5-1. 테이블 간 관계 맺기 - 조인1 (내부조인, 외부조인)

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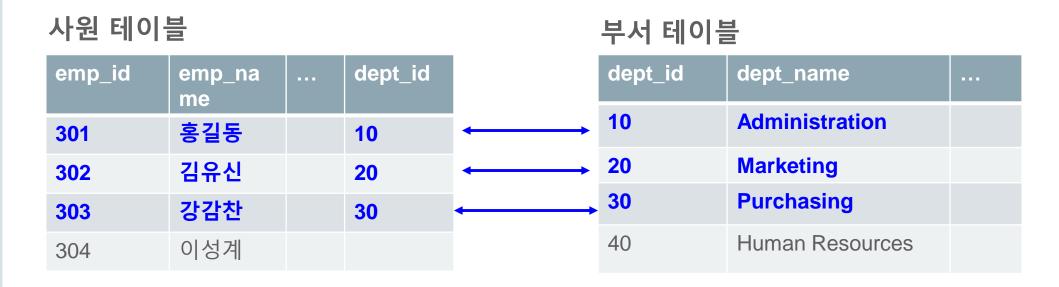
1. 조인 (Join)

- RDBMS 특징 : 중복 데이터 저장 회피 목적으로 데이터 성격에 따라 테이블 분리 (예, 사원 테이블, 부서 테이블, ...)
- 한 테이블만 읽어서는 필요한 정보가 부족
- employees 테이블에는 부서번호(department_id) 컬럼만 있어 부서명을 알 수 없음
- · 부서명을 가져오려면 departments 테이블과 연결 필요
- 이런 테이블 간 연결 작업을 조인(Join)이라 함

1. 조인 (Join)

- 테이블 간 연결(조인)을 위해서는 연결고리 역할을 하는 컬럼이 필요
- 조인에 참여하는 테이블 간 같은 값을 가진 컬럼 → 조인 컬럼
 (예, employees와 departments 테이블 조인 컬럼 : department_id)
- 각 테이블의 조인 컬럼 명이 같을 필요는 없으나 동일하게 만드는 것이 좋음
- · 조인 컬럼은 한 개 이상으로 구성될 수 있고, 뷰(View)도 조인 가능
- 조인 방식에 따라 크게 내부조인, 외부조인 으로 구분

1. 조인 (Join)

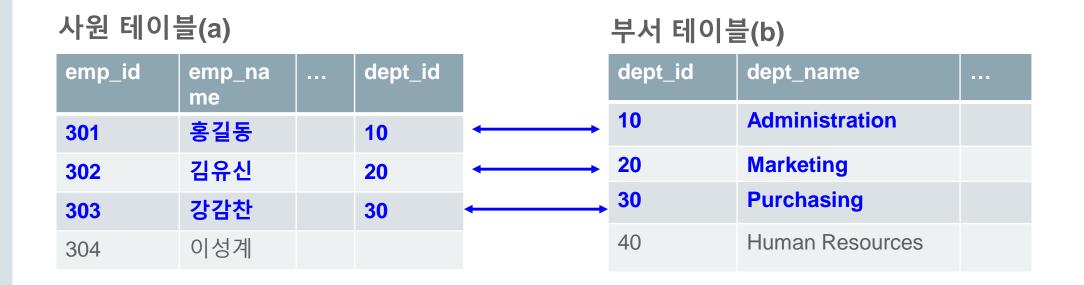


- 301번 홍길동이 속한 부서의 이름을 알려면 사원 테이블만 조회해서는 알 수 없음
- 사원 테이블의 dept_id와 부서 테이블의 dept_id를 연결해 부서 테이블의 부서명을 가져올 수 있음

2. 내부 조인 (Inner Join)

- 가장 기본적인 조인 방식
- . 조인 참여 테이블 간 조인 컬럼 값이 같은 건을 가져옴
- WHERE 절에서 각 테이블의 조인 컬럼과 연산자를 사용해 조건 명시
 - → 조인 조건
- 일반적으로 조인 조건에 <mark>동등 연산자(=)</mark> 사용 → 조인 컬럼 값이 같은 건이 조회됨 (예, where a.seq_id = b.seq_id)
- 조인 조건을 만족한 데이터만 조회됨

2. 내부 조인 (Inner Join)



조인 조건 WHERE a.dept_id = b.dept_id

2. 내부 조인 (Inner Join)

. 사용 예

- · FROM 절에 조인에 참여할 테이블 명시 (콤마로 구분)
- · 각 테이블에 Alias를 주는 것이 좋음
- · 모든 컬럼은 테이블명.컬럼명 혹은 테이블 alias명.컬럼명 형태로 사용
- · WHERE 절에서는 조인 조건과 일반 조건 함께 사용
- . 조인 조건을 만족하는 데이터만 조회됨

SELECT a.employee_id, a.first_name, a.last_name, a.department_id, b.department_name FROM employees a, departments b WHERE a.department_id = b.department_id

ORDER BY a.employee_id;

			DEPARTMENT_NAME
100	Steven	90	Executive
101	Neena	90	Executive
102	Lex	90	Executive
103	Alexander	60	IT
104	Bruce	60	IT
105	David	60	IT
106	Valli	60	IT
107	Diana	60	IT
108	Nancy	100	Finance

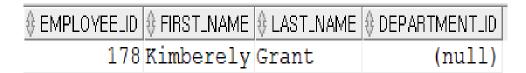
		LAST_NAME		
169	Harrison	Bloom	80	Sales
170	Tayler	Fox	80	Sales
171	William	Smith	80	Sales
172	Elizabeth	Bates	80	Sales
173	Sundita	Kumar	80	Sales
174	Ellen	Abel	80	Sales
175	Alyssa	Hutton	80	Sales
176	Jonathon	Taylor	80	Sales
177	Jack	Livingston	80	Sales
179	Charles	Johnson	80	Sales
180	Winston	Taulor	50	Shinning

SELECT a.employee_id,
 a.first_name, a.last_name,
 a.department_id

FROM employees a

WHERE a.department_id IS NULL

ORDER BY a.employee_id;



사번이 178번인 Kimberely Grant는 department_id 값이 NULL 이어서 조회가 되지 않음

```
ORA-00918: 열의 정의가 애매합니다
00918, 00000 - "column ambiguously defined"
*Cause:
*Action:
2행, 8열에서 오류 발생
```

SELECT a.employee_id, a.first_name || ' ' || a.last_name emp_names,

a.job_id, b.job_id, b.job_title

FROM employees a,

jobs b

WHERE a.job_id = b.job_id

ORDER BY 1;

⊕ EMPLOYEE_ID ⊕ EMP_NAMES	∯ JOB_ID		\$ JOB_TITLE
100 Steven King	AD_PRES	AD_PRES	President
101 Neena Kochhar	AD_VP	AD_VP	Administration Vice President
102 Lex De Haan	AD_VP	AD_VP	Administration Vice President
103 Alexander Hunold	IT_PROG	IT_PROG	Programmer
104 Bruce Ernst	IT_PROG	IT_PROG	Programmer
105 David Austin	IT_PROG	IT_PROG	Programmer
106 Valli Pataballa	IT_PROG	IT_PROG	Programmer
107 Diana Lorentz	IT_PROG	IT_PROG	Programmer
108 Nancy Greenberg	FI_MGR	FI_MGR	Finance Manager
109 Daniel Faviet	FI_ACCOUNT	FI_ACCOUNT	Accountant
110 John Chen	FI_ACCOUNT	FI_ACCOUNT	Accountant

SELECT a.employee_id, a.first_name || ' ' || a.last_name emp_names,

a.job_id, b.job_id, job_title

FROM employees a,

jobs b

WHERE a.job_id = b.job_id

ORDER BY 1;

	∯ JOB_ID		
100 Steven King	AD_PRES	AD_PRES	President
101 Neena Kochhar	AD_VP	AD_VP	Administration Vice President
102 Lex De Haan	AD_VP	AD_VP	Administration Vice President
103 Alexander Hunold	IT_PROG	IT_PROG	Programmer
104 Bruce Ernst	IT_PROG	IT_PROG	Programmer
105 David Austin	IT_PROG	IT_PROG	Programmer
106 Valli Pataballa	IT_PROG	IT_PROG	Programmer
107 Diana Lorentz	IT_PROG	IT_PROG	Programmer
108 Nancy Greenberg	FI_MGR	FI_MGR	Finance Manager

```
SELECT a.employee_id, a.first_name || ' ' || a.last_name emp_names,
b.job_title,
c.department_id ,c.department_name
FROM employees a,
```

jobs b, departments c

WHERE a.job_id = b.job_id

AND a.department_id = c.department_id

ORDER BY 1;

∯ EMPLOY ₩ EMP_NAMES	∳ JOB_TITLE	DEPARTMENT.ID
100 Steven King	President	90 Executive
101 Neena Kochhar	Administration Vice President	90 Executive
102 Lex De Haan	Administration Vice President	90 Executive
103 Alexander Hunold	Programmer	60 IT
104 Bruce Ernst	Programmer	60 IT
105 David Austin	Programmer	60 IT
106 Valli Pataballa	Programmer	60 IT
107 Diana Lorentz	Programmer	60 IT
108 Nancy Greenberg	Finance Manager	100 Finance
		1

```
SELECT a.employee_id,
        a.first_name || ' ' || a.last_name emp_names,
        b.job_title, c.department_name,
        d.location_id, d.street_address, d.city, d.state_province
```

FROM employees a,

jobs b,

departments c,

locations d

WHERE a.job_id = b.job_id

AND a.department_id = c.department_id

AND c.location_id = d.location_id

ORDER BY 1;

	♦JOB_TITLE	DEPARTMENT_NAME	∯ LOCATIONLID ∯ STREE	ET_ADDRESS	∯ CITY	♦ STATE_PROVINCE
100 Steven King	President	Executive	1700 2004	Charade Rd	Seattle	Washington
101 Neena Kochhar	Administration Vice President	Executive	1700 2004	Charade Rd	Seattle	Washington
102 Lex De Haan	Administration Vice President	Executive	1700 2004	Charade Rd	Seattle	Washington
103 Alexander Hunold	Programmer	IT	1400 2014	Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	Texas
104 Bruce Ernst	Programmer	IT	1400 2014	Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	Texas
105 David Austin	Programmer	IT	1400 2014	Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	Texas
106 Valli Pataballa	Programmer	IT	1400 2014	Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	Texas
107 Diana Lorentz	Programmer	IT	1400 2014	Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	Texas
108 Nancy Greenberg	Finance Manager	Finance	1700 2004	Charade Rd	Seattle	Washington
109 Daniel Faviet	Accountant	Finance	1700 2004	Charade Rd	Seattle	Washington
110 John Chen	Accountant	Finance	1700 2004	Charade Rd	Seattle	Washington
111 Ismael Sciarra	Accountant	Finance	1700 2004	Charade Rd	Seattle	Washington

```
SELECT a.employee_id
   ,a.first_name || ' ' || a.last_name emp_names
   ,b.job_title ,c.department_name
   ,d.street_address, d.city
   ,e.country_name
 FROM employees a,
   jobs b,
   departments c,
   locations d,
   countries e
WHERE a.job_id
                    = b.job_id
 AND a.department_id = c.department_id
 AND c.location_id = d.location_id
 AND d.country_id = e.country_id
ORDER BY 1;
```

	♦ JOB_TITLE	DEPARTMENT_NAME	♦ STREET_ADDRESS	∯ CITY	COUNTRY_NAME
100 Steven King	President	Executive	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America
101 Neena Kochhar	Administration Vice President	Executive	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America
102 Lex De Haan	Administration Vice President	Executive	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America
103 Alexander Hunold	Programmer	IT	2014 Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	United States of America
104 Bruce Ernst	Programmer	IT	2014 Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	United States of America
105 David Austin	Programmer	IT	2014 Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	United States of America
106 Valli Pataballa	Programmer	IT	2014 Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	United States of America
107 Diana Lorentz	Programmer	IT	2014 Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	United States of America
108 Nancy Greenberg	Finance Manager	Finance	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America
109 Daniel Faviet	Accountant	Finance	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America
110 John Chen	Accountant	Finance	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America
111 Ismael Sciarra	Accountant	Finance	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America

방금 전 쿼리를 기준으로 regions 테이블과 조인해 대륙명을 가져오는 쿼리 작성해 보세요

```
SELECT a.employee_id
```

```
,a.first_name || ' ' || a.last_name emp_names
  ,b.job_title ,c.department_name
  ,d.street_address, d.city
  ,e.country_name ,f.region_name
FROM employees a,
   jobs b,
   departments c,
   locations d,
   countries e,
   regions f
WHERE a.job_id
                    = b.job_id
 AND a.department_id = c.department_id
 AND c.location_id = d.location_id
 AND d.country_id = e.country_id
```

= f.region_id

∯ EMPLOYEE_ID ∯ EMP_NAMES	∯ JOB_TITLE	DEPARTMENT_NAME	∯ STREET_ADDRESS	∯ CITY	COUNTRY_NAME	∯ REGION_NAME
100 Steven King	President	Executive	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America	Americas
101 Neena Kochhar	Administration Vic	Executive	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America	Americas
102 Lex De Haan	Administration Vic	Executive	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America	Americas
103 Alexander Hunold	Programmer	IT	2014 Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	United States of America	Americas
104 Bruce Ernst	Programmer	IT	2014 Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	United States of America	Americas
105 David Austin	Programmer	IT	2014 Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	United States of America	Americas
106 Valli Pataballa	Programmer	IT	2014 Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	United States of America	Americas
107 Diana Lorentz	Programmer	IT	2014 Jabberwocky Rd	Southlake	United States of America	Americas
108 Nancy Greenberg	Finance Manager	Finance	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America	Americas
109 Daniel Faviet	Accountant	Finance	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America	Americas
110 John Chen	Accountant	Finance	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America	Americas
111 Ismael Sciarra	Accountant	Finance	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America	Americas
112 Jose Manuel Urman	Accountant	Finance	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America	Americas
113 Luis Popp	Accountant	Finance	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America	Americas
114 Den Raphaely	Purchasing Manager	Purchasing	2004 Charade Rd	Seattle	United States of America	Americas

ORDER BY 1;

AND e.region_id

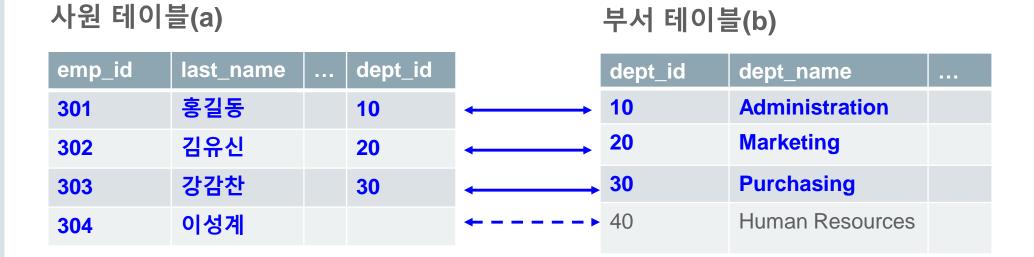
```
SELECT a.employee_id,
   a.first_name || ' ' || a.last_name emp_names,
   b.job_title,
   c.department_id ,c.department_name
 FROM employees a,
   jobs b,
   departments c
WHERE a.job_id = b.job_id
 AND a.department_id = c.department_id
 AND c.department_id = 30
ORDER BY 1;
```

♦ EMPLOYEE_ID		JOB_TITLE		♦ DEPARTMENT_ID	DEPARTMENT_NAME
114	Den Raphaely	Purchasing	Manager	30	Purchasing
115	Alexander Khoo	Purchasing	Clerk	30	Purchasing
116	Shelli Baida	Purchasing	Clerk	30	Purchasing
117	Sigal Tobias	Purchasing	Clerk	30	Purchasing
118	Guy Himuro	Purchasing	Clerk	30	Purchasing
119	Karen Colmenares	Purchasing	Clerk	30	Purchasing

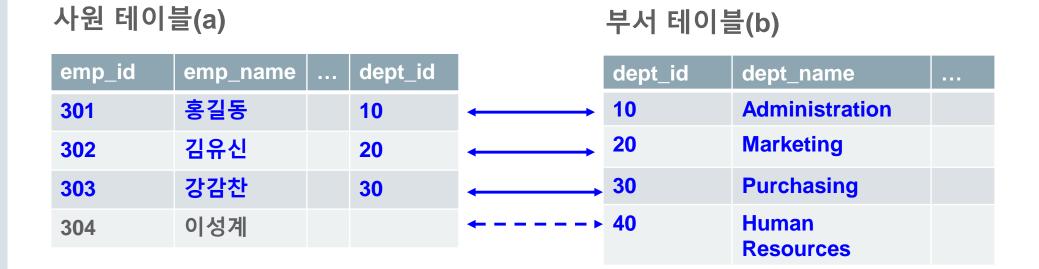
- . 조인 조건을 만족하는 것은 물론 만족하지 않는 데이터(로우) 까지 포함해 조회
- · A, B 두 테이블 기준, 조인조건에 부합하지 않는 상대방 테이블 데이터도 조회됨
 - → 조인 조건에 (+)를 붙여야 함
- · 조인조건을 만족하지 않는 a 테이블의 데이터까지 조회 시
 - → WHERE a.department_id = b.department_id (+)
- · 조인조건을 만족하지 않는 b 테이블의 데이터까지 조회 시
 - → WHERE a.department_id(+) = b.department_id

- 외부조인 시 조인조건에 (+)를 붙이는 것은 오라클 전용 문법임

- 다른 DBMS에서는 (+) 기호 붙이면 오류 발생



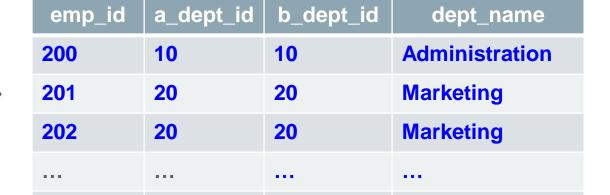
조인 조건
WHERE a.dept_id = b.dept_id (+)



조인 조건 WHERE a.dept_id (+) = b.dept_id

. 사용 예

SELECT a.employee_id emp_id, a.department_id a_dept_id, b.department_id b_dept_id, b.department_name dept_name FROM employees a, departments b WHERE a.department_id = b.department_id (+) ORDER BY a.department_id;

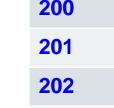


Employees 테이블에서 사번이 178번인 사원의 부서번호는 Null

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사용 예

SELECT a.employee_id emp_id, a.department_id a_dept_id, b.department_id b_dept_id, b.department_name dept_name FROM employees a, departments b WHERE a.department_id(+) = b.department_id ORDER BY a.department_id;



emp_id	a_dept_id	b_dept_id	dept_name
200	10	10	Administration
201	20	20	Marketing
202	20	20	Marketing
		120	Treasury
		130	Corporate Tax

부서번호가 120번 이상인 부서는 employees 테이블의 department_id에 할당된 건이 없음

- (+) 기호를 사용하는 오라클 외부 조인 제약사항

- 조인 컬럼이 여러 개일 경우, 조인조건에서 (+) 기호를 모두 붙여야 제대로 조회됨 예)

where a.col1 = b.col1(+) and a.col2 = b.col2(+)

. . .

- 조인 조건 양쪽에 (+) 기호 붙일 수 없음

WHERE a.department_id = b.department_id(+)
ORDER BY 1;

	A EMBLOYEE ID	A EMB NAMES	A DEDARTMENT ID	A DEDARTMENT NAME
				DEPARTMENT_NAME DEPARTMENT_NAME
1	100	Steven King	90	Executive
2	101	Neena Kochhar	90	Executive
3	102	Lex De Haan	90	Executive
4	103	Alexander Hunold	60	IT
5	104	Bruce Ernst	60	IT
6	105	David Austin	60	IT
7	106	Valli Pataballa	60	IT
8	107	Diana Lorentz	60	IT
9	108	Nancy Greenberg	100	Finance
10	109	Daniel Faviet	100	Finance
11	110	John Chen	100	Finance
12	111	Ismael Sciarra	100	Finance
13	112	Jose Manuel Urman	100	Finance
14	113	Luis Popp	100	Finance

	⊕ EMPLOYEE_ID ⊕ EMP_NAMES	
73	172 Elizabeth Bates	80 Sales
74	173 Sundita Kumar	80 Sales
75	174 Ellen Abel	80 Sales
76	175 Alyssa Hutton	80 Sales
77	176 Jonathon Taylor	80 Sales
78	177 Jack Livingston	80 Sales
79	178 Kimberely Grant	(null) (null)
80	179 Charles Johnson	80 Sales

ORDER BY 1;

SELECT a.employee_id,

a.first_name || ' ' || a.last_name emp_names,

b.department_id, b.department_name

FROM employees a,

departments b

WHERE a.department_id(+) = b.department_id

	100 Steven King	DEPARTMENT_ID			
1 2	100 Steven King 101 Neena Kochhar	90 Executive 90 Executive			
3	102 Lex De Haan	90 Executive			
4	103 Alexander Hunold	60 IT			
5	104 Bruce Ernst	60 IT			
6	105 David Austin	60 IT			
7	106 Valli Pataballa	60 IT			
8	107 Diana Lorentz	60 IT			
9	108 Nancy Greenberg	100 Finance			
0	109 Daniel Faviet	100 Finance			
1 2	110 John Chen 111 Ismael Sciarra	100 Finance 100 Finance			
3	112 Jose Manuel Urman	100 Finance			
4	113 Luis Popp	100 Finance			
-					
78	177 Jack Livingston	80 Sales			
79	179 Charles Johnson	80 Sales			
ППР	200 Wlllam Gletz	110 Accounting			
107	(null)	180 Construction			
108	(null)	190 Contracting 200 Operations 210 IT Support			
109	(null)				
110	(null)				
111	(null)	220 NOC			
112	(null)	230IT Helpdesk			
113	(null)	240 Government Sales			
114	(null) 250 Retail Sales				
115	(null)	260 Recruiting			
116	(null)	270 Payroll (Merge)			
117	(null)	300경리부(Merge)			
118	(null)	160 Benefits			
119	(null)	150 Shareholder Services 140 Control And Credit			
120	(null)				
121	(null) 130 Corporate Tax				
122	(null)				
123	(null)	170 Manufacturing			
	•				

```
SELECT a.employee_id,
    a.first_name || ' ' || a.last_name emp_names,
    c.department_id, c.department_name,
    d.location_id, d.street_address, d.city

FROM employees a,
    departments c,
    locations d
```

WHERE a.department_id = c.department_id(+)

※ 외부조인을 했으므로 178번인 Kimberely Grant가 조회되어야 하지만, 외부조인한 결과 178번의 department_id는 null. 결국 locations 테이블과 내부조인을 했기 때문에 조회되지 않음

AND c.location_id = d.location_id ORDER BY 1;

	⊕ DEPARTMENT_ID ⊕ DEPARTMENT_NAME	DOCATION_ID	
175 Alyssa Hutton	80 Sales	2500 Magdalen Centre, The Oxford Sci-	
176 Jonathon Taylor	80 Sales	2500 Magdalen Centre, The Oxford Sci-	
177 Jack Livingston	80 Sales	2500 Magdalen Centre, The Oxford Sci	
179 Charles Johnson	80 Sales	2500Magdalen Centre, The Oxford Sci	
180 Winston Taylor	50 Shipping	1500 2011 Interiors Blvd	
181 Jean Fleaur	50 Shipping	1500 2011 Interiors Blvd	

```
SELECT a.employee_id,
   a.first_name || ' ' || a.last_name emp_names,
   c.department_id, c.department_name,
   d.location_id, d.street_address, d.city
 FROM employees a,
   departments c,
    locations d
WHERE a.department_id = c.department_id(+)
 AND c.location_id = d.location_id(+)
ORDER BY 1;
```

※ 178번의 department_id는 null, departments 테이블도 null 이지만 locations와 외부조인을 했기 때문에 Kimberely Grant가 조회됨

1	EMPLOYEE_ID ∯ EMP_NAMES	♦ DEPARTMENT_ID ♦ DEPARTMENT_NAME	♦ LOCATION_ID ♦ STREET_ADDRESS	∯ CITY
76	175 Alyssa Hutton	80 Sales	2500 Magdalen Centre, The Oxford Scienc	e Park Oxford
77	176 Jonathon Taylor	80 Sales	2500 Magdalen Centre, The Oxford Scienc	e Park Oxford
78	177 Jack Livingston	80 Sales	2500 Magdalen Centre, The Oxford Scienc	e Park Oxford
79	178 Kimberely Grant	(null) (null)	(null) (null)	(null)
80	179 Charles Johnson	80 Sales	2500 Magdalen Centre, The Oxford Scienc	e Park Oxford

※ 외부 조인은 왜 사용할까?

- 테이블 설계가 제대로 되어 있고, 데이터가 정확히 입력되어 있다면 굳이 외부 조인을 사용할 필요가 없음

- 하지만 현실은 그렇지 않음
 - 테이블 설계를 완벽히 할 수 없음
 - 애초에 제대로 설계했더라도 업무가 변경되면 로직 수정이 필요
 - 설계가 제대로 되어 있더라도, 데이터 입력 시 오류로 인해 잘못된 데이터 입력, 누락 데이터 발생예) 178번 Kimberely Grant는 부서번호가 없음

부서가 없는 사원이 존재할까?

설사 부서 발령이 안되더라도 미발령부서 정보를 부서테이블에 등록하는 것이 정상적

학습정리

- 조인은 여러 테이블들을 조인조건으로 연결해 데이터를 조회하는 기법이다.
- 조인은 크게 내부조인과 외부조인으로 나뉜다.
- 내부조인은 두 테이블간 조인 컬럼을 사용한 조인조건에 맞는 데이터가 조회된다.
- 외부조인은 내부조인과 동작방식이 같은데, 이에 더해 조인 조건을 만족하지 않는데이터까지도 조회할 수 있다.