas

Practica

### ¿Qué es un Sistema Operative de propósito general?

Programa que da soporte a otros programas/aplicaciones que corren en una PC

Administra Prioridades

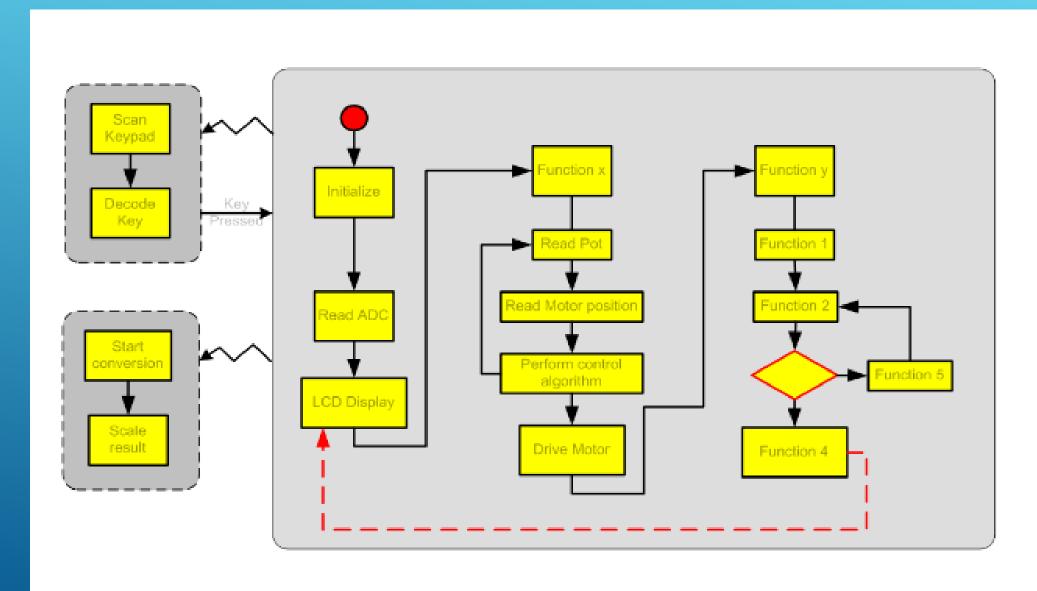
### ¿Que es RTOS?

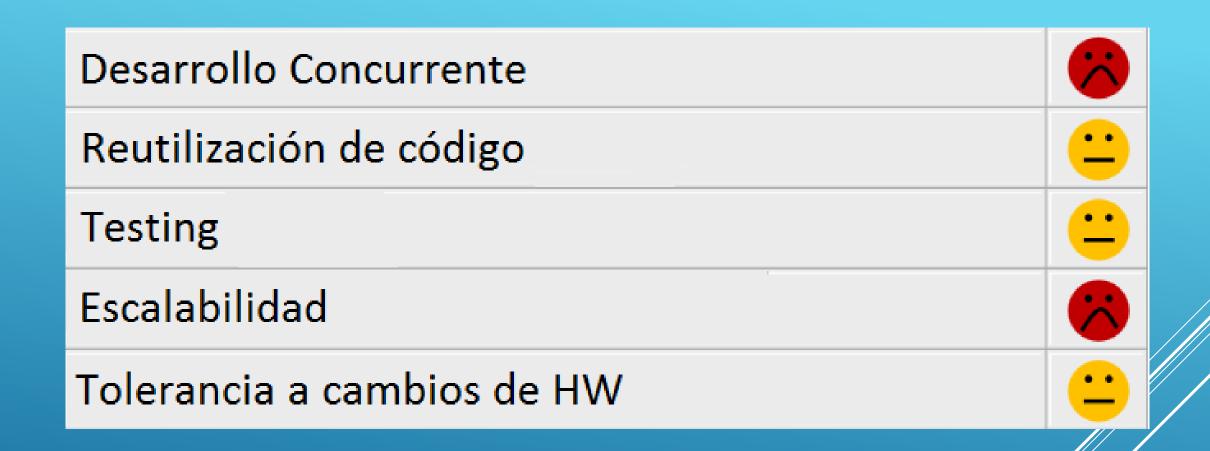
El planificador es diseñado para producir un patrón de ejecución predecible.(Determinista)

El Sistema Embebido debe responder a un determinado evento dentró de un tiempo estrictamente definido.

Los Scheduler de RTOS, como el usado en FreeRTOS, logran determinismo permitiendo al usuario asignar prioridades a cada hilo de ejecución

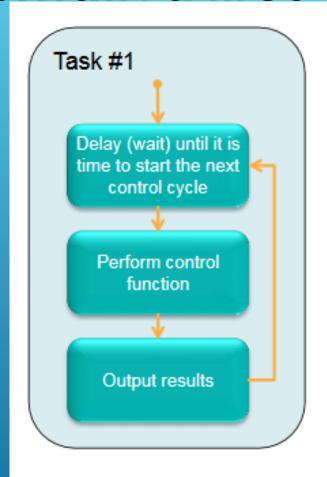
## Diseño de Super Loops

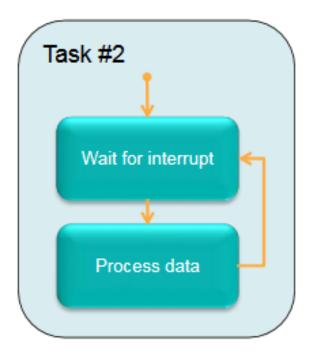


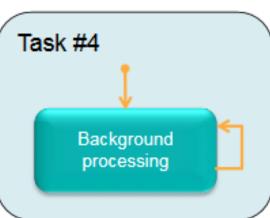


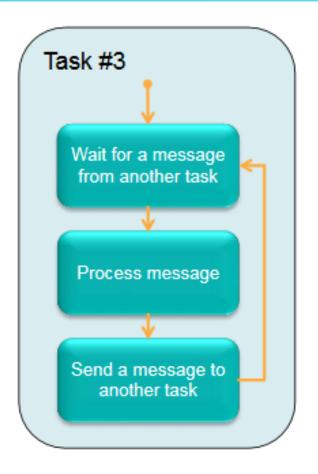
# Interdependencia entre el Tiempó y la Funcionalidad

### Alternativa RTOS







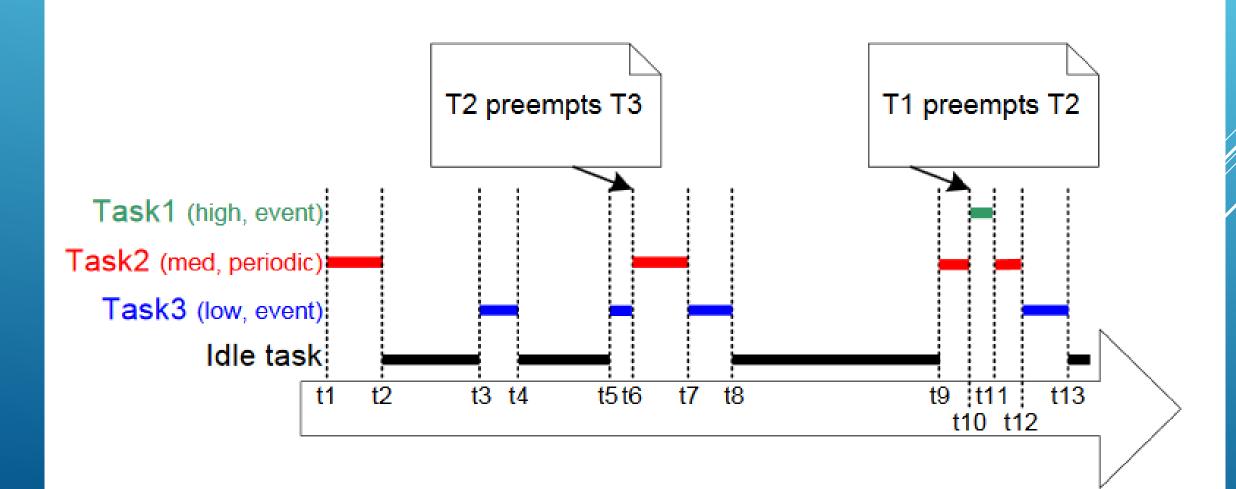


Tareas Autonomas, RTOS se encarga de administrar el tiempo, las señales y el paso de mensajes

Desarrollo Concurrente	<b>U</b>
Reutilización de código	
Testing	-
Escalabilidad	<b>O</b>
Tolerancia a cambios de HW	<b>•</b>

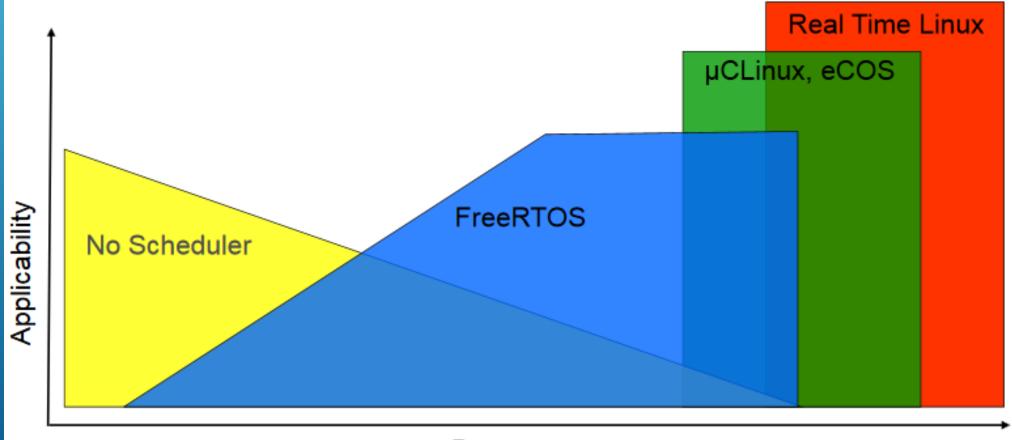
## Desacoplado, código funcionalmenté coherente.

### Deterministic



### **For Microcontrollers**

33 architectures and 18 tool chains



## Como arrancamos? <u>www.freertos.org</u>



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PDF Reference Manual

- <u>Task Creation</u>
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- Queue Sets
- Semaphore / Mutexes
- Software Timers
- Event Groups (or 'flags')
- <u> Co-routines</u>
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Contributed Vs Official Code



The Market Leading, De-facto Standard and Cross Platform Real Time Operating System (RTOS). Don't Let Your RTOS Lock You In.

Developed in partnership with the world's leading chip companies over a 12 year period, FreeRTOS is the market leading real time operating system (or RTOS), and the de-facto standard solution for microcontrollers and small microprocessors.

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## **Ejemplo Tarea**

```
/* Tasks always have the same prototype. */
void vProcessMessages( void *pvParameters )
  for(;;)
    xQueueReceive( xQueue, &xMessage, portMAX DELAY );
    ProcessMessage ( &xMessage );
  /* A task cannot exit without first deleting itself. */
  vTaskDelete( NULL );
```

## Ejemplo tarea periódica

```
/* Tasks always have the same prototype. */
void vProcessMessages( void *pvParameters )
  portTickType xLastWakeTime;
  const portTickType xFrequency = 10;
  /* Initialise the xLastWakeTime variable with the
  current time. */
  xLastWakeTime = xTaskGetTickCount();
  for( ;; )
    /* Wait for the next cycle. */
    vTaskDelayUntil( &xLastWakeTime, xFrequency );
    vPeriodicProcessingDoneHere();
```

## Creando una tarea y llamando al Scheduler

```
xTaskCreate ( /* A pointer to the task function. */
              aTask,
              /* Textual name. */
              "LED",
              /* Dimensions of the task stack. */
              configMINIMAL STACK DEPTH,
              /* Parameters passed into the task. */
              (void *) 0,
              /* The priority of the task. */
              2,
              /* A handle for the task. */
              NULL
vTaskStartScheduler();
```

### Blinking led con FreeRTOS



https://interactive.freertos.org/hc/en-us/community/posts/210027006-Very-simple-

LPCXpresso-LPC1768-LPC1343-demo-using-LPCXpresso-IDE

### Bajamos el archivo

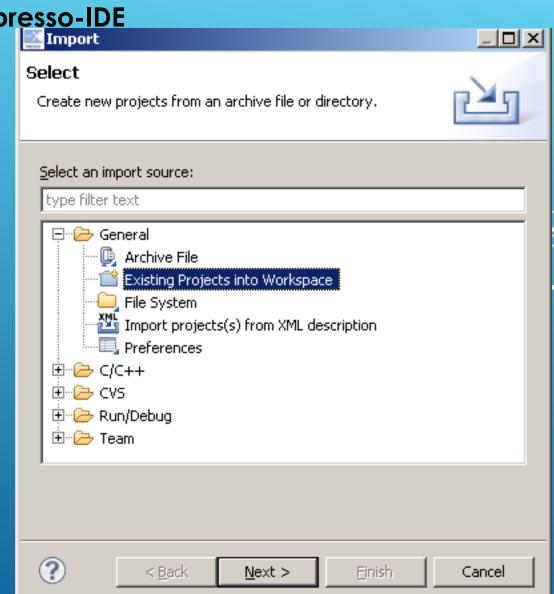
FreeRTOS-simple-demo-for-LPCXpresso-LPC1768.zip



Abrimos el LPCXpresso y seleccionamos un workspace o hacemos uno si no lo tenemos.



File -> Import -> Existing Projects into Workspace

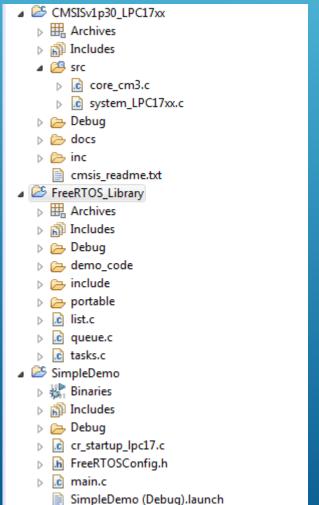


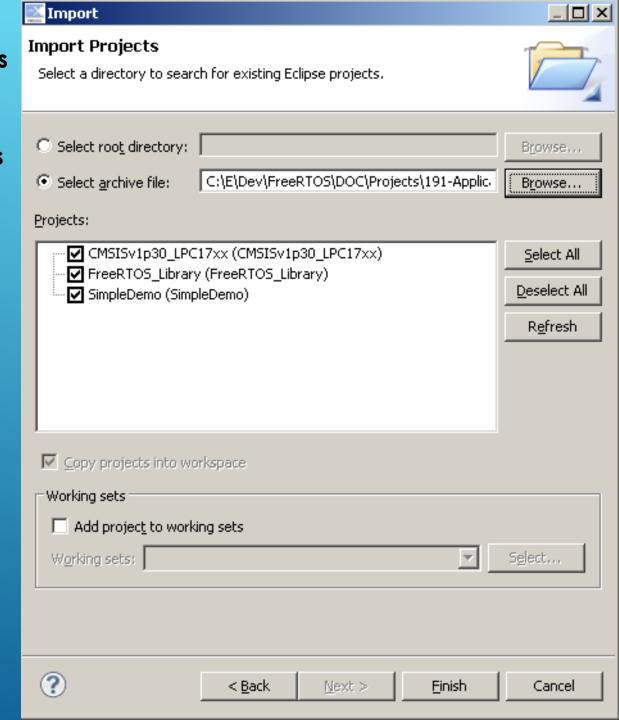


Seleccionamos el archivo .zip que bajamos y nos Aparece la librería CMSIS, FreerTos y el proyecto demo



Seleccionamos todo, click en finish y ya tenemos Todo listo







Lo primero que hacemos es compilar el programa y ... ERROR.

Error: registers may not be the same -- `strexb r3,r2,[r3]'

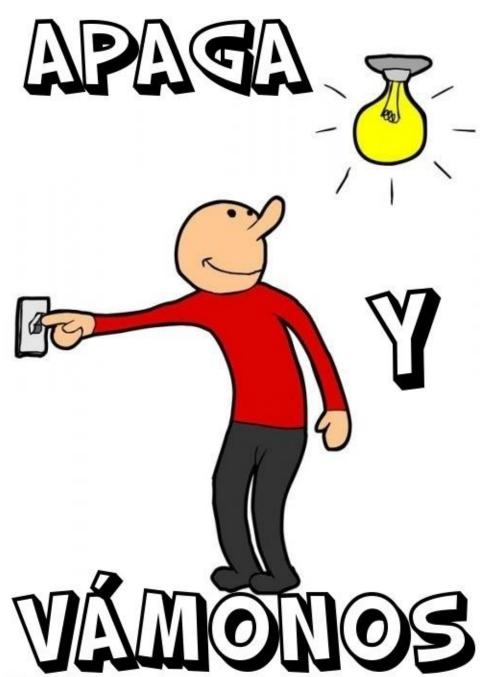
Error: registers may not be the same -- `strexh r3,r2,[r3]'

### Solución



https://www.lpcware.com/content/forum/cmsisv1p30lpc13xx-cannot-be-build-lpcxpresso-ide-ver7

### Vamos a la IDE



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