

## 7-1. 데이터 입력/수정/삭제 - INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE 문

홍형경

[chariehong@gmail.com](mailto:chariehong@gmail.com)

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# 1. 데이터 입력, 수정, 삭제

- SQL의 DML 문은 SELECT, **INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, MERGE**
- INSERT : 테이블에 데이터를 신규로 입력
- UPDATE : 이미 저장된 데이터를 수정
- DELETE : 저장된 데이터를 삭제
- MERGE : 조건에 따라 INSERT와 UPDATE 수행

## 2. INSERT 문

- 테이블에 데이터를 신규로 입력, 즉 새로운 ROW를 입력하는 문장
- 기본적으로 하나의 INSERT 문장은 한 개의 ROW 입력
- INSERT 구문 종류에 따라 한 INSERT 문장으로 여러 개의 ROW를 동시에 입력 가능

## 2. INSERT 문

- 구문1
  - **INSERT INTO** 테이블명 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)  
**VALUES** (값1, 값2, ....);
- 한 번 실행 시 한 개의 ROW 입력
- 컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...와 값1, 값2, ... 는 개수, 순서, 데이터 형이 맞아야 함
- 테이블 명 다음 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...) 부분은 생략 가능, 생략 시 모든 컬럼 값 입력
- NOT NULL 속성인 컬럼은 반드시 입력해야 함

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문1 실습

- 실습용 EMP 테이블 생성

```
CREATE TABLE EMP (  
    emp_no    VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,  
    emp_name  VARCHAR2(80) NOT NULL,  
    salary    NUMBER        NULL,  
    hire_date DATE          NULL  
);
```

-- 기본 키 추가

```
ALTER TABLE EMP  
ADD CONSTRAINTS EMP_PK PRIMARY KEY (emp_no);
```

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문1 실습

**INSERT INTO** EMP ( emp\_no, emp\_name, salary, hire\_date)

**VALUES** (1, '홍길동', 1000, '2019-01-01');

**SELECT \***

**FROM emp;**

EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE
1	홍길동	1000	2019-01-01 00:00:00

※ hire\_date는 date 형이지만 묵시적 형변환이 적용되어 문자형 값인 '2019-01-01'이 날짜로 자동 변환됨.

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문1 실습

```
INSERT INTO EMP ( emp_no, emp_name)  
VALUES (2, '김유신');
```

```
SELECT *  
FROM emp;
```

EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE
1	홍길동	1000	2019-01-01 00:00:00
2	김유신	(null)	(null)

※ 테이블의 일부 컬럼만 선정해 입력 가능

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문1 실습

```
INSERT INTO EMP ( emp_name, emp_no )  
VALUES ('강감찬', 3);
```

```
SELECT *  
FROM emp;
```

	EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE
1	1	홍길동	1000	2019-01-01 00:00:00
2	2	김유신	(null)	(null)
3	3	강감찬	(null)	(null)

※ 테이블 생성 시 컬럼 순서대로 입력할 필요는 없음,  
입력하려는 컬럼과 입력된 값의 순서만 맞추면 정상 입력됨



## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문1 실습

**INSERT INTO EMP**

**VALUES** (4, '세종대왕', 1000, SYSDATE);

**SELECT \***

**FROM emp;**

EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE
1	홍길동	1000	2019-01-01 00:00:00
2	김유신	(null)	(null)
3	강감찬	(null)	(null)
4	세종대왕	1000	2020-01-24 11:50:26

※ 컬럼명 생략 시, **VALUES** 절에는 테이블의 모든 컬럼에 입력될 값을 명시해야 함. 입력 순서는 테이블 생성 시 기술한 컬럼 순서

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문1 실습

**INSERT INTO EMP** ( emp\_no, salary, hire\_date)

**VALUES** (5, 1000, SYSDATE);

명령의 1 행에서 시작하는 중 오류 발생 -

```
INSERT INTO EMP ( emp_no, salary, hire_date)
```

```
VALUES (5, 1000, SYSDATE)
```

오류 보고 -

ORA-01400: NULL을 ("HR"."EMP"."EMP\_NAME") 안에 삽입할 수 없습니다

※ emp\_name 컬럼은 Not Null 컬럼, 따라서 반드시  
입력해야 하는데, 누락해서 오류 발생

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문1 실습

**INSERT INTO EMP**

**VALUES** (4, '신사임당', 1000, SYSDATE);

**SELECT \***

**FROM emp;**

※ emp\_no에 4를 입력했으나, 이미 입력되어 있음.

기본 키 컬럼은 중복 값을 허용하지 않음

명령의 1 행에서 시작하는 중 오류 발생 -

INSERT INTO EMP

VALUES (4, '신사임당', 1000, SYSDATE)

오류 보고 -

ORA-00001: 무결성 제약 조건 (HR.EMP\_PK) 에 위배됩니다

EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE
1	홍길동	1000	2019-01-01 00:00:00
2	김유신	(null)	(null)
3	강감찬	(null)	(null)
4	세종대왕	1000	2020-01-24 11:50:26

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문1 실습

### INSERT INTO EMP

**VALUES** (5, '신사임당', 1000, TO\_DATE('2020-01-29 19:54:30', 'YYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS'));

**SELECT \***  
**FROM emp;**

	EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE
1	1	홍길동	1000	2019-01-01 00:00:00
2	2	김유신	(null)	(null)
3	3	강감찬	(null)	(null)
4	4	세종대왕	1000	2020-01-24 11:50:26
5	5	신사임당	1000	2020-01-29 19:54:30

※ hire\_date 입력 시, TO\_DATE 함수를 사용해 정확한 날짜 형식을 주고 입력

## 2. INSERT 문

- 구문2

- **INSERT INTO** 테이블명 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)

- SELECT** exp1, exp2, ..

- FROM** ...

- 한 번 실행 시 여러 개의 ROW 입력 가능 → SELECT 문이 반환하는 데이터에 따라 좌우됨

- 컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...와 exp1, exp2, ... 는 개수, 순서, 데이터 형이 맞아야 함

- 테이블명 다음 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...) 부분은 생략 가능, 생략 시 모든 컬럼 값 입력

- NOT NULL 속성인 컬럼은 반드시 입력해야 함

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문2 실습

**INSERT INTO EMP**

**SELECT** emp\_no + 10, emp\_name, salary, hire\_date  
**FROM** EMP;

**SELECT \***  
**FROM** emp;

	EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE
1	1	홍길동	1000	2019-01-01 00:00:00
2	2	김유신	(null)	(null)
3	3	강감찬	(null)	(null)
4	4	세종대왕	1000	2020-01-24 11:50:26
5	5	신사임당	1000	2020-01-29 19:54:30
6	11	홍길동	1000	2019-01-01 00:00:00
7	12	김유신	(null)	(null)
8	13	강감찬	(null)	(null)
9	14	세종대왕	1000	2020-01-24 11:50:26
10	15	신사임당	1000	2020-01-29 19:54:30

※ 기존에 입력된 5건을 select 해 다시 입력. 단, emp\_no 기본 키 컬럼 중복 값 입력 방지를 위해 기존 값에 + 10 해서 입력

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문2 실습

**TRUNCATE TABLE** EMP;

**INSERT INTO** EMP

**SELECT** employee\_id, first\_name || ' ' || last\_name, salary, hire\_date

**FROM EMPLOYEES**

**WHERE** department\_id = 90;

**SELECT \***

**FROM emp;**

EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE
100	Steven King	24000	2003-06-17 00:00:00
101	Neena Kochhar	17000	2005-09-21 00:00:00
102	Lex De Haan	17000	2001-01-13 00:00:00

※ employees 테이블에서 부서번호가 90번인 사원의 데이터를 조회해 emp 테이블에 입력

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문2 실습

**INSERT INTO EMP**

**SELECT** employee\_id, first\_name || ' ' || last\_name, salary, hire\_date  
**FROM** employees;

명령의 1 행에서 시작하는 중 오류 발생 -

```
INSERT INTO EMP
```

```
SELECT employee_id, first_name || ' ' || last_name, salary, hire_date
```

```
FROM employees
```

오류 보고 -

ORA-00001: 무결성 제약 조건 (HR.EMP\_PK) 에 위배됩니다

※ employees 테이블에서 90번 부서 사원 이미 입력. 다시  
전체 사원 입력을 시도하니 기본키인 emp\_no 중복 값 오류  
발생



## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문2 실습

- 실습용 EMP\_INFO1 테이블 생성

```
CREATE TABLE EMP_INFO1 (  
    emp_no      VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,  
    emp_name     VARCHAR2(80) NOT NULL,  
    salary      NUMBER      NULL,  
    hire_date    DATE        NULL,  
    department_name VARCHAR2(80) NULL,  
    country_name VARCHAR2(80) NULL  
);
```

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문2 실습

**INSERT INTO EMP\_INFO1**

```
SELECT a.employee_id,  
       a.first_name || ' ' || a.last_name,  
       a.salary, a.hire_date, b.department_name,  
       d.country_name  
FROM employees a, departments b,  
       locations c, countries d  
WHERE a.department_id = b.department_id  
      AND b.location_id = c.location_id  
      AND c.country_id = d.country_id;
```

**SELECT \***

**FROM EMP\_INFO1;**

EMP_ID	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	DEPARTMENT_NAME	COUNTRY_NAME
1100	Steven King	24000	2003-06-17 00:00:00	Executive	United States of America
2101	Neena Kochhar	17000	2005-09-21 00:00:00	Executive	United States of America
3102	Lex De Haan	17000	2001-01-13 00:00:00	Executive	United States of America
4103	Alexander Hunold	9000	2006-01-03 00:00:00	IT	United States of America
5104	Bruce Ernst	6000	2007-05-21 00:00:00	IT	United States of America
6105	David Austin	4800	2005-06-25 00:00:00	IT	United States of America
7106	Valli Pataballa	4800	2006-02-05 00:00:00	IT	United States of America
8107	Diana Lorentz	4200	2007-02-07 00:00:00	IT	United States of America
9108	Nancy Greenberg	12008	2002-08-17 00:00:00	Finance	United States of America
10109	Daniel Faviet	9000	2002-08-16 00:00:00	Finance	United States of America
11110	John Chen	8200	2005-09-28 00:00:00	Finance	United States of America
12111	Ismael Sciarra	7700	2005-09-30 00:00:00	Finance	United States of America
13112	Jose Manuel Urman	7800	2006-03-07 00:00:00	Finance	United States of America
14113	Luis Popp	6900	2007-12-07 00:00:00	Finance	United States of America
...	...	...	...	...	...

## 2. INSERT 문

- 구문3 ( Unconditional Multitable Insert)

- **INSERT ALL**

**INTO** 테이블명1 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)

**VALUES** ( 값1, 값2, ...)

**INTO** 테이블명2 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)

**VALUES** ( 값1, 값2, ...)

....

**SELECT** exp1, exp2, ..

**FROM** ...

- 한 번 실행 시 여러 테이블에 동시 INSERT
- 컬럼과 값의 쌍 개수, 순서 데이터 형이 맞아야 함
- 입력하고자 하는 컬럼은 조정 가능
- 실제 사용하는 경우는 별로 없음

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문3 실습

```
CREATE TABLE EMP1 (
```

```
    emp_no    VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,  
    emp_name  VARCHAR2(80) NOT NULL,  
    salary    NUMBER        NULL,  
    hire_date DATE          NULL,  
    dept_id   NUMBER        NULL
```

```
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE EMP1
```

```
ADD CONSTRAINTS EMP1_PK PRIMARY KEY (emp_no);
```

```
CREATE TABLE EMP2 (
```

```
    emp_no    VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,  
    emp_name  VARCHAR2(80) NOT NULL,  
    salary    NUMBER        NULL,  
    hire_date DATE          NULL,  
    dept_id   NUMBER        NULL
```

```
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE EMP2
```

```
ADD CONSTRAINTS EMP2_PK PRIMARY KEY (emp_no);
```

```
CREATE TABLE EMP3 (
```

```
    emp_no    VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,  
    emp_name  VARCHAR2(80) NOT NULL,  
    salary    NUMBER        NULL,  
    hire_date DATE          NULL,  
    dept_id   NUMBER        NULL
```

```
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE EMP3
```

```
ADD CONSTRAINTS EMP3_PK PRIMARY KEY (emp_no);
```

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문3 실습

### INSERT ALL

**INTO EMP1** (emp\_no, emp\_name, salary, hire\_date)

VALUES (emp\_no, emp\_name, salary, hire\_date)

**INTO EMP2** (emp\_no, emp\_name, salary, hire\_date)

VALUES (emp\_no, emp\_name, salary, hire\_date)

SELECT employee\_id emp\_no,

first\_name || ' ' || last\_name emp\_name, salary, hire\_date

FROM employees;

SELECT \*

FROM EMP1;

SELECT \*

FROM EMP2;

EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	DEPT_ID
100	Steven King	24000	2003-06-17 00:00:00	(null)
101	Neena Kochhar	17000	2005-09-21 00:00:00	(null)
102	Lex De Haan	17000	2001-01-13 00:00:00	(null)
103	Alexander Hunold	9000	2006-01-03 00:00:00	(null)
104	Bruce Ernst	6000	2007-05-21 00:00:00	(null)
105	David Austin	4800	2005-06-25 00:00:00	(null)
106	Valli Pataballa	4800	2006-02-05 00:00:00	(null)
107	Diana Lorentz	4200	2007-02-07 00:00:00	(null)
108	Nancy Greenberg	12008	2002-08-17 00:00:00	(null)
109	Daniel Faviert	9000	2002-08-16 00:00:00	(null)
110	John Chen	8200	2005-09-28 00:00:00	(null)
111	Ismael Sciarra	7700	2005-09-30 00:00:00	(null)
112	Jose Manuel Urman	7800	2006-03-07 00:00:00	(null)
113	Luis Popp	6900	2007-12-07 00:00:00	(null)
114	Den Raphaely	11000	2002-12-07 00:00:00	(null)
115	Alexander Khoo	3100	2003-05-18 00:00:00	(null)
116	Shelli Baida	2900	2005-12-24 00:00:00	(null)
117	Sigal Tobias	2800	2005-07-24 00:00:00	(null)
118	Guy Himuro	2600	2006-11-15 00:00:00	(null)
119	Karen Colmenares	2500	2007-08-10 00:00:00	(null)
120	Matthew Weiss	8000	2004-07-18 00:00:00	(null)
121	Adam Fripp	8200	2005-04-10 00:00:00	(null)
122	Payam Kaufling	7900	2003-05-01 00:00:00	(null)

EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	DEPT_ID
100	Steven King	24000	2003-06-17 00:00:00	(null)
101	Neena Kochhar	17000	2005-09-21 00:00:00	(null)
102	Lex De Haan	17000	2001-01-13 00:00:00	(null)
103	Alexander Hunold	9000	2006-01-03 00:00:00	(null)
104	Bruce Ernst	6000	2007-05-21 00:00:00	(null)
105	David Austin	4800	2005-06-25 00:00:00	(null)
106	Valli Pataballa	4800	2006-02-05 00:00:00	(null)
107	Diana Lorentz	4200	2007-02-07 00:00:00	(null)
108	Nancy Greenberg	12008	2002-08-17 00:00:00	(null)
109	Daniel Faviert	9000	2002-08-16 00:00:00	(null)
110	John Chen	8200	2005-09-28 00:00:00	(null)
111	Ismael Sciarra	7700	2005-09-30 00:00:00	(null)
112	Jose Manuel Urman	7800	2006-03-07 00:00:00	(null)
113	Luis Popp	6900	2007-12-07 00:00:00	(null)
114	Den Raphaely	11000	2002-12-07 00:00:00	(null)
115	Alexander Khoo	3100	2003-05-18 00:00:00	(null)
116	Shelli Baida	2900	2005-12-24 00:00:00	(null)
117	Sigal Tobias	2800	2005-07-24 00:00:00	(null)
118	Guy Himuro	2600	2006-11-15 00:00:00	(null)
119	Karen Colmenares	2500	2007-08-10 00:00:00	(null)
120	Matthew Weiss	8000	2004-07-18 00:00:00	(null)
121	Adam Fripp	8200	2005-04-10 00:00:00	(null)

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문3 실습

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp1;
```

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp2;
```

### INSERT ALL

```
  INTO EMP1 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date)
```

```
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date)
```

```
  INTO EMP2 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date)
```

```
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date)
```

```
  INTO EMP3 (emp_no, emp_name)
```

```
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name)
```

```
SELECT employee_id emp_no,
```

```
       first_name || ' ' || last_name emp_name, salary, hire_date
```

```
FROM employees;
```

```
SELECT *
```

```
FROM EMP3;
```

	EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	DEPT_ID
1	100	Steven King	(null)	(null)	(null)
2	101	Neena Kochhar	(null)	(null)	(null)
3	102	Lex De Haan	(null)	(null)	(null)
4	103	Alexander Hunold	(null)	(null)	(null)
5	104	Bruce Ernst	(null)	(null)	(null)
6	105	David Austin	(null)	(null)	(null)
7	106	Valli Pataballa	(null)	(null)	(null)
8	107	Diana Lorentz	(null)	(null)	(null)
9	108	Nancy Greenberg	(null)	(null)	(null)
10	109	Daniel Faviet	(null)	(null)	(null)
11	110	John Chen	(null)	(null)	(null)
12	111	Ismael Sciarra	(null)	(null)	(null)
13	112	Jose Manuel Urman	(null)	(null)	(null)
14	113	Luis Popp	(null)	(null)	(null)
15	114	Den Raphaely	(null)	(null)	(null)
16	115	Alexander Khoo	(null)	(null)	(null)
17	116	Shelli Baida	(null)	(null)	(null)
18	117	Sigal Tobias	(null)	(null)	(null)

## 2. INSERT 문

- 구문4-1 ( Conditional Multitable Insert)

- **INSERT ALL**

**WHEN 조건1 THEN**

**INTO** 테이블명1 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)

**VALUES** ( 값1, 값2, ...)

**WHEN 조건2 THEN**

**INTO** 테이블명2 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)

**VALUES** ( 값1, 값2, ...)

**ELSE INTO ...**

....

**SELECT** exp1, exp2, ..

**FROM** ...

- **WHEN** 조건을 체크해 조건이 맞으면 **INSERT**

- **WHEN** 조건과 **INTO** 절을 여러 개 명시할 수 있음

- 한 번 실행 시 여러 테이블에 동시 **INSERT**

- **ELSE** 절 추가 가능

## 2. INSERT 문

- 구문4-2 ( Conditional Multitable Insert)

- **INSERT FIRST**

**WHEN 조건1 THEN**

**INTO** 테이블명1 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)

**VALUES** ( 값1, 값2, ...)

**WHEN 조건2 THEN**

**INTO** 테이블명2 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)

**VALUES** ( 값1, 값2, ...)

....

**ELSE**

**INTO** ...

**SELECT** exp1, exp2, ..

**FROM** ...

- ALL 대신 FIRST 사용

- 각 ROW 데이터 기준으로 첫 번째 WHEN 조건을 만족하면 이후 INTO 절 수행

- 첫 번째 조건을 만족한 데이터(ROW)가 두 번째 조건을 만족하더라도 두 번째 테이블에는 INSERT 되지 않음, 이후 조건도 동일하게 처리됨

- CASE 표현식과 동작 방식 흡사



## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문4-1 실습

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp1;
```

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp2;
```

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp3;
```

### INSERT ALL

```
WHEN dept_id = 20 THEN
```

```
    INTO EMP1 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
        VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
WHEN dept_id BETWEEN 30 AND 50 THEN
```

```
    INTO EMP2 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
        VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
WHEN dept_id > 50 THEN
```

```
    INTO EMP3 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
        VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
SELECT employee_id emp_no,
```

```
       first_name || ' ' || last_name emp_name,
```

```
       salary, hire_date, department_id dept_id
```

```
FROM employees;
```

```
SELECT *
```

```
FROM EMP1;
```

	EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	DEPT_ID
1	201	Michael Hartstein	13000	2004-02-17 00:00:00	20
2	202	Pat Fay	6000	2005-08-17 00:00:00	20

```
SELECT *
```

```
FROM EMP2;
```

	EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	DEPT_ID
1	114	Den Raphaely	11000	2002-12-07 00:00:00	30
2	115	Alexander Khoo	3100	2003-05-18 00:00:00	30
3	116	Shelli Baida	2900	2005-12-24 00:00:00	30
4	117	Sigal Tobias	2800	2005-07-24 00:00:00	30
5	118	Guy Himuro	2600	2006-11-15 00:00:00	30
6	119	Karen Colmenares	2500	2007-08-10 00:00:00	30
7	120	Matthew Weiss	8000	2004-07-18 00:00:00	50
8	121	Adam Fripp	8200	2005-04-10 00:00:00	50
9	122	Payam Kaufling	7900	2003-05-01 00:00:00	50
10	123	Shanta Vollman	6500	2005-10-10 00:00:00	50
11	124	Kevin Mourgos	5800	2007-11-16 00:00:00	50

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문4-1 실습

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp1;
```

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp2;
```

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp3;
```

### INSERT ALL

```
WHEN dept_id = 20 THEN
```

```
  INTO EMP1 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
WHEN dept_id BETWEEN 30 AND 50 THEN
```

```
  INTO EMP2 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
WHEN dept_id > 50 THEN
```

```
  INTO EMP3 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
SELECT employee_id emp_no,
```

```
       first_name || ' ' || last_name emp_name,
```

```
       salary, hire_date, department_id dept_id
```

```
FROM employees;
```

```
SELECT *
```

```
FROM EMP3;
```

	EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	DEPT_ID
1	100	Steven King	24000	2003-06-17 00:00:00	90
2	101	Neena Kochhar	17000	2005-09-21 00:00:00	90
3	102	Lex De Haan	17000	2001-01-13 00:00:00	90
4	103	Alexander Hunold	9000	2006-01-03 00:00:00	60
5	104	Bruce Ernst	6000	2007-05-21 00:00:00	60
6	105	David Austin	4800	2005-06-25 00:00:00	60
7	106	Valli Pataballa	4800	2006-02-05 00:00:00	60
8	107	Diana Lorentz	4200	2007-02-07 00:00:00	60
9	108	Nancy Greenberg	12008	2002-08-17 00:00:00	100
10	109	Daniel Faviet	9000	2002-08-16 00:00:00	100
11	110	John Chen	8200	2005-09-28 00:00:00	100
12	111	Ismael Sciarra	7700	2005-09-30 00:00:00	100
13	112	Jose Manuel Urman	7800	2006-03-07 00:00:00	100
14	113	Luis Popp	6900	2007-12-07 00:00:00	100
15	145	John Russell	14000	2004-10-01 00:00:00	80
16	146	Karen Partners	13500	2005-01-05 00:00:00	80
17	147	Alberto Errazuriz	12000	2005-03-10 00:00:00	80
18	148	Gerald Cambrault	11000	2007-10-15 00:00:00	80
19	149	Eleni Zlotkey	10500	2008-01-29 00:00:00	80
20	150	Peter Tucker	10000	2005-01-30 00:00:00	80
21	151	David Bernstein	9500	2005-03-24 00:00:00	80

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문4-2 실습

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp1;
```

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp2;
```

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp3;
```

### INSERT ALL

```
WHEN salary >= 2500 THEN
```

```
  INTO EMP1 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
WHEN salary >= 5000 THEN
```

```
  INTO EMP2 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
WHEN salary >= 7000 THEN
```

```
  INTO EMP3 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
SELECT employee_id emp_no,
```

```
  first_name || ' ' || last_name emp_name,
```

```
  salary, hire_date, department_id dept_id
```

```
FROM employees;
```

```
SELECT MIN(salary), MAX(salary)
```

```
FROM EMP1;
```

```
SELECT MIN(salary), MAX(salary)
```

```
FROM EMP2;
```

```
SELECT MIN(salary), MAX(salary)
```

```
FROM EMP3;
```

	MIN(SALARY)	MAX(SALARY)
1	2500	24000

	MIN(SALARY)	MAX(SALARY)
1	5800	24000

	MIN(SALARY)	MAX(SALARY)
1	7000	24000

## 2. INSERT 문 – 구문4-2 실습

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp1;
```

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp2;
```

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp3;
```

### INSERT FIRST

```
WHEN salary >= 2500 THEN
```

```
  INTO EMP1 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
WHEN salary >= 5000 THEN
```

```
  INTO EMP2 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
WHEN salary >= 7000 THEN
```

```
  INTO EMP3 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
```

```
SELECT employee_id emp_no,
```

```
  first_name || ' ' || last_name emp_name,
```

```
  salary, hire_date, department_id dept_id
```

```
FROM employees;
```

```
SELECT MIN(salary), MAX(salary)
```

```
FROM EMP1;
```

```
SELECT MIN(salary), MAX(salary)
```

```
FROM EMP2;
```

```
SELECT MIN(salary), MAX(salary)
```

```
FROM EMP3;
```

	MIN(SALARY)	MAX(SALARY)
1	2500	24000

	MIN(SAL...)	MAX(SALARY)
1	(null)	(null)

	MIN(SAL...)	MAX(SALARY)
1	(null)	(null)

### 3. UPDATE 문

- 테이블에 저장된 데이터를 수정하는 문장
- 컬럼 값을 수정, 조건에 따라 여러 개의 ROW 처리 가능
- 한 번 실행으로 여러 개의 컬럼 값, 여러 개의 ROW 처리 가능
- 어떤 ROW를 수정할 것인지는 WHERE 절에서 처리

### 3. UPDATE 문

- 구문
  - **UPDATE** 테이블명
    - SET** 컬럼1 = 변경값1,  
컬럼2 = 변경값2,  
...
    - WHERE** 조건
- 변경 하려는 컬럼과 값은 데이터 형이 맞아야 함
- 변경값 항목에는 표현식, 서브쿼리도 사용 가능
- **WHERE** 조건을 만족하는 ROW 만 처리됨, **WHERE** 절 생략 시 전체 ROW에 대해 컬럼 값 변경

### 3. UPDATE 문 – 실습

```
SELECT *  
FROM EMP;
```

```
UPDATE emp  
SET salary = 0  
WHERE salary < 20000;
```

```
SELECT *  
FROM EMP;
```

EMP_ID	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE
100	Steven King	24000	2003-06-17 00:00:00
101	Neena Kochhar	17000	2005-09-21 00:00:00
102	Lex De Haan	17000	2001-01-13 00:00:00

EMP_ID	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE
100	Steven King	24000	2003-06-17 00:00:00
101	Neena Kochhar	0	2005-09-21 00:00:00
102	Lex De Haan	0	2001-01-13 00:00:00

### 3. UPDATE 문 – 실습

```
ALTER TABLE emp  
ADD retire_date DATE ;
```

```
UPDATE emp  
    SET retire_date = SYSDATE  
    WHERE emp_no = 102;
```

```
SELECT *  
FROM EMP;
```

	EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	RETIRE_DATE
1	100	Steven King	24000	2003-06-17 00:00:00	(null)
2	101	Neena Kochhar	0	2005-09-21 00:00:00	(null)
3	102	Lex De Haan	0	2001-01-13 00:00:00	2020-01-24 13:06:02



### 3. UPDATE 문 – 실습

**UPDATE EMP\_INFO1**

**SET emp\_name = emp\_name || '(middle)'**

**WHERE salary BETWEEN 10000 AND 20000;**

**SELECT \***

**FROM EMP\_INFO1**

**WHERE INSTR(emp\_name, 'middle') > 0 ;**

**-- update 확인**

**SELECT \***

**FROM EMP\_INFO1**

**WHERE INSTR(emp\_name, 'middle') > 0**

**AND salary NOT BETWEEN 10000 AND 20000;**

EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	DEPARTMENT_NAME	COUNTRY_NAME
1101	Neena Kochhar(middle)	17000	2005-09-21 00:00:00	Executive	United States of America
2102	Lex De Haan(middle)	17000	2001-01-13 00:00:00	Executive	United States of America
3108	Nancy Greenberg(middle)	12008	2002-08-17 00:00:00	Finance	United States of America
4114	Den Raphaely(middle)	11000	2002-12-07 00:00:00	Purchasing	United States of America
5145	John Russell(middle)	14000	2004-10-01 00:00:00	Sales	United Kingdom
6146	Karen Partners(middle)	13500	2005-01-05 00:00:00	Sales	United Kingdom
7147	Alberto Errazuriz(middle)	12000	2005-03-10 00:00:00	Sales	United Kingdom
8148	Gerald Cambrault(middle)	11000	2007-10-15 00:00:00	Sales	United Kingdom
9149	Eleni Zlotkey(middle)	10500	2008-01-29 00:00:00	Sales	United Kingdom
10150	Peter Tucker(middle)	10000	2005-01-30 00:00:00	Sales	United Kingdom
11156	Janette King(middle)	10000	2004-01-30 00:00:00	Sales	United Kingdom
12162	Clara Vishney(middle)	10500	2005-11-11 00:00:00	Sales	United Kingdom
13168	Lisa Ozer(middle)	11500	2005-03-11 00:00:00	Sales	United Kingdom
14169	Harrison Bloom(middle)	10000	2006-03-23 00:00:00	Sales	United Kingdom
15174	Ellen Abel(middle)	11000	2004-05-11 00:00:00	Sales	United Kingdom
16201	Michael Hartstein(middle)	13000	2004-02-17 00:00:00	Marketing	Canada
17204	Hermann Baer(middle)	10000	2002-06-07 00:00:00	Public Relations	Germany
18205	Shelley Higgins(middle)	12008	2002-06-07 00:00:00	Accounting	United States of America

EMP_NO	EMP_N...	SALARY	HIRE_DA...	DEPART...	COUNT...
--------	----------	--------	------------	-----------	----------

### 3. UPDATE 문 – 실습

**UPDATE EMP\_INFO1**

**SET emp\_name = emp\_name || ' (1)'**

**,department\_name = department\_name || ' (1)'**

**WHERE hire\_date < TO\_DATE('2005-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD');**

**SELECT \***

**FROM EMP\_INFO1**

**WHERE INSTR(department\_name, '(1)') > 0 ;**

EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	DEPARTMENT_NAME	COUNTRY_NAME
1100	Steven King (1)	24000	2003-06-17 00:00:00	Executive (1)	United States of America
2102	Lex De Haan(middle) (1)	17000	2001-01-13 00:00:00	Executive (1)	United States of America
3108	Nancy Greenberg(middle) (1)	12008	2002-08-17 00:00:00	Finance (1)	United States of America
4109	Daniel Faviet (1)	9000	2002-08-16 00:00:00	Finance (1)	United States of America
5114	Den Raphaely(middle) (1)	11000	2002-12-07 00:00:00	Purchasing (1)	United States of America
6115	Alexander Khoo (1)	3100	2003-05-18 00:00:00	Purchasing (1)	United States of America
7120	Matthew Weiss (1)	8000	2004-07-18 00:00:00	Shipping (1)	United States of America
8122	Payam Kaufling (1)	7900	2003-05-01 00:00:00	Shipping (1)	United States of America
9133	Jason Mallin (1)	3300	2004-06-14 00:00:00	Shipping (1)	United States of America
10137	Renske Ladwig (1)	3600	2003-07-14 00:00:00	Shipping (1)	United States of America
11141	Trenna Rajs (1)	3500	2003-10-17 00:00:00	Shipping (1)	United States of America
12145	John Russell(middle) (1)	14000	2004-10-01 00:00:00	Sales (1)	United Kingdom
13156	Janette King(middle) (1)	10000	2004-01-30 00:00:00	Sales (1)	United Kingdom
14157	Patrick Sully (1)	9500	2004-03-04 00:00:00	Sales (1)	United Kingdom
15158	Allan McEwen (1)	9000	2004-08-01 00:00:00	Sales (1)	United Kingdom
16174	Ellen Abel(middle) (1)	11000	2004-05-11 00:00:00	Sales (1)	United Kingdom
17184	Nandita Sarchand (1)	4200	2004-01-27 00:00:00	Shipping (1)	United States of America
18192	Sarah Bell (1)	4000	2004-02-04 00:00:00	Shipping (1)	United States of America
19200	Jennifer Whalen (1)	4400	2003-09-17 00:00:00	Administration (1)	United States of America
20201	Michael Hartstein(middle) (1)	13000	2004-02-17 00:00:00	Marketing (1)	Canada
21203	Susan Mavris (1)	6500	2002-06-07 00:00:00	Human Resources (1)	United Kingdom
22204	Hermann Baer(middle) (1)	10000	2002-06-07 00:00:00	Public Relations (1)	Germany
23205	Shelley Higgins(middle) (1)	12008	2002-06-07 00:00:00	Accounting (1)	United States of America
24206	William Gietz (1)	8300	2002-06-07 00:00:00	Accounting (1)	United States of America

### 3. UPDATE 문 – 실습

```
SELECT *  
  FROM EMP1  
 WHERE dept_id IS NULL;
```

```
UPDATE EMP1  
  SET dept_id = ( SELECT MAX(department_id)  
                  FROM DEPARTMENTS  
                  WHERE manager_id IS NULL  
                )  
 WHERE dept_id IS NULL;
```

```
SELECT *  
  FROM EMP1  
 WHERE emp_no = 178;
```

	EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	DEPT_ID
1	178	Kimberely Grant	7000	2007-05-24 00:00:00	(null)

	EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	DEPT_ID
1	178	Kimberely Grant	7000	2007-05-24 00:00:00	260

## 4. DELETE 문

- 테이블에 저장된 데이터를 삭제 하는 문장
- ROW 단위로 삭제됨
- WHERE 절 조건에 맞는 ROW가 삭제
- WHERE 절 생략 시 테이블에 있는 모든 ROW 삭제

## 4. DELETE 문

- 구문
  - **DELETE [FROM]** 테이블명  
**WHERE** 조건
- FROM 은 생략 가능
- WHERE 조건을 만족하는 ROW 에 한해 삭제됨
- WHERE 조건 생략 시 테이블의 전체 ROW 삭제

## 4. DELETE 문 – 실습

```
SELECT *  
FROM emp;
```

```
DELETE emp  
WHERE emp_no in (101, 102);
```

	EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE
1	100	Steven King	24000	2003-06-17 00:00:00
2	101	Neena Kochhar	17000	2005-09-21 00:00:00
3	102	Lex De Haan	17000	2001-01-13 00:00:00

	EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE
1	100	Steven King	24000	2003-06-17 00:00:00

## 4. DELETE 문 – 실습

**DELETE** emp1

**WHERE** emp\_name **LIKE** 'J%';

**SELECT** \*

**FROM** emp1

**ORDER BY** emp\_name;

**COMMIT;**

EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	DEPT_ID
121	Adam Fripp	8200	2005-04-10 00:00:00	50
196	Alana Walsh	3100	2006-04-24 00:00:00	50
147	Alberto Errazuriz	12000	2005-03-10 00:00:00	80
103	Alexander Hunold	9000	2006-01-03 00:00:00	60
115	Alexander Khoo	3100	2003-05-18 00:00:00	30
185	Alexis Bull	4100	2005-02-20 00:00:00	50
158	Allan McEwen	9000	2004-08-01 00:00:00	80
175	Alyssa Hutton	8800	2005-03-19 00:00:00	80
167	Amit Banda	6200	2008-04-21 00:00:00	80
187	Anthony Cabrio	3000	2007-02-07 00:00:00	50

EMP_NO	EMP_NAME	SALARY	HIRE_DATE	DEPT_ID
174	Ellen Abel	11000	2004-05-11 00:00:00	80
148	Gerald Cambrault	11000	2007-10-15 00:00:00	80
183	Girard Geoni	2800	2008-02-03 00:00:00	50
118	Guy Himuro	2600	2006-11-15 00:00:00	30
169	Harrison Bloom	10000	2006-03-23 00:00:00	80
204	Hermann Baer	10000	2002-06-07 00:00:00	70
126	Irene Mikkilineni	2700	2006-09-28 00:00:00	50
111	Ismael Sciarra	7700	2005-09-30 00:00:00	100
119	Karen Colmenares	2500	2007-08-10 00:00:00	30
146	Karen Partners	13500	2005-01-05 00:00:00	80
188	Kelly Chung	3800	2005-06-14 00:00:00	50
197	Kevin Feeney	3000	2006-05-23 00:00:00	50
124	Kevin Mourgous	5800	2007-11-16 00:00:00	50
178	Kimberely Grant	7000	2007-05-24 00:00:00	260
129	Laura Bissot	3300	2005-08-20 00:00:00	50
102	Lex De Haan	17000	2001-01-13 00:00:00	90

# 학습정리

- SQL의 DML 중 데이터를 가공하는 문장에는 INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE 가 있다.
- 테이블에 신규 데이터를 입력하는 문장은 INSERT 문이다.
- UPDATE 문은 저장된 데이터를 수정하는 문장이다.
- DELETE 문은 저장된 데이터를 삭제하는 문장이다.
- UPDATE와 DELETE 문 사용 시 WHERE 조건절 사용에 유의해야 한다.



## Quiz

1. 부서 테이블에서 부서명이 IT 부서 정보를 이용해 새로운 부서를 입력해 보세요. 새로운 부서의 부서번호는 500, 부서명이 IT2이고 manager\_id와 location\_id 값은 IT 부서와 동일합니다.

## Quiz

2. 부서테이블에서 deparment\_id 값이 280이상인 건 중 manager\_id 값이 null인 건은 100, 아닌 건은 110으로 변경하는 문장을 작성해 보세요.

## Quiz

3. departments 테이블에서 department\_id 값이 280번 이상인 건을 삭제하는 문장을 작성해 보세요.