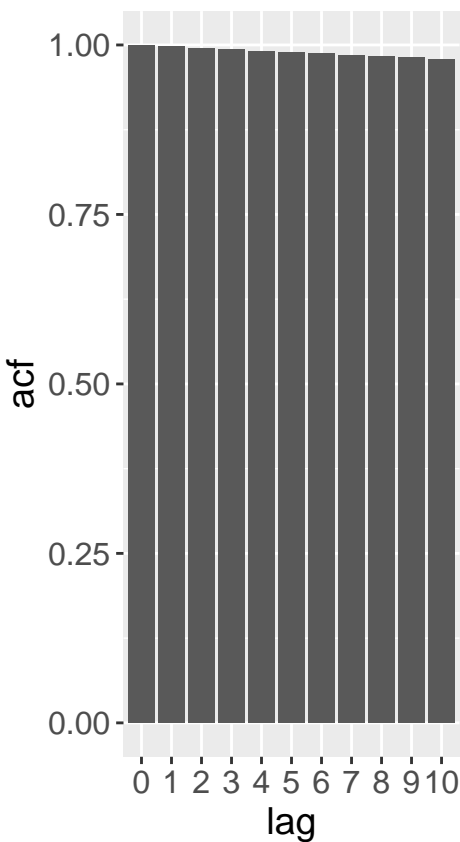


Single Markov ch



Parallel Markov ch

