

# CSCI 400 - Lab 5

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## Intrusion Detection

### Setting up a Virtual Network

```
pi1au@ubuntu-1:~$ ifconfig -a
enp0s3  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:cb:c7:7c
        inet addr:10.0.2.15  Bcast:10.0.2.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
        inet6 addr: fe80::e2d:df9a:d950:e463/64 Scope:Link
        UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
        RX packets:21 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:76 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:3180 (3.1 KB)  TX bytes:8536 (8.5 KB)

enp0s8  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:9e:66:5d
        inet addr:192.168.56.100  Bcast:192.168.56.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
        inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe9e:665d/64 Scope:Link
        UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
        RX packets:48 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:53 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:5339 (5.3 KB)  TX bytes:5953 (5.9 KB)

lo      Link encap:Local Loopback
        inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
        inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
        UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
        RX packets:188 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0

pi1au@ubuntu-2:~$ ifconfig -a
enp0s3  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:5b:6c:4e
        inet addr:10.0.2.15  Bcast:10.0.2.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
        inet6 addr: fe80::76e:7bdd:48ad:d79/64 Scope:Link
        UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
        RX packets:21 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:78 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:3180 (3.1 KB)  TX bytes:8684 (8.6 KB)

enp0s8  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:53:4b:9a
        inet addr:192.168.56.101  Bcast:192.168.56.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
        inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe53:4b9a/64 Scope:Link
        UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
        RX packets:14 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:48 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:1127 (1.1 KB)  TX bytes:5577 (5.5 KB)

lo      Link encap:Local Loopback
        inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
        inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
        UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
        RX packets:188 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
```

### Internal Network Testing

```
pi1au@ubuntu-1:~$ ping 192.168.56.101
PING 192.168.56.101 (192.168.56.101) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 192.168.56.101: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.902 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.101: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.959 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.101: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.314 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.101: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.341 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.101: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=1.12 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.101: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.942 ms

pi1au@ubuntu-2:~$ ping 192.168.56.100
PING 192.168.56.100 (192.168.56.100) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 192.168.56.100: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.330 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.100: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.05 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.100: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.306 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.100: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.326 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.100: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.877 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.100: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.432 ms
```

### Host connection with Virtual Network

```

Pinging 192.168.56.100 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.56.100: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.56.100: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.56.100: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.56.100: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64

Ping statistics for 192.168.56.100:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\Users\priya>ping 192.168.56.101

Pinging 192.168.56.101 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.56.101: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.56.101: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.56.101: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.56.101: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64

Ping statistics for 192.168.56.101:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

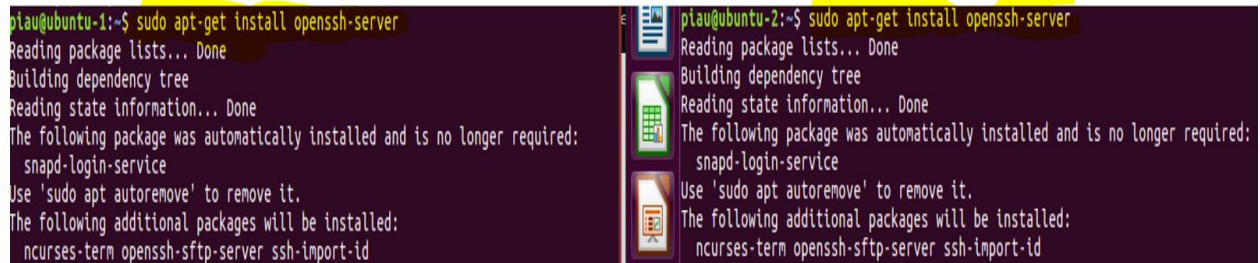
```

We want to SSH into the virtual machines but it was not a success due to not installation of ssh in virtual machines.

```

C:\Users\priya>ssh piau@192.168.56.101
ssh: connect to host 192.168.56.101 port 22: Connection refused

```



```

piaubuntu-1:~$ sudo apt-get install openssh-server
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
  snapd-login-service
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
The following additional packages will be installed:
  ncurses-term openssh-sftp-server ssh-import-id

```

```
C:\Users\priya>ssh piau@192.168.56.101
The authenticity of host '192.168.56.101 (192.168.56.101)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:74WJLSREyeMLH+j01cLqPyHBbv+EApwC3kYzFNCsqJM.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.56.101' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
piauh@192.168.56.101's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-65-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

0 packages can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.
```

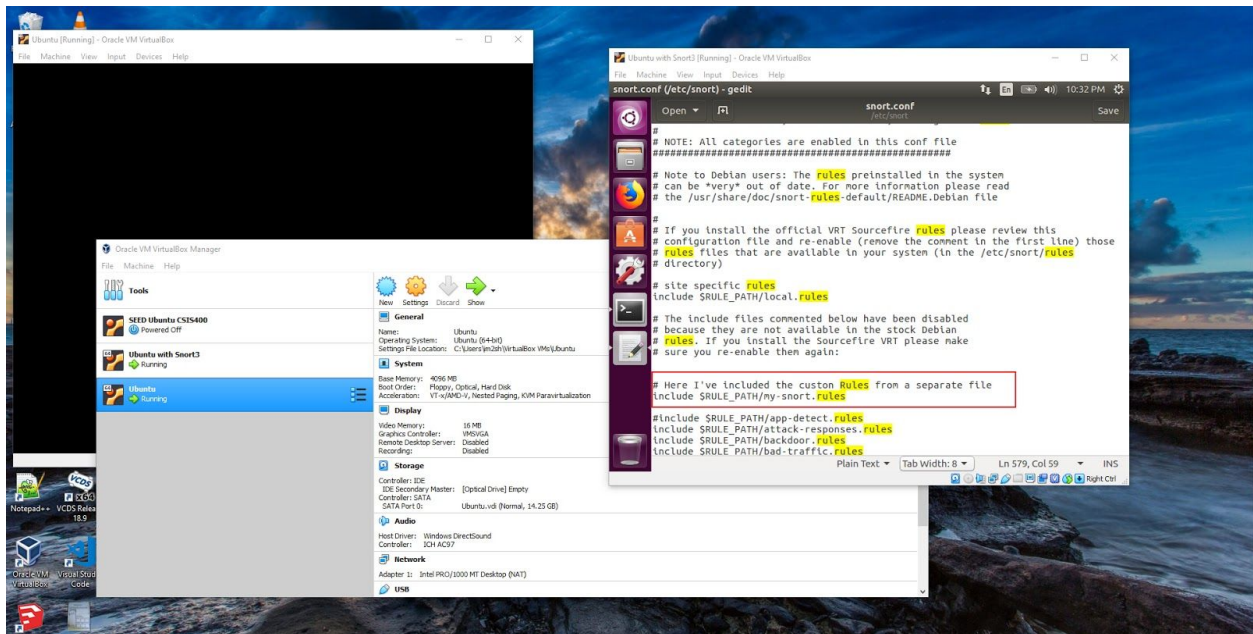
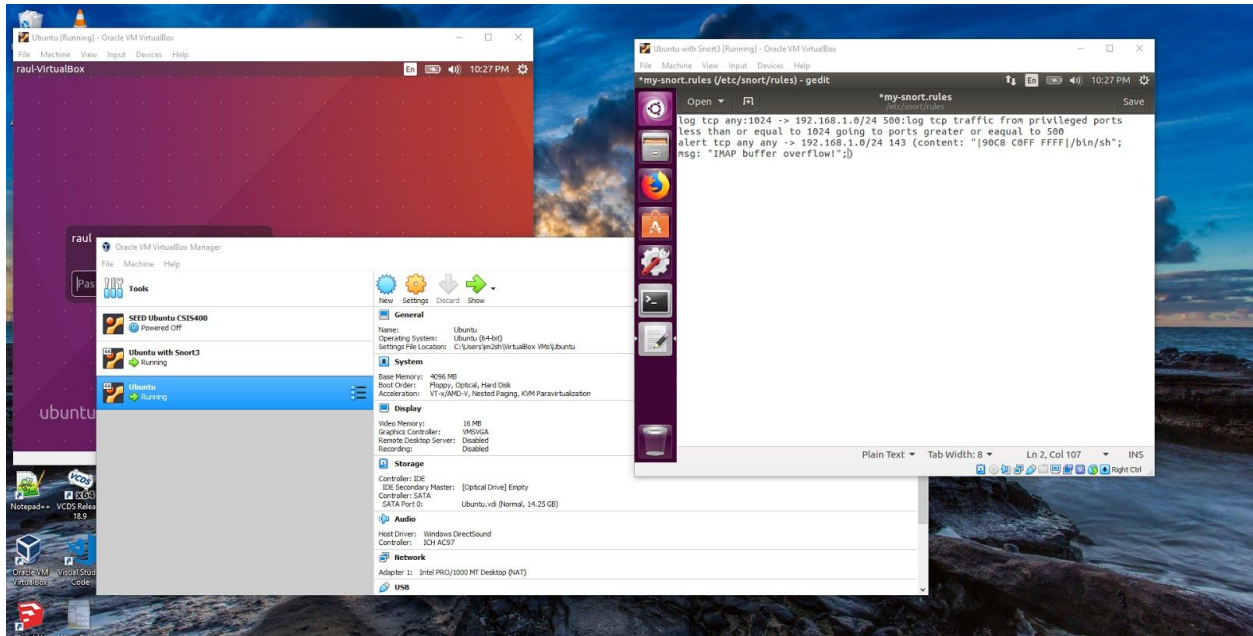
## Host got access to virtual machine: (SSH)

```
piauh@ubuntu-2:~$ ls
Desktop  Documents  Downloads  examples.desktop  github.com  Music  Pictures  Public  Templates  Videos
piauh@ubuntu-2:~$
```

## RAUL

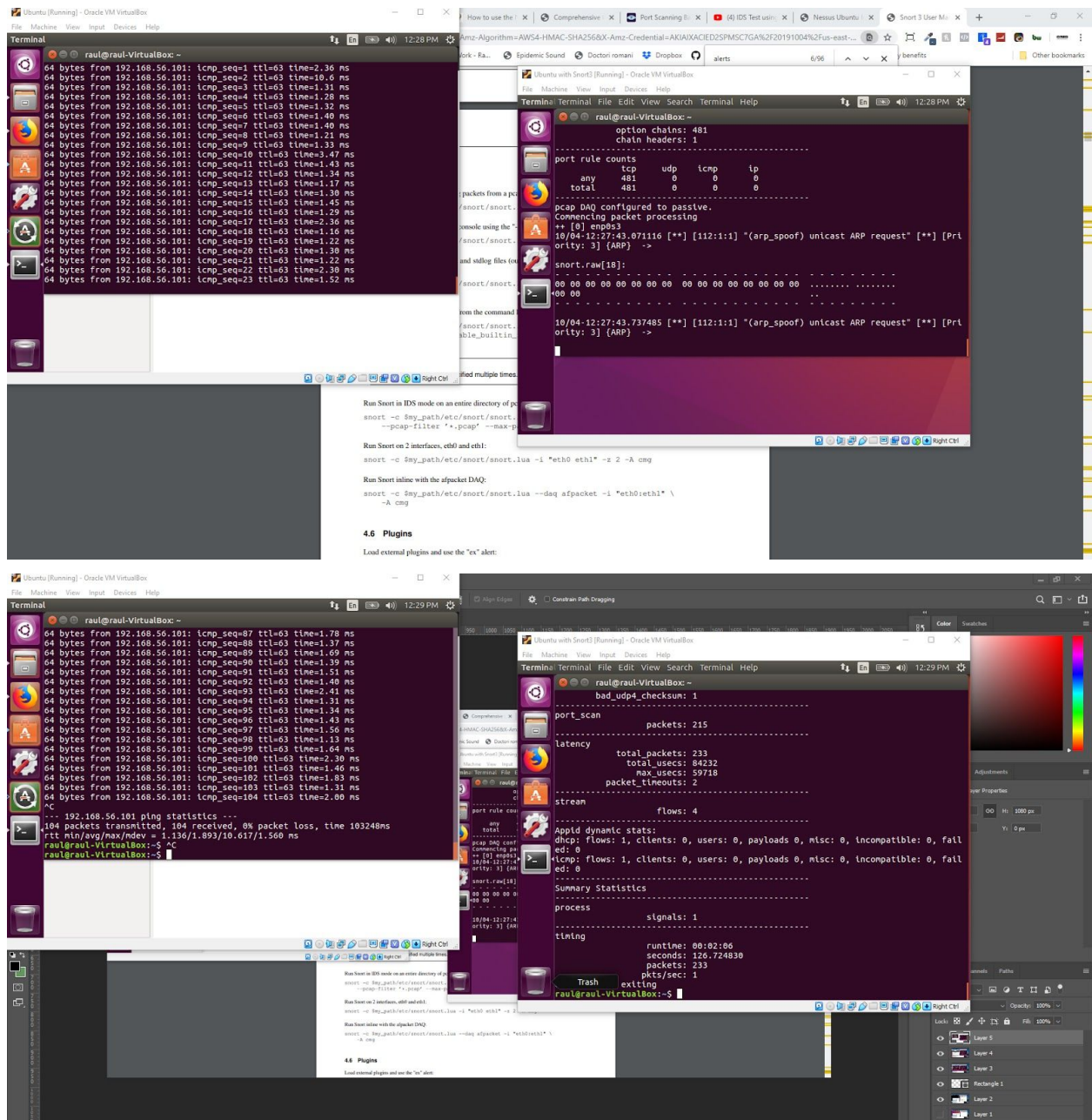
This images show the implementation of custom set of rules





In the next set of images I ran the command:

`sudo snort -c /usr/local/etc/snort/snort.lua -i enp0s3 -A cmg`, on the Snort Environment to start detecting any incoming traffic, and  
`ping 192.168.56.101`, on the Nmap Environment to start transmitting packets.  
 Snort was able to detect right away the packs coming through enp0s3 adapter.

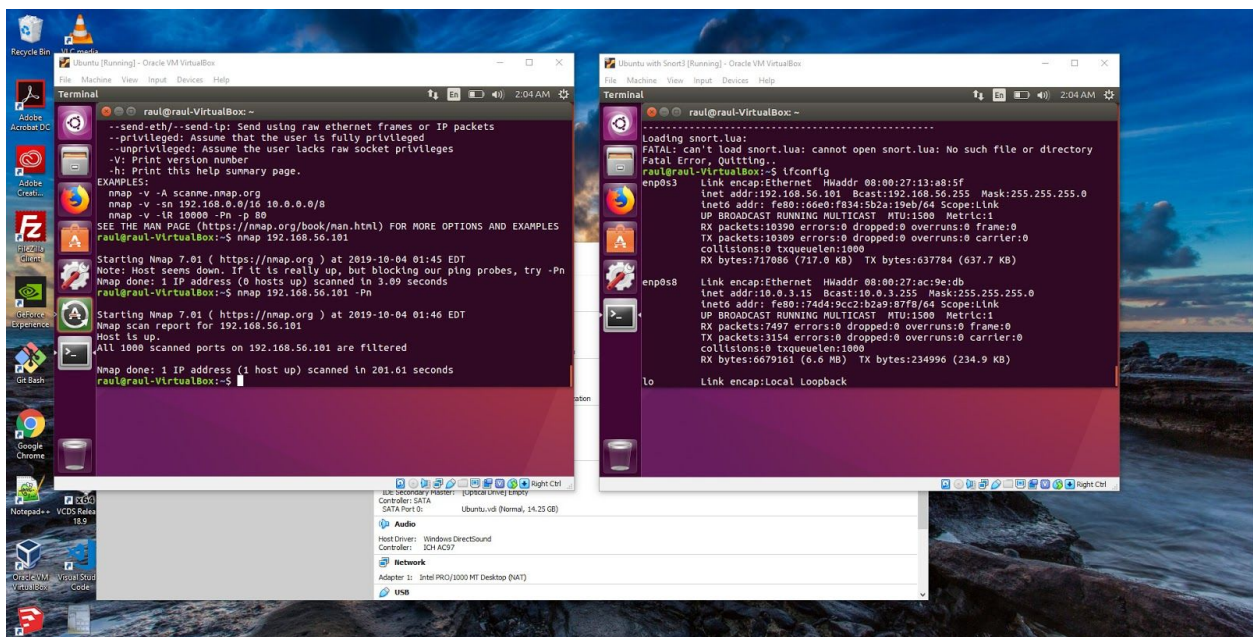
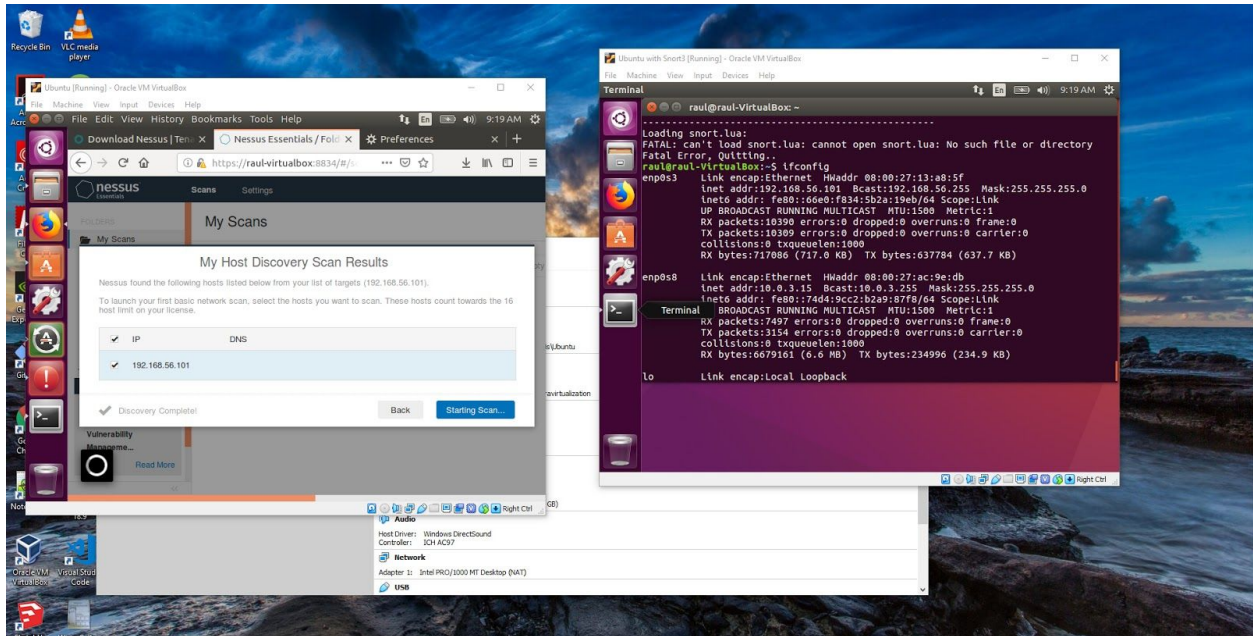


In the next set of images I ran the command:

```
sudo nmap -O --osscan-guess 192.168.56.101 which is the Snort Host Environment
sudo nmap -O --osscan-guess 10.0.2.15 which is the OSSEC HIDS Environment
```

On the OSSEC HIDS Environment it detected Linux as OS, but for the Snort Environment it did not detect the correct OS.





Honeyd:

```

piay@priya-ubuntu:~/Honeyd-master$ sudo honeyd -d -f honeyd.conf
Honeyd V1.6d Copyright (c) 2002-2007 Niels Provos
honeyd[21191]: started with -d -f honeyd.conf
honeyd[21191]: listening promiscuously on enp0s3: (arp or ip proto 47 or (udp and
d src port 67 and dst port 68) or (ip )) and not ether src 08:00:27:47:f3:93
honeyd[21191]: fopen(/home/piay/Honeyd-master/honeyd.conf)

```

```

Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-10-04 19:53 EDT
NSE: Loaded 148 scripts for scanning.
NSE: Script Pre-scanning.
Initiating NSE at 19:53
Completed NSE at 19:53, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating NSE at 19:53
Completed NSE at 19:53, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating Ping Scan at 19:53
Scanning 192.168.56.100 [4 ports]
Completed Ping Scan at 19:53, 0.04s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 19:53
Completed Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 19:53, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating SYN Stealth Scan at 19:53
Scanning 192.168.56.100 [1000 ports]
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 192.168.56.100
Completed SYN Stealth Scan at 19:53, 4.36s elapsed (1000 total ports)
Initiating Service scan at 19:53
Scanning 1 service on 192.168.56.100
Completed Service scan at 19:53, 0.03s elapsed (1 service on 1 host)
Initiating OS detection (try #1) against 192.168.56.100
adjust_timeouts2: packet supposedly had rtt of -536924 microseconds. Ignoring time.
adjust_timeouts2: packet supposedly had rtt of -536924 microseconds. Ignoring time.
adjust_timeouts2: packet supposedly had rtt of -535682 microseconds. Ignoring time.
adjust_timeouts2: packet supposedly had rtt of -535682 microseconds. Ignoring time.
Retrying OS detection (try #2) against 192.168.56.100
Initiating Traceroute at 19:53
Completed Traceroute at 19:53, 0.02s elapsed
Initiating Parallel DNS resolution of 2 hosts. at 19:53
Completed Parallel DNS resolution of 2 hosts. at 19:53, 0.00s elapsed
NSE: Script scanning 192.168.56.100.
Initiating NSE at 19:53
Completed NSE at 19:53, 0.19s elapsed
Initiating NSE at 19:53
Completed NSE at 19:53, 0.00s elapsed
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.100
Host is up (0.00060s latency).
Not shown: 999 filtered ports
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.8 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
| 2048 a2:16:28:a0:24:e9:fc:0e:33:05:bc:09:2f:6e:47:14 (RSA)
| 256 52:32:f3:62:9a:cd:4c:6f:bd:52:51:6c:36:27:be:c8 (ECDSA)
|_ 256 dd:ce:24:83:71:af:68:96:13:50:c0:3b:3a:09:c0:18 (ED25519)
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port
Device type: bridge|general purpose
Running (JUST GUESSING): Oracle Virtualbox (97%), QEMU (92%)
OS CPE: cpe:/o:oracle:virtualbox cpe:/a:qemu:qemu
Aggressive OS guesses: Oracle Virtualbox (97%), QEMU user mode network gateway (92%)
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).
Network Distance: 2 hops
TCP Sequence Prediction: Difficulty=20 (Good luck!)
IP ID Sequence Generation: Incremental
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

TRACEROUTE (using port 80/tcp)
HOP RTT ADDRESS
1 0.09 ms 10.0.2.2
2 0.13 ms 192.168.56.100

NSE: Script Post-scanning.
Initiating NSE at 19:53
Completed NSE at 19:53, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating NSE at 19:53
Completed NSE at 19:53, 0.00s elapsed
Read data files from: /usr/bin/../share/nmap
OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 10.80 seconds
Raw packets sent: 2071 (94.452KB) | Rcvd: 2999 (121.133KB)

```