

# CS 333 - Homework #2

## Due To

5 May 2023 Friday, by 11.59 pm.

## Homework 2

There are 2 independent tasks in this homework.

### Task1 (50 Points)

#### Problem Description

The input to our algorithm is going to be  $n$  total boxes. Each box has a length, width, and height. We will always call the largest dimension the box's length and the smallest dimension the box's height (i.e. for each box,  $length \geq width \geq height$ ).

For two boxes,  $A$  and  $B$ , box  $A$  fits inside of box  $B$  provided  $A$ 's length is strictly less than  $B$ 's length,  $A$ 's width is strictly less than  $B$ 's width, and  $A$ 's height is strictly less than  $B$ 's height. For example, a box with dimensions  $(20, 19, 18)$  fits inside a box with dimensions  $(20.1, 19.5, 19)$ , but it does not fit into a box with dimensions  $(20, 20, 20)$ .

Given a list of  $n$  boxes, each with a length, width, and height, you are to write a dynamic programming algorithm which prints the maximum nesting depth for that collection of boxes. In other words, your algorithm should print just a single integer representing the the largest possible number of boxes that can be nested. The filename for source code will be "box.py" or "Box.java".

#### Input:

A list of  $n$  box objects, each box object has a length, width, and height attribute.

#### Output:

Your algorithm should print just the integer representing the maximum nesting depth. Your algorithm should have no other print statements. Input will be given as a file by providing the filename as a command line argument. To provide an input with  $n$  items, you will have  $n + 1$  lines in your input as follows:

- The first line contains the value of  $n$ , i.e. the number of boxes in the list.

- The remaining  $n$  lines contain a space-separated list of 3 floats/doubles, each box's dimensions. The first number (which is the largest of the three) represents the length, the second represents the width, the third (which is the smallest) represents the height.

**Python Sample run:** `python box.py test1.txt`

## Test Cases Summary

There are 5 test cases provided to you. The answers for these tests are listed below:

- test1.txt has answer 5
- test2.txt has answer 9
- test3.txt has answer 8
- test4.txt has answer 15
- test5.txt has answer 16

## Task2 (50 Points)

### Problem Introduction

In this problem, your goal is to add parentheses to a given arithmetic expression to maximize its value.

### Problem Description

**Task.** Find the maximum value of an arithmetic expression by specifying the order of applying its arithmetic operations using additional parentheses. The filename for source code will be "arithmetic.py" or "Arithmetic.java".

**Input Format.** The only line of the input contains a string  $s$  of length  $2n+1$  for some  $n$ , with symbols  $s_0, s_1, \dots, s_{2n}$ . Each symbol at an even position of  $s$  is a digit (that is, an integer from 0 to 9) while each symbol at an odd position is one of three operations from  $\{+, -, *\}$ .

**Constraints.**  $1 \leq n \leq 14$  (hence the string contains at most 29 symbols).

**Output Format.** Output/Print the maximum possible value of the given arithmetic expression among different orders of applying arithmetic operations. Your algorithm should print just the integer representing the maximum possible value.

**Python Sample run:** `python arithmetic.py test1.txt`

### Test Cases Summary

There are 2 test cases provided to you. The answers for these tests are listed below:

- test1.txt has answer 6
- test2.txt has answer 200

## Submission Rules

You will submit this homework via the LMS system. You should follow the file-naming conventions and guidelines below:

- You should submit your source files as a ZIP archive file (NOT RAR or other formats). The name of the file should be in format “<**USER-ID**>\_hw<**HOMEWORK-NR**>.zip”. For example, if your username is vy1043, then the name of the submitted file should be “vy1043\_hw2.zip”. Pay attention that all the letters are in lower-case. ZIP archive is supposed to contain just the source files, under two folders corresponding to the two tasks (“Task1” and “Task2” folders).
- Late submissions and files that do not compile are not accepted.
- You can resubmit your homework (until the deadline) if you need to.
- You are not allowed to use any external libraries and/or functions. Everything must be implemented by you from scratch.
- Any type of plagiarism will not be tolerated. Your submitted codes will be compared with other submissions and also the codes available on internet and violations will have a penalty of -100 points. (In case of copying from another student both parties will get -100)