

```

#include <vector>
#include <string>
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

struct Alumno{
    string dni;
    int edad;
    float nota;
};

//indicates if a dni is correct or not
bool isDniOk( string cad){
    if (cad.size()!=9)return false;//at least 9 elements
    if (!isalpha(cad[cad.size()-1]) ) return false;//last should be character

    //get the number part
    char letra=cad.back();//last character. Same as cad[cad.size()-1]
    cad.pop_back();//remove the last character
    //convert to number the remaining
    int number=stoi(cad);
    string letras="TRWAGMYFPDXBNJZSQVHLCKE";
    if ( letras[ number%letras.size()] ==toupper(letra))
        return true;
    else return false;
}

//prints main menu
void printMenu(){
    cout<<"1. Anadir"<<endl;
    cout<<"2. Imprimir datos"<<endl;
    cout<<"3. Imprimir todos"<<endl;
    cout<<"4. Modificar"<<endl;
    cout<<"5. Eliminar"<<endl;
    cout<<"6. Salir"<<endl;
}

//reads an integer value in the range [min,max] showing the desired message
int readOption(int min,int max,string message){
    int op;
    do{
        cout<<message<<endl;
        cin.clear();
        fflush(stdin);
        cin>>op;
        if (op<min || op>max)
            cout<<"Option not in range ("<<min<<","<<max<<"). Repeat"<<endl;
    }while( op<min || op>max);
    return op;
}

```

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}
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//read from console a dni until it is valid and returns it
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//If the uer does not introduce a valid one and desists, returns a empty string
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```
string readDni(){  
    string dni;  
    do{  
        cout<<"Dni:"<<endl;  
        cin>>dni;  
        if (!isDniOk(dni)){  
            cout<<"invalid dni. Retry (y/n)?"<<endl;  
            char option;  
            cin>>option;  
            if (option!='y') return "";//returns an empty string  
        }  
    }while(!isDniOk(dni));  
    return dni;  
}
```

```
//modifies the alumno passed as parameter
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//returns true if succeed and false otherwise
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```
bool getFromConsole(Alumno &a){
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```
    a.dni=readDni();  
    if (a.dni.size()==0) return false;  
    cout<<"Age:"<<endl;  
    cin>>a.edad;  
    a.nota=readOption(0,10,"Mark");  
    return true;  
}
```

```
void print(Alumno &a){  
    cout<<"Dni:"<<a.dni<<endl;  
    cout<<"Age:"<<a.edad<<endl;  
    cout<<"Mark:"<<a.nota<<endl;  
}
```

```
//ask by console for a dni and find the corresponding student in the vector.
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```
//returns the index of the searched students or -1 if not correct search
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```
int searchStudentByDni( Alumno alumnos[],int n){  
    string dni=readDni();  
    if (dni.size()==0) return -1;//no valid dni  
    //search for the alumno  
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){  
        if(dni==alumnos[i].dni)return i;  
    }  
    return -1;  
}
```

```
int main(int argc,char **argv)
```

```

{
    Alumno alumnos[10];
    int nStudents=0;

    int opcion=-1;
    do{
        printMenu();
        //read option
        opcion=readOption(1,6,"Select option:");

        switch (opcion) {
            case 1:
                if ( getFromConsole(alumnos[nStudents])) nStudents++;
                break;
            case 2:{
                if (nStudents>0){
                    int index=searchStudentByDni(alumnos,nStudents);
                    if (index== -1){cerr<<"Not found"<<endl;}
                    else print(alumnos[index]);
                }
            }break;
            case 3:{
                for(int i=0;i<nStudents;i++)
                    print(alumnos[i]);
            }break;
            case 4:{
                if (nStudents>0){
                    int index=searchStudentByDni(alumnos,nStudents);
                    if (index== -1){cerr<<"Not found"<<endl; }
                    else{
                        cout<<"Introduce the new data"<<endl;
                        getFromConsole(alumnos[index]);
                    }
                }
            }break;
            case 5:{
                if (nStudents>0){
                    int index=searchStudentByDni(alumnos,nStudents);
                    if (index== -1){cerr<<"Not found"<<endl; }
                    else{ alumnos[index]=alumnos[nStudents-1];
                        nStudents--;
                    }
                }break;
            };
        };
    };

}while(opcion!=6);
cout<<"FIN"<<endl;
}

```