

### Sem 3 - LFTC

Un automat este un sistem de forma  $A = (S, \Sigma, \overset{\delta}{\delta}, s_0, F)$  unde:

$S$  - mulțime neviduă (mulțimea stărilor)

$\Sigma$  - mulțime neviduă,  $\neq$  finit  $\Rightarrow$  alfabet de intrare

$\delta$  - funcție de tranziție (măpărează o pereche (stare curentă, simbol) într-o altă stare)

I AFD:  $\delta: S \times \Sigma \rightarrow S$

II AFN:  $\delta: S \times \Sigma \rightarrow \mathcal{P}(S)$

$s_0 \in S \Rightarrow$  stare inițială

$F \subseteq S \Rightarrow$  mulțimea stărilor finale

Doar  $S$  e finit, avem un automat finit.

Automat finit determinist  $\Rightarrow$  dacă dintr-o stare internă, primind un simbol al alfabetului de intrare, automatul trece într-o stare unic determinată.

Automat finit nedeterminist  $\Rightarrow$  dacă dintr-o stare internă, primind un simbol al alfabetului de intrare, automatul poate trece în mai multe stări.

ex: Se consideră automatul finit determinist

$A = (\{a, b\}, \{s_0, s_1\}, s_0, \delta, \{s_1\})$ , unde  $\delta$  e definit prin următorul tabel:

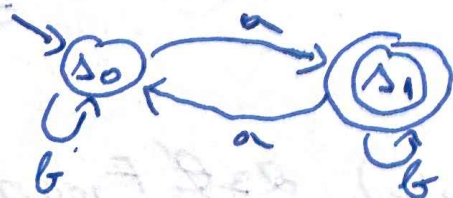
$\delta$	a	b
$s_0$	$s_1$	$s_0$
$s_1$	$s_0$	$s_1$

Verificați dacă reprezintă abb o pereche limbajului generat:

$\delta(s_0, abb) \vdash \delta(\delta(s_0, a), b) \vdash \delta(s_1, b)$

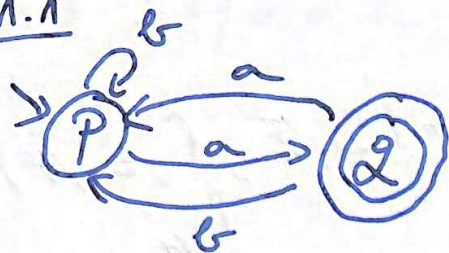
$\vdash \delta(\delta(s_1, b), a) \vdash \delta(s_1, a) \neq s_1 \Rightarrow abb \notin L(A)$

Reprezentare grafică:





1.1



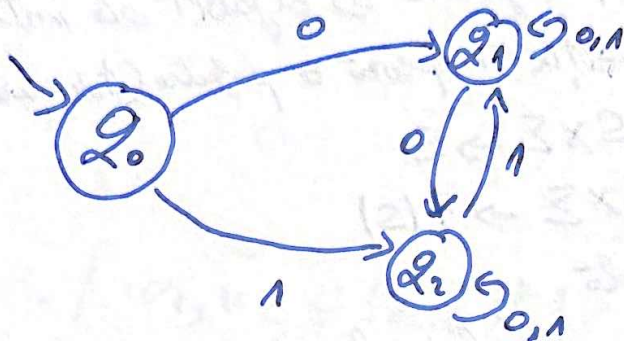
$\delta$	a	b
P	Q	P
Q	P	Q

Determinist

$\forall q \in Q, \forall x \in \Sigma$   
 $|\delta(q, x)| \leq 1$

b)

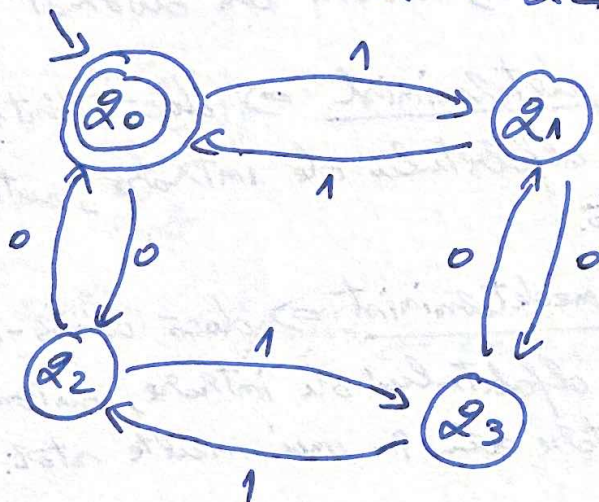
$\delta$	0	1	
$q_0$	$q_1$	$q_2$	0
$q_1$	$q_1, q_2$	$q_1$	0
$q_2$	$q_2$	$q_1, q_2$	1



$\Rightarrow$  nondeterminist ( $\exists$  celule in care apar  $q_1$  &  $q_2$ )

2)

	0	1	
$q_0$	$q_2$	$q_1$	1
$q_1$	$q_3$	$q_0$	0
$q_2$	$q_0$	$q_3$	0
$q_3$	$q_1$	$q_2$	0



$\Rightarrow$  determinist

a) ? 1010  $\in L(M)$

$(q_0, 1010) \vdash (q_1, 010) \rightarrow (q_3, 10) \vdash (q_2, 0) \vdash (q_0, \epsilon)$

$q_0 \in F$  ( $q_0$  e stare finală)  $\Rightarrow 1010 \in L(M)$

$\hookrightarrow$  configurație finală

? 1100  $\in L(M)$

$(q_0, 1100) \vdash (q_1, 100) \vdash (q_0, 00) \vdash (q_2, 0) \vdash (q_0, 0) \vdash (q_0, \epsilon) \vdash q_0 \in F$

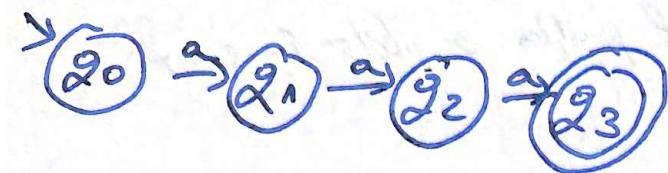
$\Rightarrow 1100 \in L(M)$

b) ? 1011  $\in L(M)$

$(q_0, 1011) \vdash (q_1, 011) \vdash (q_3, 11) \vdash (q_2, 1) \vdash (q_3, \epsilon)$   $q_3 \notin F$   $1011 \notin L(M)$



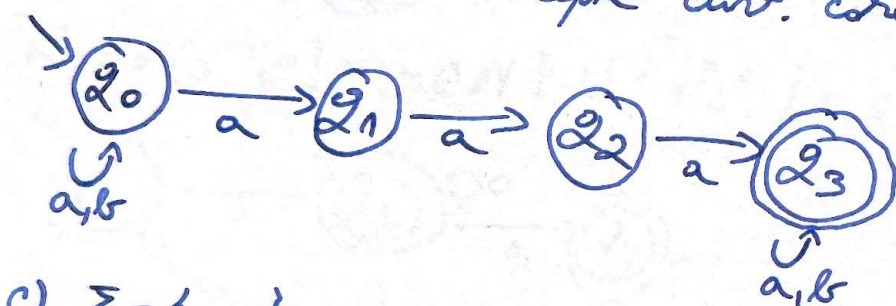
3) a)  $L = \{aaa\}$ ,  $\Sigma = \{a\}$



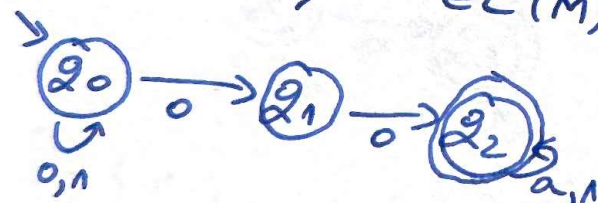
	a	
q0	q1	0
q1	q2	0
q2	q3	0
q3		1

b)  $L = \{w_1aaa w_2 \mid w_1, w_2 \in \{a,b\}^*\}$

→ automatul trebuie să accepte cuv. care conțin "aaa" oriunde în cuv

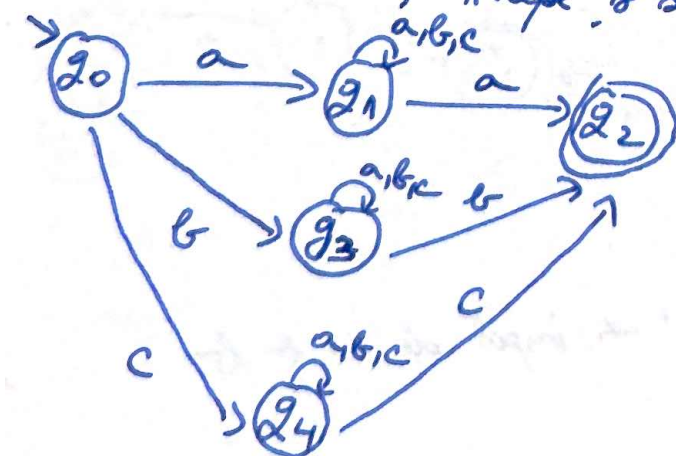


c)  $\Sigma = \{a,1\}$ ,  $\forall w \in L(M)$ : conține cel puțin 2 zerouri consecutive



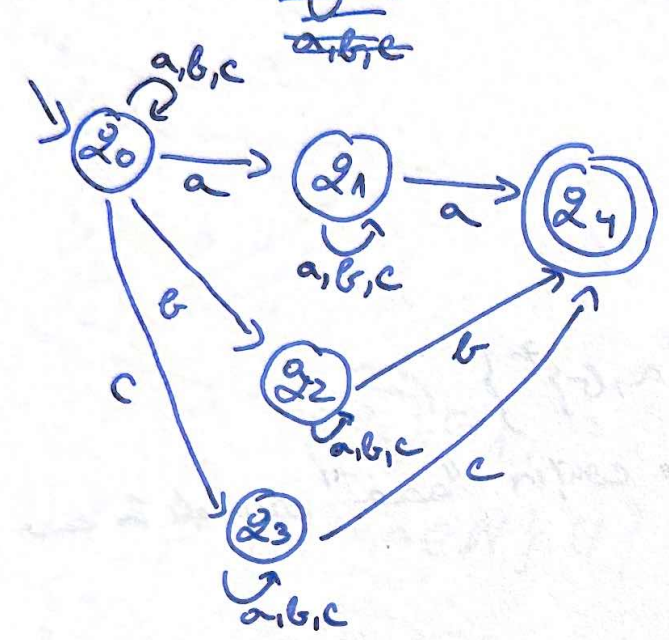
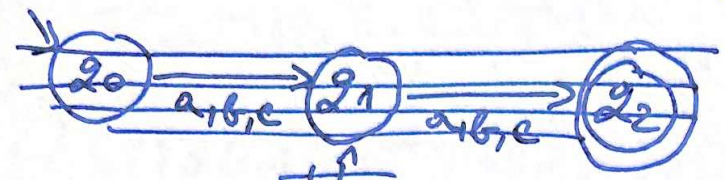
d)  $\Sigma = \{a,b,c\}$

$L(M)$ : orice secvență începe și se termină cu același simbol

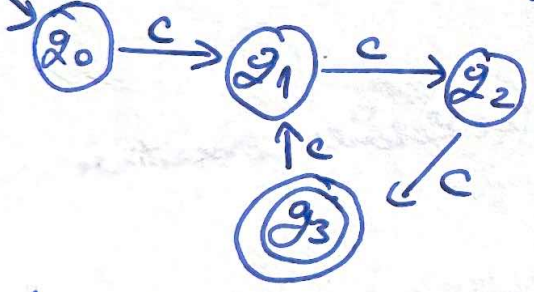


e)  $\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$

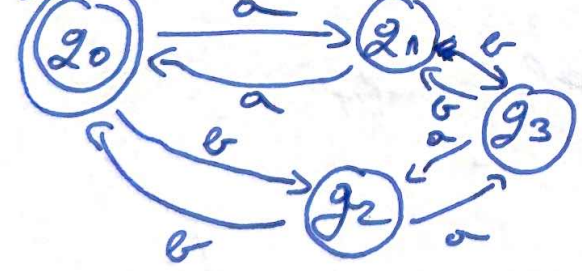
$\exists$  un simbol în cuv care mai apare cel puțin o dată în cuv



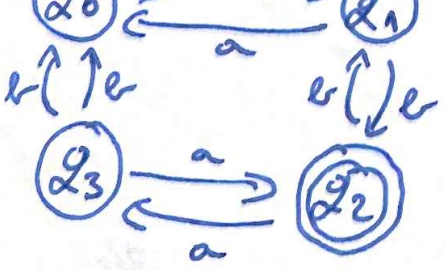
f)  $L = \{a^n c^{3n}, n \in \mathbb{N}^*\}$



g)  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$  cu nr. par de simbol a și nr. par de simbol b

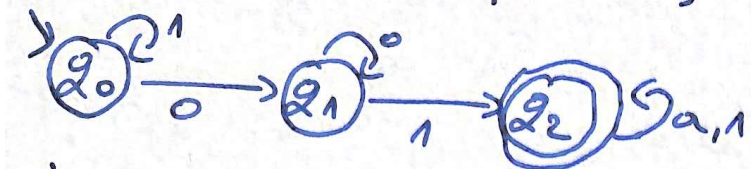


h)  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$  cu nr. impar de simbol a și nr. impar de simbol b

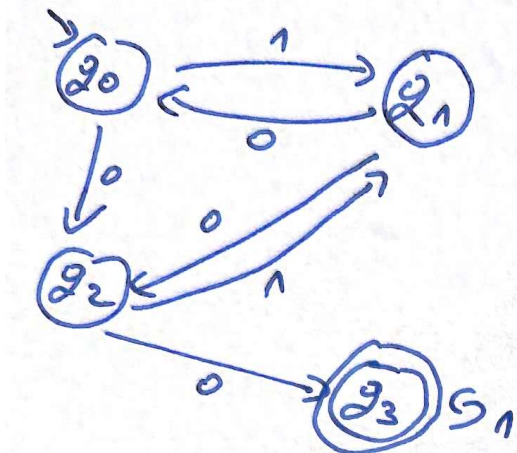




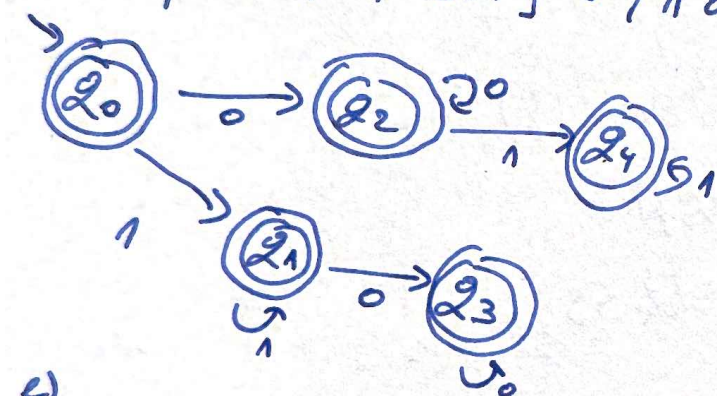
i)  $L = \{1^m 0^m 1^m \mid m \geq 0, m \geq 1, m \in \{1, 0\}^*\}$



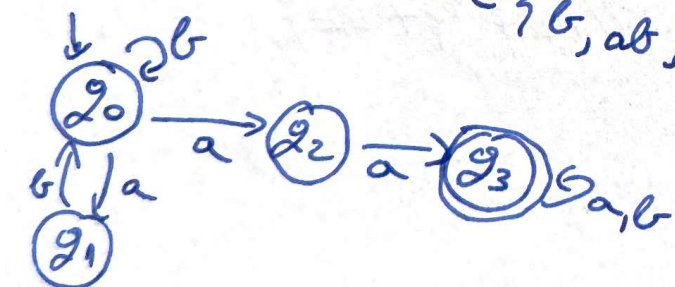
j)  $L = \{0(10)^m 01^m \mid m \geq 0, m \geq 0\} \cup \{(10)^n 01^m \mid m \geq 1, m \geq 0\}$



k)  $L = \{0^m 1^m \mid m, m \in \mathbb{N}\} \cup \{1^p 0^q \mid p, q \in \mathbb{N}\}$

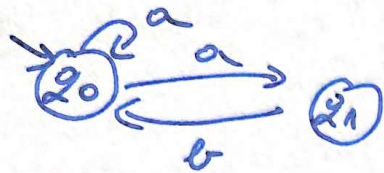


l)  $L = \{w_1 a a w_2 \mid w_1 \in \{a, b\}^*, w_1 \in \{b, ab\}^*, w_2 \in \{a, b\}^*\}$



## 1.2. Structure de state pt AF

$$M = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$$



$$Q = \{q_1, q_2\} \rightarrow \text{state}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b\} \rightarrow \text{symbol}$$

$Q$ : Set < State >

AF: record

sigma: Set < Symbol >

$q_0$ : State

$F$ : Set < State >

$\delta: Q \times \Sigma \rightarrow \mathcal{P}(Q)$

$(q_0, a, \{q_0, q_1\})$

$(q_1, b, \{q_0\})$

delta: Set < State, Symbol, Set < State > >

end

State = record

description: String

trans: MultiMap < Symbol, State >

isFinal: Boolean

// MAP pt AFD

end

Machine = record

$Q$ : Set < State >

$q_0$ : State

description: String

end

Symbol  $\rightarrow$  char