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import java.io.BufferedOutputStream;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.io.OutputStream;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.net.ServerSocket;
import java.net.Socket;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import java.util.concurrent.ExecutorService;
import java.util.concurrent.Executors;
import java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor;

// The tutorial can be found just here on the Ssaurel's Blog :
// https://www.ssaurel.com/blog/create-a-simple-http-web-server-in-java
// Each Client Connection will be managed in a dedicated Thread

public class JavaHTTPServer implements Runnable {

    static DocReader config = new DocReader();
    // config file
    // static Object o = config.jsonReader().get("WEB_ROOT");
    // static final File WEB_ROOT = new
    File(config.jsonReader().get("WEB_ROOT").toString()); //doesn't work!!
    // static String webRoot =
    config.jsonReader().get("WEB_ROOT").toString().replace("\\", "");
    //unnecessary
    static final File WEB_ROOT = new
    File(config.jsonReader().get("WEB_ROOT").toString());
    static final String DEFAULT_FILE = (String)
    config.jsonReader().get("DEFAULT_FILE").toString();
    static final String FILE_NOT_FOUND = (String)
    config.jsonReader().get("FILE_NOT_FOUND").toString();
    static final String METHOD_NOT_SUPPORTED = (String)
    config.jsonReader().get("METHOD_NOT_SUPPORTED").toString();
    // port to listen connection
    static final int PORT =
    Integer.parseInt(config.jsonReader().get("PORT").toString());

    static final String serverName = "ServerName";

    // verbose mode
    static final boolean verbose = true;

    // Client Connection via Socket Class
    private Socket connect;

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    public JavaHTTPServer(Socket c) {
        connect = c;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            ServerSocket serverConnect = new ServerSocket(PORT);
            System.out.println("Server started.\nListening for connections
on port : " + PORT + " ...\n");

            // we listen until user halts server execution
            while (true) {
                JavaHTTPServer myServer = new
JavaHTTPServer(serverConnect.accept());

                if (verbose) {
                    System.out.println("Connection opened. (" + new Date()
+ ")");
                }

                // create dedicated thread to manage the client connection
                // problem for later
                ExecutorService service = Executors.newCachedThreadPool();
                ThreadPoolExecutor threadPool = (ThreadPoolExecutor)
service;
                //
                threadPool.submit();
                service.execute(
                    () -> {
                        //GET, HEAD, PUT
                        System.out.println("Do something");
                    });
                service.shutdown();

                Thread thread = new Thread(myServer);
                thread.start();
            }

            } catch (IOException e) {
                System.err.println("Server Connection error : " +
e.getMessage());
            }
        }

        @Override
        public void run() {
            // we manage our particular client connection
            BufferedReader in = null;

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    PrintWriter out = null;
    BufferedOutputStream dataOut = null;
    String fileRequested = null;
    String method = "";

    try { //try (Socket socket = socket) {
        // we read characters from the client via input stream on the
socket
        in = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(connect.getInputStream()));
        // we get character output stream to client (for headers)
        out = new PrintWriter(connect.getOutputStream());
        // get binary output stream to client (for requested data)
        dataOut = new BufferedOutputStream(connect.getOutputStream());

        connect.setSoTimeout(10000); //
        // timeout
        // loop

        // get first line of the request from the client
        String input = in.readLine();
        // we parse the request with a string tokenizer
        StringTokenizer parse = new StringTokenizer(input);
        method = parse.nextToken().toUpperCase(); // we get the HTTP
method of the client
        // we get file requested
        fileRequested = parse.nextToken().toLowerCase();

        // object oriented solution
        // we support only GET and HEAD methods, we check
        if (!method.equals("GET") && !method.equals("HEAD")) {
            if (verbose) {
                System.out.println("501 Not Implemented : " + method +
" method.");
            }

            // we return the not supported file to the client
            File file = new File(WEB_ROOT, METHOD_NOT_SUPPORTED);
            int fileLength = (int) file.length();
            String contentType = "text/html";
            //read content to return to client
            byte[] fileData = readFileData(file, fileLength);

            // we send HTTP Headers with data to client
            Header fiveOhOne = new Header(out, serverName + "501", "501
Not implemented", contentType, fileLength);
            // file
            dataOut.write(fileData, 0, fileLength);
            dataOut.flush();

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    } else {
        // GET or HEAD method
        if (fileRequested.endsWith("/")) {
            fileRequested += DEFAULT_FILE.replace("\\", "");
        }

        // if (file exists) {
        File file = new File(WEB_ROOT, fileRequested);
        int fileLength = (int) file.length();
        String content = getContentType(fileRequested);

        if (method.equals("GET") || method.equals("HEAD")) { //
GET method so we return content
            byte[] fileData = readFileData(file, fileLength);

            // print header method or request object DONE
            // response object

            // send HTTP Headers
            Header twoOhOh = new Header(out, serverName + "200",
"200 OK", content, fileLength);
            if (method.equals("GET")) {
                dataOut.write(fileData, 0, fileLength);
                dataOut.flush();
            }
        }

        if (verbose) {
            System.out.println("File " + fileRequested + " of type
" + content + " returned");
        }
    }

} catch (FileNotFoundException fnfe) {
    try {
        fileNotFound(out, dataOut, fileRequested, method);
    } catch (IOException ioe) {
        System.err.println("Error with file not found exception :
" + ioe.getMessage());
    }
} catch (IOException ioe) {
    System.err.println("Server error : " + ioe);
} finally {
    try {
        in.close();
        out.close();
    }
}

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        dataOut.close();
        connect.close(); // we close socket connection
    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.err.println("Error closing stream : " +
e.getMessage());
    }

    if (verbose) {
        System.out.println("Connection closed.\n");
    }
}

private byte[] readFileData(File file, int fileLength) throws
IOException {
    FileInputStream fileIn = null;
    byte[] fileData = new byte[fileLength];

    try {
        fileIn = new FileInputStream(file);
        fileIn.read(fileData);
    } finally {
        if (fileIn != null)
            fileIn.close();
    }

    return fileData;
}

// return supported MIME Types
private String getContentType(String fileRequested) {
    if (fileRequested.endsWith(".htm") ||
fileRequested.endsWith(".html"))
        return "text/html";
    else if (fileRequested.endsWith(".js")) {
        return "text/javascript";
    } else if (fileRequested.endsWith(".pdf")) {
        return "application/pdf";
    } else if (fileRequested.endsWith(".css")) {
        return "text/css";
    } else if (fileRequested.endsWith(".json")) {
        return "application/json";
    } else
        return "text/plain";
}

private void fileNotFound(PrintWriter out, OutputStream dataOut,
String fileRequested, String method) throws IOException {
    File file = new File(WEB_ROOT.toString(),
FILE_NOT_FOUND.replace("\\", ""));

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        int fileLength = (int) file.length(); //long
        String content = "text/html";
        byte[] fileData = readFileData(file, fileLength); //only works
with int

        Header fourOhFour = new Header(out, serverName + "404", "404 File
Not Found", content, fileLength);

        if (method.equals("GET")) {
            dataOut.write(fileData, 0, fileLength);
            dataOut.flush();
        }

        if (verbose) {
            System.out.println("File " + fileRequested + " not found");
        }
    }
}

// TODO: 2020-02-06
// response object
// header
// read multiple text files(html, css, js, pdf)
// 1 or more image file type
// post / input parameters in URL get json
// (index)create one or more static web pages with info about what the
server can do and show access to json info

// TODO: 2020-02-11 change name for serverName

// TODO: 2020-02-11 modules

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