Biodeposition_size_scaling

Quarto

\$ X..organ

```
library(ggplot2)
library(ggpubr)
library(data.table)
```

Warning: package 'data.table' was built under R version 4.3.2

: num 43.6 12.5 15 13 13.3 ...

setwd("~/GitHub/EAD-ASEB-Ssolidissima-OA/data")

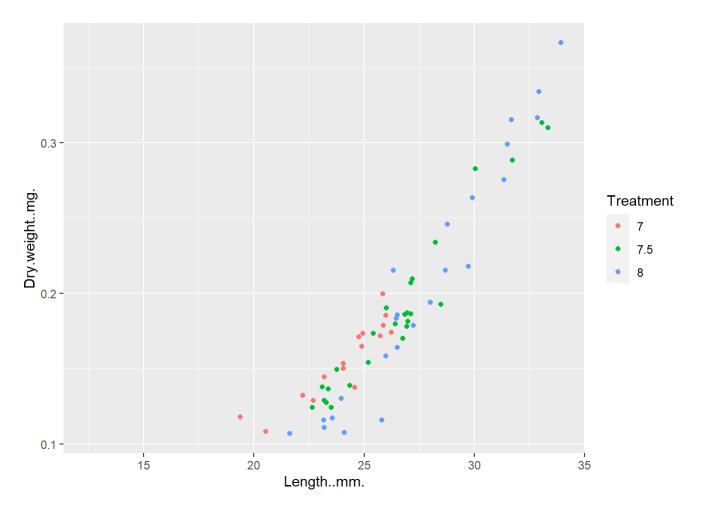
```
bd_Pousse <- read.csv("Pousse_Meseck_Raw Data Surfclam Biodeposition.csv", stringsAsFactors = FAL</pre>
bd_Pousse$Dry.weight..mg. <- bd_Pousse$DW_corr</pre>
str(bd_Pousse)
'data.frame':
              112 obs. of 32 variables:
               : chr "5/15/2019" "5/15/2019" "5/15/2019" "5/15/2019" ...
$ Date
                : num 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 7.5 7.5 7.5 ...
$ pH
                      16.5 16.2 17.3 17.9 16.8 ...
$ Length..mm.
                : num
                       0.0402 0.0503 0.0648 0.0819 0.049 0.0717 0.07 0.0802 0.0634 0.09 ...
$ Dry.weight..mg.: num
$ Length20mm
                       NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                : num
$ DW Pred
                : num
                       NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
$ DW diff
                : num
                       NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
$ DW_corr
                       0.0402 0.0503 0.0648 0.0819 0.049 0.0717 0.07 0.0802 0.0634 0.09 ...
                : num
$ time.h.
                       : num
                       0.0176 NA NA NA NA ...
$ slope
                : num
                       -0.269 NA NA NA NA ...
$ int
                : num
$ sum
               : num 15.9 NA NA NA NA ...
                : int 2345678234...
$ feces
$ TPM
                : num 1.86 3.79 2.65 1.88 3.46 ...
                       1.56 3.31 2.25 1.54 3.03 ...
$ PIM
                : num
$ POM
                       0.303 0.48 0.395 0.335 0.431 0.245 0.128 0.367 0.31 0.376 ...
                : num
                : num 16.3 12.7 14.9 17.8 12.4 ...
$ X..organic
$ ER..mg.h.
               : num
                      1.24 2.53 1.77 1.25 2.31 ...
$ OER
                : num
                       0.202 0.32 0.263 0.223 0.287 ...
$ IER
               : num 1.04 2.21 1.5 1.03 2.02 ...
$ X
                : logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
$ pseudofeces
                : int 2345678234...
               : num 2.91 2.5 2.58 3.3 2.05 ...
$ TPM.1
$ PIM.1
                : num
                       1.64 2.18 2.2 2.87 1.78 ...
$ POM.1
                : num 1.269 0.313 0.389 0.429 0.272 ...
```

```
$ RR..mg.h.
                 : num 1.94 1.66 1.72 2.2 1.37 ...
$ ORR
                       0.846 0.209 0.259 0.286 0.181 ...
                 : num
                : num
$ IRR
                       1.09 1.46 1.46 1.92 1.19 ...
                       15.8 15.8 15.8 15.8 15.8 ...
$ TSM
                 : num
$ PIM.2
                 : num
                       13.4 13.4 13.4 13.4 13.4 ...
                       2.38 2.38 2.38 2.38 ...
$ POM.2
                 : num
```

```
bd_Pousse$Treatment <- as.factor(bd_Pousse$pH)
bd_Pousse$OER[bd_Pousse$OER<=-.5]<-NA
bd_Pousse$IER[bd_Pousse$IER<=-.5]<-NA
#bd_Pousse$Dry.weight..mg.[bd_Pousse$Dry.weight..mg.>=.5]<-NA I added a QC step to the google slice bd_Pousse$Dry.weight..mg.(=.10]<-NA

# There were two dry weight values I didn't trust so I estimated them from the length based on the gg1 <- ggplot(data = bd_Pousse, aes(x=Length..mm., y=Dry.weight..mg., color = Treatment))+ geom_potential</pre>
```

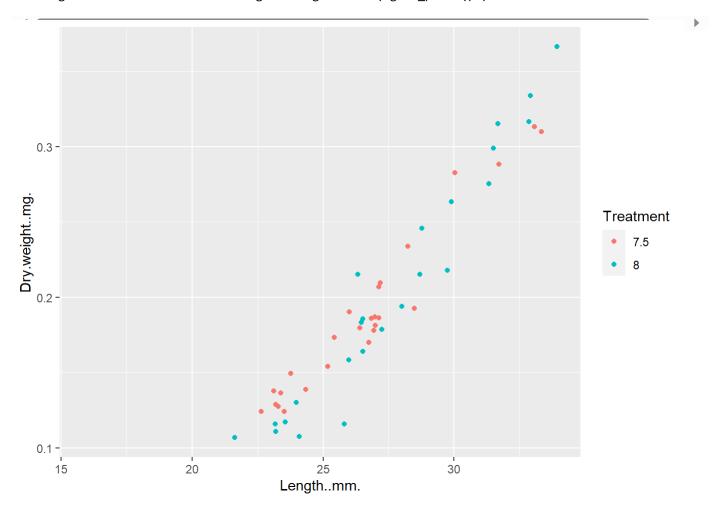
Warning: Removed 39 rows containing missing values (`geom_point()`).



```
bd_Pousse <- bd_Pousse[bd_Pousse$Treatment=="8"|bd_Pousse$Treatment=="7.5",]</pre>
```

```
gg1 <- ggplot(data = bd_Pousse, aes(x=Length..mm., y=Dry.weight..mg., color = Treatment))+ geom_pc
gg1</pre>
```

Warning: Removed 20 rows containing missing values (`geom_point()`).



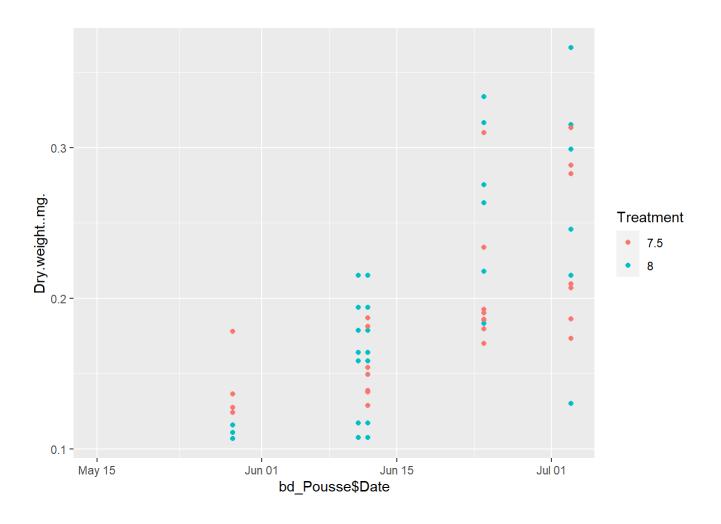
```
bd_Pousse$Date <- as.Date(bd_Pousse$Date, format = "%m/%d/%Y")

cutoff <- as.Date("5/11/2019", format = "%m/%d/%Y")

bd_Pousse$Dry.weight..mg.[bd_Pousse$Date<=cutoff]<- NA

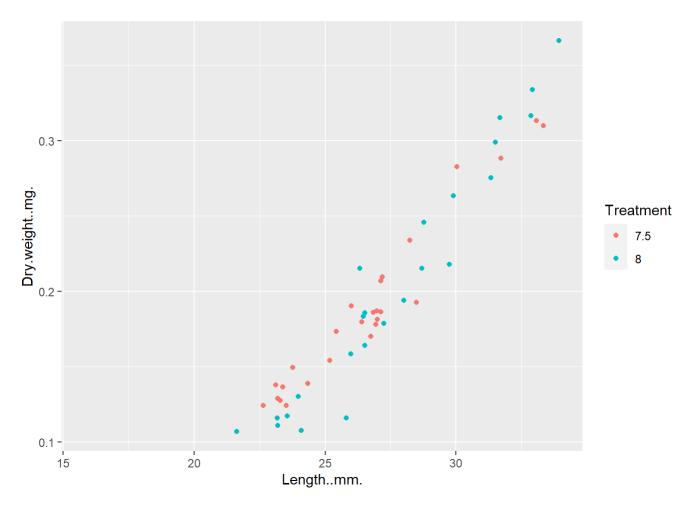
gg1 <- ggplot(data = bd_Pousse, aes(x=bd_Pousse$Date, y=Dry.weight..mg., color = Treatment))+ geor gg1</pre>
```

Warning: Removed 20 rows containing missing values (`geom_point()`).



```
gg1 <- ggplot(data = bd_Pousse, aes(x=Length..mm., y=Dry.weight..mg., color = Treatment))+ geom_pousse</pre>
```

Warning: Removed 20 rows containing missing values (`geom_point()`).



You can add options to executable code like this

```
<ggproto object: Class FacetWrap, Facet, gg>
    compute_layout: function
    draw_back: function
    draw_front: function
    draw_labels: function
    draw_panels: function
```

finish_data: function
init_scales: function
map_data: function

params: list

setup_data: function
setup_params: function

shrink: TRUE

train_scales: function

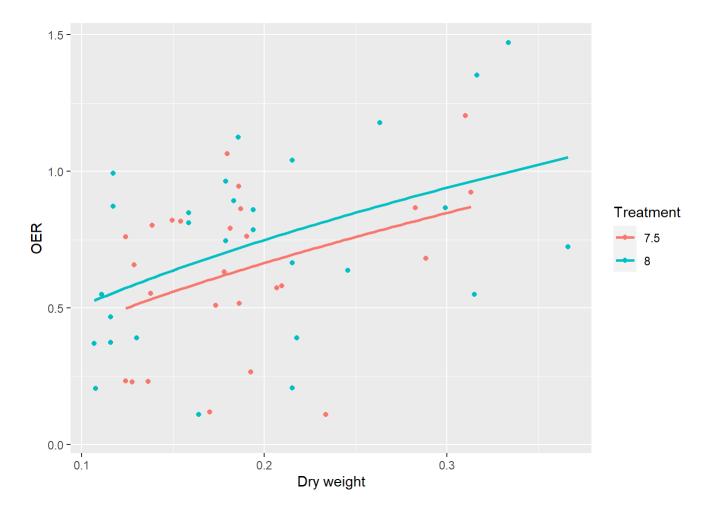
vars: function

super: <ggproto object: Class FacetWrap, Facet, gg>

gg1

Warning: Removed 23 rows containing non-finite values (`stat_smooth()`).

Warning: Removed 23 rows containing missing values (`geom_point()`).



```
# nls_7 <- nls(OER ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B,</pre>
                   start = list(A = 2.3, B = 0.72),
#
                   data = bd_Pousse[bd_Pousse$Treatment=="7",],
                   na.action=na.exclude)
summary(nls 8)
Formula: OER ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
   1.8451
             0.6347 2.907 0.00737 **
В
   0.5602
              0.2174 2.577 0.01599 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.3113 on 26 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 4
Achieved convergence tolerance: 2.522e-07
  (14 observations deleted due to missingness)
summary(nls_7.5)
Formula: OER ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
  1.7484 0.8418 2.077 0.0487 *
В
   0.6010
              0.2936 2.047
                              0.0518 .
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.2791 on 24 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 3
Achieved convergence tolerance: 9.132e-06
  (9 observations deleted due to missingness)
# summary(nls 7)
nls_all <- nls(OER ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B,</pre>
                 start = list(A = 2.3, B = 0.72),
                 data = bd Pousse,
                 na.action=na.exclude)
summary(nls all)
```

data = bd Pousse[bd Pousse\$Treatment=="7.5",],

na.action=na.exclude)

```
Formula: OER ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
  1.8467
             0.5106 3.617 0.000675 ***
В
 0.5952
              0.1723 3.455 0.001105 **
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.2935 on 52 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 3
Achieved convergence tolerance: 5.633e-07
  (23 observations deleted due to missingness)
nls_all_exp_only <- nls(OER ~ Dry.weight..mg.^B,</pre>
                 start = list(B = 0.72),
                  data = bd Pousse,
                  na.action=na.exclude)
summary(nls_all_exp_only)
Formula: OER ~ Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
B 0.23374 0.03625 6.448 3.48e-08 ***
_ _ _
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.3031 on 53 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 5
Achieved convergence tolerance: 2.171e-07
  (23 observations deleted due to missingness)
length(bd_Pousse$Length..mm.)
[1] 77
length(bd_Pousse$Dry.weight..mg.)
[1] 77
nls_all.len <- nls(OER ~ A * Length..mm.^B,</pre>
                  start = list(A = 1, B = 2),
                  data = bd Pousse,
```

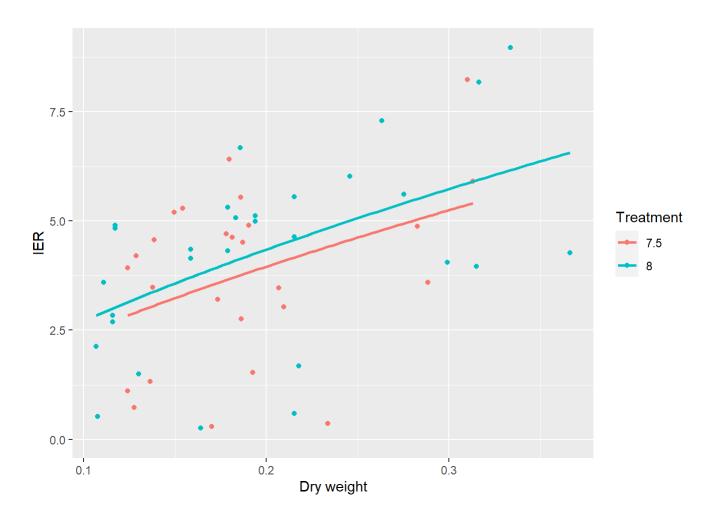
```
na.action=na.exclude)
 summary(nls all)
Formula: OER ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
   1.8467 0.5106 3.617 0.000675 ***
   0.5952
              0.1723 3.455 0.001105 **
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.2935 on 52 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 3
Achieved convergence tolerance: 5.633e-07
  (23 observations deleted due to missingness)
AIC(nls_all,nls_all_exp_only,nls_all.len)
Warning in AIC.default(nls_all, nls_all_exp_only, nls_all.len): models are not
all fitted to the same number of observations
                 df
                         AIC
                 3 24.82144
nls_all
nls_all_exp_only 2 27.30488
nls all.len
                3 15.28495
BIC(nls all,nls all exp only,nls all.len)
Warning in BIC.default(nls all, nls all exp only, nls all.len): models are not
all fitted to the same number of observations
                 df
                         BIC
nls all
                 3 30.78839
nls_all_exp_only 2 31.28285
nls_all.len
                  3 22.15633
gg1 <- ggplot(data = bd_Pousse, aes(x=Dry.weight..mg., y=IER, color = Treatment))+</pre>
  geom_point()+
  xlab("Dry weight") +
  ylab("IER")+
  #ylim(0,9)+
  #scale_color_discrete(name="Site")+
  #ggtitle ('IER as a function of DW')+
  stat_smooth(
    method = 'nls',
    formula = y \sim A * x^B,
```

```
<ggproto object: Class FacetWrap, Facet, gg>
    compute_layout: function
    draw back: function
    draw_front: function
    draw labels: function
    draw_panels: function
    finish_data: function
    init_scales: function
    map_data: function
    params: list
    setup_data: function
    setup_params: function
    shrink: TRUE
    train_scales: function
    vars: function
    super: <ggproto object: Class FacetWrap, Facet, gg>
```

```
gg1
```

Warning: Removed 22 rows containing non-finite values (`stat_smooth()`).

Warning: Removed 22 rows containing missing values (`geom_point()`).



```
Number of iterations to convergence: 5
Achieved convergence tolerance: 7.329e-07
  (13 observations deleted due to missingness)
summary(nls_7.5)
Formula: IER ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
A 12.1454
             6.4828 1.873
                              0.0732 .
В
 0.6973
              0.3287 2.121
                               0.0444 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 1.866 on 24 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 5
Achieved convergence tolerance: 2.542e-06
  (9 observations deleted due to missingness)
# summary(nls_7)
nls_all <- nls(IER ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B,</pre>
                 start = list(A = 2.3, B = 0.72),
                 data = bd_Pousse,
                 na.action=na.exclude)
summary(nls_all)
Formula: IER ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
A 13.0164 3.7405 3.480 0.001012 **
   0.7083
              0.1827 3.876 0.000294 ***
В
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 1.847 on 53 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 4
Achieved convergence tolerance: 3.99e-07
  (22 observations deleted due to missingness)
```

Residual standard error: 1.877 on 27 degrees of freedom

```
nls_all_exp_only <- nls(IER ~ Dry.weight..mg.^B,</pre>
                 start = list(B = 0.72),
                 data = bd_Pousse,
                 na.action=na.exclude)
summary(nls_all_exp_only)
Formula: IER ~ Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
B -0.70051 0.05473 -12.8 <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 2.598 on 54 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 7
Achieved convergence tolerance: 7.828e-06
  (22 observations deleted due to missingness)
length(bd_Pousse$Length..mm.)
[1] 77
length(bd_Pousse$Dry.weight..mg.)
[1] 77
nls_all.len <- nls(IER ~ A * Length..mm.^B,</pre>
                 start = list(A = 1, B = 2),
                 data = bd_Pousse,
                 na.action=na.exclude)
summary(nls all)
Formula: IER ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
A 13.0164 3.7405 3.480 0.001012 **
  0.7083
              0.1827 3.876 0.000294 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 1.847 on 53 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 4
```

```
Achieved convergence tolerance: 3.99e-07 (22 observations deleted due to missingness)
```

```
AIC(nls_all,nls_all_exp_only,nls_all.len)
```

Warning in AIC.default(nls_all, nls_all_exp_only, nls_all.len): models are not all fitted to the same number of observations

```
df AIC
nls_all 3 227.5125
nls_all_exp_only 2 264.0854
nls_all.len 3 284.8632
```

```
BIC(nls_all,nls_all_exp_only,nls_all.len)
```

Warning in BIC.default(nls_all, nls_all_exp_only, nls_all.len): models are not all fitted to the same number of observations

```
df BIC
nls_all 3 233.5345
nls_all_exp_only 2 268.1001
nls_all.len 3 291.7346
```

```
gg1 <- ggplot(data = bd_Pousse, aes(x=Dry.weight..mg., y=ORR, color = Treatment))+
  geom_point()+
  xlab("Dry weight") +
  ylab("ORR")+
  #ylim(0,9)+
  #scale_color_discrete(name="Site")+
  #ggtitle ('ORR as a function of DW')+
  stat_smooth(
    method = 'nls',
    formula = y ~ A * x^B,
    method.args = list(start = c(A = 2.3, B = 0.72)),
    se = FALSE
)#stat_smooth(color = 1, method = 'nls', formula = 'y~a*exp(b*x)',
    # method.args = list(start=c(A = 2.3, B=.72)), se=FALSE) +
    facet_wrap(~ Treatment)</pre>
```

```
<ggproto object: Class FacetWrap, Facet, gg>
    compute_layout: function
    draw_back: function
    draw_front: function
    draw_labels: function
    draw_panels: function
    finish_data: function
    init_scales: function
    map_data: function
    params: list
```

setup_data: function
setup_params: function

shrink: TRUE

train_scales: function

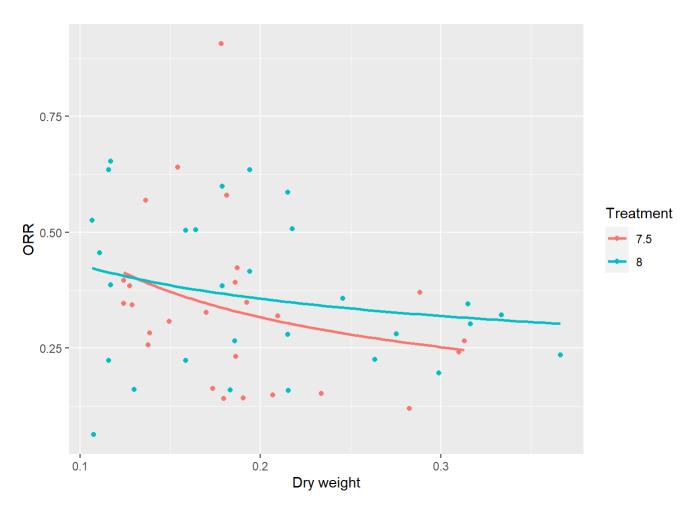
vars: function

super: <ggproto object: Class FacetWrap, Facet, gg>

gg1

Warning: Removed 22 rows containing non-finite values (`stat_smooth()`).

Warning: Removed 22 rows containing missing values (`geom_point()`).



```
#
                   data = bd_Pousse[bd_Pousse$Treatment=="7",],
#
                    na.action=na.exclude)
summary(nls_8)
Formula: ORR ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
A 0.23080
             0.09473 2.436
                               0.0217 *
B -0.27061
             0.22932 -1.180
                              0.2483
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.1655 on 27 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 8
Achieved convergence tolerance: 3.051e-06
  (13 observations deleted due to missingness)
 summary(nls 7.5)
Formula: ORR ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
             0.09414 1.372
A 0.12914
                                 0.183
B -0.55737
              0.40426 -1.379
                                 0.181
Residual standard error: 0.1754 on 24 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 8
Achieved convergence tolerance: 6.992e-06
  (9 observations deleted due to missingness)
# summary(nls 7)
nls_all <- nls(ORR ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B,</pre>
                  start = list(A = 2.3, B = -0.72),
                  data = bd Pousse,
                  na.action=na.exclude)
summary(nls all)
Formula: ORR ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

```
A 0.19148
             0.06936 2.761
                              0.0079 **
B -0.35674
              0.20166 -1.769
                              0.0826 .
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.1682 on 53 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 6
Achieved convergence tolerance: 8.505e-07
  (22 observations deleted due to missingness)
nls_all_exp_only <- nls(ORR ~ Dry.weight..mg.^B,</pre>
                  start = list(B = 0.72),
                  data = bd Pousse,
                  na.action=na.exclude)
summary(nls_all_exp_only)
Formula: ORR ~ Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
B 0.62784
              0.04817 13.04 <2e-16 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.2048 on 54 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 3
Achieved convergence tolerance: 4.5e-06
  (22 observations deleted due to missingness)
length(bd Pousse$Length..mm.)
[1] 77
length(bd_Pousse$Dry.weight..mg.)
[1] 77
nls_all.len <- nls(ORR ~ A * Length..mm.^B,</pre>
                  start = list(A = 1, B = 2),
                  data = bd_Pousse,
                  na.action=na.exclude)
summary(nls_all)
```

Formula: ORR ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B

```
Parameters:
  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
             0.06936 2.761
                                0.0079 **
A 0.19148
B -0.35674
              0.20166 -1.769
                                0.0826 .
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.1682 on 53 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 6
Achieved convergence tolerance: 8.505e-07
  (22 observations deleted due to missingness)
AIC(nls_all,nls_all_exp_only,nls_all.len)
Warning in AIC.default(nls_all, nls_all_exp_only, nls_all.len): models are not
all fitted to the same number of observations
                 df
                          AIC
nls all
                  3 -36.04160
nls_all_exp_only 2 -15.34253
nls all.len
                  3 -45.25707
BIC(nls all,nls all exp only,nls all.len)
Warning in BIC.default(nls_all, nls_all_exp_only, nls_all.len): models are not
all fitted to the same number of observations
                 df
                          BIC
nls all
                  3 -30.01961
nls_all_exp_only 2 -11.32786
nls_all.len
                  3 -38.34488
gg1 <- ggplot(data = bd_Pousse, aes(x=Dry.weight..mg., y=IRR, color = Treatment))+</pre>
  geom_point()+
  xlab("Dry weight") +
  ylab("IRR")+
  #ylim(0,9)+
  #scale_color_discrete(name="Site")+
  #ggtitle ('IRR as a function of DW')+
  stat smooth(
    method = 'nls',
    formula = y \sim A * x^B,
    method.args = list(start = c(A = 2.3, B = 0.72)),
    se = FALSE
   )#stat smooth(color = 1, method = 'nls', formula = 'y~a*exp(b*x)',
                  method.args = list(start=c(A = 2.3, B=.72)), se=FALSE) +
  facet_wrap(~ Treatment)
```

<ggproto object: Class FacetWrap, Facet, gg>

compute_layout: function

draw_back: function
draw_front: function
draw_labels: function
draw_panels: function
finish_data: function
init_scales: function
map_data: function

params: list

setup_data: function
setup_params: function

shrink: TRUE

train_scales: function

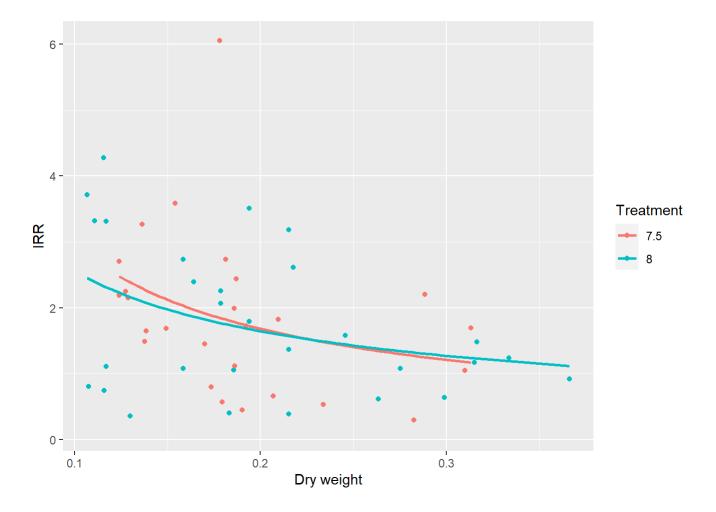
vars: function

super: <ggproto object: Class FacetWrap, Facet, gg>

gg1

Warning: Removed 22 rows containing non-finite values (`stat_smooth()`).

Warning: Removed 22 rows containing missing values (`geom_point()`).



```
nls 8 <- nls(IRR ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B,</pre>
                 start = list(A = 2.3, B = 0.72),
                  data = bd_Pousse[bd_Pousse$Treatment=="8",],
                  na.action=na.exclude)
nls_7.5 <- nls(IRR ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B,</pre>
                  start = list(A = 2.3, B = 0.72),
                 data = bd Pousse[bd Pousse$Treatment=="7.5",],
                  na.action=na.exclude)
# nls 7 <- nls(IRR ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B,</pre>
                   start = list(A = 2.3, B = 0.72),
                   data = bd_Pousse[bd_Pousse$Treatment=="7",],
#
                   na.action=na.exclude)
summary(nls_8)
Formula: IRR ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
A 0.5907
             0.3523 1.677 0.1052
B -0.6360
              0.3177 -2.002
                              0.0555 .
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 1.073 on 27 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 7
Achieved convergence tolerance: 3.653e-07
  (13 observations deleted due to missingness)
summary(nls_7.5)
Formula: IRR ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
A 0.4552
              0.4244 1.072
                                 0.294
              0.5092 -1.594
B -0.8115
                                 0.124
Residual standard error: 1.17 on 24 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 7
Achieved convergence tolerance: 8.461e-07
  (9 observations deleted due to missingness)
# summary(nls_7)
nls_all <- nls(IRR ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B,</pre>
```

```
start = list(A = 2.3, B = 0.72),
                 data = bd_Pousse,
                 na.action=na.exclude)
summary(nls all)
Formula: IRR ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
A 0.5574 0.2745 2.031
                             0.0473 *
B -0.6823
            0.2655 -2.570
                              0.0130 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 1.1 on 53 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 7
Achieved convergence tolerance: 1.466e-06
  (22 observations deleted due to missingness)
nls_all_exp_only <- nls(IRR ~ Dry.weight..mg.^B,</pre>
                 start = list(B = -0.72),
                 data = bd Pousse,
                 na.action=na.exclude)
summary(nls all exp only)
Formula: IRR ~ Dry.weight..mg.^B
Parameters:
 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 1.107 on 54 degrees of freedom
Number of iterations to convergence: 5
Achieved convergence tolerance: 1.552e-07
  (22 observations deleted due to missingness)
length(bd Pousse$Length..mm.)
[1] 77
length(bd Pousse$Dry.weight..mg.)
```

```
Formula: IRR ~ A * Dry.weight..mg.^B

Parameters:
    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
A     0.5574     0.2745     2.031     0.0473 *
B     -0.6823     0.2655     -2.570     0.0130 *
---
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 1.1 on 53 degrees of freedom

Number of iterations to convergence: 7
Achieved convergence tolerance: 1.466e-06
```

(22 observations deleted due to missingness)

```
AIC(nls_all,nls_all_exp_only,nls_all.len)
```

Warning in AIC.default(nls_all, nls_all_exp_only, nls_all.len): models are not all fitted to the same number of observations

```
df AIC
nls_all 3 170.5797
nls_all_exp_only 2 170.2265
nls all.len 3 228.6004
```

```
BIC(nls_all,nls_all_exp_only,nls_all.len)
```

Warning in BIC.default(nls_all, nls_all_exp_only, nls_all.len): models are not all fitted to the same number of observations

```
df BIC
nls_all 3 176.6017
nls_all_exp_only 2 174.2411
nls_all.len 3 235.5126
```