This analysis uses nationally collected landings data for the for the Pacific region, downloaded from the NOAA FOSS site https://foss.nmfs.noaa.gov/apexfoss/f?p=215:200::::::.

```
## [[1]]
## [1] "When back calculated, Q_{i,t} did not equal V_{i,t}/PI_{i,t}"
##
## [[2]]
## [1] "When back calculated, Q_{i,t} did not equal V_{i,t}/PI_{i,t}"
##
## [[3]]
## [1] "When back calculated, Q_{i,t} did not equal V_{i,t}/PI_{i,t}"
##
## [[4]]
## [1] "When back calculated, Q_t did not equal V_t/PI_t"
##
## [[5]]
## [1] "When back calculated, ln(Q_t/Q_{t-1}) = did not equal sum( (frac{R_{i,t} - R_{i,t-1}}2)) *
##
## [[6]]
## [1] "Out of 93 columns, 12 of species V columns are completely empty, 8 of species Q columns are completely empty, 8
```

```
Species in Each category by Common Name
## $Shellfish
## [1] "MOLLUSKS **"
                                        "ABALONES **"
                                                                        "ABALONE, RED "
## [6] "ABALONE, GREEN "
                                        "ABALONE, WHITE "
                                                                        "LIMPETS **"
## [11] "MUSSEL, BLUE "
                                        "MUSSEL, CALIFORNIA"
                                                                        "SCALLOPS **"
## [16] "OYSTER, EUROPEAN FLAT "
                                        "MUSSELS, FW **"
                                                                        "COCKLE, NUTTALL "
## [21] "CLAM, CALIFORNIA JACKKNIFE"
                                                                        "CLAM, MANILA "
                                        "CLAM, VARIABLE COQUINA "
## [26] "CLAM, SOFTSHELL "
                                        "PANOPEA GENEROSA "
                                                                        "CLAM, PACIFIC GEODUCK "
## [31] "OCTOPUS **"
                                        "CRUSTACEANS **"
                                                                        "SHRIMP, BRINE "
## [36] "SHRIMP, PENAEID **"
                                        "SHRIMP, PACIFIC ROCK "
                                                                        "SHRIMP, OCEAN "
## [41] "CRAYFISHES, FRESHWATER **"
                                        "LOBSTER, CALIFORNIA SPINY "
                                                                        "SHRIMP, GHOST **"
## [46] "CRAB, SPIDER **"
                                        "CRAB, SNOW/TANNER **"
                                                                        "CRAB, SOUTHERN TANNER"
## [51] "CRAB, RED PA "
                                       "ECHINODERM **"
                                                                        "STARS, OTHER SEA **"
## [56] "OYSTER, OLYMPIA"
##
## $Finfish
   [1] "LAMPREY, SEA "
                                                "HAGFISH FAMILY **"
                                                                                       "SHARKS, UNCLASS
##
   [5] "SHARKS, THRESHER **"
                                                "SHARK, THRESHER "
                                                                                       "SHARK, BIGEYE T
    [9] "SHARK, BROWN CAT "
                                                "SHARK, BLUE "
                                                                                       "SHARK, LEOPARD
   [13] "SHARK, DOGFISH **"
                                                "SHARK, SPINY DOGFISH "
                                                                                       "SHARK, PACIFIC
## [17] "SKATES **"
                                                "SKATE, BIG "
                                                                                       "SKATE, CALIFORN
  [21] "SKATE, ROUGHTAIL "
                                                "RATFISH SPOTTED "
                                                                                       "STURGEONS **"
                                                "EELS **"
                                                                                       "EEL, MORAYS **"
## [25] "STURGEON, WHITE "
## [29] "SHAD, AMERICAN "
                                                "SARDINE, PACIFIC "
                                                                                       "HERRING, ROUND
## [33] "SALMON, PACIFIC **"
                                                "SALMON, PINK "
                                                                                       "SALMON, CHUM "
## [37] "SALMON, SOCKEYE "
                                                "SALMON, CHINOOK "
                                                                                       "TROUT, RAINBOW
## [41] "SMELT, EULACHON "
                                                "SMELT, WHITEBAIT "
                                                                                       "ARGENTINES **"
## [45] "CARP, COMMON "
                                                "SQUAWFISHES **"
                                                                                       "SACRAMENTO BLAC
## [49] "SUCKERS **"
                                                "CATFISHES-BULLHEADS, UNCLASSIFIED **" "CATFISHES-BULLH
## [53] "TOMCOD, PACIFIC "
                                                "HAKE, PACIFIC (WHITING) "
                                                                                       "CUSK-EELS **"
## [57] "PACIFIC GRENADIER "
                                                "GIANT GRENADIER "
                                                                                       "FLYINGFISHES **
## [61] "SILVERSIDES **"
                                                "OPAH "
                                                                                       "SCORPIONFISHES
```

```
"ROCKFISH, PACIFIC OCEAN PERCH
"ROCKFISH, SILVERGRAY "
"ROCKFISH, GREENSTRIPED "
"ROCKFISH, SHORTBELLY "
"ROCKFISH, BLUE "
"ROCKFISH, BLUE "
"ROCKFISH, STRIPETAIL "
"ROCKFISH, STRIPETAIL "
"ROCKFISH, STRARY "
"ROCKFISH, COWCOD "
"ROCKFISH, FLAG "
"ROCKFISH, HONEYCOMB "
"ROCKFISH, GREENBLOTCHED "
"GREENLINGS **"
"SCULPINS **"
"SAULPINS **"
"SAULPINS **"
"OPALEYE "
"MULLETS **"
"SHEEPHEAD, CALIFORNIA "
"MUDSUCKER, LONGJAW "
"MACKEREL (SCOMBER) **"
"TUNA, BLUEFIN PACIFIC "
"PACIFIC SIERRA "
"FLATFISH **"
"SOLE, FANTAIL "
"SOLE, FANTAIL "
"SOLE, SLENDER "
"SOLE, CURLFIN "
"TURBOT, DIAMOND "
"LEATHERJACKETS **"
"CABEZON "
## [65] "ROUGHEYE ROCKFISH "
## [69] "ROCKFISH, REDBANDED "
## [73] "ROCKFISH, SPLITNOSE "
                                                                                                                                                                                       "ROCKFISH, BROWN
                                                                                                                                                           "ROCKFISH,
"ROCKFISH, CH1...
"ROCKFISH, YELLO"
"ROCKFISH, YELLO"
"ROCKFISH, SHARF"
"ROCKFISH, PINK
"ROCKFISH, BAN"
"ROCKFISH, BO"
"ROCKFISH, BJ"
"GREENLING,
"GROUPERS *:
"ROCK BASSF"
"YELLOWTAI"
"CROAKER,
"HALFMOON"
"MULLET,
"WOLF-EF
                                                                                                                                                                                       "ROCKFISH, COPPE
## [77] "ROCKFISH, CHILIPEPPER"
## [81] "ROCKFISH, VERMILION "
## [85] "ROCKFISH, CANARY "
## [89] "ROCKFISH, YELLOWEYE "
## [93] "ROCKFISH, GREENSPOTTED "
## [97] "ROCKFISH, SQUARESPOT "
## [101] "ROCKFISH, GRASS "
## [105] "ROCKFISH, TREEFISH "
## [109] "ROCKFISH, PINKROSE "
## [117] "SABLEFISH "
## [121] "SPOTTED CABRILLA "
## [125] "WHITEFISH, OCEAN "
## [129] "DOLPHIN GENUS **"
## [133] "BASS, WHITE SEA "
                                                                                                                                                                "HALFMOON "
"MULLET, STRIPED
"WOLF-EEL "
"TUNA, SKIPJACK
"MACKEREL, CHUB
"TUNA, YELLOWFIN
"WAHOO "
"FLOUNDER, PACIF
"FLOUNDERS, RIGH
"SOLE, FLATHEAD
"SOLE, BUTTER "
"TURBOT, HORNYHE
"SOLE, REX "
"HERRING, PACIFIC
## [137] "BLACKSMITH "
## [141] "BARRACUDA, PACIFIC "
## [145] "AMERICAN SAND LANCE "
## [149] "BONITO, PACIFIC "
## [153] "TUNA, ALBACORE "
## [157] "MACKEREL, SPANISH "
## [161] "POMPANO, PACIFIC "
## [165] "HALIBUT, CALIFORNIA"
## [169] "SOLE, PETRALE "
## [177] "SOLE, C-O "
## [181] "HALTEUM" -
## [181] "HALIBUT, PACIFIC "
## [185] "SOLE, ROCK "
## [189] "SKATE, BLACK "
## $Other
                                                                                                                                                      "SEAWEED, KELP **"
"FINFISH **"
"ROCKFISH, CALICO "
"ROCK SOLE "
## [1] "WITHHELD FOR CONFIDENTIALITY " "SEAWEEDS, OTHER **"
## [5] "LAMPREY, PACIFIC " "SHARK, SOUPFIN "
## [9] "ANCHOVIES, OTHER **" "POLLOCK, WALLEYE "
## [13] "TUNA, SKIPJACK " "MARLIN, STRIPED "
## [17] "ENGLISH SOLE " "REX SOLE "
                                                                                                                                                                  "FROGS **"
## [21] "ALLIGATOR, AMERICAN " "FLOUNDER, ARROWTOOTH " "SOLE, DEEPSEA"
```

Where are there negative values?

X	Tsn	Year	State	AFS.Name	Pounds	Dollars	Collection	Confidentiality	category.tax
51314	165647	2014	New Jersey	MUMMICHOG	-321	-4494	Commercial	Public	Actinopteryg
72470	168791	2014	Connecticut	DOLPHINFISH	-1	-2	Commercial	Public	Actinopteryg

Where are there negative values?

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	X	Tsn	Year	State	AFS.Name	Pounds	Dollars	Collection	Confidentiality
	429	11272	2017	Rhode Island	SEAWEED, KELP **	-1	7390	Commercial	Public
	6543	79916	2015	New York	MUSSEL, SLIPPERSHELL	-1	NA	Commercial	Public
	8386	81495	2010	Maryland	CLAM, QUAHOG **	-29	1506	Commercial	Public

X	Tsn	Year	State	AFS.Name	Pounds	Dollars	Collection	Confidentiality
25465	160502	2009	Virginia	SHARK, BONNETHEAD	-5	1011	Commercial	Public
28827	161030	2007	New Jersey	FINFISH **	-8	NA	Commercial	Public
51314	165647	2014	New Jersey	MUMMICHOG	-321	-4494	Commercial	Public
72470	168791	2014	Connecticut	DOLPHINFISH	-1	-2	Commercial	Public
92811	172412	2014	Connecticut	MACKEREL, CHUB	-1	NA	Commercial	Public
111150	551570	2017	Connecticut	SHRIMP, BROWN	-1	229	Commercial	Public