

25th of February 2022

T24 – Induction training "Securities"

Thomas Voigt

Training manager

Email: tvoigt@syncordisconsulting.com

Copyright © 2022 Syncordis S.A.

General remark

PLEASE NOTE:

- The screenshots in this manual have been taken from the T24 model bank. This is the initial set up of T24.
- ➤ If your T24 system is already customized than the screens and menus in T24 may look different.
- ➤ The basic functionality explained in the manual will be anyway the same as in your T24 system.



01	Learning objectives
02	Basics of securities module
03	Prerequisites for trading
04	Process 1: Performing directly a trade
05	Process 2: Orders inclusive trade generation
06	Process 3: Settlement
07	Process 4: Enquiries and COB reports





Learning objectives

- To learn the basics of the securities module
- Creation of direct trades
- Process from placing an order until the authorization of the resulting trade
- Settlement of trades
- Enquiries and COB reports



01	Learning objectives
02	Basics of securities module
03	Prerequisites for trading
04	Process 1: Performing directly a trade
05	Process 2: Orders inclusive trade generation
06	Process 3: Settlement
07	Process 4: Enquiries and COB reports





T24 securities - basics

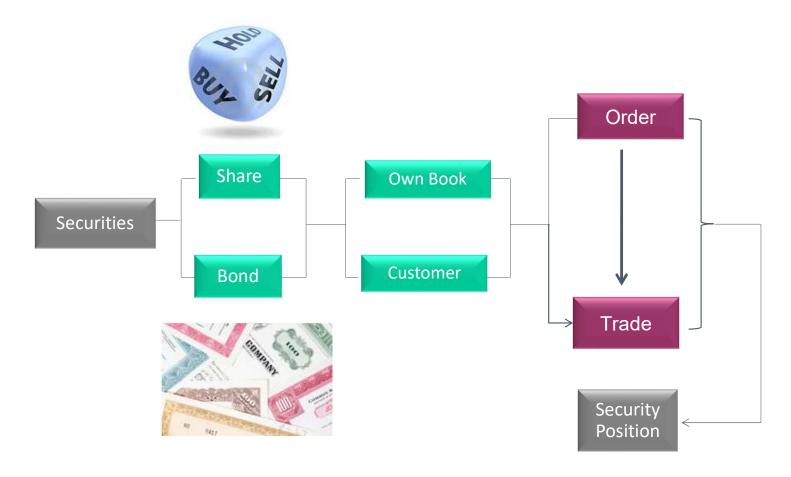
The securities module supports:

- Multiple customers to buy or sell the same Security in one trade
 - Mix of own book and customer also possible
- Multiple Brokers
- Multiple prices by Brokers
- Multiple executions
- Maintenance of portfolio holdings
- · Direct capture of trade without going through the order stage





T24 securities - product overview

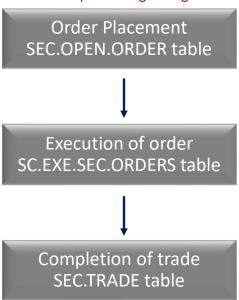




T24 securities - product overview

- Orders processing and automatic generation of the trades
- Trades can be also directly done without underlying orders
- Own book orders and trades can be handled too

Either order processing with generation of the trades



Or direct input of the trades

Direct input of trade SEC.TRADE

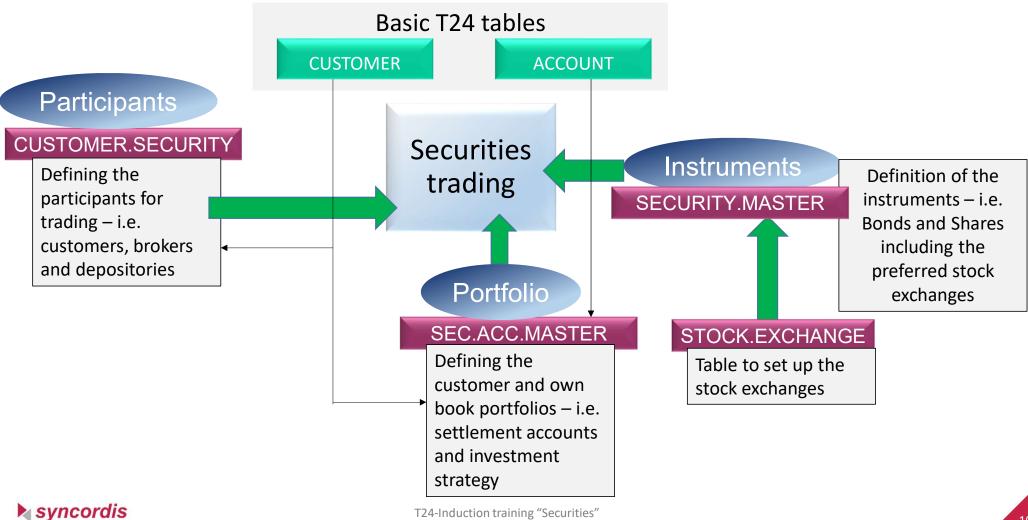


01	Learning objectives
02	Basics of securities module
03	Prerequisites for trading
04	Process 1: Performing directly a trade
05	Process 2: Orders inclusive trade generation
06	Process 3: Settlement
07	Process 4: Enquiries and COB reports





Prerequisites of trading - overview



10

Prerequisites of trading – stock exchanges

Stock exchanges are created in the STOCK.EXCHANGE table

- Here the rule for defaulting of the value dates in trades is set up
- Charges for the stock exchange may be also defined.

Please note: This is today only very rarely required

 For each security the preferred stock exchange for trades is specified – see the next slides



For the **Luxembourg** stock exchange it is defaulted, that the value date will be **two working days later** then the trade date.

If i.e. a trade is inputted at the 22.02.2022, the trade date will be defaulted to the 22.02.2022 and the *value date* to the **24.02.2022**

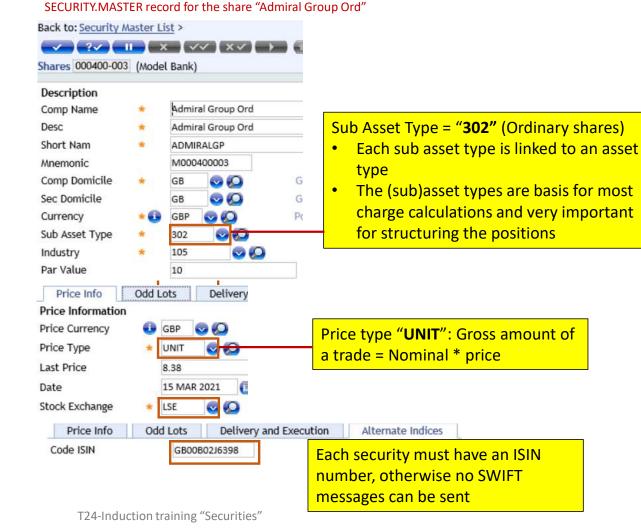
The defaulted values can be manually changed in the trade



Prerequisites of trading – securities

Securities are created in the SECURITY.MASTER table

- Here all information are stored, which are needed for performing the trades and maintaining the position.
- Information are i.e. the preferred stock exchange, trade currency, price type and the last traded price
- For bonds also the interest rate, issue- and maturity date and the days for the coupon payments (if any) are stored
- On this slide an example for a share is shown and on the next slide an example for a bond
- Please note: Normally the SECURITY.MASTER records don't need to be created manually. They get automatically via interface – i.e. via "Reuters"





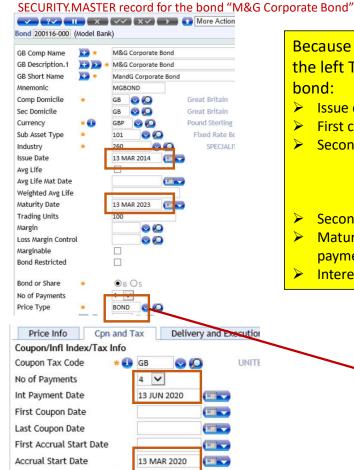
Prerequisites of trading – securities

Specific information for **bonds** in the SECURITY.MASTER table

For the bonds additionally all required information concerning the coupon payments and the maturity are displayed in the following fields:

"Issue Date", "Maturity Date", "No of Payments" (per year), "Int Payment Date" (next interest payment after the system date), "Accrual Start Date" (for the current coupon payment period), "Interest Rate", "Interest Basis" and "Redem Price" (not shown in the screenshots)

Because of this information T24 generates automatically the records for the coupon paymentand the final maturity-events (table DIARY)



Because of the values in the fields mentioned at the left T24 knows exactly the life cycle of the bond:

Issue date: 13.03.2014

First coupon payment date: 13.06.2014
Second coupon payment date: 13.09.2014



- Second last coupon payment date: 13.12.2022
- Maturity date (redemption + last coupon payment): 13.03.2023

Interest rate: 5.75% p.a

Price type "Bond": Gross amount of a trade = (Nominal * price) / 100



T24-Induction training "Securities"

5.75

Interest Rate.1

Rate Change Date.1 Interest Basis

Prerequisites of trading – enabling the parties for trading

The parties for securities trading must be enabled in the CUSTOMER.SECURITY table

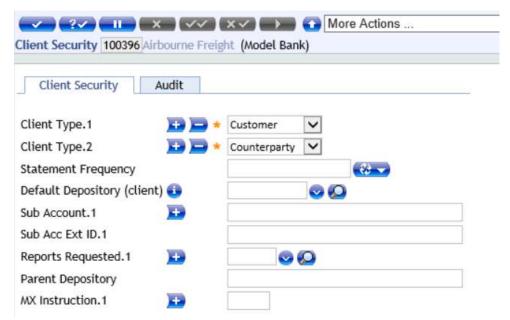
- For each party (CUSTOMER record) it's role must be specified.
- A party can have multiple roles
- The Id is the Id of the CUSTOMER record
- Most important roles:
 - "Customer": Each deal must be done for a customer

 either a real customer or the customer for ourselves
 for own book trading

Please note: Only for the role "Customer" portfolios *must* be created. For no other role portfolios are allowed

- "Depository": The custodian, on which the securities are held
- "Broker": The broker for the trade. He must be specified at the secondary side for the trade => also the roles "Client" and "Counterparty" are allowed on the secondary side

CUSTOMER.SECURITY record for customer 100396





Workshop 1 "Create a CUSTOMER.SECURITY record for your customer"

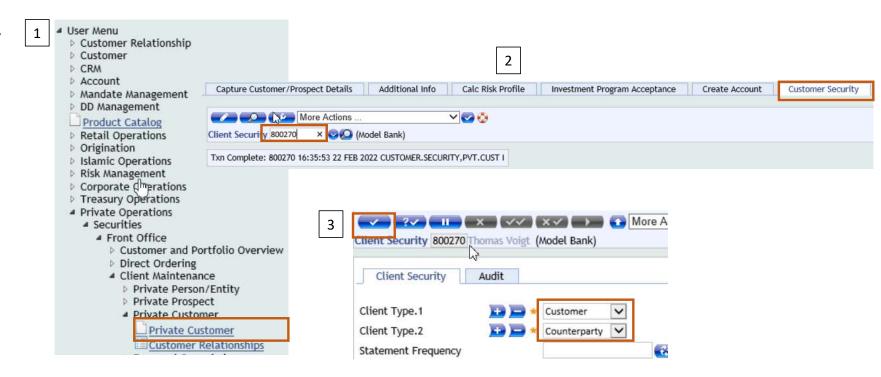
Workshop



- Use menu item User Menu > Private Operations > Securities > Front Office > Client Maintenance > Private Customer > Private Customer
 - Choose in the now opened screen the tab "Customer Security"
 - Specify the ld of your customer
 - Give him the roles "Customer" and "Counterparty"
 - Commit the record and accept the override messages coming from the "Document management" module. It is self authorizing



Workshop





Prerequisites of trading – creation of a portfolio

Portfolios are created in the SEC.ACC.MASTER table

- Please note: For every customer who will trade in securities a portfolio must be created. A customer can have more then one portfolio => the portfolio Id is
 Customer Id>-<3 digit sequence number>
- Also for the trades on behalf of our bank an own book portfolio must be created => a CUSTOMER record for our bank is mandatory.
- Own book portfolios have much more functionality than customer portfolios – they are created at a different screen
- Some important fields for customer portfolios:
 - "Ref Currency": Currency used for reports and advices
 - "Val Currency": Currency used for valuations of portfolios
 - "Account No": Settlement account for the trades. If more then one account is owned by the customer, more than one settlement account can be specified per currency

SEC.ACC.MASTER record for customer 100329





Workshop 2 "Create a portfolio for your customer"

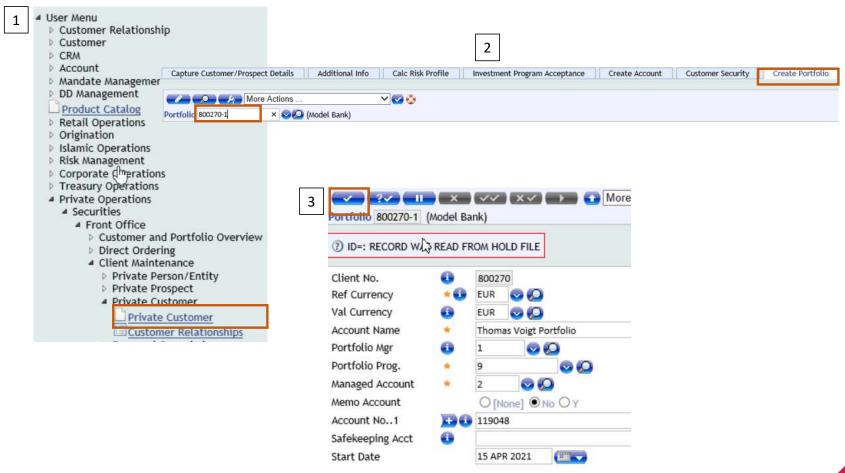


- Use menu item User Menu > Private Operations > Securities > Front Office > Client Maintenance > Private Customer > Private Customer
 - Choose in the now opened screen the tab "Create Portfolio"
 - It shall be the first portfolio of the customer
 - Fill out all mandatory fields
 - Attach as settlement account an account you have created for your customer in previous training sessions. If you don't have, ask your trainer to create one
 - Commit the record and accept the override messages also those
 coming from the "Document management" module. It is self authorizing



Workshop 2 - solution

Workshop





01	Learning objectives
02	Basics of securities module
03	Prerequisites for trading
04	Process 1: Performing directly a trade
05	Process 2: Orders inclusive trade generation
06	Process 3: Settlement
07	Process 4: Enquiries and COB reports





Perform directly a trade

Direct input of a trade skipping the order processing

- A lot of banks don't use the order part of T24 from the securities module. So they do input directly the trades
- Trades at stock exchanges are done in the SEC.TRADE table this is the table explained in this chapter.
- Off market trades are done in the SECURITY.TRANSFER table
- One side is our customer- or own book-portfolio, the other side is the broker
- At lot of information will be defaulted in the trades from the tables mentioned in the last chapter



Perform directly a trade – trade details

- Mandatory Input in the trade (SEC.TRADE table) can be classified into 4 sections
 - Security details, customer details, broker details and settlement details
 - The settlement details will be explained in chapter 6
- Security details defaulted from the SECURITY.MASTER
 - Security to be bought or sold
 - Details defaulted, when the security is specified
 - Depository (can be defaulted also from a lot of other tables)
 - Stock Exchange
 - Trade currency
 - Interest details for bonds



Perform directly a trade – trade details

Customer details – defaulted from the portfolio (SEC.ACC.MASTER)

Some other details are mentioned here too

- Transaction type Value "BUY" or "SEL"
- Portfolio
 - First portfolio defaulted if left blank in the trade. If another portfolio shall be used, it must be specified manually
 - > Based on the chosen portfolio the settlement account get's defaulted based on Portfolio
- Nominal
- Price
 - If the last market price for the security is stored, it will be defaulted from the SECURITY.MASTER. The price can be amended in the trade
 - If not, the price needs to be specified manually for the customer- and the broker-side
- The trade date will be defaulted to "Today", the value date of the trade will be defaulted from the STOCK.EXCHANGE record, which is attached to the SECURITY.MASTER
- The customer charges will be calculated based on the charge parametrization (multiple tables)



Perform directly a trade – trade details

Broker details – must be set up in the CUSTOMER.SECURITY table

Multiple Brokers can be specified in a deal, if the trade was not executed in one step

Please note: The broker can be of the type "**Broker**" (normal choice) or "*Counterparty*" or "*Client*".

- Transaction type the *opposite type* as for the customer ("BUY" or "SELL")
- Nominal
- Price

In case of multiple executions multiple prices can be indicated for different quantities

- The nostro account of the broker get's defaulted from the NOSTRO.ACCOUNT record for the respective trade currency. The NOSTRO.ACCOUNT table contains the settlement instructions for nostro account for the whole T24 based on the currency and module
- The **brokerage** will be calculated based on the charge parametrization (multiple tables)

Important: The totals of Buy and Sell quantity must match



Perform directly a trade – SEC.TRADE

Securities section in the trade

- From the chosen security the stock exchange and the trade currency are defaulted.
- The trade date is defaulted to "Today", the value date is defaulted from the rule set in the EXCHANGE.MASTER record of the stock exchange
- If the trade would have been for a bond, also all interest details would get defaulted, when all mandatory fields in the trade are specified
- Most of the information can be amended





Perform directly a trade – SEC.TRADE

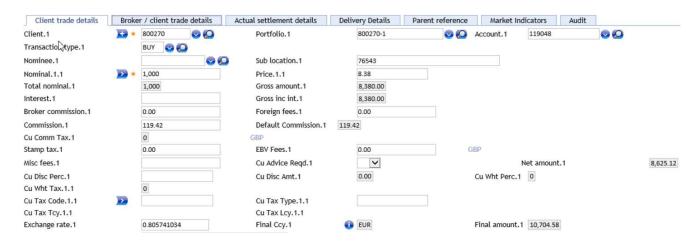
Customer section in the trade

- The customer buys 1000 "AdmiralGB" shares at a price of 8.38 GBP
- From the chosen customer the first portfolio and the settlement account will be defaulted. Here the settlement account is in EUR, although the trade is in GBP => T24 will calculate the settlement amounts in GBP and EUR

If required, another portfolio of the customer may be specified

- The customer charges are also automatically defaulted. In the case of a sale also the taxes would get automatically calculated
- If the trade would have been for a bond, also the accrued interest between the last coupon payment date and the value date would get calculated and defaulted. It would be added to the gross amount
- Most of the fields can be amended





Perform directly a trade – SEC.TRADE

Broker section in the trade

- The broker chosen must have in the CUSTOMER.SECURITY record the same "Broker Type" as chosen in the trade.
- Normally the broker type will be "Broker", in exceptional cases is can be also "Counterparty" or "Client"
- The nominal specified here must be the equivalent of the nominal at the customer side
- The price is normally the same as for the customer side. It may only differ from the customers price, if the customer is not the own book
- The brokerage is also automatically calculated based on the parametrization. For this deal no brokerage is calculated
- The nostro account for the cash settlement for the broker would be fetched from the NOSTRO.ACCOUNT table
- Most of the fields can be amended





Workshop 3 "Perform a trade"



- Use menu item User Menu > Private Operations > Securities > Middle Office > Client Order Execution > Direct Sec Trade Input
 - Do a trade for your customer and portfolio created in workshop 2
 - Purchase the bond with the ld 200116-000
 - Specify in the tab "Client trade details" in the field "Client.1" your customer
 - He shall buy a nominal of 100.000
 - Specify in the tab "Broker / Client trade details" in the field "Broker client.1" the broker with Id 100473. The Broker Type" shall be "Broker"
 - He shall sell a nominal of 100.000
 - Validate and watch the information defaulted
 - Commit the record and accept the override messages and note the Id of the created trade

Workshop 3 - solution

Workshop



Workshop 3 - solution

2 b – customer details after final validation Broker / client trade details Client trade details Actual settlement details Delivery Detail Client.1 **Q** Portfolio.1 800270 800270-1 **Q** Transaction type.1 BUY **Q** Nominee.1 Sub location.1 Nominal.1.1 100,000 Price.1.1 28.43 Total nominal.1 100,000 Gross amount.1 28,430.00 Gross inc int.1 Interest.1 551.37 28,981.37 Broker commission.1 0.00 Foreign fees.1 0.00 Commission.1 Default Commission.1 1,116.25 1,116.25 Client trade details Broker / client trade details Actual se 100473 Broker / client.1 Bank O Broker type.1 ~ Transaction type.1 SEL **Q** SECURITY SALE Nostro account.1 Sett instruc: depo.1.1 2 c – broker details after final validation Sett instruc: acc.1 Broker Agent.1.1 Broker Agent Ac.1.1 Nominal.1.1 100,000 Price.1.1 28.43 BOI Trade time.1.1 10:55:32 Total nominal.1 100,000 Gross amount.1 28,430.00 551.37 Interest.1 Gross incl inter.1 28,981.37 Broker commission.1 0.00 Stamp tax.1 0.00 EBV fees.1 142.15



T24-Induction training "Securities"

Workshop 4 "Authorize the trade"

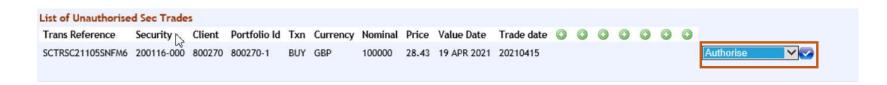


- Use menu item User Menu > Private Operations > Securities > Back Office > Securities Authorisation > Unauthorised Security Transactions
 - Login with a different USER or ask your neighbour
 - On the first screen opened search for your trade in the tab "Sec Trade"
 - On the second screen opened use for your trade in the dropdown at the left the option "Authorise"
 - Authorize the trade

Workshop 4 - solution

Workshop







Workshop 4 - solution





Perform directly a trade – accounting entries and messages

Like for any other module, on authorization of the trade the accounting entries and the messages are generated automatically

Accounting entries

- Because for this trade it was opted for "actual settlement", the trade was not directly settled.
- So the cash is transferred to internal cash accounts
- When the trade get's settled later, T24 will reverse the entries on the internal cash accounts and credit/debit now the customer- and broker-account. In addition it will be credited/ debited our "Profit and loss" categories with the charges we received from the customer / paid to the broker
- More about the settlement in chapter 6

Messages

- The following messages are generated on authorization of our trade:
 - ✓ Print advice for the customer
 - ✓ SWIFT message or print advice for the broker
 - ✓ SWIFT message to the depository



Workshop 5 "Checking the accounting entries"



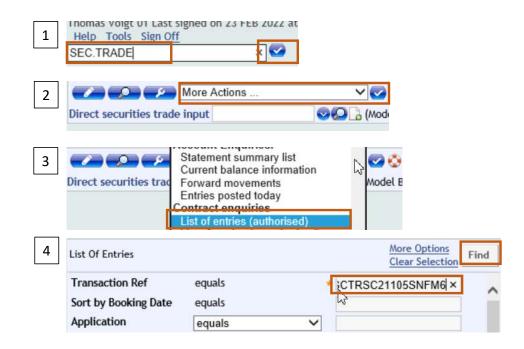
Please note: The checking of the accounting entries could be done more easily from an enquiry. The enquiries are explained in chapter 7

Go to command line and start the table *SEC.TRADE* for checking the accounting entries generated for your deal in workshop 3

- In now opened screen click at the "More Actions...." box displayed on the right. Choose there the action "List of entries (authorized)"
- In the now opened screen search for your trade via the trade Id
- Now many accounting entries will be displayed. They are explained on high level in the second solution slide



Workshop 5 - solution





5

Workshop 5 - solution

Accounting entries – only internal accounts are credited and debited

- ➤ The entries, where the account Id contains **14196** are the suspense entries for the customer
- > The entries, where the account Id contains 14197 are the suspense entries for the broker
- > The entries, where the account Id contains **14198** are the suspense entries for the charges and taxes
- > The **other entries** are for the position accounting, because the trade currency and currency of the settlement account differ

Date	Account	Customer	Company Code	Value Date	Processing Date	0	Currency	FCY Amount	LCY Amount	
15 APR 2021	USDGBP1401600010001		BNK	15 APR 2021	15 APR 2021		USD	0	44,208.45	8
15 APR 2021	USDEUR1401600010001		BNK	15 APR 2021	15 APR 2021		USD	0	-44,208.45	8
15 APR 2021	GBPUSD1401600010001		BNK	15 APR 2021	15 APR 2021		GBP	-30,431.92	-44,208.45	8
15 APR 2021	EURUSD1401600010001		BNK	15 APR 2021	15 APR 2021		EUR	37,768.86	44,208.45	8
15 APR 2021	GBP1419800010001	800270	BNK	19 APR 2021	15 APR 2021		GBP	334.30	458.89	8
15 APR 2021	GBP1419800010001	800270	BNK	19 APR 2021	15 APR 2021		GBP	1,116.25	1,532.28	8
15 APR 2021	GBP1419700010001	100473	BNK	19 APR 2021	15 APR 2021		GBP	29,123.52	39,977.86	8
15 APR 2021	GBP1418500010001		BNK	19 APR 2021	15 APR 2021		GBP	-30,431.92	-41,773.90	8
15 APR 2021	GBP1418500010001		BNK	19 APR 2021	15 APR 2021		GBP	30,431.92	44,208.45	8
15 APR 2021	GBP1419800010001	100473	BNK	19 APR 2021	15 APR 2021		GBP	-142.15	-195.13	8
15 APR 2021	EUR1419600010001	800270	BNK	19 APR 2021	15 APR 2021		EUR	-37,768.86	-44,208.45	8



Workshop 6 "Checking the messages"



Please note: The checking of the messages could be done more easily from an enquiry. The enquiries are explained in chapter 7

Go to command line and start the table SEC.TRADE for checking the messages generated for your deal in workshop 3

- In now opened screen you the "More Actions...." box displayed on the right. Choose there the actions in the section "Delivery Message"
- View the messages for your customer, the broker and the depository

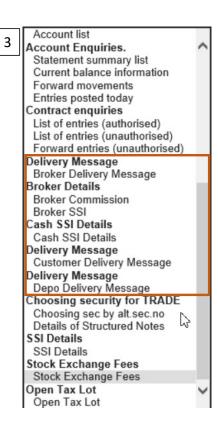


1 Help Tools Sign Off
SEC.TRADE

More Actions ...

Direct securities trade input

(Model)





SWIFT message for the customer – should be normally a PRINT message

4 a

```
{1:F01DEMOGBPXAXXX.SN...ISN.}{2:I515XXXXXXXXXXXXXX}}{3:{108:xxxxx}}{4:
  :16S/End of Block
: GENL
:16R/Start of Block : CONFDET
:98A/Trade Date/Time ::TRAD//20210415
:98A/Trade Date/Time ::SETT//20210419
:90A/Deal Price ::DEAL//PRCT/28,43
:99A/Days Accrued ::DAAC//035
:94B/Place of Trade ::TRAD//EXCHXLON
:22H/Buy/Sell Indicator ::BUSE//BUYI
:22H/Buy/Sell Indicator ::PAYM//APMT
:16R/Start of Block ::CONFPRTY
  :16S/End of Block
                                                : GENL
 :16S/End of Block
 :165/End of Block : CONFFRTY
:36B/Instrument Quantity ::CONF/FAMT/100000,
:35B/IDENT OF SECURITIES : ISIN GB0031285785
  :16S/End of Block
                                                 : CONFDET
 :16R/Start of Block : SETDET
:22F/Trade Type Indicator ::SETR//TRAD
:22F/Trade Type Indicator ::STCO//UNEX
  :16R/Start of Block
  :19A/Settlement Amount
                                            : :ACRU//GBP551,37
: :VALU//20210419
  :98A/Trade Date/Time
  :16S/End of Block
                                                : AMT
  :16R/Start of Block
  :19A/Settlement Amount
                                                  : :CHAR//GBP1116,25
  :16S/End of Block
                                                 : AMT
  :16R/Start of Block
  :19A/Settlement Amount
                                               : :WITH//GBPO,
 :19A/Settlemand:
:16S/End of Block
                                                : AMT
  :16R/Start of Block
  :19A/Settlement Amount
                                                  : :SETT//GBP30431,92
  :19A/Settlement Amount
                                                 : :RESU//EUR37768,86
                                                 : :EXCH//GBP/EUR/0.805741034
  :92B/Exchange Rate
  :16S/End of Block
                                                  : AMT
                                                  : SETDET
  :165/End of Block
```



T24-Induction training "Securities"

SWIFT message for the depository

4 b

```
{1:F01DEMOGBPXAXXX.SN...ISN.}{2:I541BARCGB22XXXXN}{3:{108:xxxxx}}{4:
:16R/Start of Block
                      : GENL
:20C/Sender's Reference
                                   : :SEME//SCTRSC21105SNFM6
:23G/Message Function
                                   : NEWM
:165/End of Block
                                   : GENL
:16R/Start of Block
                                   : TRADDET
:94B/Place of Trade
                                   : :TRAD//EXCH/XLON
                                   : :SETT//20210419
:98A/Trade Date/Time
:98A/Trade Date/Time
                                   : :TRAD//20210415
:90A/Deal Price
                                   : :DEAL//PRCT/28,43
:99A/Days Accrued
                                   : :DAAC//035
:35B/IDENT OF SECURITIES
                                   : ISIN GB0031285785
                                     M&G CORPORATE BOND
:165/End of Block
                                   : TRADDET
:16R/Start of Block
                                   : FIAC
:36B/Instrument Quantity
                                   : :SETT//FAMT/100000,
:97A/Safekeeping Account
                                   : :SAFE//DEMOGBPXA
:16S/End of Block
                                   : FIAC
:16R/Start of Block
                                   : SETDET
:22F/Trade Type Indicator
                                   : :SETR//TRAD
:16R/Start of Block
                                    : SETPRTY
:95P/Party
                                    : :SELL//BOTKJPJT
:16S/End of Block
                                   : SETPRTY
:16R/Start of Block
                                   : AMT
:19A/Settlement Amount
                                   : :SETT//GBP29123,52
:16S/End of Block
                                    : AMT
:16R/Start of Block
                                   : AMT
:19A/Settlement Amount
                                   : :ACRU//GBP551,37
:16S/End of Block
                                   : AMT
                                    : AMT
:16R/Start of Block
:19A/Settlement Amount
                                    : :DEAL//GBP28430,00
:165/End of Block
                                    : AMT
:165/End of Block
                                     : SETDET
```

SWIFT message for the broker – could be also a PRINT message

4 c

```
{1:F01DEMOGBPXAXXX.SN...ISN.} {2:I518BOTKJPJTXXXXN} {3:{108:xxxxx}} {4:
                                : GENL
: :SEME//SCTRSC21105SNFM6
:16R/Start of Block
:20C/Sender's Reference
:23G/Message Function
:22F/Trade Type Indicator
                                        : :TRTR//TRAD
: LINK
:16R/Start of Block
:20C/Sender's Reference
                                        : LINK
: :RELA//SCTRSC21105SNFM6
: LINK
: GENL
: CONFDET
: :TRAD//20210415
: :SETT//20210419
: :DEAL//PRCT/28,43
: :DAAC//035
: :TRAD//EXCH/XLON
: :BUSE//SELL
: :PAYM//APMT
: CONFDETY
:16S/End of Block
:16S/End of Block
:16R/Start of Block
:16R/Start of Block
:98A/Trade Date/Time
:98A/Trade Date/Time
:90A/Deal Price
:94B/Place of Trade
:22H/Buy/Sell Indicator
:22H/Buy/Sell Indicator
:16R/Start of Block
                                              : CONFPRTY
:95P/Party
                                              : :INVE//DEMOGBPX
                                          : INVE// DEMOGREY
: CONFPRTY
: CONFPRTY
: :SELL//BOTKJPJT
: CONF/FAMT/100000,
: ISIN GB0031285785
:16S/End of Block
:16R/Start of Block
:95P/Party
:16S/End of Block
:36B/Instrument Quantity
:35B/IDENT OF SECURITIES
                                                MANDG CORPORATE BOND
                                              : CONFDET
:165/End of Block
:16R/Start of Block : SETDET
:22F/Trade Type Indicator ::SETR//TRAD
:22F/Trade Type Indicator ::STCO//UNEX
                                              : AMT
:16R/Start of Block
                                             : :ACRU//GBP551,37
: :VALU//20210419
:19A/Settlement Amount
:98A/Trade Date/Time
                                              : AMT
:16S/End of Block
:16R/Start of Block
                                              : AMT
: :STEX//GBP142,15
:19A/Settlement Amount
                                              : AMT
:16S/End of Block
:16R/Start of Block
                                               : AMT
:19A/Settlement Amount
                                               : :SETT//GBP29123,52
:16S/End of Block
:16S/End of Block
                                                 : SETDET
```



T24-Induction training "Securities"

01	Learning objectives
02	Basics of securities module
03	Prerequisites for trading
04	Process 1: Performing directly a trade
05	Process 2: Orders inclusive trade generation
06	Process 3: Settlement
07	Process 4: Enquiries and COB reports





Orders, generation and authorization of the resulting trades

In the previous chapter it was explained, how direct trades work.

Now we focus on the process in T24, when banks use also the T24 order functionality. The process starts with the order placement of the customer and ends with the authorization of the resulting trade.

This process happens in three steps.

Please note: If the respective interfaces are available, the processing can be done automatically (Straight

through processing) The three main types of orders in T24: Order with execution at best price (without limit) ➤ Limit order – this is the most common type so we will focus on such kind of orders Cash driven order - the nominal get's calculated because of Order Placement the last price of the security SEC.OPEN.ORDER table When the order is executed by the broker at the respective stock exchange, the execution details need to be recorded i.e. the execution price. Also partial executions are possible. Execution of order When the execution details are authorized, T24 generates SC.EXE.SEC.ORDERS table automatically the trade (SEC.TRADE record The SEC.TRADE is generated in IHLD status and must be checked / amended first. After this the SEC.TRADE get's Completion of trade authorized. In the SEC.TRADE the Id of the underlying order is stored for **SEC.TRADE** table reference purposes

syncordis

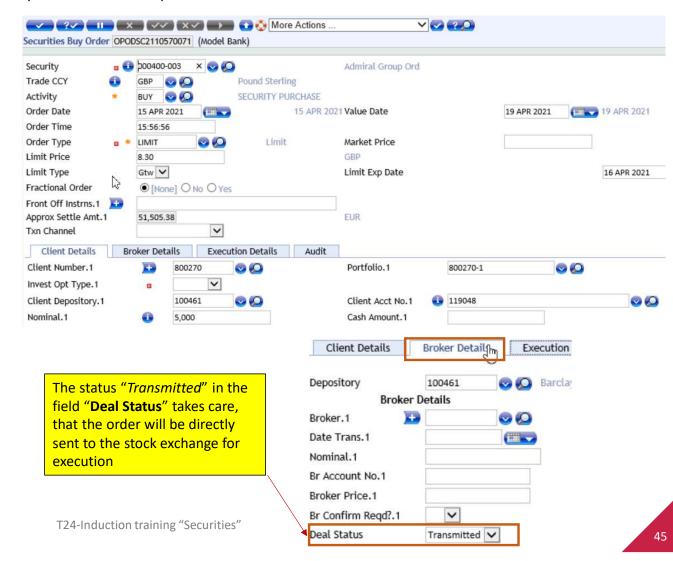
T24-Induction training "Securities"

Step 1: Order placement

We will focus on orders with a limit

The order shall only get executed, when the price is below the limit (buy orders) or above the limit (sell orders).

- ➤ Here is a purchase order from customer 8003270 for 5000 shares "Admiral Group Ord" placed.
- The order should get executed at a maximum price of **8.30 GBP**.
- ➤ If this is not possible, the order shall expire at the **end of this week** (field "Limit Type" = Gtw). The end of this week is the 16.04.2021
- Because it is a limit order, the "Order Type" must be set to "LIMIT"
- > T24 defaults already now the portfolio and settlement account
- Please note: Because the order is just placed, no broker details can be specified at this stage manually



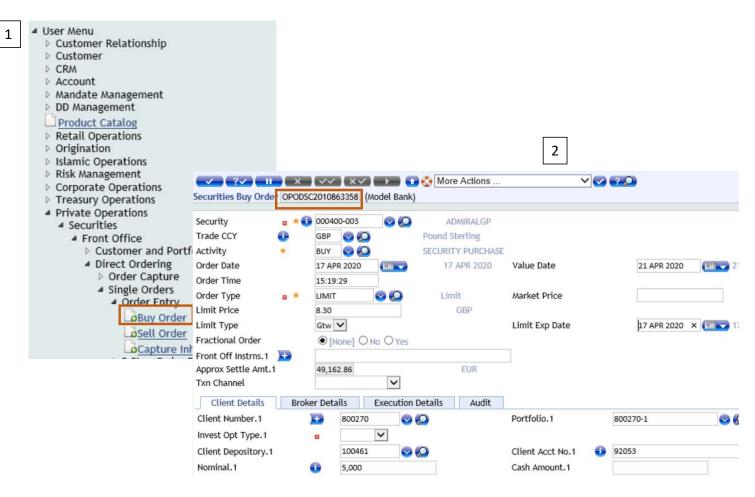


Workshop 7 "Placing a limit order"



- Use menu item *User Menu > Private Operations > Securities > Front* Office > Direct Ordering > Single Orders > Order Entry > Buy Order
 - Place a buy order for your customer to buy 5.000 shares with the Id 000400-003
 - The limit shall be 8.30 GBP and shall expire at the end of this week
 - Commit the record and note the Order Id → The order get's directly authorized and will be sent to the respective stock exchange for execution

Workshop





Step 2: Order execution

The order is now ready for execution

The following execution details are required

- Stock exchange and the broker, who executed the order
- > Execution price

Please note: If here a higher price than the limit would be specified, T24 will generate an override message

> Executed nominal

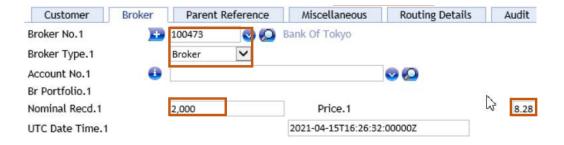
Please note: Here only 2.000 of the original 5.000 nominal have been executed.

The remaining 3.000 can executed later – but not later than the order expiry date

When the order is executed, directly the resulting SEC.TRADE will be generated





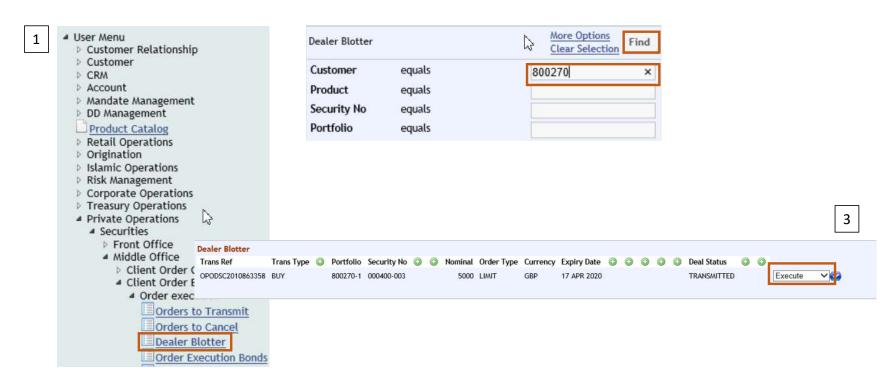


Workshop 8 "Execution of the order"



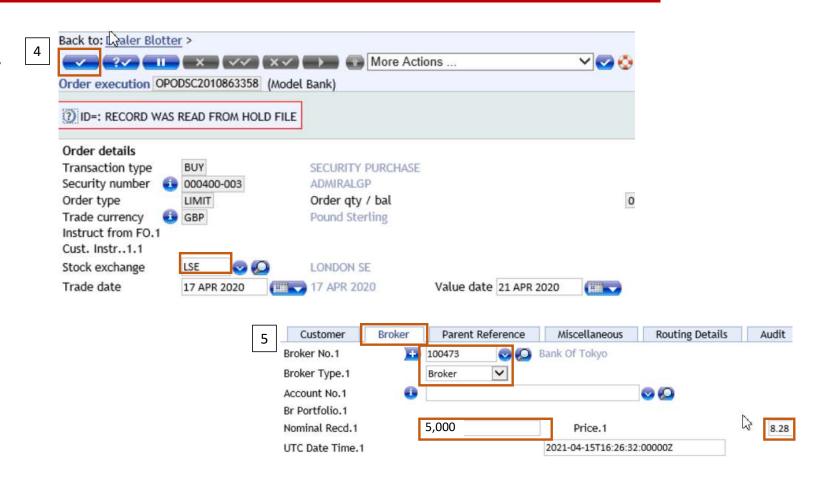
- Use menu item User Menu > Private Operations > Securities > Middle Office > Client Order Execution > Order execution > Dealer Blotter
 - Execute the complete 5.000 shares from the order placed in workshop 7
 - The execution price shall be 8.28 GBP
 - The broker has the type "Broker" and the Id 100473
 - Commit the record and accept the override messages
 - The execution is directly authorized and the resulting SEC.TRADE in status IHLD is generated







Workshop





Step 3: Trade completion and authorization

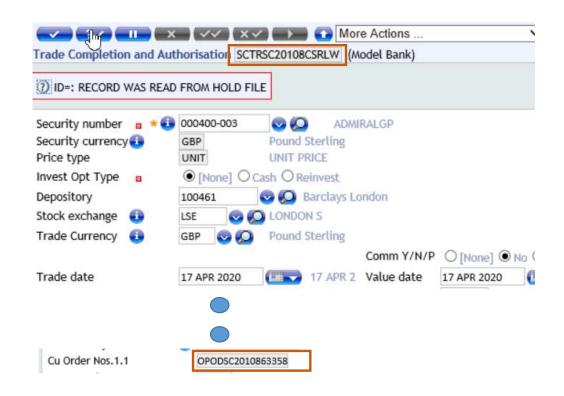
The trade for the order is now created in IHLD

It contains based on the parametrization and on the executed order all details as explained in chapter 4.

Additionally for reference purpose in the field "Cu Order Nos" (displayed only on table level) the Id of the original order.

The trade can now be checked and amended – if necessary.

After the commitment, the trade (SEC.TRADE) is authorized

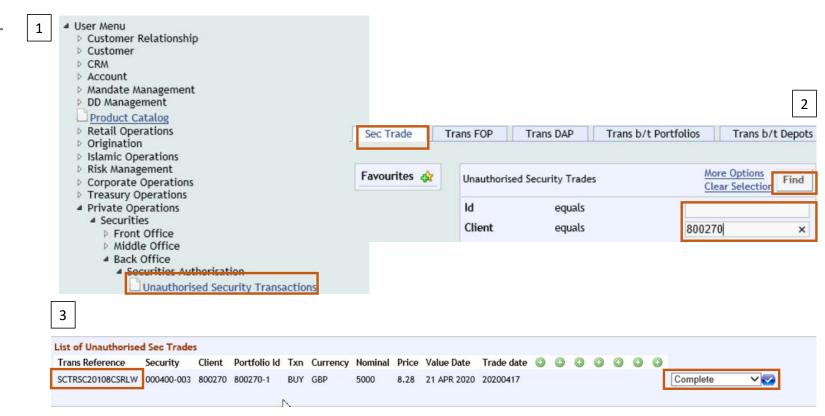




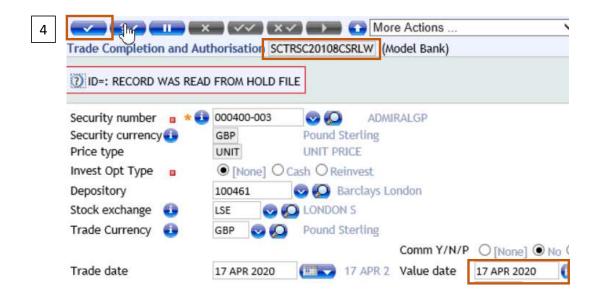
Workshop 9 "Authorization of the generated trade"



- Use menu item User Menu > Private Operations > Securities > Back Office > Securities Authorisation > Unauthorised Security Transactions
 - Pick up the generated trade for your customer
 - For this: On the first screen search for your customer
 - On the second screen use the option "Complete" from the drawdown displayed at the right
 - In the SEC.TRADE change the value date to "Today" → we need it for the next chapter for the settlement of trades
 - Authorize the trade









01	Learning objectives
02	Basics of securities module
03	Prerequisites for trading
04	Process 1: Performing directly a trade
05	Process 2: Orders inclusive trade generation
06	Process 3: Settlement
07	Process 4: Enquiries and COB reports





In T24 two types of settlement exist

Please note: Which type of settlement shall be used, can be parametrized on system level, CUSTOMER.SECURITY level and portfolio level

The two types are:

- Contractual Settlement Assumption: We trust our depository completely
 - When a trade is authorized, the trade is considered automatically as settled
 - T24 raises accounting entries for the value / trade date directly for the involved accounts of the customer and broker as well as for the charges.
 - The positions are updated
- Actual Settlement Assumption: We don't trust the depository completely
 - T24 requires further processing for the settlement after trade completion
 - Suspense entries on internal accounts are generated on trade authorization
 - On cash settlement confirmation,
 - The suspense entries are reversed and entries raised on customer and broker account
 - Positions are updated as unsettled till settlement of securities is confirmed by depository
 - The settlement will be done either automatically via the incoming settlement message of the depository or manually in the SC.SETTLEMENT table If manual, the settlement can't be done before the value date of the trade



Let's check now, how the different settlement instructions in the SEC.TRADES look like

Actual settlement



- Contractual settlement
- Client trade details

 Broker / client trade

 Hold cash

 Hold stock

 Cust cash susp

 Broker cash susp

 Misc cash susp

 Auto Cust Sett.1

 Auto broker settle.1

 Broker / client trade

 No O Yes

 No O Yes

 No O Yes

 Ves

 Yes

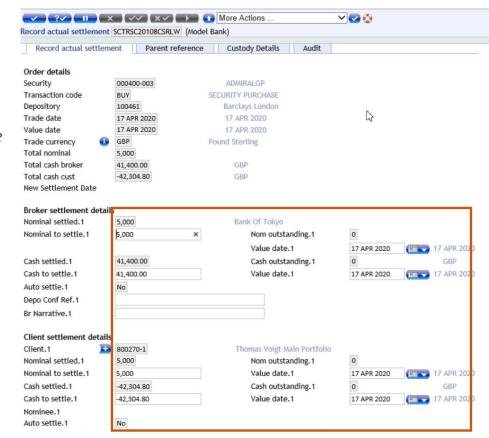
 Yes
 - T24-Induction training "Securities"

- "Hold cash" and "Hold stock" are set to "Yes":
 No contractual settlement
- The **three fields below** contain values starting with "1419": The Id's of the internal account CATEGORYs, on which the cash will be booked after authorization of the trade
- "Auto ... settle" set to "No": Neither for the customer nor for the broker side contractual settlement shall be done
- "Hold cash" and "Hold stock" are set to "No":
 Contractual settlement
- The three fields below contain no values: No internal suspense accounts are required for the trade
- "Auto ... settle" set to "Yes": For the customer and for the broker side contractual settlement shall be done



In our trade in workshop 9 "actual settlement" was defaulted

- Because there is no interface to the depository in the model bank, our transaction needs to be settled manually.
- > The trade can be settled partially or complete
- As you may notice in the screenshot on the right, the customer as well as the broker side needs to be settled for both cash and securities.
- When doing the settlement, T24 generates automatically the reversal entries for the internal accounts as well as the credit/debit entries for the customer/broker account and the entries for the charges
- ➤ The accounting entries after the settlement are displayed in the next slide
- Please note: The manual settlement can be performed earliest on the value date of the deal





Display of the accounting entries

- Now the reversal entries for the internal suspense accounts are generated.
- The final entries for the customer- and broker-account as well as for our "Profit and Loss" categories are generated
- ➤ The final entries are marked with a red box

Date	Account	Customer	Company Code	Value Date	Processing Date	Currency	FCY Amount	LCY Amount	
17 APR 2020	USDGBP1401600010001		BNK	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	USD	0	-1,133.40	8
17 APR 2020	GBPUSD1401600010001		BNK	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	GBP	904.80	1,133.40	8
17 APR 2020	GBP1419800010001	800270	BNK	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	GBP	-464.00	-581.23	8
		*****		APR 2020	17 APR 2020	GBP	-440.80	-552.17	8
Debit en	try for the custome	er accoun	t	7 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	GBP	-41,400.00	-51,859.96	8
17 APR 2020	FUR1419600010001	800270	BNK	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	EUR	50,116.27	56,377.75	8
17 APR 2020	92053	800270	BNK	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	EUR	-50,116.27	-56,377.75	8
17 APR 2020	15393	100473	BNK	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	GBP	41,400.00	51,859.96	8
17 APR 2020	USDGBP1401600010001		BNK	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	USD	0	56,377.75	8
7 400 0000	UCDEUD4 404 400040004		DAW.	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	USD	0	-56,377.75	8
Credit er	ntry for the nostro a	account f	or the broker	7 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	GBP	-42,304.80	-56,377.75	8
17 APR 2020	GBP1419800010001	800270	BNK	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	GBP	440.80	552.17	8
17 APR 2020	GBP1419800010001	800270	BNK	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	GBP	464.00	581.23	8
17 APR 2020	GBP1419700010001	100473	BNK	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	GBP	41,400.00	51,859.96	8
17 APR 2020	Constitution for the		-1	1	17 APR 2020	GBP	-42,304.80	-52,993.36	8
17 APR 2020	Credit entries for u	s for the	cnarges recei	ved	17 APR 2020	GBP	42,304.80	56,377.75	8
17 APR 2020	EURUSD1401600010001		BNK	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	EUR	50,116.27	56,377.75	8
17 APR 2020	EUR1419600010001	800270	BNK	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	EUR	-50,116.27	-56,377.75	8
17 APR 2020	PL52603	800270	BNK	17 APR 2020	17 APR 2020	GBP	440.80	552.17	8
	PL52603	800270	BNK	17 ADD 2020	17 APR 2020	GBP	464.00	581.23	44

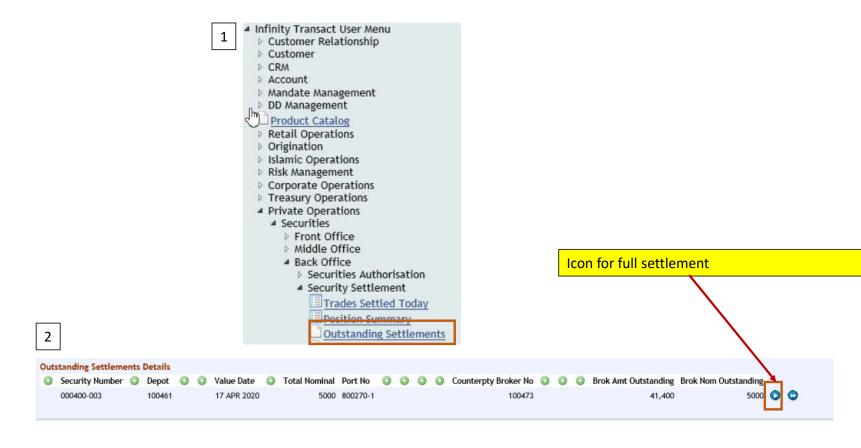


Workshop 10 "Settlement of the generated trade"

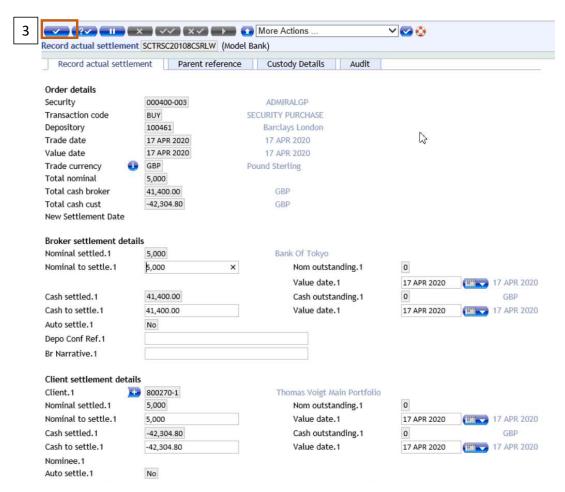
Workshop



- Use menu item *User Menu > Private Operations > Securities > Back* Office > Security Settlement > Outstanding Settlements
 - Perform a full settlement of your trade
 - Commit the settlement
 The record is self authorizing
 - After this go back to the trade and check the accounting entries generated





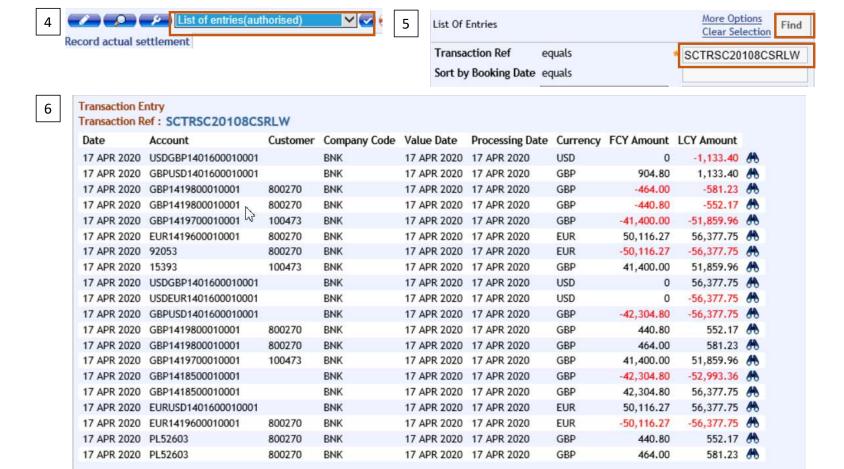




T24-Induction training "Securities"

Workshop

Workshop 10 - solution





01	Learning objectives
02	Basics of securities module
03	Prerequisites for trading
04	Process 1: Performing directly a trade
05	Process 2: Orders inclusive trade generation
06	Process 3: Settlement
07	Process 4: Enquiries and COB reports





Enquiries

Useful enquiries for the RMs

- From most of the enquiries mentioned on the right you can drill down to position- and trade-level
- · Most of them have the same structure, but different mandatory fields
- Following enquiries available to view details of security positions.
 - > Position Summary
 - List of all positions held within T24
 - Positions by Portfolio
 - · Position for a particular portfolio
 - Positions by Security
 - Security wise portfolios
 - > Positions by Depository
 - > Position as on trade/value date
 - > Position between two dates
 - > Own Book positions
 - Own book positions with details of accruals and revaluation

The enquiry "Positions by Portfolio" is explained at the next slides



■ Priva Operations Securities ■ Front Office Distormer and Portfolio Overview Direct Ordering D Client Maintenance Advisory/Safekeep Fees Free of Payment Receipts Blocks and Restrictions Corporate Actions Security Position Enquiries Position Summary Positions by Portfolio Positions by Security Positions by Depository Position as on Trade/Value Date Position between two Dates Portfolio Position Internal/External

Enquiry "Positions by Portfolio"

The enquiry "Positions by Portfolio" is available in the menu item *User Menu > Private Operations > Securities > Front Office > Security Position Enquiries > Positions by Portfolio*

On the selection screen the portfolio is a mandatory field. The result screen is explained at the next slide





Enquiry "Positions by Portfolio"

Here a result screen for the enquiry "Positions by Portfolio" is displayed

The positions are built based on the underlying security, portfolio and depository

If you click on the icons , additional information will be displayed

The positions are displayed by using i.e. the following criteria:

- Column "Position": Position resulting out of all authorized trades
- Column "Vd Position": Position resulting out of all authorized trades with a value date up to "Today"
- Columns "Unsett ...": Positions resulting of trades with actual settlement, which have not been settled yet

When on the item "Security Movements" on the far right of the screen is clicked, all trades will be displayed, which have been building the respective position. This screen you may check in the next slide





Enquiry "Positions by Portfolio"

Screen "List of trades, which have built the position"

Here all trades are displayed, which have built the position.

Positions are not only built by SEC.TRADEs (Reference Id starts with SECTRSC), but also buy the following kind of trades:

- ➤ Reference Id starts with **SECTTSC**: SECURITY.TRANSFERs (off market trades)
- Reference Id starts with POSTSC: POSITION.TRANSFERs (movement of positions between portfolios or depositories)
- > Reference Id starts with **DIARSC**: ENTITLEMENT (corporate action events like bonus payments, which have an impact on security positions)

When on the hicon on the far right of the screen is clicked, the details of the chosen trade/entitlement will be displayed





Enquiries for the customer

Useful enquiries for the RMs to show to the customers

- All those enquiries contain also graphical elements, which make the respective screens "nicer" and allow to drill down on a very deep level
- It can be started either on customer level or directly at portfolio level
- If the enquiry should be used to show positions of portfolios, of which a specific RM takes care, use the menu items starting with "RM..."

Via the example of the enquiry "Portfolio overview" the next slides shall give an impression of the facilities for those enquiries





The enquiry "Positions by Portfolio" is available in the menu item *User Menu > Private Operations > Securities > Front Office > Customer and Portfolio Overview > Portfolio Overview.*

On the selection screen it may be searched i.e. via the portfolio Id. Some result screens are shown at the next slides





Portfolio No. 100285-1 Name Mick Ross Portfolio Valuation Date 17 APR 2020 3 Managed Account Discretiona Client No. 100285 Name Mick Ross Reference Ccy USD Account Officer PWM Relationship Manager Valuation Ccv USD Investment Program Balanced A Margin Value -241,062,531.84 Portfolio Start Valuation Amt 7,146,494.11 Portfolio No: 100285-1 Asset Ccy Grid 100 Valuation Matrix Recent Trades Unsettled Txns Unauth Entitlements Portfolio Holdings Results 1 - 74 of 74 🚱 🞑 🔝 🚉 🕕 **Valuation Details** Portfolio: 100285-1 Valuation Ccy: Reference Ccy: USD Asset Group Value in Val Ccy Cost in Val ccy Estimations Derivatives 0.00 0.00 -810,689,266.65 -810,689,266.65 Finance Accounts Bonds 534,302.77 537,825.53 -3,522.76 Loans And Deposits -235,500.00 -235,500.00 Others 0.00 0.00 70,000.00 70,000.00 Structured Products 96,270.20 99,926.47 -3,656.27 Monetary Papers

0.00

0.00

-3,887,973.66

-198,451.26

50,000.00

Portfolios contain not only positions in securities, but also in **all other assets** – i.e. accounts, loans, FX



571,051.26

USD

USD 6,430,862.87

USD-814,898,370.60

6501294.11

0.00 816,232,456.55 820,120,430.21

0.00

372,600.00

50,000.00

Derivatives

Mutual Funds

Total Valuation:

Estimated Return:

Valuation Incl Accr Int and Div:

*Estimated Returns is only indicative and based on Market Value Less Cost

Equities Derivatives

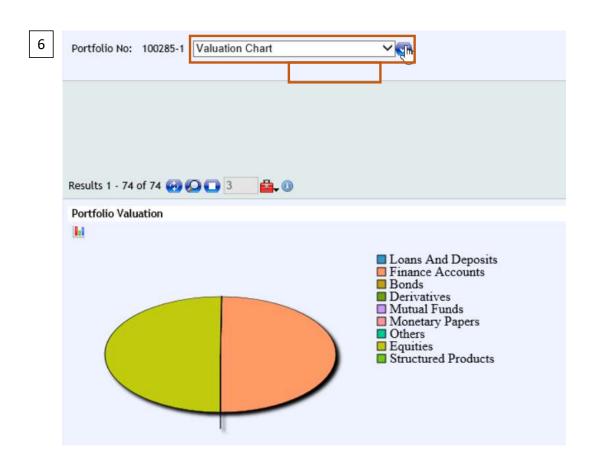
Others







T24-Induction training "Securities"



COB reports

The following "Close of business" reports i.e. for orders are available

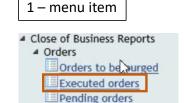
- Orders to be purged
 - Expired orders
- Executed Orders
- Pending Orders
- On the next slides screenshots of the COB report for executed orders is displayed

- Securities
 - Front Office
 - ▶ Middle Office
 - Back Office
 - Securities Authorisation
 - ▶ Security Settlement
 - ▶ Incoming MT548
 - Transfer Transactions
 - > Transaction Reversal
 - Advisory/Safekeep Fees
 - Security Master
 - ▶ Stock Reconciliation
 - ▶ Vault Control
 - **Blocks and Restrictions**
 - D Corporate Actions
 - D Trailer Fees
 - > Sc CGT Details
 - Sc EU Tax Details
 - Fatca Withholding
 - Segregated Accounts
 - Precious Metals Safe Custody
 - Margin Trading
 - Sc Bond Lending
 - ▶ Third Party Custody
 - ▶ Trade Aggregation
 - Upfront Payment Transactions
 - Miscellaneous Messages
 - Accounting Entries
 - Straight Through Processing
 - Close of Business Reports
 - ▶ Orders
 - Corporate Actions Warnings
 - Valuation Reports
 - Advisory/Safekeep Fee Reports
 - Dother Reports



COB report "Executed orders"

Searching for the respective report



2 – the report for the GB model bank has been chosen, which had been generated at **calendar** date (not system date) 19.07.2020





COB report "Executed orders"

Report screen

•	-				_	. `	
٢		٦l		S	C1	10	10:
	3	Ш	A	CC	OU	NT	01
L			-	-	-	-	

SC110103 MODEL BANK. ACCOUNT OFFICER : Impl ORDER DATE	OPEN ementation	ORDERS EXECU	DELIVERY POIN		entation'LL'ORIGINA PRIC		ECURITY AC. QUANTI	
K								
C3								
ACCOUNT OFFICER: 56 Tr	ade finance Ufficer	5						
16 APR 2020 100329-1	Antonio Kos	100051-000	Applied Materia	BUY	0	70.90	USD	10,000
16 APR 2020 100329-1	Antonio Kos	100054-000	Fastenal Compan	BUY	0	39.10	USD	5,000
ACCOUNT OFFICER : 71 In	dependent Asset Man	ager 1						
16 APR 2020 100295-1	Sears Roebuck		Applied Materia		0	70.90		5,000
	Sears Roebuck		Fastenal Compan		0	39.10	130000	5,000
16 APR 2020 100295-1	Sears Roebuck	100106-000	LG.Philips LCD	BUY	0	62.53	USD	2,000
ACCOUNT OFFICER: 74 PW	M Relationship Mana	iger						
16 APR 2020 100404-1	Andrea Barnes	300300-000	Us Govt Tres No	BUY	0	159.98	USD	5,000
16 APR 2020 100407-1	Herman Schwarz	000400-006	Aviva Ord	SEL	0	3.15	GBP	6,000
16 APR 2020 100390-1	Ian Norman	100106-000	LG.Philips LCD	BUY	0	62.53	USD	4,000
16 APR 2020 100291-1	Mrs Buffet	300300-000	Us Govt Tres No	BUY	0	159.98	USD	5,000
ACCOUNT OFFICER: 79 PW	M Portfolio Advisor							
16 APR 2020 100400-1	Dobort Posch Tr	100106 000	LG.Philips LCD	BUY	0	62.53	USD	4,000
16 APR 2020 100400-1	Gary Ward			SEL	0	3.15		4,000
16 APR 2020 100287-1	Roberto Consoli				ō	39.10		5,000
16 APR 2020 100287-1			Applied Materia		0	70.90		5,000
								VIETVALAGE:





Thank you

Syncordis SA 105 route d'Arlon L-8009 STRASSEN T +352 26 20 01 05 F +352 26 20 01 05 40 syncordis@syncordisconsulting.com