Proyecto Final Primera Entrega

Dato fuente de información

Para elaborar este informe, fueron analizadas las siguientes fuentes de información:

- Informe de estatus de situación actual.
- Muestra de informe entregado por el equipo de soporte técnico de Corporación Acme.

Análisis del malware

El presente informe responde a la necesidad de conocer el alcance del incidente de seguridad provocado por el cifrado masivo de archivos (ransomware) en la infraestructura de LexCorp, identificado del 20 al 23 de junio de 2021. Con base en las actuaciones de respuesta, los técnicos de Corporación Acme tomaron las medidas de contención que consideraron necesarias y llevaron a cabo la restauración de los sistemas afectados por el ataque. Como resultado del análisis de malware, se ha identificado lo siguiente:

Muestra analizada con Any.Run

Nombre de la muestra	SATURN_RAMSOM.exe
Fecha del análisis	28/9/22, 22:04:49
OS utilizado para análisis	Windows 7 Professional Service Pack 1
	(build 7601, 32 bits)
MD5	BBD4C2D2C72648C8F871B36261BE23FD

Comportamiento:

MALICIOUS

Writes to a start menu file

· SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

Deletes shadow copies

cmd.exe (PID: 2936)

Starts BCDEDIT.EXE to disable recovery

• cmd.exe (PID: 2936)

Saturn ransom note found

SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

Drops executable file immediately after starts

· SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132) Dropped file may contain instructions of ransomware

· SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

Steals credentials from Web Browsers

· SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

Actions looks like stealing of personal data

· SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

Runs PING.EXE for delay simulation

cmd.exe (PID: 2996)

SUSPICIOUS

Reads the computer name

- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)
- WMIC.exe (PID: 3688)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2468)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3396)
- · SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3472)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2028) SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3432)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2524)
- SATURN RANSOM.exe (PID: 2104)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2452)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 1724)
- WScript.exe (PID: 3524)
- WScript.exe (PID: 2084)
- · WScript.exe (PID: 3136)

CScript.exe (PID: 2460)

- Checks supported languages
- cmd.exe (PID: 2936)
- · SATURN RANSOM.exe (PID: 3472)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3396)
- SATURN RANSOM.exe (PID: 2468)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3432)
- cmd.exe (PID: 1996)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2524)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2028)
- · SATURN RANSOM.exe (PID: 2104)
- · SATURN RANSOM.exe (PID: 2452)
- cmd.exe (PID: 2996)
- WScript.exe (PID: 3524)
- WScript.exe (PID: 3136)
- CScript.exe (PID: 2460)

Reads Windows Product ID

- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2468)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3396) - SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3472)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2028)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3432)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2524) SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2104)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 1724) • SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2452)

Reads the date of Windows installation

- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2468)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3396) SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3472)
- · SATURN RANSOM.exe (PID: 3432)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2524)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2028) • SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2104)
- SATURN RANSOM.exe (PID: 1724)
- SATURN RANSOM.exe (PID: 2452)

Starts CMD.EXE for commands execution • SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

Drops a file with a compile date too recent

· SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

- Creates files in the user directory - SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)
- · WScript.exe (PID: 3524)

Reads the cookies of Mozilla Firefox

SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

Creates files in the program directory

• SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

Creates files like Ransomware instruction

- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

Starts CMD.EXE for self-deleting • SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

Starts Internet Explorer - SATURN RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

Reads Microsoft Outlook installation path

· iexplore.exe (PID: 2440)

INFO

Reads the computer name

- · vssadmin.exe (PID: 3636)
- · wbadmin.exe (PID: 2396)
- · WINWORD.EXE (PID: 3320)
- WINWORD.EXE (PID: 2976)
- · iexplore.exe (PID: 1828)
- PING.EXE (PID: 4048)
- iexplore.exe (PID: 2440)
- opera.exe (PID: 4048)

Checks supported languages

- bodedit.exe (PID: 292)
- bodedit.exe (PID: 1984)
- wbadmin.exe (PID: 2396)
- · WINWORD.EXE (PID: 3320)
- rundli32.exe (PID: 1268)
- · WINWORD.EXE (PID: 2976)
- · NOTEPAD EXE (PID: 4056)
- PING.EXE (PID: 4048)
- jexplore.exe (PID: 2440)
- opera.exe (PID: 4048)

Manual execution by user

- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3472)
- · SATURN RANSOM exe (PID: 2468)
- · SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3396)
- · cmd.exe (PID: 1996)
- · SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 1724)
- SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3916)
- · WINWORD.EXE (PID: 3320)
- · SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3652)
- · SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 2452)
- · WINWORD.EXE (PID: 2976)
- · WScript.exe (PID: 3136)
- · CScript.exe (PID: 2460) • WScript.exe (PID: 2084)

Dropped object may contain TOR URL's

· SATURN_RANSOM.exe (PID: 3132)

Creates files in the user directory

- · WINWORD.EXE (PID: 3320)
- · WINWORD.EXE (PID: 2976) · iexplore.exe (PID: 1828)

• opera.exe (PID: 4048)

- Checks Windows Trust Settings · WScript.exe (PID: 3524)
- · iexplore.exe (PID: 1828) · WScript.exe (PID: 3136)
- · CScript.exe (PID: 2460)

Changes internet zones settings

• iexplore.exe (PID: 1828) Application launched itself

· iexplore.exe (PID: 1828)

- Reads Microsoft Office registry keys · WINWORD.EXE (PID: 3320)
- · WINWORD.EXE (PID: 2976)

Reads settings of System Certificates · iexplore.exe (PID: 1828)

Check for Java to be installed · opera.exe (PID: 4048)

Reads internet explorer settings

· jexplore.exe (PID: 2440) Dropped object may contain Bitcoin addresses • opera.exe (PID: 4048)

Reads the date of Windows installation

- · iexplore.exe (PID: 1828)
- · opera.exe (PID: 4048)

Información Estática encontrada:

.exe | Win64 Executable (generic) (64.6)

.dll | Win32 Dynamic Link Library (generic) (15.4)

.exe | Win32 Executable (generic) (10.5)

.exe | Generic Win/DOS Executable (4.6)

.exe | DOS Executable Generic (4.6)

MachineType:

Intel 386 or later, and compatibles

TimeStamp:

2018:02:14 20:19:14+01:00

PEType:

PE32

LinkerVersion:

14.11

CodeSize:

211968

InitializedDataSize:

137728

UninitializedDataSize:

null

EntryPoint:

0x151BC

OSVersion:

6

ImageVersion:

null

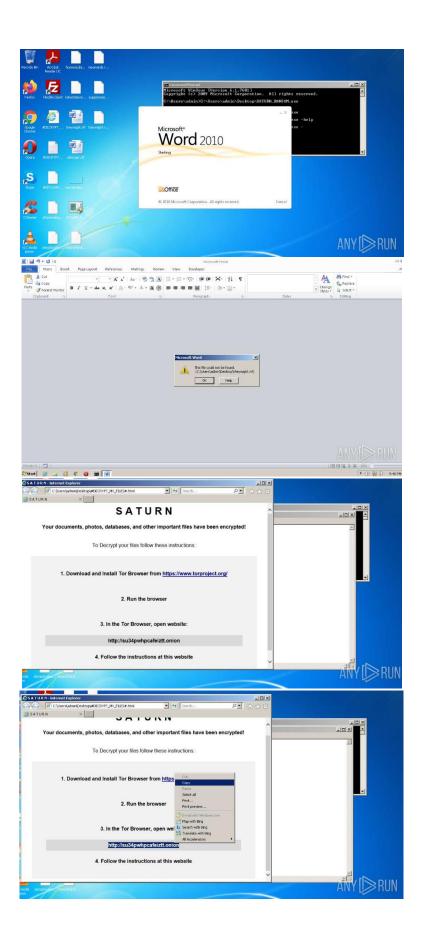
SubsystemVersion:

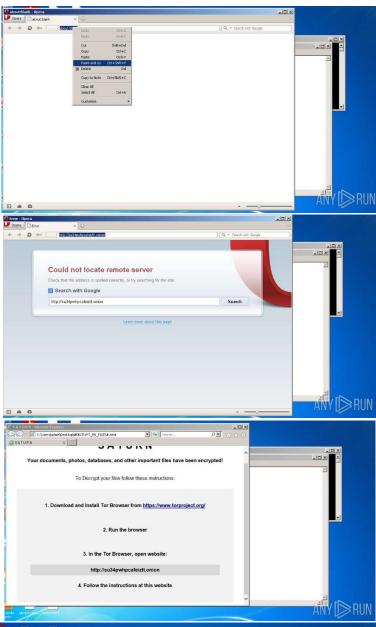
6

Subsystem:

Windows GUI

Screenshots de la simulación:





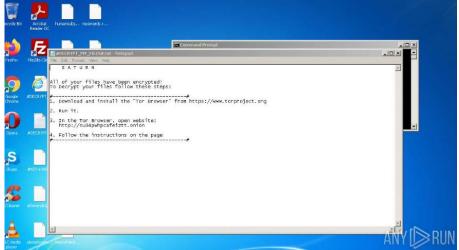


Diagrama de procesos de comportamiento:



Modification events

(PID) Process: Operation: Value: 1	(3132) SATURN_RANSOM.exe write	Key: Name:	$HKEY_CURRENT_USER\\Software\\Microsoft\\Windows\\CurrentVersion\\Internet\ Settings\\ZoneMap\ ProxyBypass$
(PID) Process: Operation: Value: 1	(3132) SATURN_RANSOM.exe write	Key: Name:	$HKEY_CURRENT_USER\\Software\\Microsoft\\Windows\\Current\\Version\\Internet\ Settings\\ZoneMap\ Intranet\\Name$
(PID) Process: Operation: Value: 1	(3132) SATURN_RANSOM.exe write	Key: Name:	$HKEY_CURRENT_USER\\Software\\Microsoft\\Windows\\Current\\Version\\Internet\ Settings\\ZoneMap\ UNCAsIntranet$
(PID) Process: Operation: Value: 0	(3132) SATURN_RANSOM.exe write	Key: Name:	$HKEY_CURRENT_USER\\Software\\Microsoft\\Windows\\CurrentVersion\\Internet\ Settings\\ZoneMap\ AutoDetect$
Operation:	(3320) WINWORD.EXE write 00F80C0000010000000000000000000000000000	Key: Name:	$\label{lem:hkey_current} HKEY_CURRENT_USER\\ Software\\ Microsoft\\ Office\\ 14.0\\ Word\\ Resiliency\\ Startup\\ Items\\ o!$
(PID) Process: Operation: Value: Off	(3320) WINWORD.EXE write	Key: Name:	$HKEY_CURRENT_USER\\ Software\\ Microsoft\\ Office\\ 14.0\\ Common\\ LanguageResources\\ EnabledLanguages\\ 1033$
(PID) Process: Operation: Value: Off	(3320) WINWORD.EXE write	Key: Name:	$HKEY_CURRENT_USER\\ Software\\ Microsoft\\ Office\\ 14.0\\ Common\\ Language\\ Resources\\ Enabled\\ Languages\\ 1041$
(PID) Process: Operation: Value: Off	(3320) WINWORD.EXE write	Key: Name:	$HKEY_CURRENT_USER\\ Software\\ Microsoft\\ Office\\ 14.0\\ Common\\ LanguageResources\\ Enabled\\ Languages\\ 1046$

HTTP requests

PID	Process	Method	HTTP Code	IP	URL	CN	Туре	Size	Reputation
1828	iexplore.exe	GET	200	8.252.189.126:80	http://ctldl.windowsupdate.com/msdownload/update/v3/static/trustedr/en/disallowedcertstl.cab?ed8446c2897ba05c	US	compressed	4.70 Kb	whitelisted
1828	iexplore.exe	GET	200	8.252.189.126:80	http://ctldl.windowsupdate.com/msdownload/update/v3/static/trustedr/en/disallowedcertstl.cab?d5e84181f228487d	US	compressed	4.70 Kb	whitelisted
1828	iexplore.exe	GET	200	93.184.220.29:80	http://ocsp.digicert.com/MFEwTzBNMEswSTAJBgUrDgM CGgUABBTBL0V27RVZ7LBduom%2FnYB45SPUEwQU521 ZMJHWMys%2BghUNoZ70rUETfACEA8Ull8gIGmZT9XH rHiJQel%3D	US	der	1.47 Kb	whitelisted
1828	iexplore.exe	GET	200	93.184.220.29:80	http://ocsp.digicert.com/MFEwTzBNMEswSTAJBgUrDgM CGgUABBSAUQYBMq2awn1Rh6Doh%2FsBYgFV7gQUA95 QNVbRTLm8KPiGxvDl7190VUCEAJ0LqoXyo4hxxe7H%2F z9DKA%3D	US	der	471 b	whitelisted
4048	opera.exe	GET	200	142.250.185.174:80	http://clients1.google.com/complete/search? q=su34pwhpcafeiztt&client=opera-suggest-search&hl=de	US	text	43 b	whitelisted
4048	opera.exe	GET	200	185.26.182.109:80	http://redir.opera.com/favicons/google/favicon.ico	unknown	image	5.30 Kb	whitelisted
4048	opera.exe	GET	200	93.184.220.29:80	$\label{linear_http://crl3.digicert.com/DigiCertHighAssuranceEVRootCA} \ . crl \\$	US	der	592 b	whitelisted

Connections

PID Process IP Domain ASN CN Reputation 1828 iexplore.exe 13.107.22.200.443 www.bing.com Microsoft Corporation US whitelisted 1828 iexplore.exe 8.252.189.126.80 ctidl.windowsupdate.com Level 3 Communications. Inc. US unknown 1828 iexplore.exe 93.184.220.29.80 ccept.opera.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 185.26.182.94.443 certs.opera.com Opera Software AS — suspicious 4048 opera.exe 185.26.182.93.443 certs.opera.com Opera Software AS — suspicious 1828 iexplore.exe 152.199.19.161.443 certs.opera.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 142.250.185.174.80 clients 1.google.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 185.26.182.109.80 cept.opera.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Ver							
texplore.exe 8.252.189.126.80 ctidl.windowsupdate.com Level 3 Communications, Inc. US unknown 1828 iexplore.exe 93.184.220.29.80 ocsp.digicert.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business 4048 opera.exe 185.26.182.94:443 certs.opera.com Opera Software AS — malicious 4048 opera.exe 185.26.182.93:443 certs.opera.com Opera Software AS — suspicious 4048 opera.exe 185.26.182.93:443 certs.opera.com Opera Software AS — suspicious 1828 iexplore.exe 152.199.19.161:443 r.20swj13mr.microsoft.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business 4048 opera.exe 142.250.185.174:80 clients1.google.com Google Inc. US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 93.184.220.29:80 ocsp.digicert.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business	PID	Process	IP	Domain	ASN	CN	Reputation
1828 iexplore-exe 93.184.220.29:80 ocsp.digicert.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 185.26.182.94:443 certs.opera.com Opera Software AS — malicious 4048 opera.exe 185.26.182.93:443 certs.opera.com Opera Software AS — suspicious 1828 iexplore.exe 152.199.19.161:443 r20swj13mr.microsoft.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 142.250.185.174:80 clients1.google.com Google Inc. US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 93.184.220.29:80 cosp.digicert.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business US whitelisted	1828	iexplore.exe	13.107.22.200:443	www.bing.com	Microsoft Corporation	US	whitelisted
4048 Opera.exe 185.26.182.94:443 certs.opera.com Opera Software AS — malicious - - 185.26.182.93:443 certs.opera.com Opera Software AS — suspicious 4048 opera.exe 185.26.182.93:443 certs.opera.com Opera Software AS — suspicious 1828 iexplore.exe 152.199.19.161:443 r.20swj13mr.microsoft.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 142.250.185.174:80 clients1.google.com Google Inc. US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 93.184.220.29:80 cosp.digicert.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business US whitelisted	1828	iexplore.exe	8.252.189.126:80	ctldl.windowsupdate.com	Level 3 Communications, Inc.	US	unknown
- - 185.26.182.93:443 certs.opera.com Opera Software AS - suspicious 4048 opera.exe 185.26.182.93:443 certs.opera.com Opera Software AS - suspicious 1828 iexplore.exe 152.199.19.161:443 r20swj13mr.microsoft.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 142.250.185.174:80 clients1.google.com Google Inc. US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 93.184.220.29:80 cosp.digicert.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business US whitelisted	1828	iexplore.exe	93.184.220.29:80	ocsp.digicert.com		US	whitelisted
4048 opera.exe 185.26.182.93.443 certs.opera.com Opera Software AS — suspicious 1828 iexplore.exe 152.199.19.161.443 r20swj13mr.microsoft.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 142.250.185.174:80 clients1.google.com Google Inc. US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 93.184.220.29:80 ocsp.digicert.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business US whitelisted	4048	opera.exe	185.26.182.94:443	certs.opera.com	Opera Software AS	-	malicious
1828 iexplore.exe 152.199.19.161:443 r20swj13mr.microsoft.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a US whitelisted Verizon Business 4048 opera.exe 142.250.185.174:80 clients1.google.com Google Inc. US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 93.184.220.29:80 ocsp.digicert.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business 4048 verizon Business	-	-	185.26.182.93:443	certs.opera.com	Opera Software AS	-	suspicious
Verizon Business Verizon Business 4048 opera.exe 142.250.185.174:80 clients1.google.com Google Inc. US whitelisted 4048 opera.exe 93.184.220.29:80 ocsp.digicert.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Business	4048	opera.exe	185.26.182.93:443	certs.opera.com	Opera Software AS	-	suspicious
4048 opera.exe 93.184.220.29:80 ocsp.digicert.com MCI Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a US whitelisted Verizon Business	1828	iexplore.exe	152.199.19.161:443	r20swj13mr.microsoft.com		US	whitelisted
Verizon Business	4048	opera.exe	142.250.185.174:80	clients1.google.com	Google Inc.	US	whitelisted
4048 opera.exe 185.26.182.109.80 redir.opera.com Opera Software AS — unknown	4048	opera.exe	93.184.220.29:80	ocsp.digicert.com		US	whitelisted
	4048	opera.exe	185.26.182.109:80	redir.opera.com	Opera Software AS	-	unknown

DNS requests

Domain	IP	Reputation
api.bing.com	13.107.5.80	whitelisted
www.bing.com	131.253.33.200 13.107.22.200	whitelisted
ctldl.windowsupdate.com	8.252.189.126 67.26.163.254 8.252.188.126 8.250.188.126 67.26.161.254	whitelisted
ocsp.digicert.com	93.184.220.29	whitelisted
certs.opera.com	185.26.182.94 185.26.182.93	whitelisted
r20swj13mr.microsoft.com	152.199.19.161	whitelisted
iecvlist.microsoft.com	152.199.19.161	whitelisted
su34pwhpcafeiztt.onion	-	malicious
clients1.google.com	142.250.185.174	whitelisted
redir.opera.com	185.26.182.109 185.26.182.110	whitelisted

Conclusiones:

Comportamiento del Malware:

Saturn es un virus encriptador y secuestrador de equipos que, una vez dentro, cifra los archivos almacenados y pide un rescate. Durante la encriptación, Saturn añade la extensión ".saturn" a los nombres de archivo (por ejemplo, "sample.jpg" pasaría a llamarse "sample.jpg.saturn"). A partir de ese momento, los archivos se vuelven inutilizables. Una vez se ha completado la encriptación, Saturn crea cinco archivos ("#DECRYPT_MY_FILES#.vbs", "#DECRYPT_MY_FILES.BMP" [configurado como fondo de escritorio], "#DECRYPT_MY_FILES#.txt", "#DECRYPT_MY_FILES#.html" y "#KEY-dea23dbdbbfeba538e0c3aac3751331d.KEY") y los coloca en el escritorio. Los archivos BMP, TXT y HTML contienen el texto donde se pide una recompensa.

Nombre general:

Saturn

Investigación del malware:

SATURN_RANSOM.exe

Tipo de malware:

Ransomware

Información sobre Saturn:

Este ransomware fue descubierto por primera vez por MalwareHunterTeam, simula un encriptado de archivos del usuario una vez se ejecuta el programa.

El mismo muestra los archivos que se encriptan mientras completa una serie de pasos que el usuario puede seguir.