Software Design Study and High-Level Design for JAMK Library System

1. Introduction

1.1 Purpose

This document presents a study of available tools for software design and a high-level design for the JAMK Library System, based on the requirements specified in the Software Requirements Specification (SRS).

1.2 Scope

The document covers:

- A study of software design tools.
- Selection of appropriate tools for JAMK Library System.
- High-level architectural design, including UML diagrams.
- Technology stack recommendations.

2. Study of Software Design Tools

2.1 UML and Architectural Design Tools

- Enterprise Architect: Comprehensive UML modeling and architectural design tool.
- Lucidchart: Cloud-based diagramming tool for UML and system design.
- Microsoft Visio: Widely used tool for creating UML diagrams and process flows.
- **Draw.io**: Free, web-based diagramming tool for flowcharts and UML.
- StarUML: Lightweight UML modeling tool.

2.2 Database Design Tools

- MySQL Workbench: Visual database design tool for MySQL.
- Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio: Database management and design tool.
- pgAdmin: PostgreSQL administration and design tool.

2.3 Code Generation and Development Tools

- Visual Studio Code: Code editing and debugging tool.
- JetBrains IntelliJ IDEA: IDE for Java development.
- **Postman**: API development and testing tool.

3. High-Level Design of JAMK Library System

3.1 System Architecture

• **Frontend**: React.js (Web UI framework)

• Backend: Node.js with Express.js (RESTful API)

• **Database**: PostgreSQL (Relational database)

• Authentication: JAMK Authentication System (OAuth 2.0)

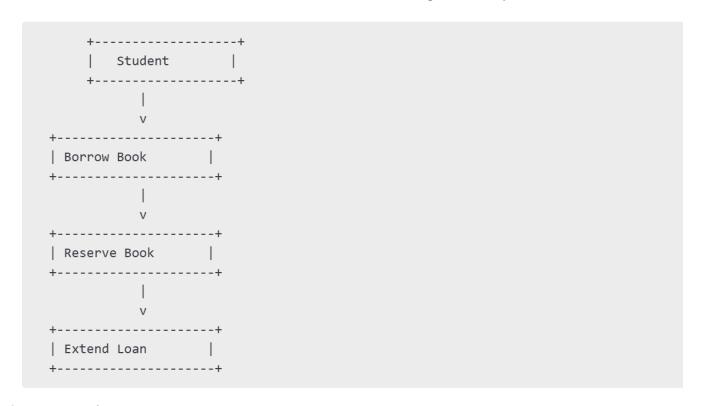
Hosting: AWS or Azure

3.2 UML Diagrams

3.2.1 Use Case Diagram

Actors: Students, Staff, Library Admins

Use Cases: Borrow Book, Reserve Book, Extend Loan, Manage Inventory



3.2.2 Sequence Diagram

Sequence of interactions for book borrowing and returning.

3.2.3 Class Diagram

• Main entities: User, Book, Loan, Reservation, Admin

```
+----+
User
+----+
userID
name
email
role
| authenticate()|
| borrowBook() |
reserveBook()
+----+
Loan
+----+
loanID
userID
bookID
dueDate
extendLoan()
returnBook()
```

3.3 Database Design

- Tables: Users, Books, Loans, Reservations
- Relationships: One-to-Many (User to Loans), Many-to-Many (Users to Books via Reservations)

4. Conclusion

The study identifies appropriate software design tools, defines a high-level system architecture, and presents UML diagrams for the JAMK Library System. The proposed solution ensures scalability, security, and usability.

5. References

- JAMK IT Security Policies
- GDPR Regulations