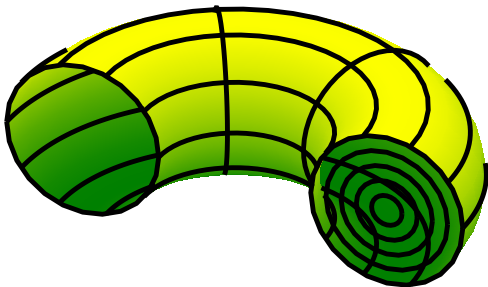
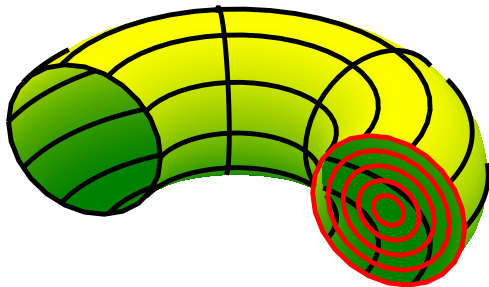


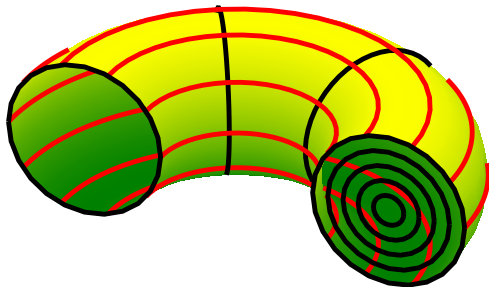
Coordinate system



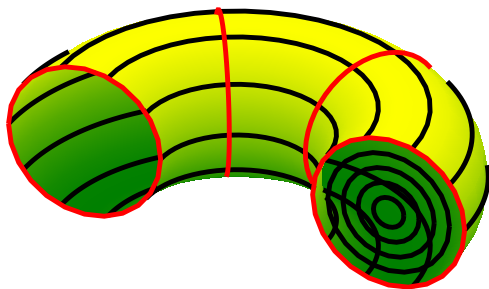
Coordinate system



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Coordinate system



Parallelisation Conditions

- 1 The number of processes that can be used is maximised
- 2 The dimensions used by the operator are not distributed
- 3 The dimensions used by the operator are contiguous
- 4 The number of MPI messages sent and received is minimised
- 5 The memory required is minimised
- 6 After setup no memory is allocated
- 7 As little copying of data as possible is used

Advection Operators

$$\partial_t f + v_{\parallel} \nabla_{\parallel} f = 0 \quad (1)$$

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$$(z, v_{\parallel}, r, \theta)$$

Dimension Ordering

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$$(r, v_{\parallel}, \theta, z) \quad (r, \theta, z, v_{\parallel}) \quad (z, v_{\parallel}, r, \theta)$$

$$n_r \cdot n_{v_{\parallel}}$$

$$n_r \cdot n_{\theta} \cdot n_z$$

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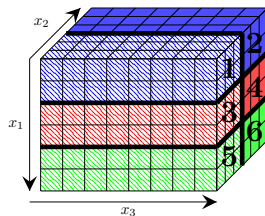
$$n_r \cdot n_{v_{\parallel}}$$

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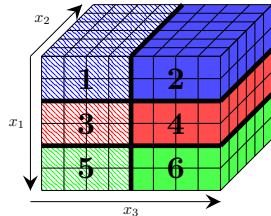
$$n_z \cdot n_{v_{\parallel}}$$

- Flux-aligned method allows fewer points to be used along z
- A fine grid is required in the poloidal plane

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(x_1, x_2, x_3)



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