R Decision Tree for ELPAC Data

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```
# R Libraries
library(caret)
library(AppliedPredictiveModeling)
#library(Hmisc)
library(dplyr)
library(tidyverse)
library(ggplot2)
library(corrplot)
library(MASS)
library(ISLR)
library(rpart)
library(partykit)
library(randomForestSRC)
library(earth)
library(MARSS)
library(e1071)
library(summarytools)
library(grid)
library(MLeval)
library(pROC)
```

Load the ELPAC data set from GitHub

Data Summary

Data Frame Summary

df Dimensions: 9460×20

Duplicates: 7

| No | Variable | Stats / Values | Freqs (% of Valid) | Graph | Missing |
|----|----------------------------|--|---|-------|-------------|
| | | | | | |
| 1 | School_deID [integer] | Mean (sd): 4.2 (2.8) min < med < max: 0 < 4 < 9 IQR (CV): 5 (0.7) | 0: 1002 (10.6%) 1: 975 (10.3%) 2: 1185 (12.5%) 3: 1069 (11.3%) 4: 995 (10.5%) 5: 868 (9.2%) 6: 979 (10.3%) 7: 994 (10.5%) 8: 573 (6.1%) 9: 820 (8.7%) | | 0 (0.0%) |
| | | | 9. 020 (0.170) | | |
| 2 | GradeLevel [integer] | Mean (sd): $2.9 (1.9)$ min $<$ med $<$ max: 0 < 3 < 6 IQR (CV): $3 (0.7)$ | 0: 1357 (14.3%) 1: 1253 (13.2%) 2: 1532 (16.2%) 3: 1641 (17.3%) 4: 1492 (15.8%) 5: 1208 (12.8%) 6: 977 (10.3%) | | 0 (0.0%) |
| 3 | StudentGender [integer] | Min: 0 Mean: 0.5 Max: 1 | 0: 4502 (47.6%) 1: 4958 (52.4%) | | 0 (0.0%) |

| No | Variable | Stats / Values | Freqs (% of Valid) | Graph | Missing |
|----|-----------------------------|--|---|-------|-------------|
| | | | | |] |
| 4 | StudentEthnicity [integer] | Mean (sd): 3.9 (0.6) min < med < max: 0 < 4 < 8 IQR (CV): 0 (0.2) | 0:1 (0.0%) 1:130 (1.4%) 2:25 (0.3%) 3:595 (6.3%) 4:8544 (90.3%) 5:32 (0.3%) 6:40 (0.4%) 7:13 (0.1%) 8:80 (0.8%) | | 0 (0.0%) |
| 5 | Special_Education [integer] | Min: 0 Mean: 0.1 Max: 1 | 0:8234 (87.0%) 1:1226 (13.0%) | | 0 (0.0%) |
| 6 | Homeless [integer] | Min: 0 Mean: 0.1 Max: 1 | 0:8669 (91.6%) 1:791 (8.4%) | | 0 (0.0%) |
| 7 | SocioEconomically [integer] | Min: 0 Mean: 0.8 Max: 1 | 0: 1664 (17.6%) 1: 7796 (82.4%) | | 0 (0.0%) |
| | | | | | |
| 8 | TestDayName [integer] | Mean (sd): 3.4 (2.3) min < med < max: 0 < 4 < 6 IQR (CV): 4 (0.7) | 0: 1884 (19.9%) 1: 1564 (16.5%) 2: 23 (0.2%) 3: 12 (0.1%) 4: 1883 (19.9%) 5: 1936 (20.5%) 6: 2158 (22.8%) | | 0 (0.0%) |

| No | Variable | Stats / Values | Freqs (% of Valid) | Graph | Missing |
|----|--|---|--|-------|-------------|
| 9 | OverallScore [integer] | Mean (sd): 1476.2 (65.5) min < med < max: 1150 < 1479 < 1731 IQR (CV): 80 (0) | 407 distinct values | | 0 (0.0%) |
| 10 | OverallLevel [integer] | Mean (sd) : 2.5 (1) min $<$ med $<$ max: 1 < 3 < 4 IQR (CV) : 1 (0.4) | 1: 1687 (17.8%) 2: 2781 (29.4%) 3: 3431 (36.3%) 4: 1561 (16.5%) | | 0 (0.0%) |
| 11 | $ \begin{aligned} & \text{ExpectedAttendanceDa} \\ & [\text{numeric}] \end{aligned}$ | ysMean (sd): 176.7 (7.6) min < med < max: 69 < 180 < 180 IQR (CV): 3.2 (0) | 71 distinct values | | 0 (0.0%) |
| 12 | DaysAttended [numeric] | Mean (sd): 164.2 (16.5) min < med < max: 20 < 170 < 180 IQR (CV): 18 (0.1) | 111 distinct values | | 0 (0.0%) |
| 13 | EnrolledPct [numeric] | Mean (sd): 1 (0) min < med < max: 0.4 < 1 < 1 IQR (CV): 0 (0) | 71 distinct values | | 0 (0.0%) |
| 14 | $ \begin{aligned} & Grade Attended Pct \\ & [numeric] \end{aligned} $ | Mean (sd): $3.8 (1.9)$ min < med < max: 0.4 < 3.9 < 7 IQR (CV): $3 (0.5)$ | 1345 distinct values | | 0 (0.0%) |

| No | Variable | Stats / Values | Freqs (% of Valid) | Graph | Missing |
|----|--------------------------------------|---|---|-------|-------------|
| 15 | TeacherGender [integer] | Min: 0 Mean: 0.1 Max: 1 | 0:8573 (90.6%) 1:887 (9.4%) | | 0 (0.0%) |
| 16 | TeacherTotalYearsOfServ [integer] | vilvean (sd): 13.9 (8.8) min < med < max: 1 < 13 < 38 IQR (CV): 13 (0.6) | 38 distinct values | | 0 (0.0%) |
| | | | | | |
| 17 | TeacherEthnicity [integer] | Mean (sd) : 4.2 (2.1) min < med < max: 0 < 3 < 7 IQR (CV) : 4 (0.5) | 0: 332 (3.5%) 1: 46 (0.5%) 2: 516 (5.5%) 3: 5387 (56.9%) 4: 18 (0.2%) 5: 8 (0.1%) 6: 16 (0.2%) 7: 3137 (33.2%) | | 0 (0.0%) |
| 18 | OverallScoreMin [numeric] | 1 distinct value | 1150 : 9460 (100.0%) | | 0 (0.0%) |
| 19 | OverallScoreMax [numeric] | Mean (sd): 1697.3 (34.6) min < med < max: 1627 < 1700 < 1731 IQR (CV): 59 (0) | 1627: 1253 (13.2%) 1672: 1641 (17.3%) 1700: 2889 (30.5%) 1729: 977 (10.3%) 1731: 2700 (28.5%) | | 0 (0.0%) |

| No | Variable | Stats / Values | Freqs (% of Valid) | Graph | Missing |
|----|------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------|----------|
| 20 | OverallScoreStd [numeric] | Mean (sd) : 0.6 (0.1) min < med < max: 0 < 0.6 < 1 IQR (CV) : 0.1 (0.2) | 1264 distinct values | | 0 (0.0%) |

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Decision Tree

```
# Convert target variable to factor to ensure proper interpretation by model
#rf_wine_train$quality <- as.factor(rf_wine_train$quality)</pre>
# Begin model...
rPartTree <- rpart(OverallLevel ~ ., data = df)
rpartTree2 <- as.party(rPartTree)</pre>
# Results
rpartTree2
##
## Model formula:
## OverallLevel ~ School_deID + GradeLevel + StudentGender + StudentEthnicity +
##
       Special_Education + Homeless + SocioEconomically + TestDayName +
##
       OverallScore + ExpectedAttendanceDays + DaysAttended + EnrolledPct +
##
       GradeAttendedPct + TeacherGender + TeacherTotalYearsOfService +
##
       TeacherEthnicity + OverallScoreMin + OverallScoreMax + OverallScoreStd
## Fitted party:
## [1] root
## |
       [2] OverallScoreStd < 0.62476
## |
           [3] OverallScore < 1420.5
               [4] GradeLevel \geq 0.5: 1.089 (n = 861, err = 70.1)
## |
## |
               [5] GradeLevel < 0.5
                    [6] OverallScore < 1377.5: 1.065 (n = 215, err = 13.1)
## |
           ## |
                    [7] OverallScore \Rightarrow 1377.5: 2.060 (n = 487, err = 29.3)
## |
           [8] OverallScore >= 1420.5
## |
               [9] GradeAttendedPct >= 1.30556
                    [10] OverallScoreStd < 0.56716
## |
                        [11] GradeLevel >= 2.5
## |
## |
                            [12] OverallScore < 1458.5: 1.000 (n = 561, err = 0.0)
## |
           1
                            [13] OverallScore \Rightarrow 1458.5: 1.760 (n = 391, err = 71.4)
                        [14] GradeLevel < 2.5: 2.066 (n = 347, err = 49.5)
## |
                    [15] OverallScoreStd >= 0.56716
## |
## |
                        [16] OverallScoreMax < 1686: 2.021 (n = 709, err = 78.7)
```

```
[17] OverallScoreMax >= 1686
                            [18] GradeLevel \Rightarrow 4.5: 2.126 (n = 524, err = 57.7)
                            [19] GradeLevel < 4.5
                                [20] OverallScoreStd < 0.58356: 2.143 (n = 223, err = 27.4)
##
                            [21] OverallScoreStd \geq= 0.58356: 2.883 (n = 597, err = 95.8)
               [22] GradeAttendedPct < 1.30556: 3.205 (n = 586, err = 115.4)
       [23] OverallScoreStd >= 0.62476
           [24] OverallScoreStd < 0.6962
##
##
               [25] OverallScoreStd < 0.64759
                    [26] OverallScore < 1487.5: 2.190 (n = 268, err = 41.3)
                    [27] OverallScore \Rightarrow 1487.5: 3.030 (n = 641, err = 112.4)
               [28] OverallScoreStd \geq 0.64759: 3.152 (n = 1599, err = 208.1)
           [29] OverallScoreStd >= 0.6962
##
               [30] OverallScore < 1532.5: 3.300 (n = 360, err = 75.6)
## |
               [31] OverallScore \geq 1532.5: 3.913 (n = 1091, err = 86.7)
##
## Number of inner nodes:
                              15
## Number of terminal nodes: 16
```

plot(rpartTree2, gp = gpar(fontsize=4))

