Probabili dade

7		` }	aio	i	2	\
	l)				
						•

Probabilidades

Se ha realizado una encuesta entre los estudiantes de grado del MIT (Massachusetts Institute of Technology) para conocer sus preferencias tecnológicas. El 35% de los entrevistados tienen un iPhone y un IPad, el 80% tienen al menos uno de estos dispositivos y el 60% no tiene iPad. Se elige un estudiante al azar, calcula la probabilidad de que:

- a) Disponga de iPhone y no de iPad.
- b) Tenga un iPad pero no un IPhone.
- c) Tenga únicamente uno de los dos dispositivos.
- d) No disponga de ninguno de los dos dispositivos.

a)
$$P(A \cap B^c) = P(A) - P(A \cap B) = 0.7T - 0.3T$$

 $= (0.4)$
 $A = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap B^c) = P(A) = P(A \cap B) \cup (A \cap B^c)$
 $= P(A \cap B) + P(A \cap B^c)$
 $= P(A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = \emptyset = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = \emptyset = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = \emptyset = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = \emptyset = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = \emptyset = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$
 $= (A \cap B) \cap (A \cap B^c) = P(\emptyset) = 0.4$

 $\mathcal{P}(A^{c} \cap \mathcal{B})$

$$1 - P(BC) = 1 - 0.6 = 0.4.$$

$$P(A^{C} NB) = 0.07$$

c)
$$P(A \cap B^{c}) + P(A^{c} \cap B)$$

= 0.4 +0.07 = (0.45)

$$P(A \cap B) = a$$

$$P(A \cap B) = b$$

$$P(A \cap B) = c$$

$$P(A \cap B) = c$$

$$Q(A \cap B) = c$$

$$Q(A$$

0 iPhone 2+5 No ilhone d . c+Q. C b+ d 9+C No i Pul itad 74.0 P.0 0.35 ¿ Phus 0.25 0.2 0.05 No: Phre 0.6 0.4

ilal

No iPad.