

A diagram illustrating the equation for local curvature. It consists of three cloud-like shapes arranged horizontally. The first shape on the left contains the text "local curvature". To its right is an equals sign. The second shape contains the text "local matter". To its right is a plus sign. The third shape contains the text "cosmo-logical constant", with "cosmo-" on the top line and "logical constant" on the bottom line. The entire diagram is set against a light gray background.

$$\text{local curvature} = \text{local matter} + \text{cosmo-logical constant}$$