```
DFS
                                                                        BFS
DFS
                                                                        #include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include <iostream>
                                                                        using namespace std;
#include <vector>
                                                                        const int N = 1e5 + 2;
using namespace std;
                                                                        bool vis[N];
const int N = 100;
                                                                        vector<int> adj[N];
vector<int> g[N];
                                                                        int main() {
bool visited[N];
                                                                          int n, m;
vector<int> path;
                                                                          cout << "Enter number of nodes and edges: ";
// Simple DFS function to find the goal node
                                                                          cin >> n >> m;
bool dfs(int vertex, int goalNode) {
                                                                          // Initialize visited array
  visited[vertex] = true;
                                                                          for (int i = 0; i < n + 1; i++) {
  path.push_back(vertex);
                                                                            vis[i] = false;
  // Check if we reached the goal node
  if (vertex == goalNode) return true;
                                                                          // Input edges
  // Visit all unvisited neighbors
                                                                          cout << "Enter edges (u v):" << endl;
  for (int child: g[vertex]) {
                                                                          for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
    if (!visited[child]) {
                                                                            int x, y;
      if (dfs(child, goalNode)) return true; // Goal found, exit
                                                                            cin >> x >> y;
    }
                                                                            adj[x].push_back(y);
  }
                                                                            adj[y].push_back(x);
  // Backtrack if goal not found in this path
                                                                          }
  path.pop_back();
                                                                          int start, goal;
  return false;
                                                                          cout << "Enter start and goal nodes: ";</pre>
}
                                                                          cin >> start >> goal;
int main() {
                                                                          // BFS traversal with level tracking
  int node, edge;
                                                                          queue<int> q;
  cout << "Enter number of nodes and edges: ";</pre>
                                                                          q.push(start);
  cin >> node >> edge;
                                                                          vis[start] = true;
  cout << "Enter edges (u v):" << endl;
                                                                          bool found = false;
  for (int i = 0; i < edge; i++) {
                                                                          int level = 0;
    int u, v;
                                                                          cout << "Level-wise traversal from " << start << " to " << goal <<
                                                                        ":" << endl:
    cin >> u >> v;
    g[u].push_back(v);
                                                                          while (!q.empty()) {
                                                                            int size = q.size(); // Number of nodes at the current level
    g[v].push_back(u);
```

```
cout << "Level " << level << ": ";
 int goalNode;
                                                                       for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
 cout << "Enter goal node: ";
                                                                         int node = q.front();
 cin >> goalNode;
                                                                         q.pop();
                                                                         cout << node << " ";
 if (dfs(1, goalNode)) { // Start DFS from node 1
                                                                         // Check if we reached the goal node
   cout << "Path to goal node " << goalNode << ": ";
                                                                         if (node == goal) {
   for (int v: path) {
                                                                           found = true;
     cout << v << " ";
                                                                         }
                                                                         // Traverse adjacent nodes
   cout << endl;
                                                                         for (int neighbor : adj[node]) {
                                                                           if (vis[neighbor]==false) {
 } else {
   cout << "Goal node " << goalNode << " not found in the
                                                                             vis[neighbor] = true;
graph." << endl;
                                                                             q.push(neighbor);
 }
                                                                           }
 return 0;
                                                                         }
                                                                       cout << endl;
DLS
                                                                       level++;
                                                                       // Stop processing further levels once the goal is found
#include <iostream>
                                                                       if (found) break;
#include <vector>
using namespace std;
                                                                     }
                                                                     return 0;
const int N = 100;
vector<int>g[N];
bool visited[N];
vector<int> path;
                                                                   IDS
// DLS function with depth limit
bool dls(int vertex, int goalNode, int limit) {
  visited[vertex] = true;
                                                                    #include <iostream>
  path.push_back(vertex);
                                                                   #include <vector>
                                                                   using namespace std;
  // Check if we reached the goal node
  if (vertex == goalNode) return true;
                                                                   const int N = 100;
                                                                   vector<int> g[N];
  // Stop recursion if the depth limit is reached
                                                                   bool visited[N];
  if (limit <= 0) {
                                                                   vector<int> path;
    path.pop_back(); // Backtrack
```

```
return false;
 }
  // Visit all unvisited neighbors with a reduced depth limit
  for (int child: g[vertex]) {
    if (!visited[child]) {
      if (dls(child, goalNode, limit - 1)) return true; // Goal
found
   }
  }
  // Backtrack if goal not found in this path
  path.pop_back();
                                                                    }
  return false;
}
int main() {
  int node, edge;
  cout << "Enter number of nodes and edges: ";
  cin >> node >> edge;
                                                                      }
                                                                    }
  cout << "Enter edges (u v):" << endl;
  for (int i = 0; i < edge; i++) {
    int u, v;
    cin >> u >> v;
    g[u].push_back(v);
                                                                  }
    g[v].push_back(u);
  }
  int goalNode, depthLimit;
  cout << "Enter goal node: ";
  cin >> goalNode;
  cout << "Enter depth limit: ";</pre>
  cin >> depthLimit;
  if (dls(1, goalNode, depthLimit)) { // Start DLS from node
                                                                      }
1 with depth limit
    cout << "Path to goal node " << goalNode << ": ";
    for (int v : path) {
      cout << v << " ";
    cout << endl;
  } else {
    cout << "Goal node" << goalNode << " not found within
depth limit " << depthLimit << "." << endl;
  return 0;
```

```
// Depth-Limited Search function
bool dls(int vertex, int goalNode, int limit) {
  visited[vertex] = true;
  path.push_back(vertex);
  // Check if we reached the goal node
  if (vertex == goalNode) return true;
  // Stop recursion if the depth limit is reached
  if (limit <= 0) {
    path.pop_back(); // Backtrack
    return false;
  // Visit all unvisited neighbors with a reduced depth limit
  for (int child: g[vertex]) {
    if (!visited[child]) {
      if (dls(child, goalNode, limit - 1)) return true; // Goal
found
  // Backtrack if goal not found in this path
  path.pop_back();
  return false;
// Iterative Deepening Search (IDS)
bool ids(int start, int goalNode, int maxDepth) {
  for (int depth = 0; depth <= maxDepth; depth++) {
    fill(visited, visited + N, false); // Reset visited array for
each depth
    path.clear(); // Clear path for each new depth level
    if (dls(start, goalNode, depth)) {
      return true; // Goal found at this depth
  return false; // Goal not found within maxDepth
int main() {
  int node, edge;
  cout << "Enter number of nodes and edges: ";
  cin >> node >> edge;
  cout << "Enter edges (u v):" << endl;
  for (int i = 0; i < edge; i++) {
    int u, v;
    cin >> u >> v;
    g[u].push_back(v);
    g[v].push_back(u);
```

```
}
  int goalNode, maxDepth;
  cout << "Enter goal node: ";</pre>
  cin >> goalNode;
  cout << "Enter maximum depth for IDS: ";</pre>
  cin >> maxDepth;
  if (ids(1, goalNode, maxDepth)) { // Start IDS from node 1
    cout << "Path to goal node " << goalNode << ": ";</pre>
    for (int v: path) {
      cout << v << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
  } else {
    cout << "Goal node " << goalNode << " not found within</pre>
maximum depth " << maxDepth << "." << endl;
  }
  return 0;
}
```

```
UCS
                                                                     Α*
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
                                                                     ;#include <iostream>
                                                                     #include <vector>
using namespace std;
                                                                     #include <queue>
                                                                     #include <map>
const int N = 1e5 + 2;
                                                                     #include <cmath>
vector<pair<int, int>> adj[N]; // adj[node] = list of (neighbor,
                                                                     #include <algorithm>
                                                                     using namespace std;
vector<int> parent(N, -1); // Track path
vector<int> dist(N, INT_MAX); // Distance from start node
                                                                     // Define the 8-puzzle state as a 3x3 vector
                                                                     struct PuzzleState {
// Function to print the path from start to goal
                                                                       vector<vector<int>> state;
void printPath(int start, int goal) {
                                                                       int x, y; // Position of the blank (0)
                                                                       int cost, level;
  vector<int> path;
                                                                       string path;
  for (int v = goal; v != -1; v = parent[v]) {
                                                                       bool operator<(const PuzzleState& other) const {
    path.push_back(v);
                                                                         return (cost + level) > (other.cost + other.level);
                                                                       }
 }
  reverse(path.begin(), path.end());
                                                                     // Calculate Manhattan distance
                                                                     int calculateManhattan(const vector<vector<int>>&
  cout << "Path from " << start << " to " << goal << " with minimum
                                                                     current, const vector<vector<int>>& goal) {
cost:\n";
                                                                       int distance = 0;
  for (int node: path) {
                                                                       for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
                                                                         for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
    cout << node << " ";
                                                                           if (current[i][j] != 0) {
                                                                             for (int x = 0; x < 3; x++) {
 }
                                                                                for (int y = 0; y < 3; y++) {
 cout << endl;
                                                                                  if (current[i][j] == goal[x][y]) {
                                                                                    distance += abs(i - x) + abs(j - y);
  cout << "Total cost: " << dist[goal] << endl;</pre>
}
                                                                             }
void uniformCostSearch(int start, int goal) {
                                                                           }
                                                                         }
  priority_queue<pair<int, int>, vector<pair<int, int>>,
greater<pair<int, int>>> pq;
                                                                       return distance;
  pq.push({0, start});
  dist[start] = 0;
                                                                     // Check if the state is valid (within bounds)
  while (!pq.empty()) {
                                                                     bool is Valid (int x, int y) {
                                                                       return x \ge 0 \&\& x < 3 \&\& y \ge 0 \&\& y < 3;
    int cost = pq.top().first;
                                                                     }
    int node = pq.top().second;
                                                                     // Print the 3x3 puzzle state
    pq.pop();
                                                                     void printState(const vector<vector<int>>& state) {
                                                                       for (const auto& row: state) {
    // Stop if we reach the goal node with minimum cost
                                                                         for (int val: row) {
    if (node == goal) {
                                                                           cout << val << " ";
                                                                         }
      printPath(start, goal);
                                                                         cout << endl;
      return;
                                                                       cout << "- - -" << endl;
```

```
}
    // Explore neighbors
                                                                      // Perform the A* algorithm
    for (auto neighbor : adj[node]) {
                                                                      vector<vector<int>> goal) {
      int nextNode = neighbor.first;
                                                                         int dx[] = \{1, 0, -1, 0\};
      int edgeCost = neighbor.second;
                                                                         int dy[] = \{0, 1, 0, -1\};
      int newCost = cost + edgeCost;
      // If a cheaper path is found, update the cost and path
      if (newCost < dist[nextNode]) {
                                                                         int startX, startY;
        dist[nextNode] = newCost;
                                                                         for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
                                                                           for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
        parent[nextNode] = node;
                                                                             if (start[i][j] == 0) {
        pq.push({newCost, nextNode});
                                                                               startX = i;
                                                                               startY = j;
     }
                                                                             }
                                                                           }
                                                                         }
  cout << "No path found from " << start << " to " << goal << endl;
                                                                         pq.push(initial);
int main() {
                                                                         while (!pq.empty()) {
  int n, m;
                                                                           pq.pop();
  cout << "Enter number of nodes and edges: ";
  cin >> n >> m;
                                                                           if (current.state == goal) {
  cout << "Enter edges (u v cost):" << endl;
                                                                             printState(current.state);
  for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
                                                                             return;
    int u, v, cost;
    cin >> u >> v >> cost;
                                                                           if (visited[current.state]) {
    adj[u].push_back({v, cost});
                                                                             continue;
    adj[v].push_back({u, cost}); // For undirected graphs; remove
                                                                           visited[current.state] = true;
if directed
 }
                                                                           for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
                                                                             int newX = current.x + dx[i];
  int start, goal;
                                                                             int newY = current.y + dy[i];
  cout << "Enter start and goal nodes: ";</pre>
                                                                             if (isValid(newX, newY)) {
  cin >> start >> goal;
  uniformCostSearch(start, goal);
                                                                      newState[newX][newY]);
  return 0;
```

```
void solve8Puzzle(vector<vector<int>> start,
 // Define possible moves for the blank space
 priority_queue<PuzzleState> pq;
 map<vector<vector<int>>, bool> visited;
 PuzzleState initial = {start, startX, startY,
calculateManhattan(start, goal), 0, ""};
    PuzzleState current = pq.top();
     cout << "Solution found with path: " << current.path
<<" "<< endl; //0->down, 1->right, 2->up, 3->left
       vector<vector<int>> newState = current.state;
       swap(newState[current.x][current.y],
```

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if (!visited[newState]) {
          int newCost = calculateManhattan(newState,
goal);
          pq.push({newState, newX, newY, newCost,
current.level + 1, current.path + to_string(i)});
      }
    }
 }
  cout << "No solution found." << endl;</pre>
}
int main() {
  vector<vector<int>> start = {
    \{1, 3, 0\},\
    {4, 2, 6},
    \{7, 5, 8\}
  };
  vector<vector<int>> goal = {
    \{1, 2, 3\},\
    {4, 5, 6},
    \{7, 8, 0\}
  };
  solve8Puzzle(start, goal);
  return 0;
}
```

N Queens Backtrack	N Queens Genetic
#include <iostream></iostream>	#include <iostream></iostream>
#include <vector></vector>	#include <vector></vector>
using namespace std;	#include <algorithm></algorithm>
int N;	#include <ctime></ctime>
vector <vector<char>&gt; board; // Chessboard represented as a 2D</vector<char>	#include <cstdlib></cstdlib>
grid	using namespace std;
// Function to print one solution	const int N = 4; // Number of queens
void printSolution() {	const int POP_SIZE = 100; // Population size
cout << "One solution for " << N << "-Queens problem:\n";	
for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {	const int MAX_GEN = 1000; // Maximum generations
for (int j = 0; j < N; j++) {	const double MUTATION_RATE = 0.05; // Mutation rate
cout << board[i][j] << " ";	

```
// Chromosome structure representing a solution (queen
                                                                         positions in each row)
    cout << endl;
                                                                         struct\ Chromosome\ \{
 }
                                                                           vector<int> genes;
                                                                           int fitness;
// Function to check if a queen placement is safe
                                                                           Chromosome(): genes(N), fitness(0) {
bool isSafe(int row, int col) {
                                                                             // Initialize chromosome with random queen positions
  // Check the column
                                                                             for (int i = 0; i < N; ++i) {
  for (int i = 0; i < row; i++) {
                                                                               genes[i] = rand() % N;
    if (board[i][col] == 'Q') return false;
 }
  // Check the upper-left diagonal
                                                                           // Calculate the fitness of the chromosome (number of non-
  for (int i = row - 1, j = col - 1; i \ge 0 \&\& j \ge 0; i--, j--) {
                                                                         attacking pairs)
    if (board[i][j] == 'Q') return false;
                                                                          void calculateFitness() {
 }
                                                                             fitness = 0;
  // Check the upper-right diagonal
                                                                             for (int i = 0; i < N; ++i) {
  for (int i = row - 1, j = col + 1; i >= 0 && j < N; i--, j++) {
                                                                               for (int j = i + 1; j < N; ++j) {
    if (board[i][j] == 'Q') return false;
                                                                                 // Check for non-attacking pairs
 }
                                                                                 if (genes[i] != genes[j] && abs(genes[i] - genes[j]) != abs(i -
                                                                        j)) {
  return true;
                                                                                   fitness++;
// Recursive function to solve the N-Queens problem row by row
bool solve(int row) {
  if (row == N) { // All queens are placed successfully
    printSolution();
                                                                        };
    return true;
                                                                         // Genetic Algorithm functions
 }
                                                                         Chromosome crossover(const Chromosome &parent1, const
  for (int col = 0; col < N; col++) {
                                                                         Chromosome &parent2) {
    if (isSafe(row, col)) {
                                                                           Chromosome child;
      board[row][col] = 'Q'; // Place the queen
                                                                           int crossoverPoint = rand() % N;
      if (solve(row + 1)) { // Try to place queens in the next row
                                                                          for (int i = 0; i < N; ++i) {
        return true; // Stop when a solution is found
                                                                             child.genes[i] = (i < crossoverPoint) ? parent1.genes[i] :</pre>
      }
                                                                         parent2.genes[i];
```

```
board[row][col] = '.'; // Backtrack: remove the queen
   }
                                                                     return child;
 }
                                                                   }
 return false; // No solution found in this configuration
                                                                   void mutate(Chromosome &chromosome) {
                                                                     if ((double) rand() / RAND_MAX < MUTATION_RATE) {
int main() {
                                                                       int pos = rand() \% N;
 cout << "Enter the number of queens: ";</pre>
                                                                       chromosome.genes[pos] = rand() % N;
 cin >> N;
                                                                     }
 // Initialize the board with empty spaces (.)
                                                                   }
 board = vector<vector<char>>(N, vector<char>(N, '.'));
                                                                   // Function to select a parent using tournament selection
 // Try to find one solution
                                                                    Chromosome selectParent(const vector<Chromosome>
                                                                   &population) {
 if (!solve(0)) {
                                                                     int tournamentSize = 5;
   cout << "No solution found for " << N << "-Queens
                                                                     Chromosome best = population[rand() % POP_SIZE];
problem.\n";
 }
                                                                     for (int i = 1; i < tournamentSize; ++i) {
                                                                       Chromosome contender = population[rand() % POP_SIZE];
 return 0;
                                                                       if (contender.fitness > best.fitness) {
                                                                         best = contender;
                                                                       }
                                                                     return best;
                                                                   int main() {
                                                                     srand(time(0));
                                                                     vector<Chromosome> population(POP_SIZE);
                                                                     // Initialize population and calculate fitness
                                                                     for (auto &chromosome : population) {
                                                                       chromosome.calculateFitness();
                                                                     }
                                                                     int generation = 0;
```

Chromosome bestSolution;

// Genetic algorithm loop

```
while (generation < MAX_GEN) {
    sort(population.begin(), population.end(), [](const
Chromosome &a, const Chromosome &b) {
      return a.fitness > b.fitness;
   });
    if (population[0].fitness == (N * (N - 1)) / 2) { // Max fitness for}
non-attacking pairs
      bestSolution = population[0];
      break;
   }
   vector<Chromosome> newPopulation;
   // Selection and crossover to create a new population
    for (int i = 0; i < POP\_SIZE; ++i) {
      Chromosome parent1 = selectParent(population);
      Chromosome parent2 = selectParent(population);
      Chromosome child = crossover(parent1, parent2);
      mutate(child);
      child.calculateFitness();
      newPopulation.push_back(child);
    population = newPopulation;
    generation++;
 }
 // Print the solution
 if (bestSolution.fitness == (N * (N - 1)) / 2) {
    \verb|cout| << "Solution| found in generation" << generation << ":\n";
   for (int i = 0; i < N; ++i) {
     for (int j = 0; j < N; ++j) {
       if (j == bestSolution.genes[i]) {
         cout << "Q ";
       } else {
         cout << ". ";
       }
```

```
cout << endl;
}
cout << endl;
}
else {
cout << "No solution found.\n";
}
return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
Tic Tac Toe Minimax
                                                                      Tic Tac Toe Alpha Beta
#include <iostream>
                                                                      #include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include <vector>
                                                                      using namespace std;
#include <climits>
                                                                      const int SIZE = 4; // Board size
                                                                      const int WINNING_LENGTH = 4; // Winning length (4 in a row)
using namespace std;
const int SIZE = 3; // Board size (3x3 for Tic-Tac-Toe)
                                                                      const char HUMAN = 'X';
vector<vector<char>> board(SIZE, vector<char>(SIZE, '')); //
                                                                      const char COMPUTER = 'O';
Initialize empty board
                                                                      const char EMPTY = '_';
// Function to display the board
                                                                      // Function to print the board
void displayBoard() {
                                                                      void printBoard(const vector<vector<char>>& board) {
  cout << "\n";
                                                                        for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
  for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
                                                                          for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
                                                                            cout << board[i][j] << " ";
      cout << " " << board[i][j] << " ";
                                                                          }
      if (j < SIZE - 1) cout << "|";
                                                                          cout << endl;
   }
                                                                        }
    cout << "\n";
    if (i < SIZE - 1) cout << "---|---\n";
                                                                      // Check if a player has won
                                                                      bool isGameOver(const vector<vector<char>>& board, char
  cout << "\n";
                                                                      player) {
                                                                        // Check rows and columns
// Function to check for a winner
                                                                        for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
```

```
char checkWinner() {
                                                                            for (int j = 0; j <= SIZE - WINNING_LENGTH; j++) {
                                                                              bool winRow = true, winCol = true;
  // Check rows and columns
  for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
                                                                              for (int k = 0; k < WINNING_LENGTH; k++) {
    if (board[i][0] == board[i][1] && board[i][1] == board[i][2] &&
                                                                                if (board[i][j + k] != player) winRow = false;
board[i][0] != ' ') return board[i][0]; // Row check
                                                                                if (board[j + k][i] != player) winCol = false;
    if (board[0][i] == board[1][i] && board[1][i] == board[2][i] &&
board[0][i] != ' ') return board[0][i]; // Column check
                                                                              if (winRow || winCol) return true;
 }
  // Check diagonals
  if (board[0][0] == board[1][1] && board[1][1] == board[2][2] &&
board[0][0] != ' ') return board[0][0]; // Top-left to bottom-right
                                                                          // Check diagonals
  if (board[0][2] == board[1][1] && board[1][1] == board[2][0] &&
                                                                          for (int i = 0; i <= SIZE - WINNING_LENGTH; i++) {
board[0][2] != ' ') return board[0][2]; // Top-right to bottom-left
                                                                            for (int j = 0; j <= SIZE - WINNING_LENGTH; j++) {
  return ' '; // No winner
                                                                              bool winDiag1 = true, winDiag2 = true;
                                                                              for (int k = 0; k < WINNING_LENGTH; k++) {
                                                                                if (board[i + k][j + k] != player) winDiag1 = false;
// Function to check if the board is full (draw condition)
                                                                                if (board[i + k][j + WINNING_LENGTH - 1 - k] != player)
bool isBoardFull() {
                                                                        winDiag2 = false;
  for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
                                                                              if (winDiag1 || winDiag2) return true;
      if (board[i][j] == ' ') return false;
    }
                                                                          return false;
  return true;
                                                                        // Evaluate board state
// Minimax algorithm to find the best move for the Al
                                                                        int evaluate(const vector<vector<char>>& board) {
int minimax(int depth, bool isMaximizingPlayer) {
                                                                          if (isGameOver(board, COMPUTER)) return 10;
  char winner = checkWinner();
                                                                          if (isGameOver(board, HUMAN)) return -10;
  if (winner == 'X') return -1; // Player wins
                                                                          return 0;
  if (winner == 'O') return 1; // Al wins
  if (isBoardFull()) return 0; // Draw
                                                                        // Check if there are moves left
  if (isMaximizingPlayer) {
                                                                        bool isMovesLeft(const vector<vector<char>>& board) {
    int best = INT_MIN; // Maximize Al's score
                                                                          for (const auto& row: board)
    for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
                                                                            for (char cell: row)
```

```
for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
                                                                                if (cell == EMPTY) return true;
        if (board[i][j] == ' ') {
                                                                            return false;
          board[i][j] = 'O'; // AI's move
          best = max(best, minimax(depth + 1, false));
                                                                          // Minimax algorithm with alpha-beta pruning
          board[i][j] = ' '; // Undo move
                                                                          int minimax(vector<vector<char>>& board, int depth, bool isMax,
                                                                          int alpha, int beta) {
        }
                                                                            int score = evaluate(board);
                                                                             if (score == 10 || score == -10 || depth == 0 ||
                                                                          !isMovesLeft(board)) return score;
    return best;
 } else {
                                                                            if (isMax) {
    int best = INT_MAX; // Minimize player's score
                                                                              int best = INT_MIN;
    for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
                                                                              for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
      for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
                                                                                for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
        if (board[i][j] == ' ') {
                                                                                   if (board[i][j] == EMPTY) \{
          board[i][j] = 'X'; // Player's move
                                                                                     board[i][j] = COMPUTER;
          best = min(best, minimax(depth + 1, true));
                                                                                     best = max(best, minimax(board, depth - 1, false, alpha,
                                                                          beta));
          board[i][j] = ' '; // Undo move
                                                                                     board[i][j] = EMPTY;
        }
                                                                                     alpha = max(alpha, best);
      }
                                                                                     if (beta <= alpha) return best;
                                                                                   }
    return best;
                                                                              return best;
// Function to find the best move for AI using Minimax
                                                                            } else {
pair<int, int> findBestMove() {
                                                                              int best = INT_MAX;
  int bestVal = INT_MIN;
                                                                              for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
  pair<int, int> bestMove = {-1, -1};
                                                                                 for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
                                                                                   if (board[i][j] == EMPTY) \{
  for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
                                                                                     board[i][j] = HUMAN;
    for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
                                                                                     best = min(best, minimax(board, depth - 1, true, alpha,
      if (board[i][j] == ' ') {
                                                                          beta));
        board[i][j] = 'O'; // AI's move
                                                                                     board[i][j] = EMPTY;
```

```
int moveVal = minimax(0, false);
                                                                                  beta = min(beta, best);
        board[i][j] = ' '; // Undo move
                                                                                  if (beta <= alpha) return best;
        if (moveVal > bestVal) {
                                                                                }
          bestMove = \{i, j\};
          bestVal = moveVal;
                                                                            return best;
                                                                          }
                                                                        // Find the best move for the computer
  return bestMove;
                                                                        pair<int, int> findBestMove(vector<vector<char>>& board) {
                                                                          int bestValue = INT_MIN;
// Main game loop with AI
                                                                          pair<int, int> bestMove = {-1, -1};
void playGame() {
  char currentPlayer = 'X'; // Human starts first
                                                                          for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
  while (true) {
                                                                            for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
    displayBoard();
                                                                              if (board[i][j] == EMPTY) {
                                                                                board[i][j] = COMPUTER;
    if (currentPlayer == 'X') {
                                                                                int moveValue = minimax(board, 3, false, INT_MIN,
                                                                        INT_MAX);
      // Player's move
                                                                                board[i][j] = EMPTY;
      int row, col;
                                                                                if (moveValue > bestValue) {
      cout << "Player X, enter your move (row and column): ";</pre>
                                                                                  bestMove = \{i, j\};
      cin >> row >> col;
                                                                                  bestValue = moveValue;
      // Validate input
      if (row < 1 || row > SIZE || col < 1 || col > SIZE || board[row -
1][col - 1]!=''){
        cout << "Invalid move. Try again.\n";</pre>
        continue;
      }
                                                                          return bestMove;
      board[row - 1][col - 1] = currentPlayer;
    }else{
                                                                        // Main function
      // Al's move
                                                                        int main() {
      cout << "AI (Player O) is making a move...\n";</pre>
                                                                          vector<vector<char>> board(SIZE, vector<char>(SIZE, EMPTY));
      pair<int, int> bestMove = findBestMove();
                                                                          printBoard(board);
```

```
board[bestMove.first][bestMove.second] = currentPlayer;
                                                                        while (true) {
    }
                                                                          int row, col;
    // Check for a winner
    char winner = checkWinner();
                                                                          cin >> row >> col;
    if (winner != ' ') {
                                                                      processing
      displayBoard();
      cout << "Player " << winner << " wins!\n";</pre>
                                                                      board[row][col] != EMPTY) {
      break;
                                                                            continue;
    // Check for a draw
                                                                          }
    if (isBoardFull()) {
      displayBoard();
                                                                          board[row][col] = HUMAN;
      cout << "It's a draw!\n";
      break;
                                                                            printBoard(board);
    // Switch player
                                                                            break:
    currentPlayer = (currentPlayer == 'X') ? 'O' : 'X';
 }
}
int main() {
                                                                          printBoard(board);
  cout << "Welcome to Tic-Tac-Toe! You are X and the AI is O.\n";
  playGame();
  return 0;
                                                                            break;
                                                                          }
                                                                          if (!isMovesLeft(board)) {
                                                                            break;
                                                                          }
                                                                        return 0;
```

```
cout << "Enter row and column (1-based index): ";
    row--; col--; // Convert to 0-based indexing for internal
    if (row < 0 || col < 0 || row >= SIZE || col >= SIZE ||
      cout << "Invalid move. Try again." << endl;</pre>
    if (isGameOver(board, HUMAN)) {
      cout << "You won!" << endl;
    auto [bestRow, bestCol] = findBestMove(board);
    board[bestRow][bestCol] = COMPUTER;
    if (isGameOver(board, COMPUTER)) {
      cout << "Computer won!" << endl;</pre>
      cout << "It's a tie!" << endl;
}
```