

NoAlias.c

```
int foo(int32_t a){  
    int8_t *p = (int8_t *) &a;  
    p[0] = 77;  
    int8_t b = p[1];  
    int8_t c = p[2];  
    return 76;  
}
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```
define dso_local i32 @foo(i32 noundef %0) #0 {  
    %2 = alloca i32, align 4  
    %3 = alloca i8*, align 8  
    %4 = alloca i8, align 1  
    %5 = alloca i8, align 1  
    store i32 %0, i32* %2, align 4, !tbaa !5  
    %6 = bitcast i8** %3 to i8*  
    call void @llvm.lifetime.start.p0i8(i64 8, i8* %6) #2  
    %7 = bitcast i32* %2 to i8*  
    store i8* %7, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9  
    %8 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9  
    %9 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %8, i64 0  
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    call void @llvm.lifetime.start.p0i8(i64 1, i8* %4) #2  
    %10 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9  
    %11 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %10, i64 1  
    %12 = load i8, i8* %11, align 1, !tbaa !11  
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    call void @llvm.lifetime.start.p0i8(i64 1, i8* %5) #2  
    %13 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9  
    %14 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %13, i64 2  
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    store i8 %15, i8* %5, align 1, !tbaa !11  
    call void @llvm.lifetime.end.p0i8(i64 1, i8* %5) #2  
    call void @llvm.lifetime.end.p0i8(i64 1, i8* %4) #2  
    %16 = bitcast i8** %3 to i8*  
    call void @llvm.lifetime.end.p0i8(i64 8, i8* %16) #2  
    ret i32 76  
}
```

```

define dso_local i32 @foo(i32 noundef %0) #0 {
    %2 = alloca i32, align 4 // a
    %3 = alloca i8*, align 8 // p
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    %6 = bitcast i8** %3 to i8*
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    %13 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9

    %14 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %13, i64 2

    %15 = load i8, i8* %14, align 1, !tbaa !11

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    ret i32 76
}

```

a: [?][?][?][?] b:[?] c:[?]

```
define dso_local i32 @foo(i32 noundef %0) #0 {
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```
  %2 = alloca i32, align 4 // a
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a: [0][0][0][42] b:[?] c:[?]



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```
}
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a: [0][0][0][42]
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
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%8 ~ %7

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%9 ~ %8 + 0

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a: [77][0][0][42]
%9^^^^

...

%8 ~ %7

%9 ~ %8 + 0

%10 ~ %7

%11 ~ %10 + 1

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define dso_local i32 @foo(i32 noundef %0) #0 {
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  %2 = alloca i32, align 4 // a
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%8 ~ %7

%9 ~ %8 + 0

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%11 ~ %10 + 1



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define dso_local i32 @foo(i32 noundef %0) #0 {
```

```
  %2 = alloca i32, align 4 // a
```

```
  %3 = alloca i8*, align 8 // p
```

```
  %4 = alloca i8, align 1 // b
```

```
  %5 = alloca i8, align 1 // c
```

```
  store i32 %0, i32* %2, align 4, !tbaa !5
```

```
  %7 = bitcast i32* %2 to i8*
```

```
  store i8* %7, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %8 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %9 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %8, i64 0
```

```
  store i8 77, i8* %9, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  %10 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %11 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %10, i64 1
```

```
  %12 = load i8, i8* %11, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  store i8 %12, i8* %4, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  %13 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %14 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %13, i64 2
```

```
  %15 = load i8, i8* %14, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  store i8 %15, i8* %5, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  ret i32 76
```

```
}
```

a: [0][0][0][42]
%2 ^^^^^^^^^^^^^

b:[?]
%4 ^^^^

c:[?]
%5 ^^^^

a: [0][0][0][42]
%7 ^^^^

...

...

a: [0][0][0][42]
%7 ^^^^

%3 ^^

...

a: [77][0][0][42]
%9 ^^^^

%8 ~ %7

%9 ~ %8 + 0

...

a: [77][0][0][42]
%11 ^^^^

%10 ~ %7

%11 ~ %10 + 1

b:[0]
%4 ^^^^

c:[?]
%5 ^^^^

V


```
define dso_local i32 @foo(i32 noundef %0) #0 {
```

```
  %2 = alloca i32, align 4 // a
```

```
  %3 = alloca i8*, align 8 // p
```

```
  %4 = alloca i8, align 1 // b
```

```
  %5 = alloca i8, align 1 // c
```

```
  store i32 %0, i32* %2, align 4, !tbaa !5
```

```
  %7 = bitcast i32* %2 to i8*
```

```
  store i8* %7, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %8 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %9 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %8, i64 0
```

```
  store i8 77, i8* %9, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  %10 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %11 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %10, i64 1
```

```
  %12 = load i8, i8* %11, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  store i8 %12, i8* %4, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  %13 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %14 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %13, i64 2
```

```
  %15 = load i8, i8* %14, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  store i8 %15, i8* %5, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  ret i32 76
```

```
}
```

a: [0][0][0][42]
%2 ^^^^^^^^^^^^^

b:[?]
%4^^^^

c:[?]
%5^^^^

a: [0][0][0][42]
%7 ^^^^

... | ...

a: [0][0][0][42]
%7 ^^^^

%3^^

...

a: [77][0][0][42]
%9^^^^

%8 ~ %7

%9 ~ %8 + 0

...

%10 ~ %7

%11 ~ %10 + 1

a: [77][0][0][42]
%11 ^^^^

%13 ~ %7

b:[0]
%4^^^^

c:[?]
%5^^^^

```
define dso_local i32 @foo(i32 noundef %0) #0 {
```

```
  %2 = alloca i32, align 4 // a
```

```
  %3 = alloca i8*, align 8 // p
```

```
  %4 = alloca i8, align 1 // b
```

```
  %5 = alloca i8, align 1 // c
```

```
  store i32 %0, i32* %2, align 4, !tbaa !5
```

```
  %7 = bitcast i32* %2 to i8*
```

```
  store i8* %7, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %8 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %9 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %8, i64 0
```

```
  store i8 77, i8* %9, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  %10 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %11 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %10, i64 1
```

```
  %12 = load i8, i8* %11, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  store i8 %12, i8* %4, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  %13 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %14 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %13, i64 2
```

```
  %15 = load i8, i8* %14, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  store i8 %15, i8* %5, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  ret i32 76
```

```
}
```

a: [0][0][0][42]
%2 ^^^^^^^^^^^^^

b:[?]
%4 ^^^^

c:[?]
%5 ^^^^^

a: [0][0][0][42]
%7 ^^^^

... | ...

a: [0][0][0][42]
%7 ^^^^

%3 ^^ ...

%8 ~ %7

%9 ~ %8 + 0

a: [77][0][0][42]
%9 ^^^^

...

%10 ~ %7

%11 ~ %10 + 1

a: [77][0][0][42]
%11 ^^^^

V

b:[0]
%4 ^^^^

c:[?]
%5 ^^^^^

%13 ~ %7

%14 ~ %13 + 2

```
define dso_local i32 @foo(i32 noundef %0) #0 {
```

```
  %2 = alloca i32, align 4 // a
```

```
  %3 = alloca i8*, align 8 // p
```

```
  %4 = alloca i8, align 1 // b
```

```
  %5 = alloca i8, align 1 // c
```

```
  store i32 %0, i32* %2, align 4, !tbaa !5
```

```
  %7 = bitcast i32* %2 to i8*
```

```
  store i8* %7, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %8 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %9 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %8, i64 0
```

```
  store i8 77, i8* %9, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  %10 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %11 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %10, i64 1
```

```
  %12 = load i8, i8* %11, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  store i8 %12, i8* %4, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  %13 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
```

```
  %14 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %13, i64 2
```

```
  %15 = load i8, i8* %14, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  store i8 %15, i8* %5, align 1, !tbaa !11
```

```
  ret i32 76
```

```
}
```

a: [0][0][0][42]
%2 ^^^^^^^^^^^^^

b:[?]
%4 ^^^^

c:[?]
%5 ^^^^

a: [0][0][0][42]
%7 ^^^^

...

...

a: [0][0][0][42]
%7 ^^^^

%3 ^^

...

a: [77][0][0][42]
%9 ^^^^

%8 ~ %7

%9 ~ %8 + 0

...

a: [77][0][0][42]
%11 ^^^^

%10 ~ %7

%11 ~ %10 + 1

V

b:[0]
%4 ^^^^

c:[?]
%5 ^^^^

a: [77][0][0][42]
%14 ^^^^

%13 ~ %7

%14 ~ %13 + 2



```

define dso_local i32 @foo(i32 noundef %0) #0 {
    %2 = alloca i32, align 4 // a
    %3 = alloca i8*, align 8 // p
    %4 = alloca i8, align 1 // b
    %5 = alloca i8, align 1 // c

    store i32 %0, i32* %2, align 4, !tbaa !5

    %7 = bitcast i32* %2 to i8*
    store i8* %7, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9

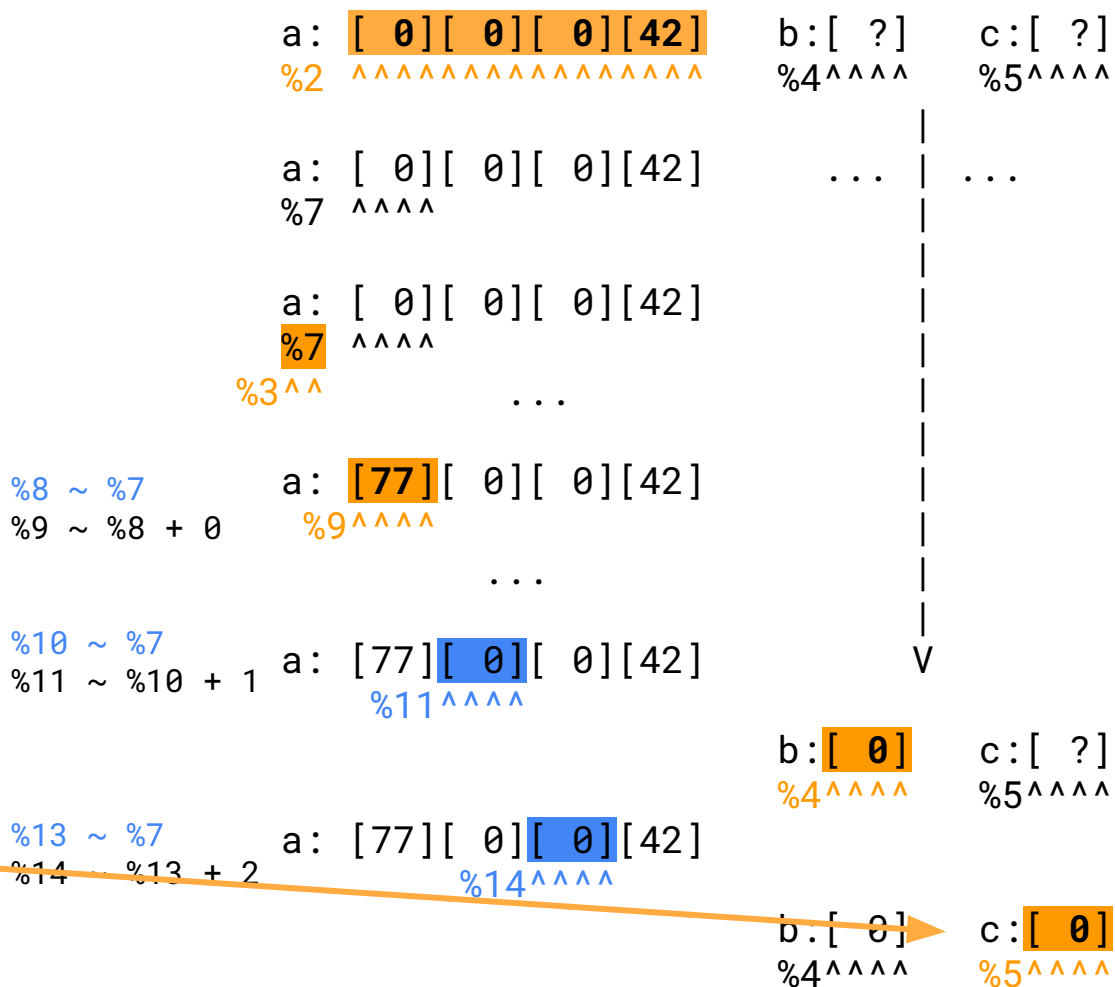
    %8 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
    %9 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %8, i64 0
    store i8 77, i8* %9, align 1, !tbaa !11

    %10 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
    %11 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %10, i64 1
    %12 = load i8, i8* %11, align 1, !tbaa !11
    store i8 %12, i8* %4, align 1, !tbaa !11

    %13 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
    %14 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %13, i64 2
    %15 = load i8, i8* %14, align 1, !tbaa !11
    store i8 %15, i8* %5, align 1, !tbaa !11

    ret i32 76
}

```



```

define dso_local i32 @foo(i32 noundef %0) #0 {
    %2 = alloca i32, align 4 // a
    %3 = alloca i8*, align 8 // p
    %4 = alloca i8, align 1 // b
    %5 = alloca i8, align 1 // c

    store i32 %0, i32* %2, align 4, !tbaa !5

    %7 = bitcast i32* %2 to i8*
    store i8* %7, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9

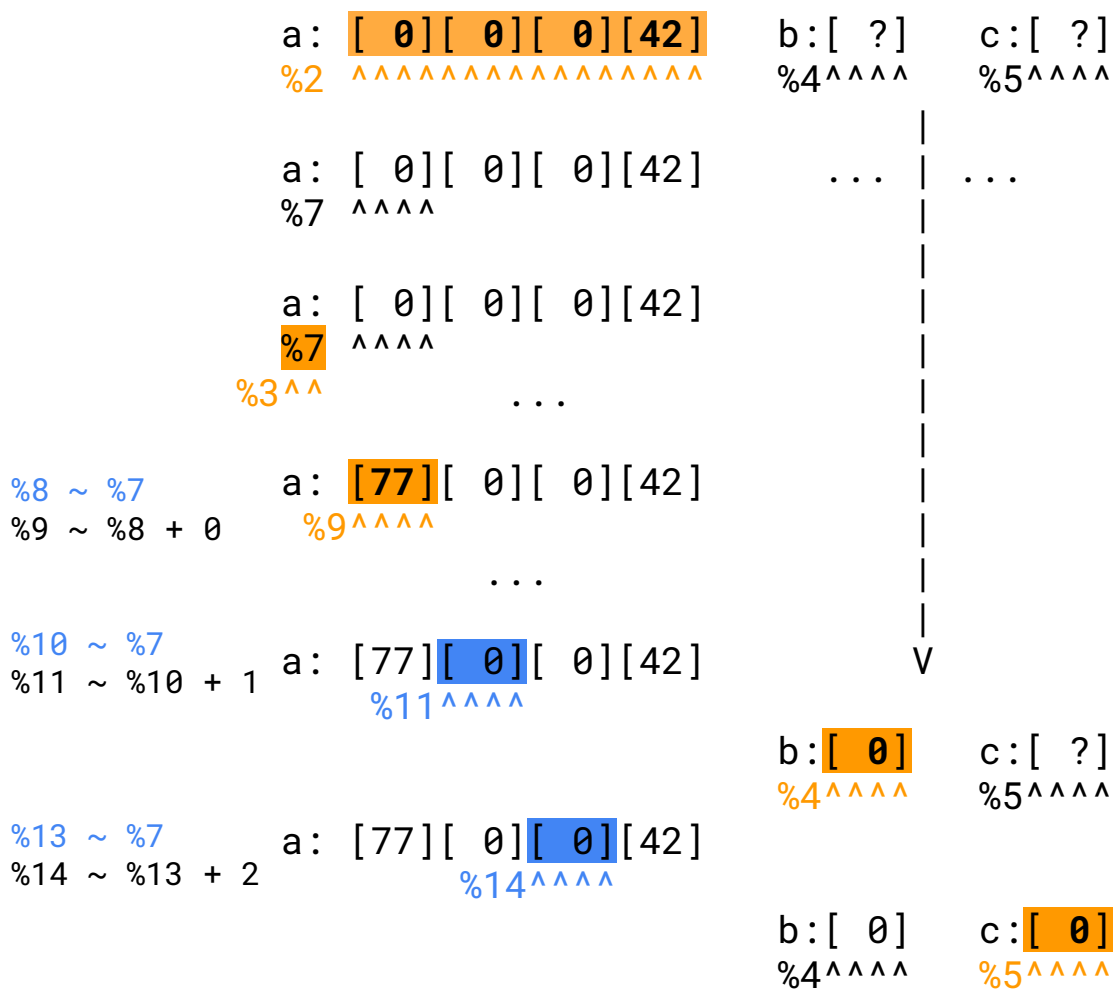
    %8 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
    %9 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %8, i64 0
    store i8 77, i8* %9, align 1, !tbaa !11

    %10 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
    %11 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %10, i64 1
    %12 = load i8, i8* %11, align 1, !tbaa !11
    store i8 %12, i8* %4, align 1, !tbaa !11

    %13 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
    %14 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %13, i64 2
    %15 = load i8, i8* %14, align 1, !tbaa !11
    store i8 %15, i8* %5, align 1, !tbaa !11

    ret i32 76
}

```



```

define dso_local i32 @foo(i32 noundef %0) #0 {
    %2 = alloca i32, align 4 // a
    %3 = alloca i8*, align 8 // p
    %4 = alloca i8, align 1 // b
    %5 = alloca i8, align 1 // c

    store i32 %0, i32* %2, align 4, !tbaa !5

    %7 = bitcast i32* %2 to i8*
    store i8* %7, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9

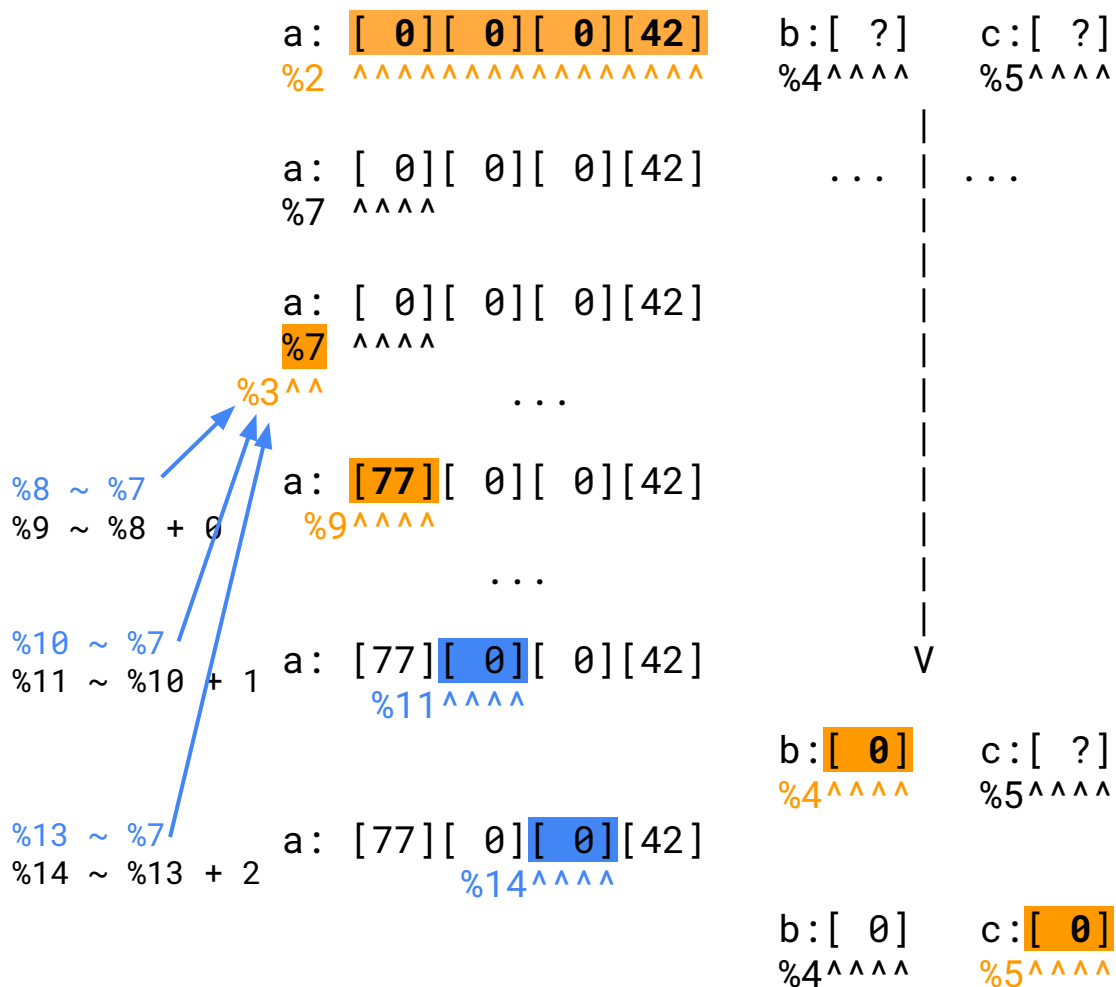
    %8 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
    %9 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %8, i64 0
    store i8 77, i8* %9, align 1, !tbaa !11

    %10 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
    %11 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %10, i64 1
    %12 = load i8, i8* %11, align 1, !tbaa !11
    store i8 %12, i8* %4, align 1, !tbaa !11

    %13 = load i8*, i8** %3, align 8, !tbaa !9
    %14 = getelementptr inbounds i8, i8* %13, i64 2
    %15 = load i8, i8* %14, align 1, !tbaa !11
    store i8 %15, i8* %5, align 1, !tbaa !11

    ret i32 76
}

```



Function foo:

```
store i32 %0, ptr %2, align 4, !tbaa !5 ALIASES WITH...  
  %12 = load i8, ptr %11, align 1, !tbaa !11 ( MayAlias )  
  %15 = load i8, ptr %14, align 1, !tbaa !11 ( MayAlias )
```

```
store ptr %7, ptr %3, align 8, !tbaa !9 ALIASES WITH...  
  %8 = load ptr, ptr %3, align 8, !tbaa !9 ( MustAlias )  
  %10 = load ptr, ptr %3, align 8, !tbaa !9 ( MustAlias )  
  %13 = load ptr, ptr %3, align 8, !tbaa !9 ( MustAlias )
```

```
store i8 77, ptr %9, align 1, !tbaa !11 ALIASES WITH...  
  %12 = load i8, ptr %11, align 1, !tbaa !11 ( MayAlias )  
  %15 = load i8, ptr %14, align 1, !tbaa !11 ( MayAlias )
```

```
store i8 %12, ptr %4, align 1, !tbaa !11  
DOES NOT ALIAS WITH ANY LOADS
```

```
store i8 %15, ptr %5, align 1, !tbaa !11  
DOES NOT ALIAS WITH ANY LOADS
```

Total Alias Queries: 25.00
MustAlias: 12.00%
May Alias: 16.00%
Partial Alias: 0.00%
NoAlias: 72.00%

$\%8 \sim \%7$
 $\%9 \sim \%8 + 0$

$\%10 \sim \%7$
 $\%11 \sim \%10 + 1$

$\%13 \sim \%7$
 $\%14 \sim \%13 + 2$

a: **[0][0][0][42]**
%2 ^^^^

a: [0][0][0][42]
%7 ^^^^

a: [0][0][0][42]
%7 ^^^^

%3 ^^

a: **[77]**[0][0][42]
%9 ^^^^

a: [77]**[0]**[0][42]
%11 ^^^^

a: [77][0]**[0]**[42]
%14 ^^^^

b:[?]
%4 ^^^^

...

c:[?]
%5 ^^^^

...

b:**[0]**
%4 ^^^^

c:[?]
%5 ^^^^

b:[0]
%4 ^^^^

c:**[0]**
%5 ^^^^

Running print-alias-sets on NoAlias.c:

Alias sets for function 'foo':

Alias Set Tracker: 4 alias sets for 9 pointer values.

AliasSet[0x55600d99d740, 4] may alias, Mod/Ref Pointers: (ptr %2, LocationSize::precise(4)), (ptr %9, LocationSize::precise(1)), (ptr %11, LocationSize::precise(1)), (ptr %14, LocationSize::precise(1))

AliasSet[0x55600d99d7e0, 3] must alias, Mod/Ref Pointers: (ptr %6, LocationSize::precise(8)), (ptr %3, LocationSize::precise(8)), (ptr %16, LocationSize::precise(8))

AliasSet[0x55600d99dc50, 1] must alias, Mod/Ref Pointers: (ptr %4, LocationSize::precise(1))

AliasSet[0x55600d99dd40, 1] must alias, Mod/Ref Pointers: (ptr %5, LocationSize::precise(1))