Attempting to * predict flight prices



The Goal

I hypothesized that based on key flight features I would be able to build a model that can help predict the price of those flights



Work Flow Chart

Scraping Data Cleaning Data Feature Engineering Modeling

Kayak's website code is dynamic, this made scraping difficult and time consuming

Removing unnecessary features. Cleaning the data collected so it could be interpreted.

Creating a 'Days to Trip' column. **Evaluating pair plots. Manipulating features** to understand their relationship to the target.

Building and evaluating models to find the one with the best score across train and validation sets



Modeling Framework

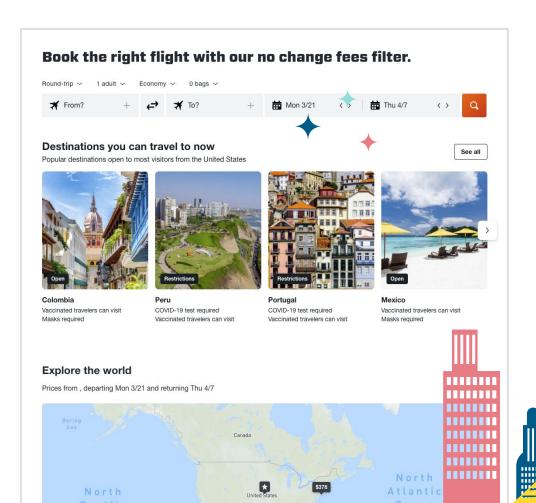
Goal:

Predict flight prices base on flight features.

Features:

- Days to Trip
- Length of flight
- Departure time
- Arrival time
- Day of week the flight falls on





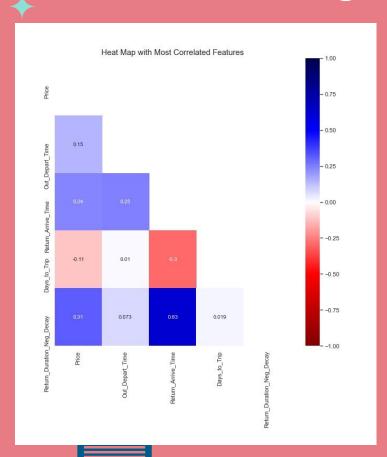
The Data

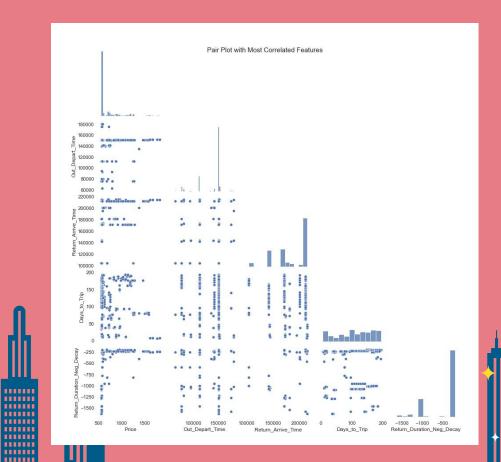
- Web-Scraped from Kayak.com
- Scraped flights from October24th of this year to April 24th
- Scraped data for 1027 flights, after removing duplicates, I had 738 flights





Looking for Correlation





Key Features

Days to Trip

Number of days between today and the day the first flight leaves



Return Duration

The negative decay of the duration of the return trip

Departure time

The outgoing time of the flight from the origin





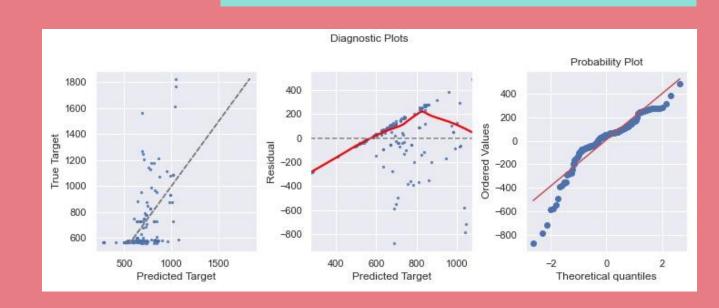
Results

Diagnostic plots for Training Data when using a third degree polynomial function with the negative decay of the return trip duration, the days to the trip and the outgoing departure time R² Score with 5 fold cross validation

Training Data
.1633

Validation Data

.1537



Future Work

- Using a time series model
- Gathering data from different Origin and Destination cities to see how that affects the models accuracy
- Gather data from other travel sites to determine how trends change across travel platforms



