

# **Project 2**

**<Concentration Memory Game>**

**CIS5/CSC5 40404**

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**Date: 2/11/2024**

# **Table of Contents**

*i. Introduction, Summary, Description - Page 3*

*ii. Flowcharts – Page 4,14*

*iii. Pseudocode – Page 5,21*

*iv. Checklist – Page 22,23*

*v. References, Versions, Tips & Advice - 24,25*

*vi. Test Runs - 26,27,28*

*vii. Program – 29,50*

## Introduction

Title: Concentration Card Game

This is a memory-based/guessing game.

The goal is to find as many pairs as possible, with the least moves possible.

With this project implementation, it will be catered to finding one of the pairs, out of all twenty pairs. A half a stack of cards, only the suit of Hearts and Spades will be shuffled (excluding Joker and Royals). 20 Cards (Ace-9) will be laid out individually.

A matching pair is defined as two cards with the same rank. (two Aces, two fives, etc.) Since there isn't a visual stack of cards, the user must type a placement (Exa. a b, c f), after choosing, the cards will be revealed.

## Summary

Project size: about 573 lines

The number of variables: about 90~

Includes the 7 constructs learned.

The project took way more lines than it should have, and since we had a limited number of constructs(etc.) that we learned, I tried to utilize what I knew. I have always been enamored by memory-based games, and I remember growing up, I would play this game with a group of friends.

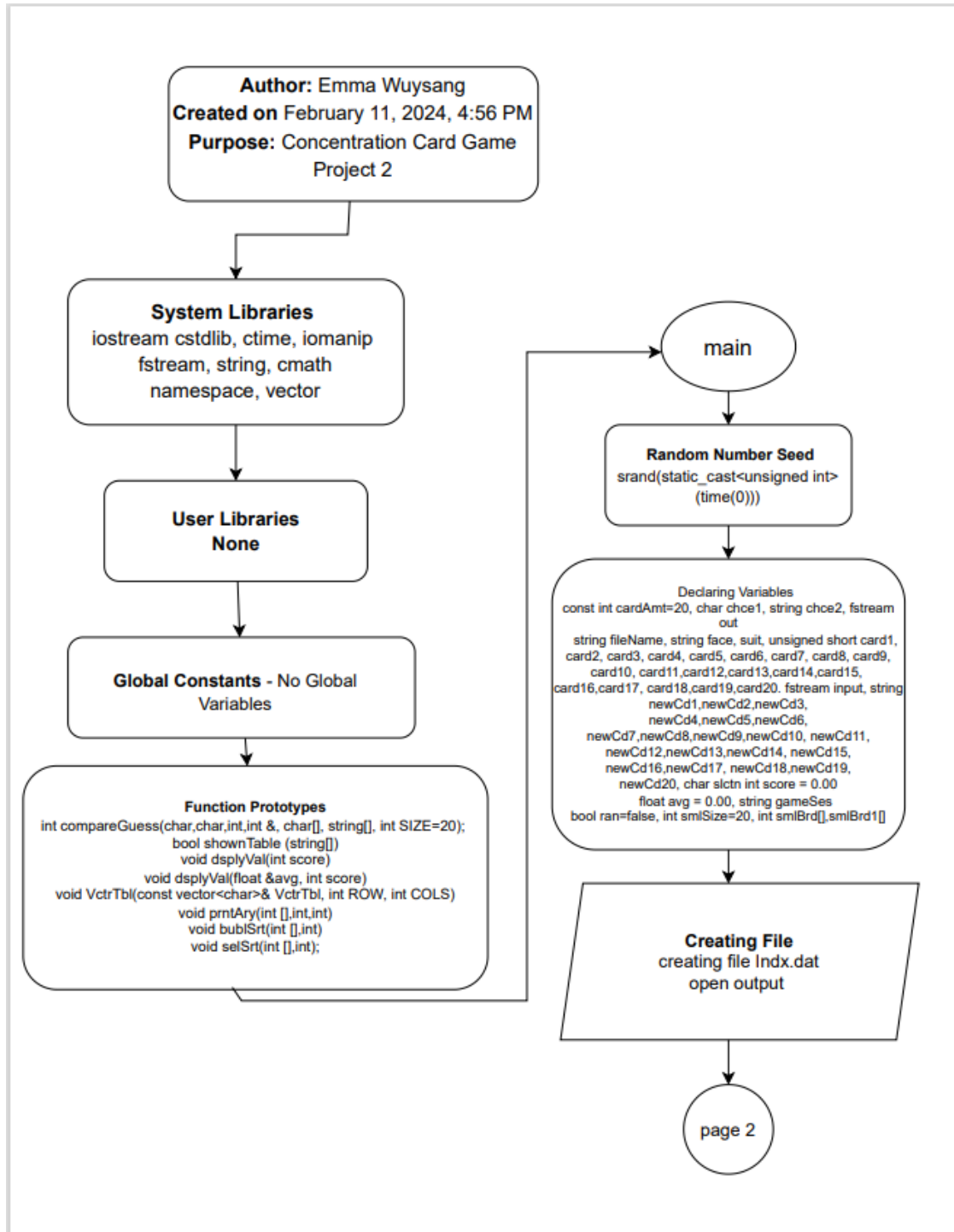
It took around a few days, and mainly hours within those days. I would have had more versions if I did not spend long periods of time working on the project. Continuously around 3-9 hours a day for around four days, I spent reviewing old material and trying to implement what I knew. I had no previous C++ experience, which made it a bit difficult to take in as much information.

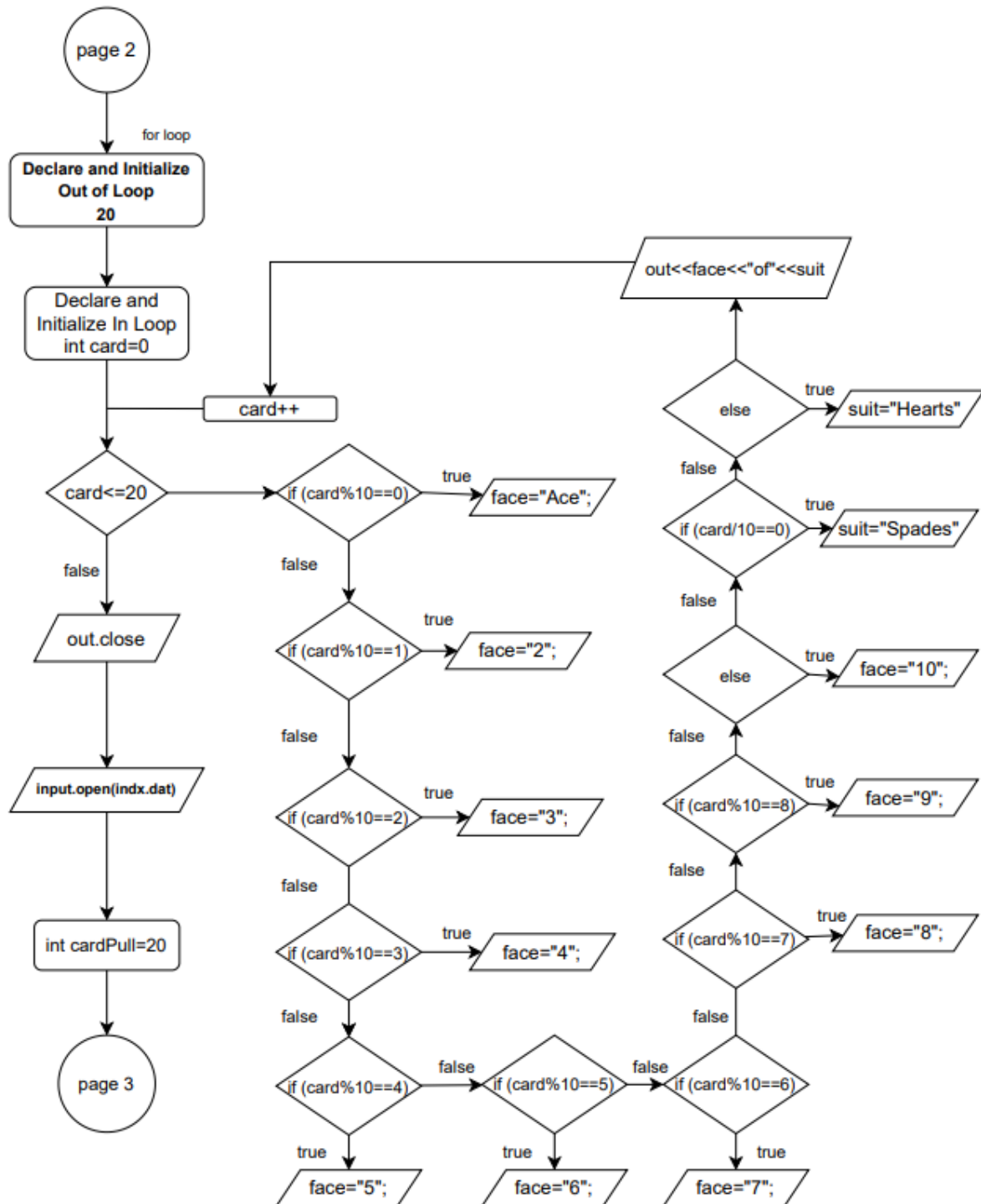
It was fun; if there were more time as a normal semester session, this project would have felt less constructed, but I did as much as I could within the week.

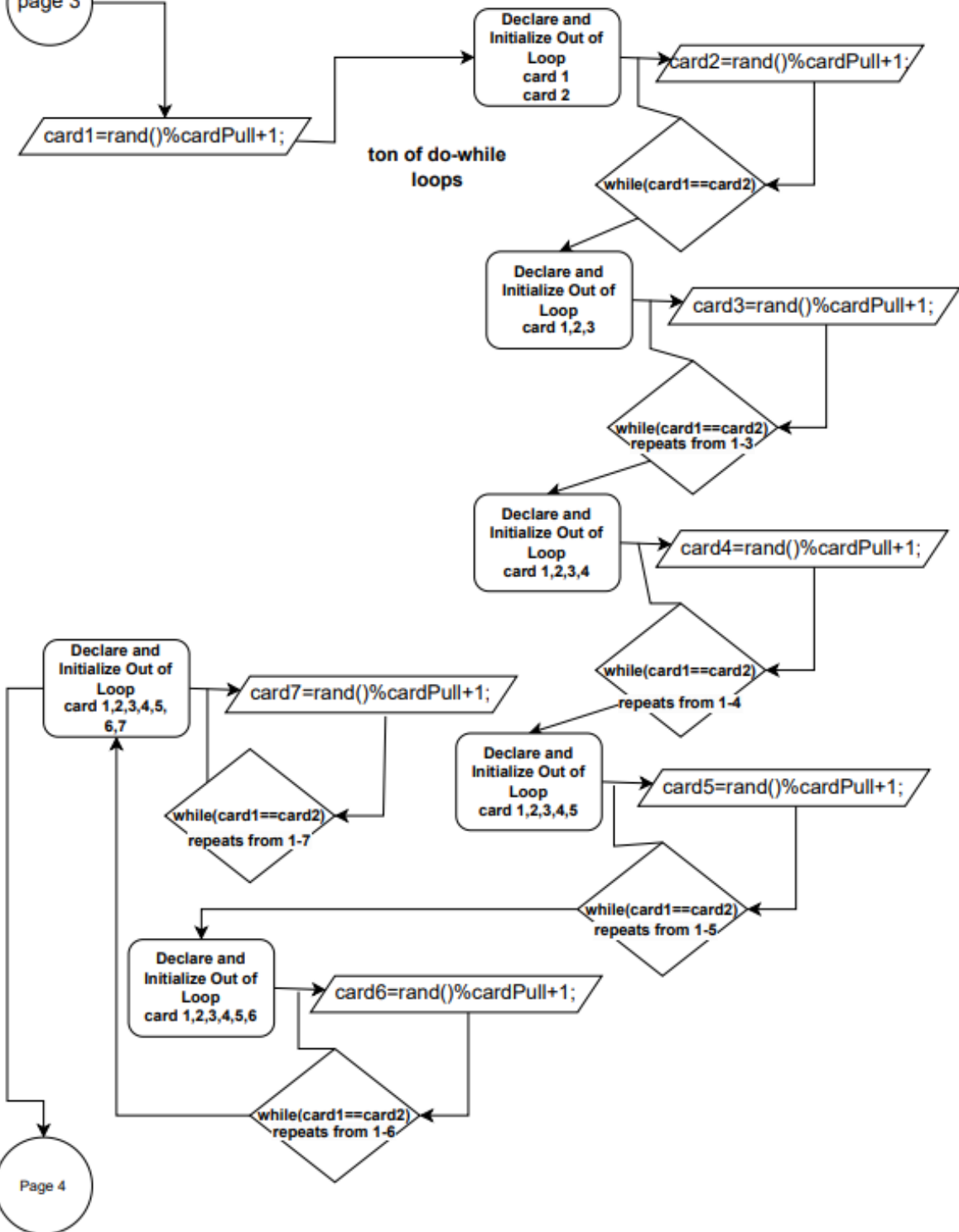
## Description

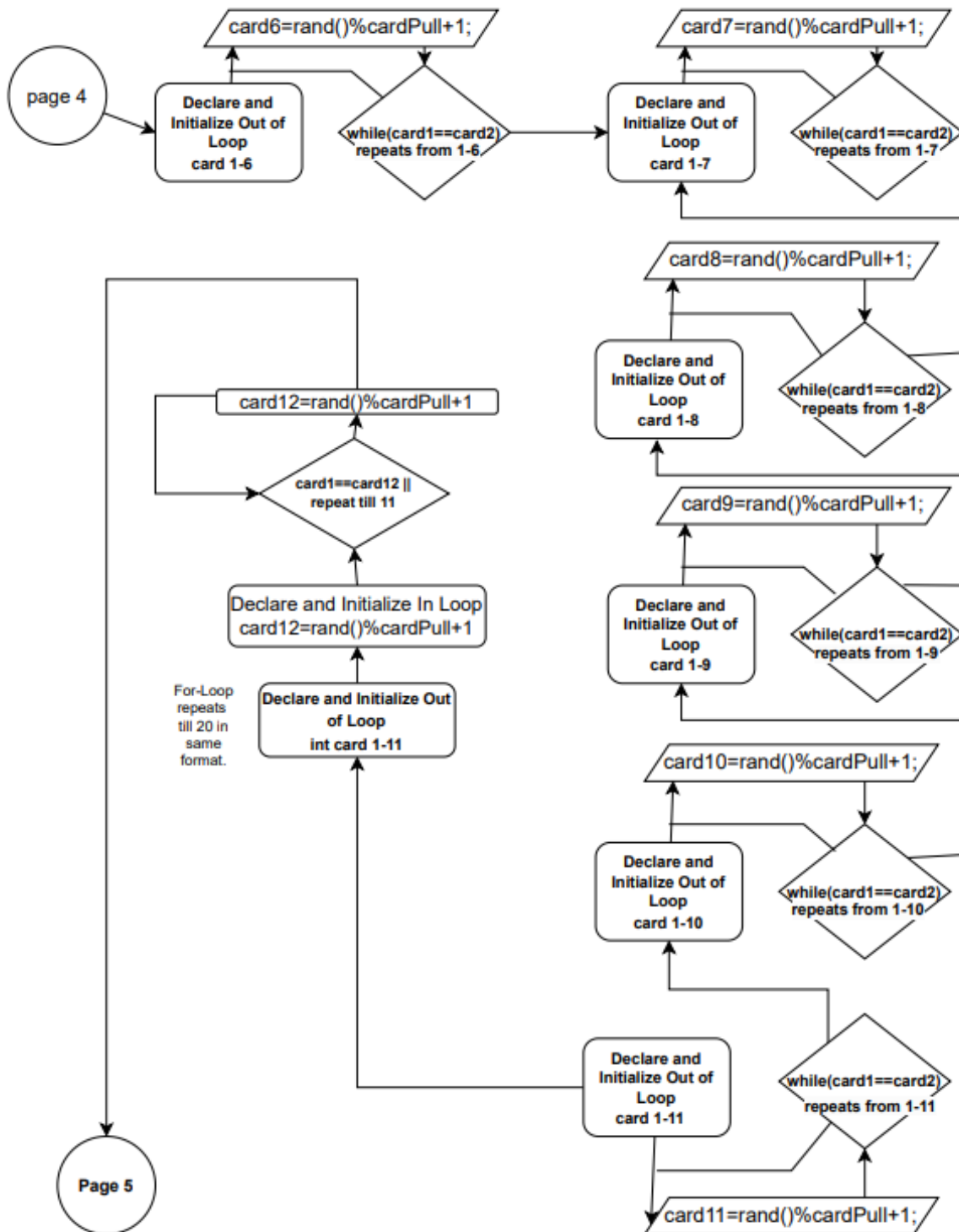
The main point is to match each letter to its' pair, in the least amount of moves possible; despite it not being fully a game of Concentration with the visuals, I wanted to implement the concept as best as I could.

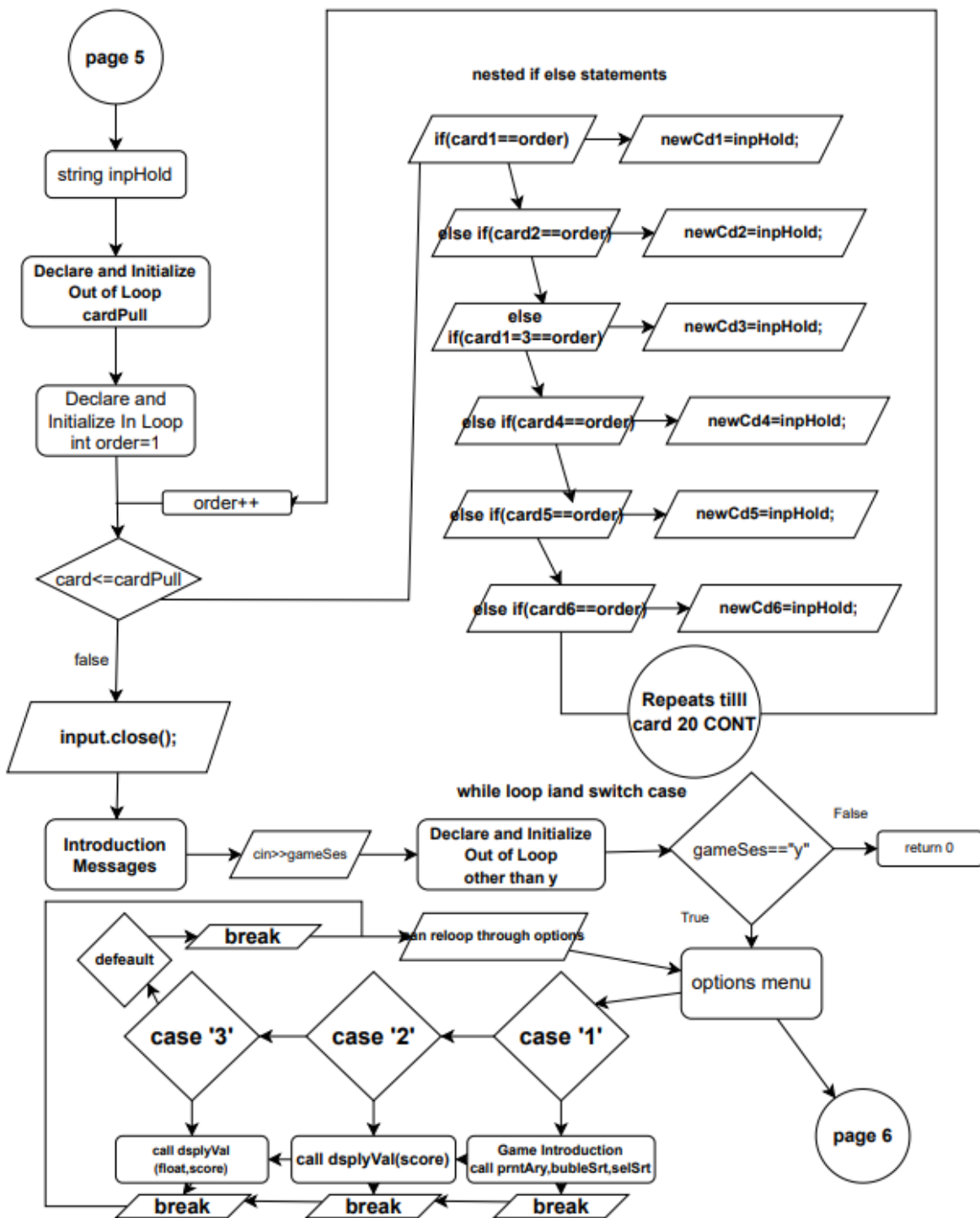
## Flowchart (PAGES 1-11)



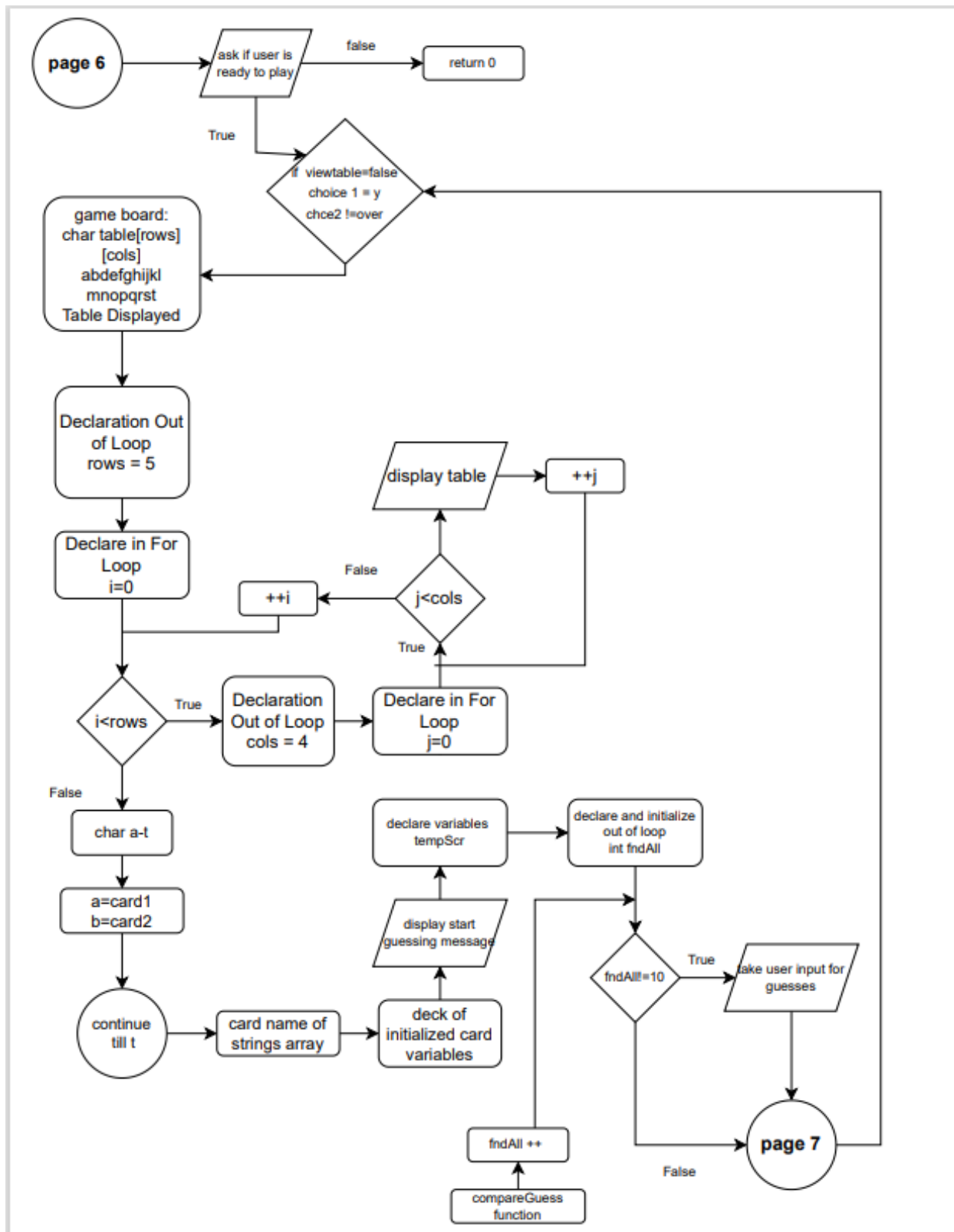


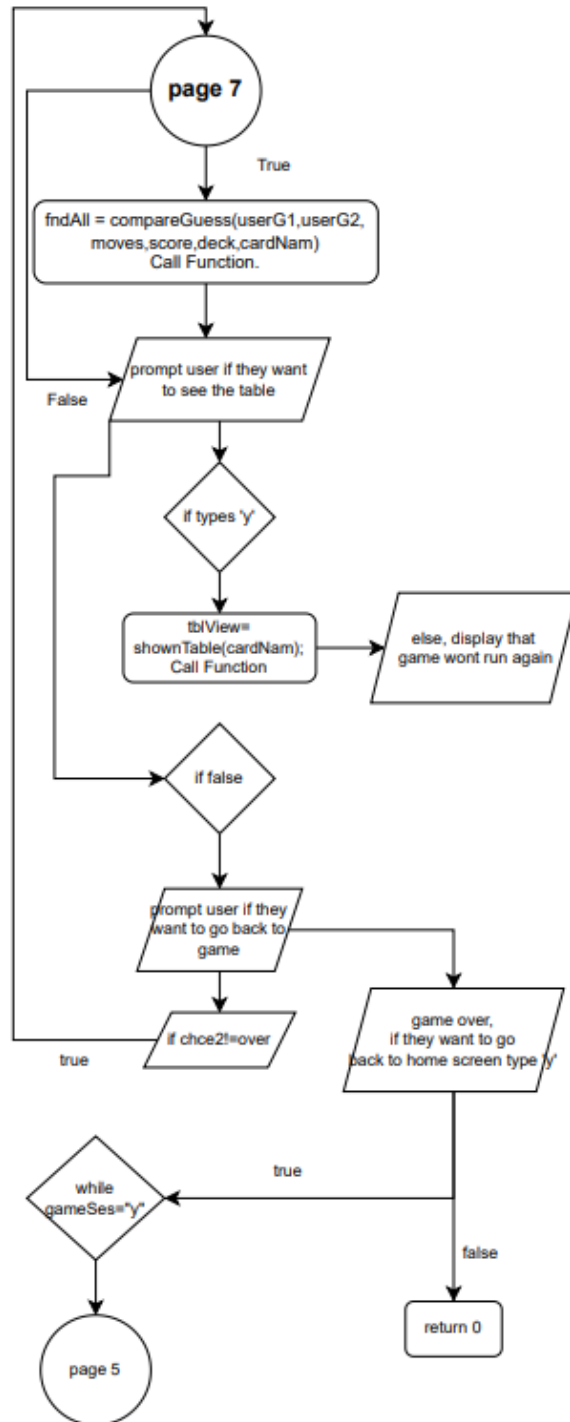




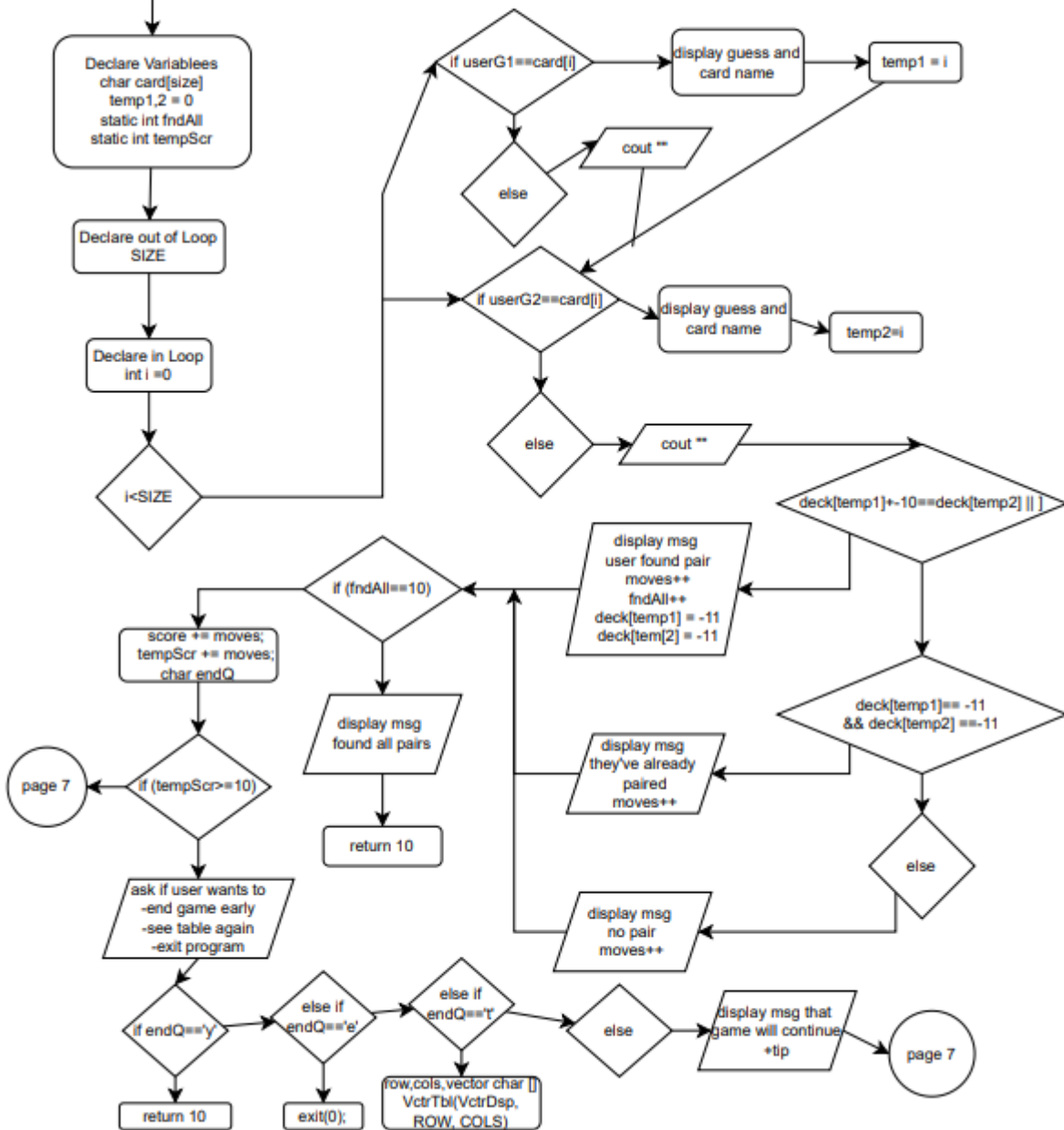








```
int compareGuess(char userG1,char userG2,int moves,int &score, char
deck[], string cardNam[], int SIZE)
```



page 7

**bool shownTable (string cardNam[])**

declare/initialize  
variables  
const int SIZE=20  
vector<char> card[]

declare out of loop  
SIZE=20

declare in for loop  
int i =0

i++

i<SIZE

True

display table

false

cout<<endl;

return true

page 5

**void dsplyVal (int score)**

if score>=0

display score as 0

if score==0

display  
current score

else

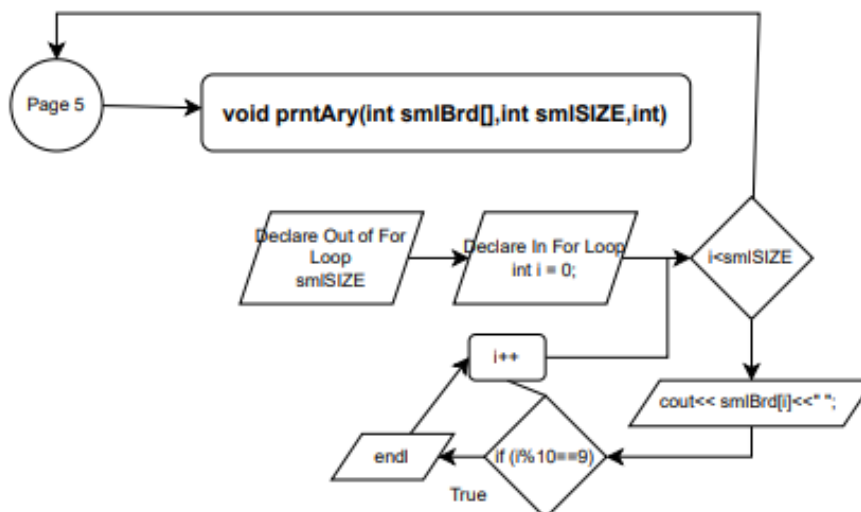
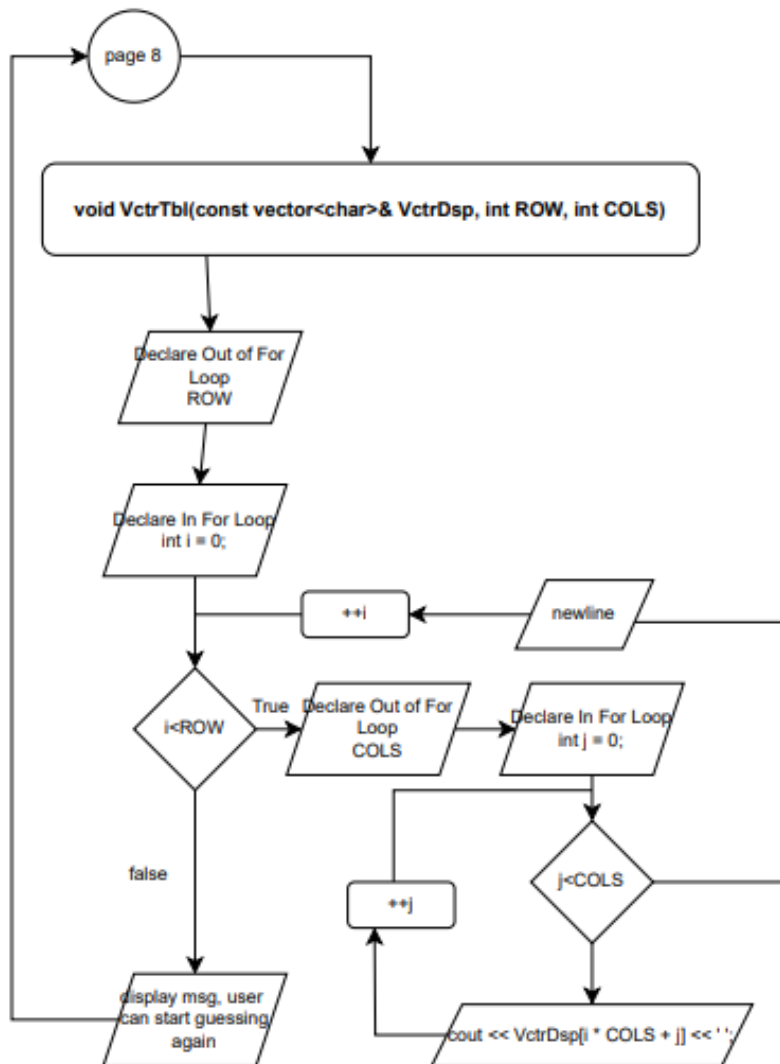
page 5

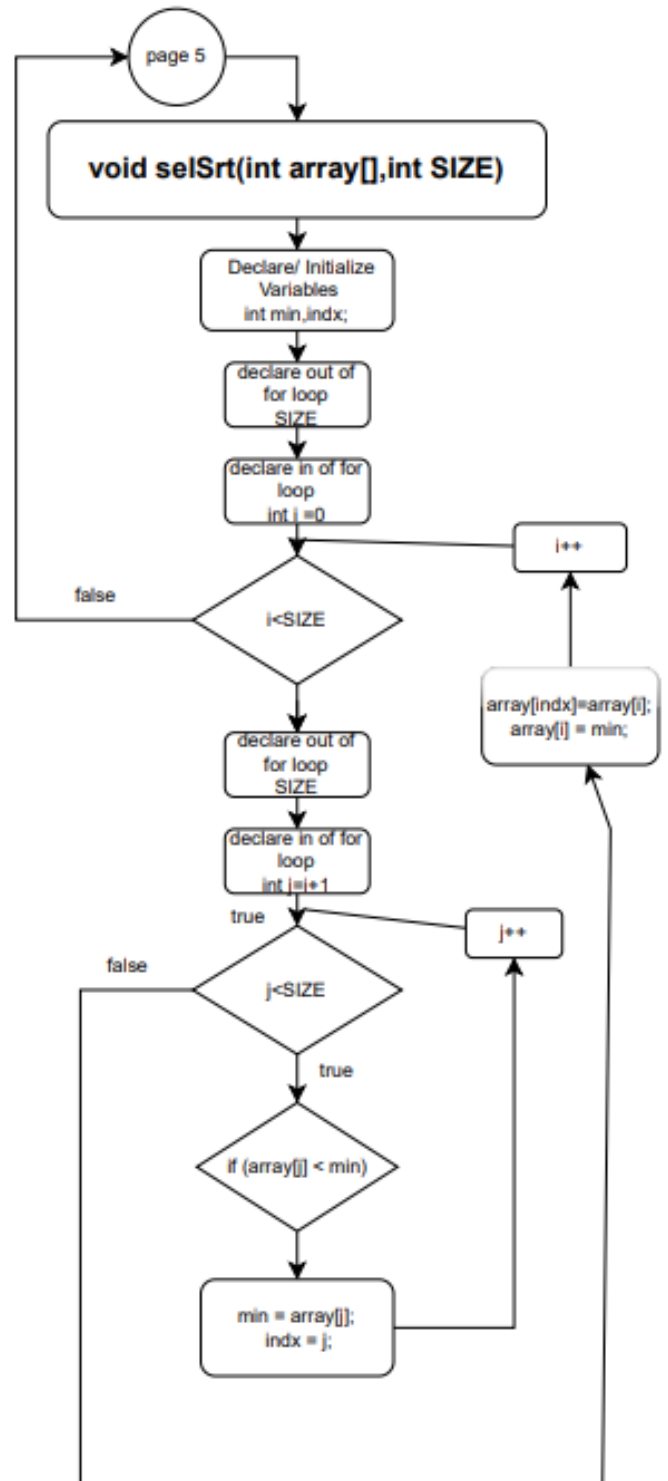
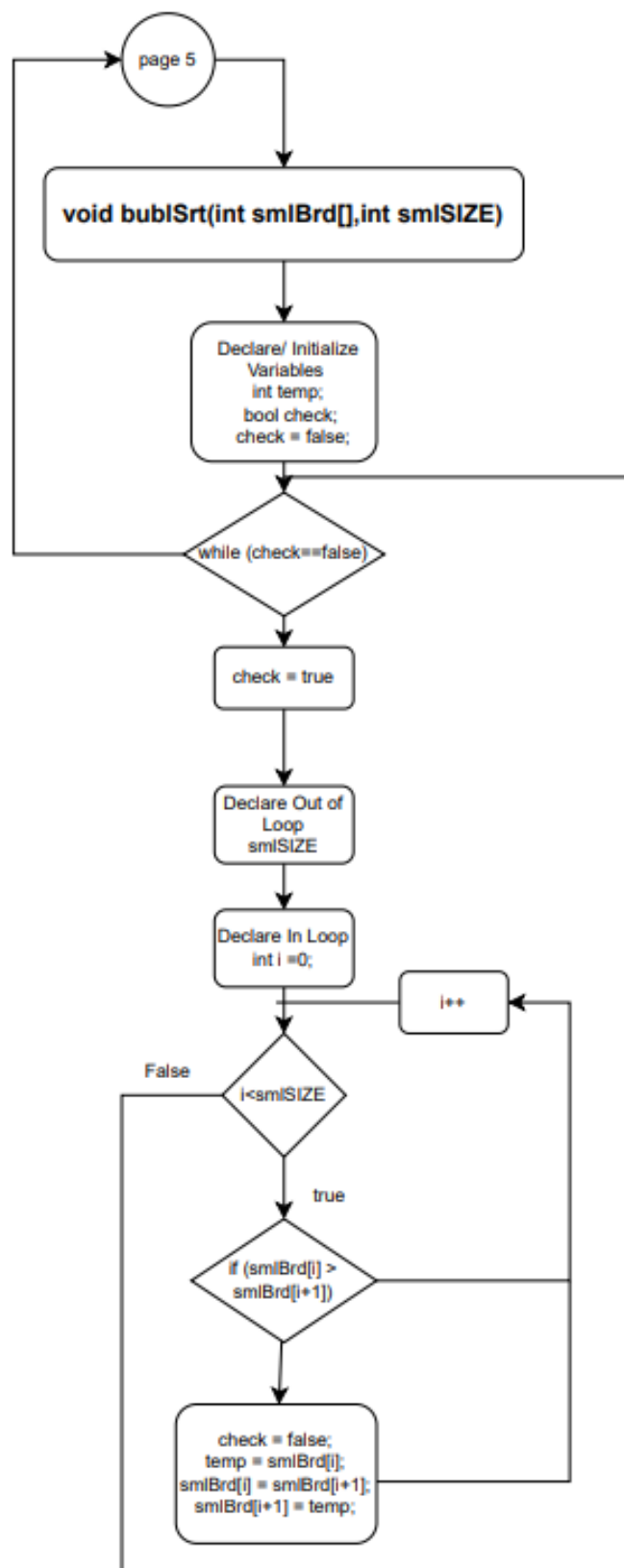
**void dsplyVal (float &avg, int score)**

avg = 0.505 \*score

display users average  
guessing rate

give rounded  
average





# Pseudo Code

```
// Pseudocode for Concentration Card Game
```

```
/Import necessary libraries
```

```
Declare global constants and variables
```

```
Function Prototypes
```

```
FUNCTION compareGuess(CHAR userGuess1, CHAR userGuess2, INT moves, REF INT  
score, ARRAY deck[], ARRAY cardNames[], INT size)
```

```
FUNCTION shownTable(ARRAY cardNames[])
```

```
FUNCTION displayValue(INT score)
```

```
FUNCTION displayValue(FLOAT average, INT score)
```

```
FUNCTION vectorTable(VECTOR cardDisplay, INT rows, INT columns)
```

```
FUNCTION printArray(ARRAY smallBoard, INT size, INT columns)
```

```
FUNCTION bubbleSort(ARRAY arrayToSort, INT size)
```

```
FUNCTION selectionSort(ARRAY arrayToSort, INT size)
```

```
// Program Execution Begins Here
```

```
FUNCTION main()
```

```
    // Set a random seed
```

```
    seedRandom()
```

```
    // Declare variables
```

```
    ARRAY deck[deckSize]      // Array to store card values
```

```
    ARRAY cardNames[deckSize] // Array to store card names (e.g., "5 of Hearts")
```

```
    VECTOR cardDisplay[deckSize] // Vector to represent the state of the card board
```

```
    BOOLEAN tableShown = FALSE // Flag to check if the table is revealed
```

```

// Initialize card deck and names
initializeDeck(deck)
initializeCardNames(cardNames)

// Display game introduction and options
PRINT "Welcome to the Concentration Card Game!"
PRINT "Would you like to enter the loading screen? (y/n)"
READ gameSession

WHILE gameSession = "y"
    // Display options menu
    displayOptionsMenu(hasPlayed)

    // Get user selection
    READ selection

    IF hasPlayed AND selection <> '4'
        PRINT "You've already played the game!"
    END IF

    SWITCH selection
        CASE '1':
            // Display introduction
            Call functions to show visual examples
            displayIntroduction()
        CASE '2':
            // Display scores

```



Call Functions to display Scores

```
displayValue(score)
```

CASE '3':

```
// Display average
```

Call functions to display Averages

```
displayValue(average, score)
```

CASE '4':

```
// Exit the program
```

```
PRINT "Exiting the program..."
```

```
RETURN 0
```

DEFAULT:

```
PRINT "Invalid option. Please try again."
```

END SWITCH

```
// If the user wants to play the game
```

```
PRINT "Would you like to play the game? (y/any other character)"
```

```
READ choice1
```

```
// Convert uppercase to lowercase
```

```
choice1 += IF choice1 <= 97 THEN 32 ELSE
```

```
choice2 = ""
```

```
WHILE (choice1 = 'y' AND choice2 <> "over") AND (choice1 = 'y' AND NOT  
tableShown)
```

```
// Display the Concentration Card Board
```

```
displayCardBoard(cardDisplay, cardsPerRow, cardsPerColumn)
```

```
// Get user guesses
```

```
userGuess1, userGuess2 = getUserGuess()
```

```

// Compare user guesses

compareResult = compareGuess(userGuess1, userGuess2, moves, score, deck,
cardNames, deckSize)

IF compareResult = 10
    // User found all pairs
    PRINT "Congratulations! You've found all ten pairs."
End

// Display score and average
IF decided to go back to homescreen
    displayValue(score)
    displayValue(average, scores)

// Ask user if they want to see the table
PRINT "Would you like to see the table placements fully revealed? (type 'y' to
view/else otherwise)"
READ showTable

IF showTable = 'y'
    // Show the table
    tableShown = shownTable(cardNames)
END IF

IF NOT tableShown
    // Ask user if they want to end the game

```

```
        PRINT "If you'd like to end the game, type 'over'. If you want to keep trying,
type anything else."
```

```
        READ choice2
```

```
    ELSE
```

```
        PRINT "Since you've viewed the table, the game will not rerun."
```

```
    END IF
```

```
END WHILE
```

```
    PRINT "If you'd like to go back to the home screen, type 'y'. If not, type any other
character."
```

```
    hasPlayed = TRUE
```

```
    READ gameSession
```

```
END WHILE
```

```
// Exit the program
```

```
PRINT "Exiting the program..."
```

```
RETURN 0
```

```
END FUNCTION
```

Function to Compare Guess

Using the first and second users guess, takes their moves and the reference of the  
score, deck array, card name array and SIZE

COMPARE Cards less than 20 times

If users guess equals the letter in the alphabet, print the guess and cardName  
 If their guess is correct,

```
        Display message that it is a pair,
```

```
        Add a move
```

```
        Assign the matched pairs a -11
```

ELSE IF the deck equals -11

Inform the user they guessed apart of a pair

ELSE

Inform the user there is no pair with their two guesses

If they found all 10

Give a congratulatory message

Every 10 guesses, give them a few options

To end the game early, to end the program, or see the table again

Create a display table with the answers

Create a loop that prints vector char, which shows card to the string name of the card

Return, which now user cannot replay the game

Create two functions for displaying score and average

IF the score equals 0

Tell the user they need to play for it to update

ELSE

Tell their current score

Second function for the Average

Do simple math for 1/20 guess times score

Display their average guessing

And it rounded.

Create a Vector Table

Rows and Cols in loops should display the table

Display message they can start guessing

Create another function that displays an array unsorted for the introduction  
prints simulation board

Create a function doing Bubble Sort

WHILE check still equals False

    Create loop that compares a number, to the one adjacent to i, right one larger,  
    swaps numbers

    And make sure to swap.

When all sorted make sure to set check to True to END WHILE

Create a function doing Selection Sort

Create a min and index

LOOP through unsorted areas and reassigns min to the smallest num compared to  
the previous min - found

index should hold the place of where the smallest num was found

Use the index and min to redefine places of the array.

## CHECKLIST FOR PROJECT 1 & 2

# Cross Reference from Project 1

You are to fill-in with where located in code

Chapter	Section	Topic	Where Line #'s	Pts	Notes
2	2	cout	262		
	3	libraries Declared at 9-16	Specifically Used At, 241, 513, 516, 44, 69,44	5	iostream, iomanip, cmath, cstdlib, fstream, string, ctime USED VECTORS TOO.
	4	variables/literals	47-65		No variables in global area, failed project!
	5	Identifiers	47-66		
	6	Integers	404	1	
	7	Characters	335	1	
	8	Strings	359	1	
	9	Floats No Doubles	60	1	Using doubles will fail the project, floats OK!
	10	Bools	312	1	
	11	Sizeof *****			
	12	Variables 7 characters or less	47-63		All variables <= 7 characters
	13	Scope ***** No Global Variables			
	14	Arithmetic operators	514		
	15	Comments 20%+	everywhere within program	2	Model as pseudo code
	16	Named Constants	47		All Local, only Conversions/Physics/Math in Global area
	17	Programming Style ***** Emulate			Emulate style in book/in class repository
3	1	cin	257		
	2	Math Expression	514		
	3	Mixing data types ****			
	4	Overflow/Underflow ****			
	5	Type Casting	514	1	
	6	Multiple assignment *****			
	7	Formatting output		1	
	8	Strings	61	1	
	9	Math Library	516	1	All libraries included have to be used
	10	Hand tracing *****			
4	1	Relational Operators	521		
	2	if	535	1	Independent if

3	1	cin	257		
	2	Math Expression	514		
	3	Mixing data types ****			
	4	Overflow/Underflow ****			
	5	Type Casting	514	1	
	6	Multiple assignment *****			
	7	Formatting output		1	
	8	Strings	61	1	
	9	Math Library	516	1	All libraries included have to be used
	10	Hand tracing *****			
4	1	Relational Operators	521		
	2	if	535	1	Independent if
	4	If-else	501,504	1	
	5	Nesting	460,463,466,473	1	
	6	If-else-if	71,74,77	1	
	7	Flags *****			
	8	Logical operators	431	1	
	11	Validating user input	460,463,466	1	
	13	Conditional Operator	310	1	
	14	Switch	260	1	
5	1	Increment/Decrement	521	1	
	2	While	370	1	
	5	Do-while	259	1	
	6	For loop	533	1	
	11	Files input/output both	69,119	2	
	12	No breaks in loops *****			Failed Project if included
***** Not required to show			Total	30	

# Cross Reference for Project 2

You are to fill-in with where located in code

Chapter	Section	Topic	Where Line #'s	Pts	Notes
6		Functions	372		
	3	Function Prototypes	34,36,38	4	Always use prototypes
	5	Pass by Value	24	4	
	8	return	443	4	A value from a function
	9	returning boolean	495	4	
	10	Global Variables		XXX	Do not use global variables -100 pts
	11	static variables	405	4	
	12	defaulted arguments	24	4	
	13	pass by reference	24	4	
	14	overloading	28/30	5	
	15	exit() function	464	4	
7		Arrays	402		
	1 to 6	Single Dimensioned Arrays	362	3	
	7	Parallel Arrays	359 & 362	2	
	8	Single Dimensioned as Function Arguments	372	2	
	9	2 Dimensioned Arrays	318	2	Emulate style in book/in class repository
	12	STL Vectors	469	2	
		Passing Arrays to and from Functions	24	5	
		Passing Vectors to and from Functions	32	5	
8		Searching and Sorting Arrays			
	3	Bubble Sort	541	4	
	3	Selection Sort	558	4	
	1	Linear or Binary Search	407 Linear Search	4	
		*chose to do linear search			
*****	Not required to show	Total		70	Other 30 points from Proj 1 first sheet tab

## Reference

1. Textbook
2. Lehr's GitHub Repository
3. [Concentration Game Introduction/How to Play](#)
4. Project 1



## **Versions (Project Folder holds 7 Versions (5-11))**

*Version 5:* Originally, I started with the contents of project 1 to have the basis for this project. I would have chosen a different game or something a bit more complex, but with the few days within the winter intersession, I had to make do. Granted, making a concentration game was not as difficult as I thought once we learned arrays and functions. Within the first version, I mainly worked on figuring out what functions I could implement within my code. I started with what the main component of the game would be about, the guessing portion. Within the first version of Project 2 (Version 5) I created the compare Guess function.

*Version 7:* Within this version, I was able to successfully create the comparison between the guesses. My main function was to have the users know whether they've guessed a pair yet or if their guesses weren't paired. After, I was able to implement the statement for if the user found all 10 pairs. There wasn't as much done within this version, as I was mainly focused on getting the main function finished. I sat most of the time figuring out what to implement instead of writing, however there are more fixes within areas. It was a lot of trial and error and deleting portions I thought were useless.

*Version 9:* Most of the work was tanked within these last few versions of 9-11. I also spent the longest time within these versions trying to nitpick at what could be implemented. Since I do not have game graphics knowledge, I wanted to make the text seem as game-like as possible with a home screen and a surplus of user decisions. In this version, the user is now able to end the game early if they choose to. I created a vector version table to display the answers of the cards, next to its letters. A ton of this portion was bulk focusing on utilizing each requirement off the checklist.

*Version 11:* Version 11 was my last and final version with the time I had left. The main components of the program were finished by now, but there were a few items off the checklist I needed to complete. It was the selection sort and bubble sort, which I implemented within the beginning of the switch case. (In the introduction area). I added a

bit more to the compare guess's function. Regarding the user getting a pop up every 10 guesses, they were given the opportunity to choose if they would prefer to continue, see the table, exit the whole program, or exit the game portion. I skipped each of the versions by a few to talk about the main differences made with each version. Compared to version 10, this holds most comments and refinements in comparison. All in all, I felt that there was more I could do, however, for my first somewhat finished project in C++, I am somewhat glad. Learning the language itself within a couple weeks was not easy, however the focus and attention on the main details within lectures aided the time constraints.

## **Tips/Advice for my Past Self,**

1. Write out the main concepts and breakdown the needs for your game.
2. Work from portion to portion.
3. Look at the requirements needed then code.
4. Reference requirements often while coding.
5. Start working on tiny bits each day, even if you only come up with one idea.
6. Spend a day mapping out a game structure

# Input and Output Testcases

## Run 1:

---

The Concentration Card Board!

a	b	c	d
e	f	g	h
i	j	k	l
m	n	o	p
q	r	s	t

---

This is your board, try to find the matching pair to a!  
Type two letters to see if you found a match! (exa. a g)

ab

a was 9ofSpades.

b was 7ofSpades.

No pair..

tr

r was 3ofHearts.

t was 10ofHearts.

No pair..

vg

g was 5ofHearts.

No pair..

lk

k was 4ofHearts.

l was 10ofSpades.

No pair..

as

a was 9ofSpades.

s was 4ofSpades.

No pair..

ar

a was 9ofSpades.

r was 3ofHearts.

No pair..

ab

a was 9ofSpades.

b was 7ofSpades.

No pair..

ac

a was 9ofSpades.

c was 9ofHearts.

They are a pair!

ad

a was 9ofSpades.

d was AceofSpades.

No pair..

```

Would you like to end the game early? (type 'y' to end)
If you'd like to end the program itself (type 'e' to terminate)
If you'd like to see the table again (type 't' to view table)
Type else if otherwise.

Y

Would you like to see the table placements fully revealed? (type 'y' to view/else otherwise)
Disclaimer : Viewing the table means you aren't allowed to replay the game pass this point!
Y
      a - 9ofSpades      b - 7ofSpades      c - 9ofHearts      d - AceofSpades      e - 6ofSpades
      f - 3ofSpades      g - 5ofHearts      h - 2ofSpades      i - 7ofHearts      j - 8ofHearts
      k - 4ofHearts      l - 10ofSpades     m - 6ofHearts      n - 2ofHearts      o - 5ofSpades
      p - 8ofSpades      q - AceofHearts     r - 3ofHearts      s - 4ofSpades      t - 10ofHearts

Since, you've viewed the table the game will not rerun!

If you'd like to go back to the home screen type y, if not, any other character will do.

```

## Run 2:

```

| a | b | c | d |
| e | f | g | h |
| i | j | k | l |
| m | n | o | p |
| q | r | s | t |

This is your board, try to find the matching pair to a!
Type two letters to see if you found a match! (exa. a g)
ac
a was 9ofSpades.
c was 9ofHearts.
They are a pair!

fr
f was 3ofSpades.
r was 3ofHearts.
They are a pair!

ks
k was 4ofHearts.
s was 4ofSpades.
They are a pair!

pj
p was 8ofSpades.
j was 8ofHearts.
They are a pair!

bigotlqdachnfrdqbihnkneempjoglt
b was 7ofSpades.
i was 7ofHearts.
They are a pair!

go
g was 5ofHearts.
o was 5ofSpades.
They are a pair!

lt
l was 10ofSpades.
t was 10ofHearts.
They are a pair!

dq
d was AceofSpades.
q was AceofHearts.
They are a pair!

ac
a was 9ofSpades.
c was 9ofHearts.
These have already been matched to a pair..!

hn
h was 2ofSpades.
n was 2ofHearts.
They are a pair!

You've found all ten pairs! Congrats.

```

## Run 3:

```
If you'd like to go back to the home screen type y, if not, any other character will do. y

Welcome to the Options Menu!
Option One (type 1) : Introduction.
Option Two (type 2) : Scores.
Option Three (type 3) : Average.

Enter a Character to Skip Options Screen.
You've played the game already!
2

Your score is currently 19.

Would you like to select another option? (type 1,2,3/ if not any type any other character.)
3

Your average guessing rate is currently 0.95.
Rounded, it is 1.00!

Would you like to select another option? (type 1,2,3/ if not any type any other character.)
1

A half a stack of cards, only the suit of Hearts and Spades will be shuffled (excluding Joker and Royals).
20 Cards (Ace-9) will be laid out individually and the goal is to match two cards in the least amount of turns..
A matching pair is defined as two cards with the same rank. (two Aces, two fives, etc.)
If the two cards make a pair, you take them and count that as a point. This is a memory game!
Project 2's UPDATE, means you must guess all 10 pairs! ( Previously, project 1 had you try to find the matching card for letter a, instead of all 20.)
Since there isn't a visual stack of cards, the user must type a placement (exa. a b, f a), after choosing, the cards will be revealed.

The board will be technically set up this way,
20 11 3 13 5 19 17 8 16 14
2 12 4 10 15 9 1 18 6 7

and present itself sorted this way,
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

Another visual example with a different shuffle could be,
12 10 20 1 5 6 13 7 2 9
11 4 8 14 19 16 17 18 15 3

However, sorted with pairs, it would imitate this,
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

Each pair is scrambled, the way 1/10 are and 2/11 are.

Would you like to select another option? (type 1,2,3/ if not any type any other character.)
█
```

# Program

```
/*
```

```
* File: main.cpp
```

```
* Author: Emma Wuysang
```

```
* Created on February 10, 2024, 2:23 PM
```

```
* Purpose: Concentration Card Game V.11 (Final Version)
```

```
*/
```

```
//System Libraries
```

```
#include <iostream> //I/O Library
```

```
#include <cstdlib> //Random Function Library
```

```
#include <ctime> //Time Library
```

```
#include <iomanip> //Formatting Library
```

```
#include <fstream> //File Library
```

```
#include <string> //String Objects
```

```
#include <cmath> //Math Library
```

```
#include <vector> // Vector Library
```

```
using namespace std; //Library Name-space
```

```
//User Libraries
```

```
//Global Constants - Math,Physics,Chemistry,Conversions
```

```
//Function Prototypes
```

```
int compareGuess(char,char,int,int &, char[], string[], int SIZE=20); //compares the two guesses,  
main portion of the game
```

```
bool shownTable (string[]); //display table after leaving guessing portion - shows answers
```

```
void dsplyVal(int score); // displays score, made for function overloading
```

```
void dsplyVal(float &avg, int score); // displays average, made for function overloading
```

```
void VctrTbl(const vector<char>& VctrTbl, int ROW, int COLS); // vector table version, redisplayed  
by user in guessing
```

```
void prntAry(int [],int,int); // prints within switch case, shows an example
```

```
void bublSrt(int [],int); // prints within switch case, shows an example, sorts by bubble sort
```

```
void selSrt(int [],int); // prints within switch case, shows an example, sorts by selection sort
```

```
//Program Execution Begins Here
```

```
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
```

```
    //Set a random seed
```

```
    srand(static_cast<unsigned int>(time(0))); // seeds w/ current time.
```

```
    //Declare all variables
```

```
    const int cardAmt=20; // Amount of Cards
```

```
    char chce1; // choice 1
```

```
    string chce2; // choice 2
```

```
    fstream out; // output file
```

```
    string fileName; // opens fstream
```

```

string face, suit; // Hearts and Spades + Ace-10

unsigned short card1, card2, card3, card4, card5, card6, card7, card8, card9, card10,
               card11,card12,card13,card14,card15,card16,card17,card18,card19,card20; // group of
cards

fstream input; // input file

string
newCd1,newCd2,newCd3,newCd4,newCd5,newCd6,newCd7,newCd8,newCd9,newCd10,

newCd11,newCd12,newCd13,newCd14,newCd15,newCd16,newCd17,newCd18,newCd19,newC
d20; // takes the file, sets random sections to string.

char slctn; // selection

int score = 0.00; // general score

float avg = 0.00; // guessing rate

string gameSes; // go to loading screen/continue game

bool ran = false; // initializes

int smlSIZE=20; // used for the board displays

int smlBrd[]= {12,10,20,1,5,6,13,7,2,9,11,4,8,14,19,16,17,18,15,3}; // one unsorted array for
example 2

int smlBrd1[]= {20,11,3,13,5,19,17,8,16,14,2,12,4,10,15,9,1,18,6,7}; // one unsorted array for
example 1


//Process or Map solutions

fileName="Indx.dat"; // card Index

out.open(fileName,ios::out);

for (int card=0;card<=20;card++){

    if (card%10==0){ // Ace

        face = "Ace";

    }

    else if (card%10==1){ // Two

```



```
    face = "2";  
}  
else if (card%10==2){ // Three  
    face = "3";  
}  
else if (card%10==3){ // Four  
    face = "4";  
}  
else if (card%10==4){ // Five  
    face = "5";  
}  
else if (card%10==5){ // Six  
    face = "6";  
}  
else if (card%10==6){ // Seven  
    face = "7";  
}  
else if (card%10==7){ // Eight  
    face = "8";  
}  
else if (card%10==8){ // Nine  
    face = "9";  
}  
else{ // Ten  
    face = "10";  
}
```

```

// Spades Appending Suit
if (card/10==0){
    suit="Spades";
}

// Hearts Appending Suit
else{
    suit="Hearts";
}

out<<face<<"of"<<suit<<endl;
}

// close the file
out.close();

// file name
fileName="Indx.dat";
input.open(fileName.c_str(),ios::in);

//Initialize Variables
int cardPull=20;

//Unique Value for card 1.
card1=rand()%cardPull+1;
do{
    card2=rand()%cardPull+1;

```

```
//Unique Value for card 1,2.
}while(card1==card2);

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3.
do{
    card3=rand()%cardPull+1;
}while(card1==card3 || card2==card3);

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4.
do{
    card4=rand()%cardPull+1;
}while(card1==card4 || card2==card4 || card3==card4);

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5.
do{
    card5=rand()%cardPull+1;
}while(card1==card5 || card2==card5 || card3==card5 || card4==card5);

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6.
do{
    card6=rand()%cardPull+1;
}while(card1==card6 || card2==card6 || card3==card6 || card4==card6 || card5==card6);

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7.
do{
    card7=rand()%cardPull+1;
}while(card1==card7 || card2==card7 || card3==card7 || card4==card7 || card5==card7 ||
card6==card7);
```

```

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8.

do{

    card8=rand()%cardPull+1;

    }while(card1==card8 || card2==card8 || card3==card8 || card4==card8 || card5==card8 ||
card6==card8 || card7==card8);


//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9.

do{

    card9=rand()%cardPull+1;

    }while(card1==card9 || card2==card9 || card3==card9 || card4==card9 || card5==card9 ||
card6==card9 || card7==card9 || card8==card9);


//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

do{

    card10=rand()%cardPull+1;

    }while(card1==card10 || card2==card10 || card3==card10 || card4==card10 || card5==card10 ||
card6==card10 || card7==card10 || card8==card10 || card9==card10);


//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11.

do{

    card11=rand()%cardPull+1;

    }while(card1==card11 || card2==card11 || card3==card11 || card4==card11 || card5==card11 ||
card6==card11 || card7==card11 || card8==card11 || card9==card11 || card10==card11);


//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12 using for loops.

for(card12=rand()%cardPull+1;card1==card12 || card2==card12 || card3==card12 ||
card4==card12 || card5==card12 || card6==card12 || card7==card12 || card8==card12 ||
card9==card12 || card10==card12 || card11==card12;card12=rand()%cardPull+1);

```

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13 using for loops.

```
for(card13=rand()%cardPull+1;card1==card13 || card2==card13 || card3==card13 ||  
card4==card13 || card5==card13 || card6==card13 || card7==card13 || card8==card13 ||  
card9==card13 || card10==card13 || card11==card13 ||  
card12==card13;card13=rand()%cardPull+1);
```

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14 using for loops.

```
for(card14=rand()%cardPull+1;card1==card14 || card2==card14 || card3==card14 ||  
card4==card14 || card5==card14 || card6==card14 || card7==card14 || card8==card14 ||  
card9==card14 || card10==card14 || card11==card14 || card12==card14 ||  
card13==card14;card14=rand()%cardPull+1);
```

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15 using for loops.

```
for(card15=rand()%cardPull+1;card1==card15 || card2==card15 || card3==card15 ||  
card4==card15 || card5==card15 || card6==card15 || card7==card15 || card8==card15 ||  
card9==card15 || card10==card15 || card11==card15 || card12==card15 || card13==card15 ||  
card14==card15 ;card15=rand()%cardPull+1);
```

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16 using for loops.

```
for(card16=rand()%cardPull+1;card1==card16 || card2==card16 || card3==card16 ||  
card4==card16 || card5==card16 || card6==card16 || card7==card16 || card8==card16 ||  
card9==card16 || card10==card16 || card11==card16 || card12==card16 || card13==card16 ||  
card14==card16 || card15==card16;card16=rand()%cardPull+1);
```

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17 using for loops.

```
for(card17=rand()%cardPull+1;card1==card17 || card2==card17 || card3==card17 ||  
card4==card17 || card5==card17 || card6==card17 || card7==card17 || card8==card17 ||  
card9==card17 || card10==card17 || card11==card17 || card12==card17 || card13==card17 ||  
card14==card17 || card15==card17 || card16==card17;card17=rand()%cardPull+1);
```

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18 using for loops.

```

    for(card18=rand()%cardPull+1;card1==card18 || card2==card18 || card3==card18 ||
card4==card18 || card5==card18 || card6==card18 || card7==card18 || card8==card18 ||
card9==card18 || card10==card18 || card11==card18 || card12==card18 || card13==card18||
card14==card18 || card15==card18 || card16==card18 ||
card17==card18;card18=rand()%cardPull+1);

```

```

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,19 using for loops.

```

```

    for(card19=rand()%cardPull+1;card1==card19 || card2==card19 || card3==card19 ||
card4==card19 || card5==card19 || card6==card19 || card7==card19 || card8==card19 ||
card9==card19 || card10==card19 || card11==card19 || card12==card19 || card13==card19 ||
card14==card19 || card15==card19 || card16==card19 || card17==card19||
card18==card19;card19=rand()%cardPull+1);

```

```

//Unique Value for card 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,19,20 using for loops.

```

```

    for(card20=rand()%cardPull+1;card1==card20 || card2==card20 || card3==card20 ||
card4==card20 || card5==card20 || card6==card20 || card7==card20 || card8==card20 ||
card9==card20 || card10==card20 || card11==card20 || card12==card20 || card13==card20 ||
card14==card20 || card15==card20 || card16==card20 || card17==card20|| card18==card20 ||
card19==card20 ;card20=rand()%cardPull+1);

```

```

//Pulls cards from the file

```

```

string inpHold; // input holder

```

```

/*loops from 1-20, taking the random num and finding

```

```

* the position of the string, finally,

```

```

* setting into a variable.

```

```

*/

```

```

for(int order=1;order<=cardPull;order++){ // like stated above, this assigns the cards

```

```

    input>>inpHold;

```

```
if(card1==order)newCd1=inpHold;
else if(card2==order)newCd2=inpHold;
else if(card3==order)newCd3=inpHold;
else if(card4==order)newCd4=inpHold;
else if(card5==order)newCd5=inpHold;
else if(card6==order)newCd6=inpHold;
else if(card7==order)newCd7=inpHold;
else if(card8==order)newCd8=inpHold;
else if(card9==order)newCd9=inpHold;
else if(card10==order)newCd10=inpHold;
else if(card11==order)newCd11=inpHold;
else if(card12==order)newCd12=inpHold;
else if(card13==order)newCd13=inpHold;
else if(card14==order)newCd14=inpHold;
else if(card15==order)newCd15=inpHold;
else if(card16==order)newCd16=inpHold;
else if(card17==order)newCd17=inpHold;
else if(card18==order)newCd18=inpHold;
else if(card19==order)newCd19=inpHold;
else if(card20==order)newCd20=inpHold;
}
input.close(); // closes the file after taking in the variables
```

```
//Display the output
cout<<"This the Concentration Card Game!\n";
```

```

cout<<"Would you like to enter to the loading screen?(y/n) \n";

cin>>gameSes;

while(gameSes=="y"){ // leads to loading screen

    cout<<"_____ \n";

    cout<<setw(30)<<"Welcome to the Options Menu!\n"

        <<setw(31)<<"Option One (type 1) : Introduction. \n"

        <<setw(30)<<"Option Two (type 2) : Scores.\n"

        <<setw(30)<<"Option Three (type 3) : Average.\n"

        <<"_____ \n"

        <<endl<<setw(30)<<"Enter a Character to Skip Options Screen.\n";

    if (ran){

        cout<<"You've played the game already!\n";

    }

    cin>>slctn; // selection

    cout<<endl;

    do{ // loops the switch case for user to go through as many times.

        switch(slctn){

            case '1': // basic introduction

                cout<<endl<<"A half a stack of cards, only the suit of Hearts and Spades will be shuffled
(excluding Joker and Royals). \n"

                    <<"20 Cards (Ace-9) will be laid out individually and the goal is to match two cards in the
least amount of turns.. \n"

                    <<"A matching pair is defined as two cards with the same rank. (two Aces, two fives,
etc.) \n"

                    <<"If the two cards make a pair, you take them and count that as a point. This is a
memory game!\n"

```



<<"Project 2's UPDATE, means you must guess all 10 pairs! ( Previously, project 1 had you try to find the matching card for letter a, instead of all 20.) \n"

<<"Since there isn't a visual stack of cards, the user must type a placement (exa. a b, f a), after choosing, the cards will be revealed.\n"<<endl;

```
cout<<"The board will be technically set up this way, \n";
```

```
prntAry(smlBrd1,smlSIZE,10); // prints first unsorted array
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
selSrt(smlBrd1,smlSIZE); // selection sorts array
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
cout<<"and present itself sorted this way,\n";
```

```
prntAry(smlBrd1,smlSIZE,10); // prints first array sorted
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
cout<<"Another visual example with a different shuffle could be, \n";
```

```
prntAry(smlBrd,smlSIZE,10); // prints second array unsorted
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
cout<<endl<<"However, sorted with pairs, it would imitate this, \n";
```

```
bublSrt(smlBrd,smlSIZE); // bubble sorts array
```

```
prntAry(smlBrd,smlSIZE,10); // prints array sorted
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
cout<<endl<<"Each pair is scrambled, the way 1/10 are and 2/11 are. \n";
```

```
cout<<endl<<"Would you like to select another option? (type 1,2,3/ if not any type any other character.)\n";
```

```
cin>>slctn;
```

```
break;
```

```

        case '2': // scores

            dsplyVal(score);

            cout<<endl<<"Would you like to select another option? (type 1,2,3/ if not any type any
other character.)\n";

            cin>>slctn; break;


        case '3':// average

            dsplyVal(avg,score);

            cout<<endl<<"Would you like to select another option? (type 1,2,3/ if not any type any
other character.)\n";

            cin>>slctn;

            break;

        default:break; //ends case '3'

    }

}while(slctn=='1' || slctn=='2' || slctn=='3'); // selection if equals 1,2,or 3.

// If the user wants to play the game

cout<<"Want To Play?(y/any other character) \n"<<endl; // user input to begin game

cin>>chce1;

cout<<endl<<endl<<endl;


chce1+=(chce1<=97)?32:0; // uppercase to lowercase

chce2="";

bool tblView = false;

while((chce1 == 'y' && chce2 != "over") && (chce1 == 'y' && tblView == false)){ // if the user
hasn't declared over, or hasn't viewed the answer table

    cout<<setw(28)<<"The Concentration Card Board!\n"; // initial game display

    const int rows = 5; // initialized for two dimensional array

```

```

const int cols = 4;

cout<<setw(26)<<"_____ \n";

char table[rows][cols] = { // two dimensional array table display
    {'a', 'b', 'c', 'd'},
    {'e', 'f', 'g', 'h'},
    {'i', 'j', 'k', 'l'},
    {'m', 'n', 'o', 'p'},
    {'q', 'r', 's', 't'} };

```

```

// displays the table

for (int i=0; i < rows; ++i) {
    for (int j=0; j < cols; ++j) {
        cout<<setw(4)<<"| " <<table[i][j]<<" ";
    }
    cout<<"\n";
}

```

```

cout<<setw(26)<<"_____ \n";

```

char a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k,l,m,n,o,p,q,r,s,t, userG1, userG2; // for comparison from string letter to char

```

int SIZE = 20;

a=card1; //takes value from initial card1 (etc)

b=card2;

c=card3;

d=card4;

e=card5;

f=card6;

```

```

g=card7;
h=card8;
i=card9;
j=card10;//takes value from initial card10 (etc)
k=card11;
l=card12;
m=card13;
n=card14;
o=card15;
p=card16;
q=card17;
r=card18;
s=card19;
t=card20;//takes value from initial card20 (etc)

// parallel arrays for card letter to string name

string cardNam[20] =
{newCd1,newCd2,newCd3,newCd4,newCd5,newCd6,newCd7,newCd8,newCd9,newCd10,

newCd11,newCd12,newCd13,newCd14,newCd15,newCd16,newCd17,newCd18,newCd19,newC
d20}; //holds all the names of the cards in string

char deck[SIZE] = {a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k,l,m,n,o,p,q,r,s,t}; // holds the initialized deck

cout<<"This is your board, try to find the matching pair to a! \n"

    "Type two letters to see if you found a match! (exa. a g)\n";
unsigned int moves = 0; // counter for amount of moves made

```

```

int fndAll = 0;

int tempScr = 0;

while(fndAll != 10){ //stops when pair is found

    cin>>userG1>>userG2; // users guess 1 and 2

    fndAll = compareGuess(userG1,userG2,moves,score,deck,cardNam); // fndAll determines
if they've found all 10 pairs.

}

char shwTbl;

    cout<<endl<<"Would you like to see the table placements fully revealed? (type 'y' to view/else
otherwise) \n" // shows table answers, won't allow you to play the game anymore

    <<"Disclaimer : Viewing the table means you aren't allowed to replay the game pass this
point! \n";

    cin>>shwTbl;

    if (shwTbl=='y'){ // shows table if wanted

        tblView=shownTable(cardNam);

    }

    if (tblView == false){ // if table is chosen not to be viewed

        cout<<endl<<"If you'd like to end the game, type over, if you want to keep trying type
anything else. \n";

        cout<<"Reminder, to get a fresh shuffled set, please re-run the program! \n";

        cin>>chce2; // ends loop of game, can get better score if tried again.

    }

    else{

        cout<<endl<<"Since, you've viewed the table the game will not rerun! \n"<<endl;

    }

}

cout<<"If you'd like to go back to the home screen type y, if not, any other character will do. ";

ran=true; // if user has run the game

```

```

    cin>>gameSes; // ends program if any other character then y typed.
}

//Exit the program
return 0;
}

int compareGuess(char userG1,char userG2,int moves,int &score, char deck[], string cardNam[],
int SIZE){ // compares the guesses

    char card[SIZE] = {'a','b','c','d','e','f','g','h','i', // made to loop through and check if guess is equal
        'j','k','l','m','n','o','p','q','r','s','t'};

    int temp1,temp2 = 0; // holds indices to access deck

    static int fndAll = 0;

    static int tempScr = 0;

    for (int i=0;i<SIZE;i++){ // iterates through the card size, does linear search through array for
specific card

        if (userG1==card[i]){ // if their guess 1 is inside the ASCII array of a-t

            cout<<userG1<<" was "<<cardNam[i]<<". "<<endl;

            temp1 = i;

        }

        else{

            cout<<" ";

        }

        if (userG2==card[i]){ // if their guess 2 is inside the ASCII array of a-t

            cout<<userG2<<" was "<<cardNam[i]<<". "<<endl;

            temp2 = i;

        }

```

```
else{  
    cout<<"";  
}  
}
```

if (deck[temp1]+10==deck[temp2] || deck[temp1]-10==deck[temp2]) { // check if the two guesses are a pair

```
    cout<<"They are a pair! \n"<<endl;  
    moves += 1;  
    fndAll+=1;  
    deck[temp1] = -11; // accounts for if you've guessed something or not, cannot re-guess the same pair  
    deck[temp2] = -11;  
}
```

else if (deck[temp1]==-11 && deck[temp2]==-11){ // if user guesses the same pair or one from two pairs

```
    cout<<"These have already been matched to a pair...\n"<<endl;  
    moves += 1;  
}
```

```
else{  
    cout<<"No pair.."<<endl; // message if the two guesses weren't a pair  
    cout<<endl;  
    moves += 1;  
}
```

if (fndAll==10){ // when user has found all ten pairs

```
    cout<<"You've found all ten pairs! Congrats.\n"<<endl;  
    return 10;
```

```
}
```

```
score += moves;
```

```
tempScr += moves;
```

```
char endQ; // decision to end game early
```

```
if (tempScr>10){ // this is so the temporary score resets each time
```

```
    tempScr = 0;
```

```
}
```

```
if (tempScr>=10){
```

```
    cout<<"Would you like to end the game early? (type 'y' to end) \n"
```

```
        "If you'd like to end the program itself (type 'e' to terminate) \n"
```

```
        "If you'd like to see the table again (type 't' to view table) \n"
```

```
        "Type else if otherwise. \n"<<endl;
```

```
    cin>>endQ;
```

```
    if (endQ=='y'){ // if user decides on to end game early
```

```
        return 10;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (endQ=='e'){ // if user decides to exit the entire program
```

```
        exit(0);
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (endQ=='t'){ // if user decides to see the table again
```

```
        const int ROW = 5;
```

```
        const int COLS = 4;
```

```
        vector<char> VctrDsp = {'a','b','c','d','e','f','g','h','i','j','k','l','m','n','o','p','q','r','s','t'}; // the vector  
display table
```



```

        VctrTbl(VctrDsp, ROW, COLS);
    }
    else{
        cout<<"The game will continue!\n"<<endl;

        cout<<"Tip : Writing down your guesses could come in handy! \n"<<endl; // gives tip to user
        after 10 guesses, and if they decide to continue playing
    }
}
}

```

```

bool shownTable (string cardNam[]){ // option to display table after leaving guessing portion update
    const int SIZE = 20;
    vector<char> card = {'a','b','c','d','e','f','g','h','i',
                        'j','k','l','m','n','o','p','q','r','s','t'};

    for (int i=0;i<SIZE;i++){ // prints vector char, which shows card to the string name of the card
        cout<<setw(10);
        cout << card[i] << " - " << cardNam[i] << " ";
        if (i==4 || i==9 || i ==14){ // newline
            cout<<endl;
        }
    }

    cout<<endl;

    return true; // you've seen the table! cannot keep playing.
}

```

```
void dsplyVal (int score){ // displays the scores
```

```
    if (score>=0){
```

```
        if (score==0){ // starting score
```

```
            cout<<endl<<"Your score is currently 0.00 . This will update once you play. \n";
```

```
        }
```

```
        else{ // after run through score
```

```
            cout<<endl<<"Your score is currently "<<score<<".\n";
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void dsplyVal(float &avg, int score){ // displays averages
```

```
    cout<<fixed<<setprecision(2)<<showpoint; // iomanip library use
```

```
    avg = 0.05 *static_cast<float>(score); // 0.05 from 1/20
```

```
    cout<<endl<<"Your average guessing rate is currently "<<avg<<". "<<endl
```

```
        <<"Rounded, it is "<<round(avg)<<"! \n"<<endl; // utilizing round from cmath library
```

```
}
```

```
void VctrTbl(const vector<char>& VctrDsp, int ROW, int COLS) {
```

```
    // prints vector table
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < ROW; ++i) { //iterates through rows
```

```
        for (int j = 0; j < COLS; ++j) { // iterates through columns
```

```
            cout << VctrDsp[i * COLS + j] << ' '; // displays vector table
```

```
        }
```

```

        cout << '\n';
    }
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"You can start guessing again!\n";
}

```

```

void prntAry(int smlBrd[],int smlSIZE,int){ // prints the array
    for (int i=0;i<smlSIZE;i++){
        cout<< smlBrd[i]<<" "; // prints simulation board
        if (i%10==9){
            cout<<endl;
        }
    }
}

```

```

void bublSrt(int smlBrd[],int smlSIZE){ // does bubble sort
    int temp; // holds value
    bool check;
    check = false;
    while (check==false){
        check = true; // means that nothing swapped, ending while loop
        for (int i=0;i<smlSIZE-1;i++){
            if (smlBrd[i] > smlBrd[i+1]){ // compares a number, to the one adjacent to i, right one larger,
// swaps numbers
                check = false; // continues the while loop
                temp = smlBrd[i];
                smlBrd[i] = smlBrd[i+1];

```

```

        smlBrd[i+1] = temp;
    }
}
}
}

```

```

void selSrt(int array[],int SIZE){ // performs the selection sort
    int min,indx;
    for (int i=0;i<SIZE-1;i++){
        min = array[i];
        indx = i;
        for (int j=i+1;j<SIZE;j++){ // makes sure to compare unsorted areas only
            if (array[j] < min){
                min = array[j]; // reassigns min to the smallest num compared to the previous min - found
                indx = j; // this holds the place of where the smallest num was found
            }
        }
        array[indx]=array[i]; // puts first element in smaller element
        array[i] = min; // puts smaller element in front
    }
}

```