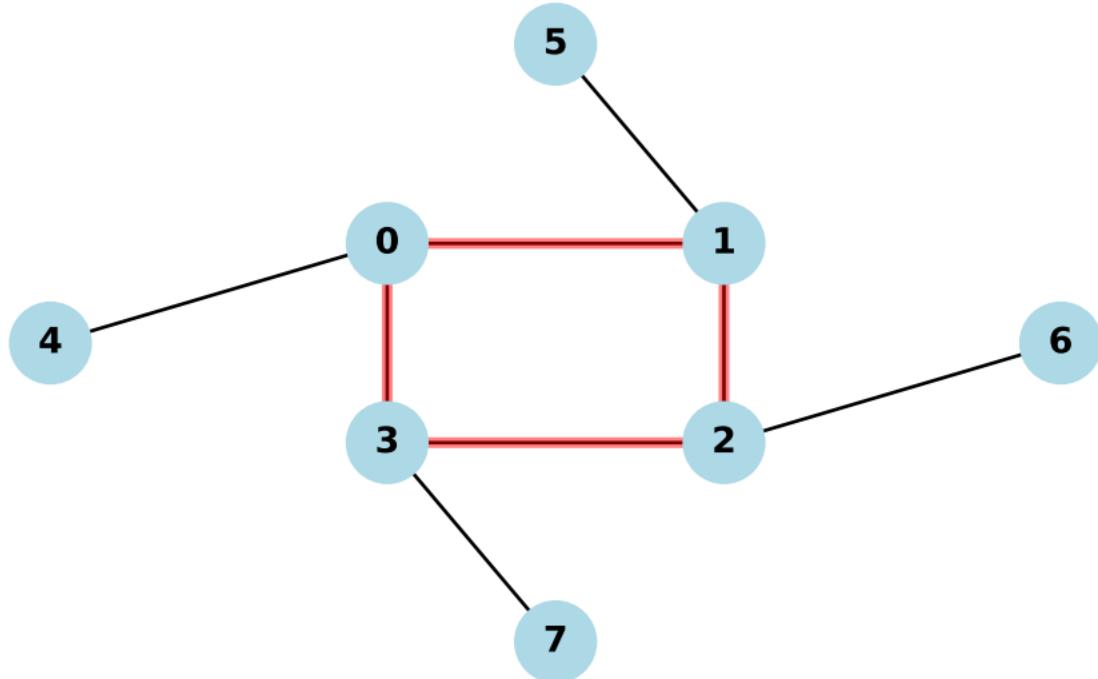


Refined C_4 Reduction: Isolated 4-face \rightarrow edge

Original: Refined C_4
(Isolated 4-face, distinct neighbors)



Reduced: Edge xy
 $x:[u_1, y, u_3], y:[u_2, u_4, x]$

