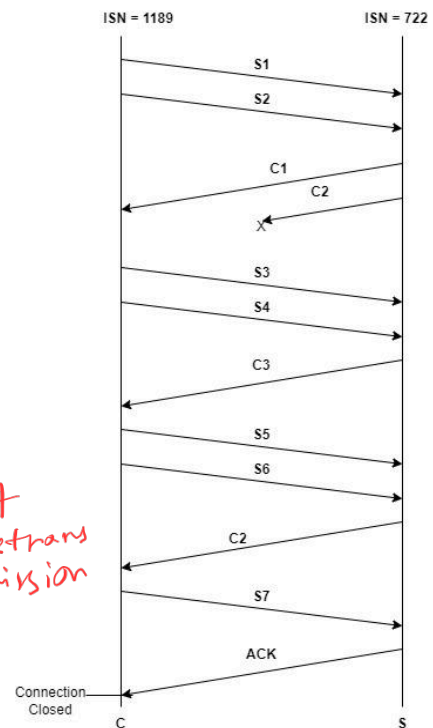


CSE421 Assignment 2

1. In a **Go-Back-N** TCP connection, a HTTP request (**241 bytes** each) is sent for each of the data segments (**926 bytes** each). Like this, a total of **15** data segments are sent from the server, including the base HTML file. Furthermore, the client has an ISN of **5193** and a RWND of **11021** bytes and the server has an ISN of **4992** and a RWND of **21800** bytes. The 9th data segment got lost on its way to the client.
 - a. **Calculate** the sequence and acknowledgment number of the 4th data segment.
 - b. **Calculate** the sequence and acknowledgment number of the 11th HTTP request that's sent to the server.
 - c. **Calculate** the RWND of the client when it received the 13th segment? Assume the first 5 segments were processed by the client.

2. In a selective repeat TCP connection, **S1, S2, S3, S4, S5, S6, S7** are carrying **327, 222, 319, 242, 432, 394, 177** bytes of data respectively. **C1, C2 and C3** are carrying **304, 424 and 250** bytes of data respectively. The client(C) has a rwnd of **12100** and the server(S) has a rwnd of **8930**.

- a. **Calculate** the sequence and acknowledgement number of S3 segment.
- b. **Calculate** the sequence and acknowledgement number of the second C2 segment.
- c. **Calculate** the rwnd of the client after receiving the C2 segment. Consider C1 is already processed.
- d. **State** the reason C2 is sent after S6. → *Fast retransmission*
- e. **State** the type of connection termination used here. → *Full close*



$S_1 \rightarrow seq \rightarrow 1190, ack = 723$

$S_2 \rightarrow seq \rightarrow 1190 + 327, ack = 723$

$C_1 \rightarrow seq \rightarrow 723, ack = 1190 + 327 + 222$

$C_2 \rightarrow seq \rightarrow 723 + 304, ack = 1190 + 327 + 222$

ⓐ

b) $C_2 \rightarrow seq \rightarrow 723 + 304$

$ack \rightarrow 1190 + 327 + 222 + 319 + 242 + 432 + 394$

$$1. a) DS1 \rightarrow seq = 4993$$

$$ack = 5194 + 241$$

$$DS4 \Rightarrow seq = 4993 + 3 \times 926$$

$$ack = 5194 + 4 \times 241$$

$$b) seq \rightarrow 5194 + 10 \times 241$$

$$ack \rightarrow 4993 + 8 \times 241$$

$$c) bwnd = 11021 - 8 \times 926 + 5 \times 926$$

3. After requesting certain data segments, the Client sends the FIN segment, with the sequence and acknowledgement number of **891** and **7568** respectively and the FIN flag on.

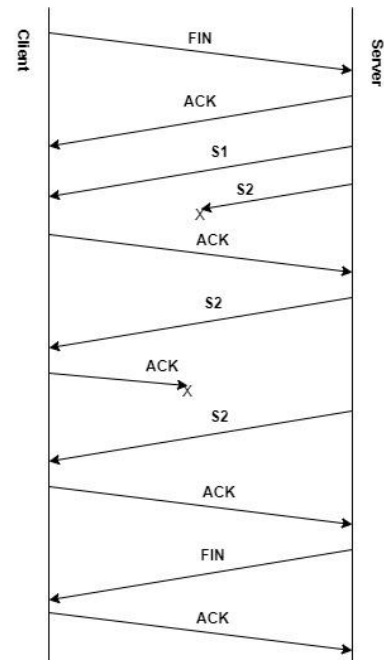
- a. **Determine** the sequence and acknowledgement number of the first ACK segment that the server sends as shown in the figure.

The server sends 2 data segments carrying 225 and 167 bytes respectively. The 2nd segment gets lost in transmission.

- b. **Determine** the sequence number of the first ACK segment sent by the client as shown in the figure.

The lost segment is retransmitted using the **Go-Back N** ARQ method.

- c. **Determine** the acknowledgement number of the FIN segment sent by the server.



a) seq \rightarrow 7568
ack \rightarrow 892

b) seq \rightarrow 892
ack \rightarrow 7568 + 225

c) 892