```
Mon Sep 04 17:01:34 2017
//----
// Emma Steinman
// September 1, 2017
// set.h
// This is the header file for the set class. It declares methods
// to create and modify sets.
//----
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <sstream>
using namespace std;
//-----
#ifndef SET_H
#define SET_H
template <class Element>
class Node
{
public:
       Element
                            data;
       Node<Element> * next;
       Node (Element item)
              data = item;
             next = NULL;
       }
};
template <class Element>
class Set
{
public:
                            Set
                                                  (void);
              //default constructor
                                                   (const Set<Element> & s);
//copy constructor
                            ~Set (void);
       //destructor
                    insert (const Element & x); remove (const Element & x);
       void
       void
       int
                            cardinality
                                          (void) const;
       bool
                                   (void) const;
                    empty
                                   (const Element & x) const;
       bool
                     contains
                     operator== (const Set<Element> & s) const; //equality
operator<= (const Set<Element> & s) const; //subset
       bool
       bool
       Set<Element>& operator+ (const Set<Element> & s) const; //union
       Set<Element>& operator& (const Set<Element> & s) const; //intersection
       Set<Element>& operator- (const Set<Element> & s) const; //difference
                                                                //assignment
       Set<Element>& operator= (const Set<Element> & s);
```

(void) const;

friend ostream& operator<< (ostream & stream, const Set<Element> & s)

string

toString

stream << s.toString();</pre>

```
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// Emma Steinman
// September 1, 2017
// set.cpp
// This is the .cpp file for the Set class. It contains
// methods for creating and modifying sets.
//default constructor
template <class Element>
        Set<Element>::Set
                          (void)
    head = NULL;
    length = 0;
//----
//copy constructor
//copies a set from an existing set
template <class Element>
        Set<Element>::Set
                         (const Set<Element> & s)
    head = NULL;
    length = 0;
    copy(s);
//destructor
template <class Element>
        Set<Element>::~Set
                          (void)
    destroy();
//toString
//inserts items in a set into a printable string
//-----
template <class Element>
string Set<Element>::toString (void) const
{
    stringstream s;
    s << "{";
    Node<Element> * ptr = head;
    for (int i = 0; i < length; i++)
         s << ptr->data;
         if (i+1 < length)
             s << ", ";
         ptr = ptr->next;
    s << "}";
    return s.str();
```

//insert

//inserts an item into a set

```
template <class Element>
void Set<Element>::insert (const Element & x)
     if (!contains(x))
           Node<Element> * ptr = new Node<Element>(x);
           if (head == NULL)
                                              //if set is empty
                head = ptr;
           else
           {
                 while (qtr->next!= NULL)
                      qtr = qtr->next;
                 qtr->next = ptr;
           length += 1;
                                               //increments length
}
//-----
//remove
//removes an item from a set
//-----
template <class Element>
void Set<Element>::remove (const Element & x)
           if (!contains(x))
                                         //item already in set
                 cout << "Error: item not in set." << endl;</pre>
                 return;
           }
           Node<Element> * ptr = head;
           Node<Element> * qtr = head;
           Node<Element> * rm;
           while (qtr->next->data != x)
           {
                //be deleted
           ptr = qtr->next;
           rm = qtr->next;
                                         //node to be deleted
           ptr = ptr->next;
                                         //next node
           qtr->next = ptr;
                                         //skips node to be deleted
           delete rm;
           length -= 1;
                                         //decrements length
//cardinality
//returns the number of items in a set
template <class Element>
int
           Set < Element >:: cardinality (void) const
```

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return length;

```
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//empty
//returns a boolean value indicating if the set is empty
//-----
template <class Element>
bool Set<Element>::empty
                         (void) const
     return (length == 0);
//----
//contains
//returns a boolean value indicating if a set contains an item
template <class Element>
     Set<Element>::contains (const Element & x) const
bool
{
     Node<Element> * ptr = head;
     while (ptr != NULL)
          if (ptr-> data == x)
               return true;
          ptr = ptr->next;
     return false;
//operator ==
//returns a boolean value indicating if the two sets are equal
template <class Element>
bool
     Set<Element>::operator== (const Set<Element> & s) const
     if (length != s.length)
          return false;
     else
          Node<Element> * ptr = head;
          while (ptr != NULL)
               if (!s.contains(ptr->data))
                    return false;
               ptr = ptr->next;
          return true;
}
//operator <=</pre>
//returns a boolean value indicating if the set is a subset
//of another set
template <class Element>
bool Set<Element>::operator<= (const Set<Element> & s) const
```

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      if (s.length == 0)
           return true;
                                                 //empty set is always
                                                             //a subset
      Node<Element> * ptr = head;
      while (ptr != NULL)
            if (!s.contains(ptr->data))
                 return false;
            ptr = ptr->next;
     return true;
//----
//operator +
//returns the union of two sets
template <class Element>
Set<Element>& Set<Element>::operator+ (const Set<Element> & s) const
      Set<Element> *s1 = new Set();
      Node<Element> * ptr = head;
      while (ptr != NULL)
                                           //inserts elements from
                                                      //first set
            s1->insert(ptr->data);
            ptr = ptr->next;
      Node<Element> * qtr = s.head;
      while (qtr != NULL)
                                          //inserts elements from
                                                       //second set
      {
           s1->insert(qtr->data);
            qtr=qtr->next;
     return *s1;
//----
//operator &
//returns the intersection of two sets
//-----
template <class Element>
Set<Element>& Set<Element>::operator& (const Set<Element> & s) const
      Set < Element > *s1 = new Set();
      Node<Element> * ptr = head;
      while (ptr != NULL)
            ptr = ptr->next;
     return *s1;
```

}

```
//operator -
//returns the difference of two sets
//-----
template <class Element>
Set<Element>& Set<Element>::operator- (const Set<Element> & s) const
{
     Set < Element > *s1 = new Set();
     Node<Element> * ptr = head;
     while (ptr != NULL)
          ptr = ptr->next;
     return *s1;
}
//operator =
//sets a set equal to an existing set
template <class Element>
Set<Element>& Set<Element>::operator= (const Set<Element> & s)
                                            //clears nonempty set
     if (length > 0)
                                                       //before copyi
     {
ng
           Node<Element> * ptr = head;
          Node<Element> * qtr = head;
           while (ptr != NULL)
                qtr = ptr->next;
                delete ptr;
                ptr = qtr;
          head = NULL;
          length = 0;
     }
     this->copy(s);
                                            //copies second set
     return *this;
//copy
//copies the set s to this set
template <class Element>
void
               Set<Element>::copy (const Set<Element> &s)
{
     Node<Element> *ptr1;
     ptr1 = s.head;
```

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set.cpp
     while (ptrl != NULL)
           insert(ptr1->data);
           ptr1 = ptr1->next;
//----
//destroy
//deletes items from set and the memory
template <class Element>
void
                 Set<Element>::destroy (void)
{
     Node<Element> * ptr, * qtr;
     ptr = head;
     qtr = head;
     while (ptr != NULL)
           qtr = ptr -> next;
           delete ptr;
           ptr = qtr;
     delete ptr;
     length = 0;
}
```

```
//Emma Steinman
//September 2, 2017
//test_set.cpp
//This file contains non-terminal testing for the set class
//-----
#include <iostream>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
#include <assert.h>
#include "set.h"
using namespace std;
// tests default constructor
void test1 (void)
    Set<int> s1;
    string str = s1.toString();
    assert(str=="{}");
}
// tests insert
void test2 (void)
{
    Set<int> s1;
    s1.insert(1);
    s1.insert(4);
    s1.insert(89);
    s1.insert(3);
    string str = s1.toString();
    assert(str=="\{1, 4, 89, 3\}");
}
// tests copy constructor
void test3 (void)
    Set<int> s1;
    s1.insert(4);
    s1.insert(44);
    s1.insert(55);
    Set < int > s2(s1);
    string str = s2.toString();
    assert(str == "{4, 44, 55}");
// tests remove
//-----
void test4 (void)
{
```

```
test_set.cpp
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     Set < char > s1;
     s1.insert('s');
      s1.insert('e');
      s1.insert('a');
      s1.insert('g');
      s1.insert('z');
     s1.remove('a');
     string str = s1.toString();
     assert(str == \{s, e, g, z\}");
}
// tests cardinality
void test5 (void)
     Set<int> s1;
     s1.insert(4);
     s1.insert(8);
     s1.insert(12);
     s1.insert(16);
     int length = s1.cardinality();
     assert (length == 4);
}
// tests ==
void test6 (void)
      Set<char> s1;
      Set<char> s2;
      for (char letter = 'a';letter<='z';letter++)</pre>
           s1.insert(letter);
           s2.insert(letter);
      if (s1==s2)
           return;
      else
           cout << "Test 6 failed." << endl;</pre>
// tests contains
void test7 (void)
{
      Set<int> s1;
      for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
           s1.insert(i);
      if (s1.contains(3))
           return;
     else
           cout << "Test 7 failed" << endl;</pre>
```

}

```
// tests union
//-----
void test8 (void)
     Set<int> s1;
     for (int i = 0; i < 6; i + +)
          s1.insert(i);
     Set<int> s2;
     for (int i = 6; i < 11; i + +)
          s2.insert(i);
     Set<int> s3;
     s3.insert(5);
     s3.insert(3);
     s3.insert(6);
     s3 = s1 + s2;
     string str = s3.toString();
     assert(str == "{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}");
//-----
//tests copy to an empty list
void test9 (void)
     Set<int> s1;
     for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++)
          s1.insert(i);
     Set<int> s2(s1);
     string str = s2.toString();
     assert(str == "{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5}");
}
//-----
//tests operator =
void test10 (void)
     Set < char > s1;
     for (char a = 'a'; a <= 'z'; a++)
          s1.insert(a);
     Set<char> s2;
     s2 = s1;
     string str = s2.toString();
     assert(str == \{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x\}
, y, z}");
//tests operator &
//-----
void test11 (void)
     Set < char > s1;
     for (char a = 'a'; a <= 'e'; a++)
          s1.insert(a);
     Set<char> s2;
     for (char f = 'c'; f<= 'j'; f++)
```

```
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         s2.insert(f);
    Set < char > s3;
     s3 = s1 \& s2;
     string str = s3.toString();
     assert(str == "{c, d, e}");
}
//tests remove with item not in list
// TERMINAL
void test12 (void)
     Set<char> s1;
     for (char a = 'a'; a < 'r'; a++)
          s1.insert(a);
     s1.remove('z');
}
//tests operator -
void test13 (void)
     Set<int> s1;
     Set<int> s2;
     for (int i = 0; i \le 10; i++)
         s1.insert(i);
     for (int i = 0; i <=10; i+=2)
          s2.insert(i);
     Set<int> s3;
     s3 = s1-s2;
     string str = s3.toString();
     assert(str == \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}");
}
//tests operator = with items in set previously
void test14 (void)
     Set<int> s1;
     for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
         s1.insert(i);
     Set<int> s2;
     for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
         s2.insert(j);
     s2 = s1;
     string str = s2.toString();
     assert(str=="\{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}");
}
//tests operator<=
void test15 (void)
{
```

```
test_set.cpp
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     Set<int> s1;
     for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
           s1.insert(i);
     Set<int> s2;
     for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
           s2.insert(j);
     if (s2 \le s1)
           return;
     else
           cout << "test 15 failed" << endl;</pre>
}
//tests insert with existing item
//TERMINAL
void test16
         (void)
     Set<int> s1;
     for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
           s1.insert(i);
      for (int j = 5; j < 15; j++)
           s1.insert(j);
     string str = s1.toString();
     assert(str=="{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14}");
}
//----
//tests <= with empty set</pre>
void test17 (void)
{
     Set<int> s1;
     for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
           sl.insert(i);
     Set<int> s2;
     if (s1 \le s2)
           return;
     else
           cout << "test 17 failed" << endl;</pre>
//tests intersection between two different sets
void test18()
     Set<int> s1;
     for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++)
           s1.insert(i);
     Set<int> s2;
     for (int i = 6; i < 11; i + +)
           s2.insert(i);
     Set<int> s3;
     s3 = s1&s2;
     string str = s3.toString();
     assert(str == "{}");
}
```

```
//tests difference between two different sets
void test19()
     Set<int> s1;
     for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++)
         s1.insert(i);
     Set<int> s2;
     for (int i = 6; i < 11; i + +)
          s2.insert(i);
     Set<int> s3;
     s3 = s1-s2;
     string str = s3.toString();
     assert(str == "{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5}");
//-----
//tests cardinality of empty set
void test20 (void)
     Set < char > s1;
     assert(s1.cardinality() == 0);
//-----
//tests difference operator with a bigger second set
void test21 (void)
     Set<int> s1;
     for (int i = 0; i < 6; i + +)
          sl.insert(i);
     Set<int> s2;
     for (int i = 0; i<11; i++)
          s2.insert(i);
     Set < int > s3 = s1 - s2;
     string str = s3.toString();
     assert(str == "{}");
//tests == with non equal sets
void test22 (void)
     Set<int> s1;
     for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++)
          s1.insert(i);
     Set<int> s2;
     for (int i = 6; i < 11; i + +)
          s2.insert(i);
     if (s1 == s2)
          cout << "Test 22 failed" << endl;</pre>
//tests string set
```

```
void test23 (void)
      Set<string> s1;
      s1.insert("Emma");
      s1.insert("Eliza");
      s1.insert("Evelyn");
      assert(s1.toString() == "{Emma, Eliza, Evelyn}");
}
// tests contains when item not in set
void test24 (void)
{
      Set<int> s1;
      for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++)
           s1.insert(i);
      bool cont = s1.contains(6);
      assert (cont==0);
}
int main (void)
      test1();
      test2();
      test3();
      test4();
      test5();
      test2();
      test6();
      test7();
      test8();
      test9();
      test10();
      test11();
      //test12();
      test13();
      test14();
      test15();
      test16();
      test17();
      test18();
      test19();
      test20();
      test21();
      test22();
      test23();
      test24();
      return 0;
}
```

```
//Emma Steinman
//September 4, 2017
//presidents.cpp
//This file contains a program to
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <fstream>
#include "set.h"
using namespace std;
Set<string> Whig (void)
       Set<string> w;
       ifstream inFile;
       string line;
       inFile.open("pres.txt");
       if (!inFile)
              cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
              exit(1);
       while (getline(inFile, line))
              stringstream linestream(line);
              string name;
              string party;
              getline(linestream, name, '\t');
              linestream >> party;
              if (party == "(W)")
                     w.insert(name);
       }
       return w;
}
Set<string> Democrat (void)
       Set<string> d;
       ifstream inFile;
       string line;
       inFile.open("pres.txt");
       if (!inFile)
              cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
              exit(1);
       while (getline(inFile, line))
              stringstream linestream(line);
              string name;
              string party;
              getline(linestream, name, '\t');
              linestream >> party;
              if (party == "(D)")
                     d.insert(name);
       return d;
}
```

```
Set<string> Republican (void)
        Set<string> r;
        ifstream inFile;
        string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
                getline(linestream, name, '\t');
                linestream >> party;
                if (party == "(R)")
                        r.insert(name);
        }
        return r;
Set<string> OtherParty (void)
        Set<string> op;
        ifstream inFile;
        string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
                getline(linestream, name, '\t');
                linestream >> party;
                if (party != "(W)" && party != "(D)" && party != "(R)")
                         op.insert(name);
        }
        return op;
Set<string> VA (void)
{
        Set<string> VA;
        ifstream inFile;
        string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
        {
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
```

```
presidents.cpp
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        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
                string state;
                getline(linestream, name, '\t');
                linestream >> party >> state;
                if (state == "VA")
                        VA.insert(name);
        }
        return VA;
Set<string> NY (void)
        Set<string> NY;
        ifstream inFile;
        string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
                string state;
                getline(linestream, name, '\t');
                linestream >> party >> state;
                if (state == "NY")
                         NY.insert(name);
        return NY;
Set<string> MA (void)
        Set<string> MA;
        ifstream inFile;
        string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
                string state;
                getline(linestream, name, '\t');
                linestream >> party >> state;
```

if (state == "MA")

```
MA.insert(name);
        return MA;
Set<string> OH (void)
        Set<string> OH;
        ifstream inFile;
        string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
                string state;
                getline(linestream, name, '\t');
                linestream >> party >> state;
                if (state == "OH")
                        OH.insert(name);
        return OH;
}
Set<string> OtherStates (void)
{
        Set<string> 0;
        ifstream inFile;
        string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
                string state;
                getline(linestream, name, '\t');
                linestream >> party >> state;
                if (state != "VA" && state != "NY" && state != "MA" && state != "OH")
                        O.insert(name);
        }
        return 0;
}
Set<string> Episcopalian (void)
{
        Set<string> Ep;
```

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presidents.cpp

ifstream inFile;

```
string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
                string state;
                string religion;
                getline(linestream, name, '\t');
                linestream >> party >> state >> religion;
                if (religion == "Episcopalian")
                         Ep.insert(name);
        return Ep;
}
Set<string> Presbyterian (void)
        Set<string> P;
        ifstream inFile;
        string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
        {
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
                string state;
                string religion;
                getline(linestream, name, '\t');
                linestream >> party >> state >> religion;
                if (religion == "Presbyterian")
                        P.insert (name);
        }
        return P;
Set<string> Methodist (void)
        Set<string> M;
        ifstream inFile;
        string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
        }
```

```
presidents.cpp
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        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
                string state;
                string religion;
                getline(linestream, name, '\t');
                linestream >> party >> state >> religion;
                if (religion == "Methodist")
                        M.insert(name);
        }
        return M;
Set<string> OtherReligion (void)
        Set<string> OR;
        ifstream inFile;
        string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
                string state;
                string religion;
                getline(linestream, name, '\t');
                linestream >> party >> state >> religion;
                if (religion != "Episcopalian" && religion != "Presbyterian" && religion != "M
ethodist")
                         OR.insert(name);
        return OR;
Set<string> Forties(void)
        Set<string> A40;
        ifstream inFile;
        string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
```

string state;

```
string religion;
                int age;
                getline(linestream, name, ' \t');
                linestream >> party >> state >> religion >> age;
                if (age >= 40 \&\& age <= 49)
                         A40.insert(name);
        }
        return A40;
Set<string> Fifties(void)
        Set<string> A50;
        ifstream inFile;
        string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
        {
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
                string state;
                string religion;
                int age;
                getline(linestream, name, '\t');
                linestream >> party >> state >> religion >> age;
                if (age >= 50 \&\& age <= 59)
                        A50.insert(name);
        return A50;
Set<string> Sixties(void)
        Set<string> A60;
        ifstream inFile;
        string line;
        inFile.open("pres.txt");
        if (!inFile)
                cout << "Unable to open file pres.txt" << endl;</pre>
                exit(1);
        while (getline(inFile, line))
                stringstream linestream(line);
                string name;
                string party;
                string state;
                string religion;
                int age;
                getline(linestream, name, '\t');
                linestream >> party >> state >> religion >> age;
```

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presidents.cpp

```
if (age >= 60 && age <=69)
                       A60.insert(name);
        return A60;
}
int main (void)
{
        Set<string> va = VA();
        Set<string> ny = NY();
        Set<string> ma = MA();
        Set<string> oh = OH();
        Set<string> otherstate = OtherStates();
        Set<string> episcopalian = Episcopalian();
        Set<string> presbyterian = Presbyterian();
        Set<string> methodist = Methodist();
        Set<string> otherreligion = OtherReligion();
        Set<string> forties = Forties();
        Set<string> fifties = Fifties();
        Set<string> sixties = Sixties();
        Set<string> whig = Whig();
        Set<string> democrat = Democrat();
        Set<string> republican = Republican();
        Set<string> otherparty = OtherParty();
        cout << (episcopalian & va & whig) << endl;</pre>
        cout << (methodist & oh) << endl;</pre>
        cout << (whig + democrat) << endl;</pre>
        cout << forties << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
}
```