7-1. 데이터 입력/수정/삭제 - INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE 문

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1. 데이터 입력, 수정, 삭제

- SQL의 DML 문은 SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, MERGE

· INSERT : 테이블에 데이터를 신규로 입력

· UPDATE : 이미 저장된 데이터를 수정

· DELETE : 저장된 데이터를 삭제

· MERGE : 조건에 따라 INSERT와 UPDATE 수행

2. INSERT 문

- · 테이블에 데이터를 신규로 입력, 즉 새로운 ROW를 입력하는 문장
- · 기본적으로 하나의 INSERT 문장은 한 개의 ROW 입력
- · INSERT 구문 종류에 따라 한 INSERT 문장으로 여러 개의 ROW를 동시에 입력 가능

2. INSERT 문

- 구문1
 - INSERT INTO 테이블명 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...) VALUES (값1, 값2,);
- · 한 번 실행 시 한 개의 ROW 입력
- 컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...와 값1, 값2, ... 는 개수, 순서, 데이터 형이 맞아야 함
- 테이블 명 다음 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...) 부분은 생략 가능, 생략 시 모든 컬럼 값 입력
- · NOT NULL 속성인 컬럼은 반드시 입력해야 함

```
- 실습용 EMP 테이블 생성
CREATE TABLE EMP (
   emp_no VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
   emp_name VARCHAR2(80) NOT NULL,
   salary NUMBER NULL,
   hire_date DATE NULL
-- 기본 키 추가
ALTER TABLE EMP
ADD CONSTRAINTS EMP_PK PRIMARY KEY (emp_no);
```

INSERT INTO EMP (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date)
VALUES (1, '홍길동', 1000, '2020-06-01');

SELECT *

FROM emp;

 \$\delta\$ EMP_NO
 \$\delta\$ EMP_NAME
 \$\delta\$ SALARY
 \$\delta\$ HIRE_DATE

 1
 홍길동
 1000 2020-06-01 00:00:00

※ hire_date는 date 형이지만 묵시적 형변환이 적용되어 문자형 값인 '2019-01-01'이 날짜로 자동 변환됨.

INSERT INTO EMP (emp_no, emp_name)
VALUES (2, '김유신');

SELECT *

FROM emp;

※ 테이블의 일부 컬럼만 선정해 입력 가능

	⊕ EMP_NO	⊕ EMP_NAME	SALARY		
1	1	홍길동	1000	2020-06-01	00:00:00
2	2	김유신	(null)	(null)	

INSERT INTO EMP (emp_name, emp_no)
VALUES ('강감찬', 3);

SELECT *

FROM emp;

⊕ EMP.	NO 🕸 EMP_NAME	. \$ SALARY	♦ HIRE_DATE	
1 1	홍길동	1000	2020-06-01	00:00:00
2 2	김유신	(null)	(null)	
3 3	강감찬	(null)	(null)	

※ 테이블 생성 시 컬럼 순서대로 입력할 필요는 없음, 입력하려는 컬럼과 입력된 값의 순서만 맞추면 정상 입력됨

INSERT INTO EMP

VALUES (4, '세종대왕', 1000, SYSDATE);

SELECT *

FROM emp;

※ 컬럼명 생략 시, VALUES 절에는 테이블의 모든 컬럼에 입력될 값을 명시해야 함. 입력 순서는 테이블 생성 시 기술한 컬럼 순서

				4	
		⊕ EMP_NAME		♦ HIRE_DATE	
1	1	홍길동	1000	2020-06-01	00:00:00
2	2	김유신	(null)	(null)	
3	3	강감찬	(null)	(null)	
4	4	세종대왕	1000	2020-06-29	19:45:32

INSERT INTO EMP (emp_no, salary, hire_date)

VALUES (5, 1000, SYSDATE);

```
명령의 1 행에서 시작하는 중 오류 발생 -
INSERT INTO EMP ( emp_no, salary, hire_date)
VALUES (5, 1000, SYSDATE)
오류 보고 -
ORA-01400: NULL을 ("HR"."EMP"."EMP NAME") 안에 삽입할 수 없습니다
```

※ emp_name 컬럼은 Not Null 컬럼, 따라서 반드시 입력해야 하는데, 누락해서 오류 발생

INSERT INTO EMP

VALUES (4, '신사임당', 1000, SYSDATE);

SELECT *

FROM emp;

※ emp_no에 4를 입력했으나, 이미 입력되어 있음. 기본 키 컬럼은 중복 값을 허용하지 않음

명령의 1 행에서 시작하는 중 오류 발생 -INSERT INTO EMP VALUES (4, '신사임당', 1000, SYSDATE) 오류 보고 -ORA-00001: 무결성 제약 조건(HR.EMP_PK)에 위배됩니다

		⊕ EMP_NAME		♦ HIRE_DATE	
1	1	홍길동	1000	2020-06-01	00:00:00
2	2	김유신	(null)	(null)	
3	3	강감찬	(null)	(null)	
4	4	세종대왕	1000	2020-06-29	19:45:32

INSERT INTO EMP

VALUES (5, '신사임당', 1000, TO_DATE('2020-06-29 19:54:30', 'YYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS'));

SELECT *

FROM emp;

	⊕ EMP_NO	₱ EMP_NAME		♦ HIRE_DATE	
1	1	홍길동	1000	2020-06-01	00:00:00
2	2	김유신	(null)	(null)	
3	3	강감찬	(null)	(null)	
4	4	세종대왕	1000	2020-06-29	19:45:32
5	5	신사임당	1000	2020-06-29	19:54:30

※ hire_date 입력 시, TO_DATE 함수를 사용해 정확한 날짜 형식을 주고 입력

2. INSERT 문

- 구문2
 INSERT INTO 테이블명 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)
 SELECT exp1, exp2, ..
 FROM ...
- · 한 번 실행 시 여러 개의 ROW 입력 가능 → SELECT 문이 반환하는 데이터에 따라 좌우됨
- · 컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...와 exp1, exp2, ... 는 개수, 순서, 데이터 형이 맞아야 함
- · 테이블명 다음 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...) 부분은 생략 가능, 생략 시 모든 컬럼 값 입력
- · NOT NULL 속성인 컬럼은 반드시 입력해야 함

INSERT INTO EMP

SELECT emp_no + 10, emp_name, salary, hire_date FROM EMP;

SELECT *

FROM emp;

	₱ EMP_NAME	SALARY	∯ HIRE_DATE	
1 1	홍길동	1000	2020-06-01	00:00:00
2 2	김유신	(null)	(null)	
3 3	강감찬	(null)	(null)	
4 4	세종대왕	1000	2020-06-29	19:45:32
5 5	신사임당	1000	2020-06-29	19:54:30
6 11	홍길동	1000	2020-06-01	00:00:00
7 12	김유신	(null)	(null)	
8 13	강감찬	(null)	(null)	
9 1 4	세종대왕	1000	2020-06-29	19:45:32
10 15	신사임당	1000	2020-06-29	19:54:30

※ 기존에 입력된 5건을 select 해 다시 입력. 단, emp_no 기본 키 컬럼 중복 값 입력 방지를 위해 기존 값에 + 10 해서 입력

TRUNCATE TABLE EMP;

INSERT INTO EMP

SELECT employee_id, first_name || ' ' || last_name, salary, hire_date

FROM EMPLOYEES

WHERE department_id = 90;

SELECT *

FROM emp;

※ ampleyees 테이브에서 비서버스크

※ employees 테이블에서 부서번호가 90번인 사원의데이터를 조회해 emp 테이블에 입력

	⊕ EMP_NO		SALARY
1	100	Steven King	24000 2003-06-17 00:00:00
2	101	Neena Kochhar	17000 2005-09-21 00:00:00
3	102	Lex De Haan	17000 2001-01-13 00:00:00

INSERT INTO EMP

SELECT employee_id, first_name || ' ' || last_name, salary, hire_date **FROM** employees;

```
명령의 1 행에서 시작하는 중 오류 발생 -
INSERT INTO EMP
SELECT employee id, first name || ' ' || last name, salary, hire date
FROM employees
오류 보고 -
ORA-00001: 무결성 제약 조건(HR.EMP PK)에 위배됩니다
```

※ employees 테이블에서 90번 부서 사원 이미 입력. 다시 전체 사원 입력을 시도하니 기본키인 emp_no 중복 값 오류 발생

· 실습용 EMP_INFO1 테이블 생성

```
CREATE TABLE EMP_INFO1 (
emp_no VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
emp_name VARCHAR2(80) NOT NULL,
salary NUMBER NULL,
hire_date DATE NULL,
department_name VARCHAR2(80) NULL,
country_name VARCHAR2(80) NULL
);
```

```
INSERT INTO EMP INFO1
SELECT a.employee_id,
   a.first_name || ' ' || a.last_name,
   a.salary, a.hire_date, b.department_name,
   d.country_name
 FROM employees a, departments b,
   locations c, countries d
WHERE a.department_id = b.department_id
```

AND b.location id = c.location id

AND c.country_id = d.country_id;

		♦ SALARY ♦ HIRE_DATE	DEPARTMENT_NAME
1 100	Steven King	24000 2003-06-17 00:00:	:00 Executive United States of America
2 101	Neena Kochhar	17000 2005-09-21 00:00:	:00 Executive United States of America
3 102	Lex De Haan	17000 2001-01-13 00:00:	:00 Executive United States of America
4 103	Alexander Hunold	9000 2006-01-03 00:00:	:00 IT United States of America
5 104	Bruce Ernst	6000 2007-05-21 00:00:	:00 IT United States of America
6 105	David Austin	4800 2005-06-25 00:00:	:00 IT United States of America
7 106	Valli Pataballa	4800 2006-02-05 00:00:	:00 IT United States of America
8 107	Diana Lorentz	4200 2007-02-07 00:00:	:00 IT United States of America
9 108	Nancy Greenberg	12008 2002-08-17 00:00:	:00 Finance United States of America
10 109	Daniel Faviet	9000 2002-08-16 00:00:	:00 Finance United States of America
11 110	John Chen	8200 2005-09-28 00:00:	:00 Finance United States of America
12 111	Ismael Sciarra	7700 2005-09-30 00:00:	:00 Finance United States of America
13 112	Jose Manuel Urman	7800 2006-03-07 00:00:	:00 Finance United States of America
14 113	Luis Popp	6900 2007-12-07 00:00:	:00 Finance United States of America

SELECT * FROM EMP INFO1; ※ 조인을 사용한 쿼리를 사용해 그 결과를 emp_info1 테이블에 입력

2. INSERT 문

```
· 구문3 (Unconditional Multitable Insert)
 - INSFRT ALL
     INTO 테이블명1 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)
          VALUES ( 값1, 값2, ...)
     INTO 테이블명2 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)
          VALUES ( 값1, 값2, ...)
     . . . .
  SELECT exp1, exp2, ..
     FROM ...
```

- . 한 번 실행 시 여러 테이블에 동시 INSERT
- 컬럼과 값의 쌍 개수, 순서 데이터 형이 맞아야 함
- 입력하고자 하는 컬럼은 조정 가능
- 실제 사용하는 경우는 별로 없음

```
CREATE TABLE EMP1 (
   emp_no VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
   emp_name VARCHAR2(80) NOT NULL,
   salary NUMBER
                      NULL,
   hire_date DATE
                     NULL,
   dept id NUMBER
                    NULL
);
ALTER TABLE EMP1
ADD CONSTRAINTS EMP1 PK PRIMARY KEY (emp no);
CREATE TABLE EMP2 (
   emp_no VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
   emp_name VARCHAR2(80) NOT NULL,
   salary NUMBER
                      NULL,
   hire_date DATE
                     NULL,
   dept id NUMBER
                       NULL
ALTER TABLE EMP2
ADD CONSTRAINTS EMP2_PK PRIMARY KEY (emp_no);
```

```
CREATE TABLE EMP3 (
  emp_no VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
  emp_name VARCHAR2(80) NOT NULL,
   salary NUMBER
                      NULL,
   hire_date DATE
                     NULL,
   dept id NUMBER
                       NULL
ALTER TABLE EMP3
ADD CONSTRAINTS EMP3_PK PRIMARY KEY (emp_no);
```

INSERT ALL

```
INTO EMP1 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date)
```

VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date)

INTO EMP2 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date)

VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date)

SELECT employee_id emp_no,

first_name || ' ' || last_name emp_name, salary, hire_date

FROM employees;

SELECT *

FROM EMP1;

SELECT *

FROM EMP2;

⊕ EMP_NO	⊕ EMP_NAME	⊕ SALARY	♦ HIRE_DATE		⊕ DEPT_ID
1 100	Steven King	24000	2003-06-17	00:00:00	(null)
2 101	Neena Kochhar	17000	2005-09-21	00:00:00	(null)
3 102	Lex De Haan	17000	2001-01-13	00:00:00	(null)
4 103	Alexander Hunold	9000	2006-01-03	00:00:00	(null)
5 104	Bruce Ernst	6000	2007-05-21	00:00:00	(null)
6 105	David Austin	4800	2005-06-25	00:00:00	(null)
7 106	Valli Pataballa	4800	2006-02-05	00:00:00	(null)
8 107	Diana Lorentz	4200	2007-02-07	00:00:00	(null)
9 108	Nancy Greenberg	12008	2002-08-17	00:00:00	(null)
10 109	Daniel Faviet	9000	2002-08-16	00:00:00	(null)
11 110	John Chen	8200	2005-09-28	00:00:00	(null)
12 111	Ismael Sciarra	7700	2005-09-30	00:00:00	(null)
13 112	Jose Manuel Urman	7800	2006-03-07	00:00:00	(null)
14 113	Luis Popp	6900	2007-12-07	00:00:00	(null)
15 114	Den Raphaely	11000	2002-12-07	00:00:00	(null)
16 115	Alexander Khoo	3100	2003-05-18	00:00:00	(null)
17 116	Shelli Baida	2900	2005-12-24	00:00:00	(null)
18 117	Sigal Tobias	2800	2005-07-24	00:00:00	(null)
19 118	Guy Himuro	2600	2006-11-15	00:00:00	(null)
20 119	Karen Colmenares	2500	2007-08-10	00:00:00	(null)
21 120	Matthew Weiss	8000	2004-07-18	00:00:00	(null)
22 121	Adam Fripp	8200	2005-04-10	00:00:00	(null)
23 122	Payam Kaufling	7900	2003-05-01	00:00:00	(null)

	⊕ EMP_NO	⊕ EMP_NAME	⊕ SALARY	⊕ HIRE_DATE		⊕ DEPT_ID
1	100	Steven King		2003-06-17		(null)
2	101	Neena Kochhar	17000	2005-09-21	00:00:00	(null)
3	102	Lex De Haan	17000	2001-01-13	00:00:00	(null)
4	103	Alexander Hunold	9000	2006-01-03	00:00:00	(null)
5	104	Bruce Ernst	6000	2007-05-21	00:00:00	(null)
6	105	David Austin	4800	2005-06-25	00:00:00	(null)
- 7	106	Valli Pataballa	4800	2006-02-05	00:00:00	(null)
8	107	Diana Lorentz	4200	2007-02-07	00:00:00	(null)
9	108	Nancy Greenberg	12008	2002-08-17	00:00:00	(null)
10	109	Daniel Faviet	9000	2002-08-16	00:00:00	(null)
11	110	John Chen	8200	2005-09-28	00:00:00	(null)
12	111	Ismael Sciarra	7700	2005-09-30	00:00:00	(null)
13	112	Jose Manuel Urman	7800	2006-03-07	00:00:00	(null)
14	113	Luis Popp	6900	2007-12-07	00:00:00	(null)
15	114	Den Raphaely	11000	2002-12-07	00:00:00	(null)
16	115	Alexander Khoo	3100	2003-05-18	00:00:00	(null)
17	116	Shelli Baida	2900	2005-12-24	00:00:00	(null)
18	117	Sigal Tobias	2800	2005-07-24	00:00:00	(null)
19	118	Guy Himuro	2600	2006-11-15	00:00:00	(null)
20	119	Karen Colmenares	2500	2007-08-10	00:00:00	(null)
21	120	Matthew Weiss	8000	2004-07-18	00:00:00	(null)
22	121	Adam Fripp	8200	2005-04-10	00:00:00	(null)

TRUNCATE TABLE emp1;

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp2;
INSERT ALL
  INTO EMP1 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date)
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date)
  INTO EMP2 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date)
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date)
  INTO EMP3 (emp_no, emp_name)
    VALUES (emp_no, emp_name)
SELECT employee_id emp_no,
       first_name || ' ' || last_name emp_name, salary, hire_date
 FROM employees;
```

SELECT * FROM EMP3;

	⊕ EMP_NO	⊕ EMP_NAME		♦ HIRE_DATE	
1	100	Steven King	(null)	(null)	(null)
2	101	Neena Kochhar	(null)	(null)	(null)
3	102	Lex De Haan	(null)	(null)	(null)
4	103	Alexander Hunold	(null)	(null)	(null)
5	104	Bruce Ernst	(null)	(null)	(null)
6	105	David Austin	(null)	(null)	(null)
- 7	106	Valli Pataballa	(null)	(null)	(null)
8	107	Diana Lorentz	(null)	(null)	(null)
9	108	Nancy Greenberg	(null)	(null)	(null)
10	109	Daniel Faviet	(null)	(null)	(null)
11	110	John Chen	(null)	(null)	(null)
12	111	Ismael Sciarra	(null)	(null)	(null)
13	112	Jose Manuel Urman	(null)	(null)	(null)
14	113	Luis Popp	(null)	(null)	(null)
15	114	Den Raphaely	(null)	(null)	(null)
16	115	Alexander Khoo	(null)	(null)	(null)
17	116	Shelli Baida	(null)	(null)	(null)
18	117	Sigal Tobias	(null)	(null)	(null)

2. INSERT 문

```
· 구문4-1 (Conditional Multitable Insert)
 - INSERT ALL
     WHEN 조건1 THEN
       INTO 테이블명1 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)
            VALUES ( 값1, 값2, ...)
     WHEN 조건2 THEN
       INTO 테이블명2 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)
           VALUES ( 값1, 값2, ...)
     ELSE INTO ...
  SELECT exp1, exp2, ...
     FROM ...
```

- · WHEN 조건을 체크해 조건이 맞으면 INSERT
- ・ WHEN 조건과 INTO 절을 여러 개 명시할 수 있음
- . 한 번 실행 시 여러 테이블에 동시 INSERT
- · ELSE 절 추가 가능

2. INSERT 문

```
- 구문4-2 ( Conditional Multitable Insert)
 - INSERT FIRST
     WHEN 조건1 THEN
       INTO 테이블명1 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)
            VALUES ( 값1, 값2, ...)
     WHEN 조건2 THEN
       INTO 테이블명2 (컬럼1, 컬럼2, ...)
           VALUES ( 값1, 값2, ...)
     ELSE
       INTO ...
  SELECT exp1, exp2, ...
     FROM ...
```

- ALL 대신 FIRST 사용
- 각 ROW 데이터 기준으로 첫 번째 WHEN 조건을
 만족하면 이후 INTO 절 수행
- 첫 번째 조건을 만족한 데이터(ROW)가 두 번째
 조건을 만족하더라도 두 번째 테이블에는 INSERT
 되지 않음, 이후 조건도 동일하게 처리됨
- · CASE 표현식과 동작 방식 흡사

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp1;
TRUNCATE TABLE emp2;
TRUNCATE TABLE emp3;
INSERT ALL
WHEN dept_id = 20 THEN
  INTO EMP1 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
   VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
WHEN dept_id BETWEEN 30 AND 50 THEN
  INTO EMP2 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
   VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
WHEN dept_id > 50 THEN
  INTO EMP3 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
   VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
SELECT employee_id emp_no,
   first_name || ' ' || last_name emp_name,
   salary, hire_date, department_id dept_id
 FROM employees;
```

SELECT *

FROM EMP1;

	EMP_NAME		♦ HIRE_DATE		⊕ DEPT_ID
1 201	Michael Hartstein	13000	2004-02-17	00:00:00	20
2 202	Pat Fay	6000	2005-08-17	00:00:00	20

SELECT*

FROM EMP2;

⊕ EMP_NO	⊕ EMP_NAME		♦ HIRE_DATE		DEPT_ID
1 114	Den Raphaely	11000	2002-12-07	00:00:00	30
2 115	Alexander Khoo	3100	2003-05-18	00:00:00	30
3 116	Shelli Baida	2900	2005-12-24	00:00:00	30
4 117	Sigal Tobias	2800	2005-07-24	00:00:00	30
5 118	Guy Himuro	2600	2006-11-15	00:00:00	30
6 119	Karen Colmenares	2500	2007-08-10	00:00:00	30
7 120	Matthew Weiss	8000	2004-07-18	00:00:00	50
8 121	Adam Fripp	8200	2005-04-10	00:00:00	50
9 122	Payam Kaufling	7900	2003-05-01	00:00:00	50
10 123	Shanta Vollman	6500	2005-10-10	00:00:00	50
11 124	Kevin Mouraos	5800	2007-11-16	00:00:00	50

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp1;
TRUNCATE TABLE emp2;
TRUNCATE TABLE emp3;
INSERT ALL
WHEN dept_id = 20 THEN
  INTO EMP1 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
   VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
WHEN dept_id BETWEEN 30 AND 50 THEN
  INTO EMP2 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
   VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
WHEN dept_id > 50 THEN
  INTO EMP3 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
   VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
SELECT employee_id emp_no,
   first_name || ' ' || last_name emp_name,
   salary, hire_date, department_id dept_id
 FROM employees;
```

SELECT * FROM EMP3;

	⊕ EMP_NO	⊕ EMP_NAME	SALARY		⊕ DEPT_ID
	100	Steven King	24000 2003-06-17	00:00:00	90
2	101	Neena Kochhar	17000 2005-09-21	00:00:00	90
3	102	Lex De Haan	17000 2001-01-13	00:00:00	90
4	103	Alexander Hunold	9000 2006-01-03	00:00:00	60
5	104	Bruce Ernst	6000 2007-05-21	00:00:00	60
6	105	David Austin	4800 2005-06-25	00:00:00	60
7	106	Valli Pataballa	4800 2006-02-05	00:00:00	60
8	107	Diana Lorentz	4200 2007-02-07	00:00:00	60
9	108	Nancy Greenberg	12008 2002-08-17	00:00:00	100
10	109	Daniel Faviet	9000 2002-08-16	00:00:00	100
11	110	John Chen	8200 2005-09-28	00:00:00	100
12	111	Ismael Sciarra	7700 2005-09-30	00:00:00	100
13	112	Jose Manuel Urman	7800 2006-03-07	00:00:00	100
14	113	Luis Popp	6900 2007-12-07	00:00:00	100
15	145	John Russell	14000 2004-10-01	00:00:00	80
16	146	Karen Partners	13500 2005-01-05	00:00:00	80
17	147	Alberto Errazuriz	12000 2005-03-10	00:00:00	80
18	148	Gerald Cambrault	11000 2007-10-15	00:00:00	80
19	149	Eleni Zlotkey	10500 2008-01-29	00:00:00	80
20	150	Peter Tucker	10000 2005-01-30	00:00:00	80
21	151	David Bernstein	9500 2005-03-24	00:00:00	80

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp1:
TRUNCATE TABLE emp2;
TRUNCATE TABLE emp3;
INSERT ALL
WHEN salary >= 2500 THEN
  INTO EMP1 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
   VALUES (emp no, emp name, salary, hire date, dept id)
WHEN salary >= 5000 THEN
  INTO EMP2 (emp no, emp name, salary, hire date, dept id)
   VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
WHEN salary >= 7000 THEN
  INTO EMP3 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
   VALUES (emp no, emp name, salary, hire date, dept id)
SELECT employee id emp no,
   first_name || ' ' || last_name emp_name,
   salary, hire_date, department_id dept_id
 FROM employees;
```

```
SELECT MIN(salary), MAX(salary)
FROM EMP1;
SELECT MIN(salary), MAX(salary)
FROM EMP2:
SELECT MIN(salary), MAX(salary)
FROM EMP3;
   MIN(SALARY) | # MAX(SALARY)
         2500
                     24000

  MIN(SALARY) 
  MAX(SALARY)

         5800
                     24000

  MIN(SALARY) 
  MAX(SALARY)

         7000
                     24000
```

```
TRUNCATE TABLE emp1;
TRUNCATE TABLE emp2;
TRUNCATE TABLE emp3;
INSERT FIRST
WHEN salary >= 2500 THEN
  INTO EMP1 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
   VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
WHEN salary >= 5000 THEN
  INTO EMP2 (emp no, emp name, salary, hire date, dept id)
   VALUES (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
WHEN salary >= 7000 THEN
  INTO EMP3 (emp_no, emp_name, salary, hire_date, dept_id)
   VALUES (emp no, emp name, salary, hire date, dept id)
SELECT employee id emp no,
   first_name || ' ' || last_name emp_name,
   salary, hire_date, department_id dept_id
 FROM employees;
```

SELECT MIN(salary), MAX(salary)
FROM EMP1;
SELECT MIN(salary), MAX(salary)
FROM EMP2;
SELECT MIN(salary), MAX(salary)
FROM EMP3;

 ※ employees 테이블의 데이터가 첫 번째
 조건을 만족하므로
 EMP1 테이블에만
 데이터 INSERT

MIN(SALARY)
 MAX(SALARY)

24000

2500

3. UPDATE 문

- · 테이블에 저장된 데이터를 <mark>수정</mark>하는 문장
- · 컬럼 값을 수정, 조건에 따라 여러 개의 ROW 처리 가능
- · 한 번 실행으로 여러 개의 컬럼 값, 여러 개의 ROW 처리 가능
- · 어떤 ROW를 수정할 것인지는 WHERE 절에서 처리

3. UPDATE 문

- · 구문
 UPDATE 테이블명
 SET 컬럼1 = 변경값1,
 컬럼2 = 변경값2,
 ...
 WHERE 조건
- . 변경 하려는 컬럼과 변경값은 데이터 형이 맞아야 함
- 변경값 항목에는 표현식, 서브쿼리도 사용 가능
- · WHERE 조건을 만족하는 ROW 만 처리됨, WHERE 절 생략 시 전체 ROW에 대해 컬럼 값 변경

```
SELECT *
 FROM EMP;
UPDATE emp
 SET salary = 0
WHERE salary < 20000;
SELECT *
 FROM EMP;
```

		SALARY	
1 100	Steven King	24000 2003-06-17 00:00:0	00
2 101	Neena Kochhar	17000 2005-09-21 00:00:0	00
3 102	Lex De Haan	17000 2001-01-13 00:00:0	00

	⊕ EMP_NO			♦ HIRE_DATE	
1	100	Steven King	24000	2003-06-17	00:00:00
2	101	Neena Kochhar	0	2005-09-21	00:00:00
3	102	Lex De Haan	0	2001-01-13	00:00:00

```
ALTER TABLE emp

ADD retire_date DATE;
```

UPDATE emp

SET retire_date = SYSDATE

WHERE emp_no = 102;

SELECT *
FROM EMP;

	∯ EMP_NAME	SALARY	RETIRE_DATE
1 100	Steven King	24000 2003-06-17	00:00:00 (null)
2 101	Neena Kochhar	17000 2005-09-21	00:00:00 (null)
3 102	Lex De Haan	17000 2001-01-13	00:00:00 2020-06-29 20:10:10

UPDATE EMP_INFO1 **SET** emp_name = emp_name || '(middle)'

WHERE salary BETWEEN 10000 AND 20000;

SELECT * FROM EMP_INFO1

WHERE INSTR(emp_name, 'middle') > 0;

-- update 확인

SELECT *

FROM EMP_INFO1

WHERE INSTR(emp_name, 'middle') > 0

AND salary NOT BETWEEN 10000 AND 20000;

A EMP. NO.	A EMP MAME	A OAL ADV A HIDE DATE		A DEDARTMENT MANAGE	A COUNTRY	NIANAT	
Y	T	\$\text{\$\text{SALARY} \$\text{\$\text{HIRE_DATE}\$}\$		DEPARTMENT_NAME	⊕ COUNTRY.		
1 101	Neena Kochhar(middle)	17000 2005-09-21	00:00:00	Executive	United S	States of	America
2 102	Lex De Haan(middle)	17000 2001-01-13	00:00:00	Executive	United S	States of	America
3 108	Nancy Greenberg(middle)	12008 2002-08-17	00:00:00	Finance	United S	States of	America
4 114	Den Raphaely(middle)	11000 2002-12-07	00:00:00	Purchasing	United S	States of	America
5 145	John Russell(middle)	14000 2004-10-01	00:00:00	Sales	United F	Kingdom	
6 146	Karen Partners(middle)	13500 2005-01-05	00:00:00	Sales	United F	Kingdom	
7 147	Alberto Errazuriz(middle)	12000 2005-03-10	00:00:00	Sales	United F	Kingdom	
8 148	Gerald Cambrault(middle)	11000 2007-10-15	00:00:00	Sales	United F	Kingdom	
9 149	Eleni Zlotkey(middle)	10500 2008-01-29	00:00:00	Sales	United F	Kingdom	
10 150	Peter Tucker(middle)	10000 2005-01-30	00:00:00	Sales	United F	Kingdom	
11 156	Janette King(middle)	10000 2004-01-30	00:00:00	Sales	United F	Kingdom	
12 162	Clara Vishney(middle)	10500 2005-11-11	00:00:00	Sales	United F	Kingdom	
13 168	Lisa Ozer(middle)	11500 2005-03-11	00:00:00	Sales	United F	Kingdom	
14 169	Harrison Bloom(middle)	10000 2006-03-23	00:00:00	Sales	United F	Kingdom	
15 174	Ellen Abel(middle)	11000 2004-05-11	00:00:00	Sales	United F	Kingdom	
16 201	Michael Hartstein(middle)	13000 2004-02-17	00:00:00	Marketing	Canada		
17 204	Hermann Baer(middle)	10000 2002-06-07	00:00:00	Public Relations	Germany		
18 205	Shelley Higgins(middle)	12008 2002-06-07	00:00:00	Accounting	United S	States of	America

♠ EMP_N... | ♠ SALARY | ♠ HIRE_DA... ♠ DEPART... | ♠ COUNT... |
♠ EMP_NO

```
UPDATE EMP_INFO1
 SET emp_name = emp_name || ' (1)'
      ,department_name = department_name || ' (1)'
WHERE hire_date < TO_DATE('2005-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD');
```

SELECT* FROM EMP_INFO1 WHERE INSTR(department_name, '(1)') > 0;

∯ EMP_NC	∯ EMP_NAME	SALARY # HIRE_DATE	DEPARTMENT_NAME	COUNTRY_NAME
1 100	Steven King (1)	1 1	00:00:00 Executive (1)	United States of America
2 102	Lex De Haan(middle) (1)	17000 2001-01-13	00:00:00 Executive (1)	United States of America
3 108	Nancy Greenberg(middle) (1)	12008 2002-08-17	00:00:00 Finance (1)	United States of America
4 109	Daniel Faviet (1)	9000 2002-08-16	00:00:00 Finance (1)	United States of America
5 114	Den Raphaely(middle) (1)	11000 2002-12-07	00:00:00 Purchasing (1)	United States of America
6 115	Alexander Khoo (1)	3100 2003-05-18	00:00:00 Purchasing (1)	United States of America
7 120	Matthew Weiss (1)	8000 2004-07-18	00:00:00 Shipping (1)	United States of America
8 122	Payam Kaufling (1)	7900 2003-05-01	00:00:00 Shipping (1)	United States of America
9 133	Jason Mallin (1)	3300 2004-06-14	00:00:00 Shipping (1)	United States of America
10 137	Renske Ladwig (1)	3600 2003-07-14	00:00:00 Shipping (1)	United States of America
11 141	Trenna Rajs (1)	3500 2003-10-17	00:00:00 Shipping (1)	United States of America
12 145	John Russell(middle) (1)	14000 2004-10-01	00:00:00 Sales (1)	United Kingdom
13 156	Janette King(middle) (1)	10000 2004-01-30	00:00:00 Sales (1)	United Kingdom
14 157	Patrick Sully (1)	9500 2004-03-04	00:00:00 Sales (1)	United Kingdom
15 158	Allan McEwen (1)	9000 2004-08-01	00:00:00 Sales (1)	United Kingdom
16 174	Ellen Abel(middle) (1)	11000 2004-05-11	00:00:00 Sales (1)	United Kingdom
17 184	Nandita Sarchand (1)	4200 2004-01-27	00:00:00 Shipping (1)	United States of America
18 192	Sarah Bell (1)	4000 2004-02-04	00:00:00 Shipping (1)	United States of America
19 200	Jennifer Whalen (1)	4400 2003-09-17	00:00:00 Administration (1)	United States of America
20 <mark>2</mark> 01	Michael Hartstein(middle) (1)	13000 2004-02-17	00:00:00 Marketing (1)	Canada
21 203	Susan Mavris (1)	6500 2002-06-07	00:00:00 Human Resources (1)	United Kingdom
22 204	Hermann Baer(middle) (1)	10000 2002-06-07	00:00:00 Public Relations (1)	Germany
23 205	Shelley Higgins (middle) (1)	12008 2002-06-07	00:00:00 Accounting (1)	United States of America
24 <mark>2</mark> 06	William Gietz (1)	8300 2002-06-07	00:00:00 Accounting (1)	United States of America

```
SELECT *
 FROM EMP1
WHERE dept_id IS NULL;
UPDATE EMP1
 SET dept_id = ( SELECT MAX(department_id)
                FROM DEPARTMENTS
               WHERE manager_id IS NULL
WHERE dept_id IS NULL;
SELECT *
 FROM EMP1
WHERE emp_no = 178;
```

∯ EMP_NO	EMP_NAME		∯ SALARY			∯ DEPT_ID
1 178	Kimberely	Grant	7000	2007-05-24	00:00:00	(null)

1 178 Kimberely Gra	nt 70002007-05-24 (00:00:00 270

4. DELETE 문

- 테이블에 저장된 데이터를 삭제 하는 문장
- ROW 단위로 삭제됨
- · WHERE 절 조건에 맞는 ROW가 삭제
- · WHERE 절 생략 시 테이블에 있는 모든 ROW 삭제

4. DELETE 문

- . 구문
 - DELETE [FROM] 테이블명 WHERE 조건
- · FROM 은 생략 가능
- · WHERE 조건을 만족하는 ROW 에 한해 삭제됨
- WHERE 조건 생략 시 테이블의 전체 ROW 삭제

4. DELETE 문 - 실습

SELECT*

FROM emp;

DELETE emp

WHERE emp_no in (101, 102);

	⊕ EMP_NO	⊕ EMP_NAME	♦ SALARY ♦ HIRE_DATE
1	100	Steven King	24000 2003-06-17 00:00:00
2	101	Neena Kochhar	17000 2005-09-21 00:00:00
3	102	Lex De Haan	17000 2001-01-13 00:00:00

	₱ EMP_NO	₱ EMP_NAI	ME	SALARY						
1	100	Steven	King	24000	2003-06-17	00:00:00				

4. DELETE 문 - 실습

DELETE emp1 WHERE emp_name LIKE 'J%';

SELECT* FROM emp1 ORDER BY emp_name;

COMMIT;

⊕ EMP_NO	EMP_NAME		♦ HIRE_DATE		
1 121	Adam Fripp	8200	2005-04-10	00:00:00	50
2 196	Alana Walsh	3100	2006-04-24	00:00:00	50
3 147	Alberto Errazuriz	12000	2005-03-10	00:00:00	80
4 103	Alexander Hunold	9000	2006-01-03	00:00:00	60
5 115	Alexander Khoo	3100	2003-05-18	00:00:00	30
6 185	Alexis Bull	4100	2005-02-20	00:00:00	50
7 158	Allan McEwen	9000	2004-08-01	00:00:00	80
8 175	Alyssa Hutton	8800	2005-03-19	00:00:00	80
9 167	Amit Banda	6200	2008-04-21	00:00:00	80
10 187	Anthony Cabrio	3000	2007-02-07	00:00:00	50

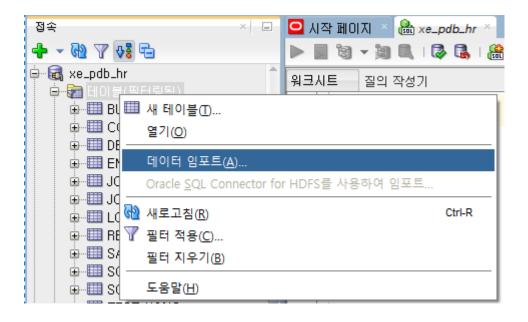
	IO ∲ EMP_NAME	SALARY	
28 174	Ellen Abel	11000 2004-05-11 00:00:0	0 80
29 148	Gerald Cambrault	11000 2007-10-15 00:00:0	0 80
30 183	Girard Geoni	2800 2008-02-03 00:00:0	0 50
31 118	Guy Himuro	2600 2006-11-15 00:00:0	0 30
32 169	Harrison Bloom	10000 2006-03-23 00:00:0	0 80
33 204	Hermann Baer	10000 2002-06-07 00:00:0	0 70
34 126	Irene Mikkilineni	2700 2006-09-28 00:00:0	0 50
35 111	Ismael Sciarra	7700 2005-09-30 00:00:0	0 100
36 119	Karen Colmenares	2500 2007-08-10 00:00:0	0 30
37 146	Karen Partners	13500 2005-01-05 00:00:0	0 80
38 188	Kelly Chung	3800 2005-06-14 00:00:0	0 50
39 197	Kevin Feeney	3000 2006-05-23 00:00:0	0 50
40 124	Kevin Mourgos	5800 2007-11-16 00:00:0	0 50
41 178	Kimberely Grant	7000 2007-05-24 00:00:0	0 260
42 129	Laura Bissot	3300 2005-08-20 00:00:0	0 50
43 102	Lex De Haan	17000 2001-01-13 00:00:0	0 90

- SQL Developer를 이용해 csv, excel 파일을 읽어 테이블에 데이터 저장

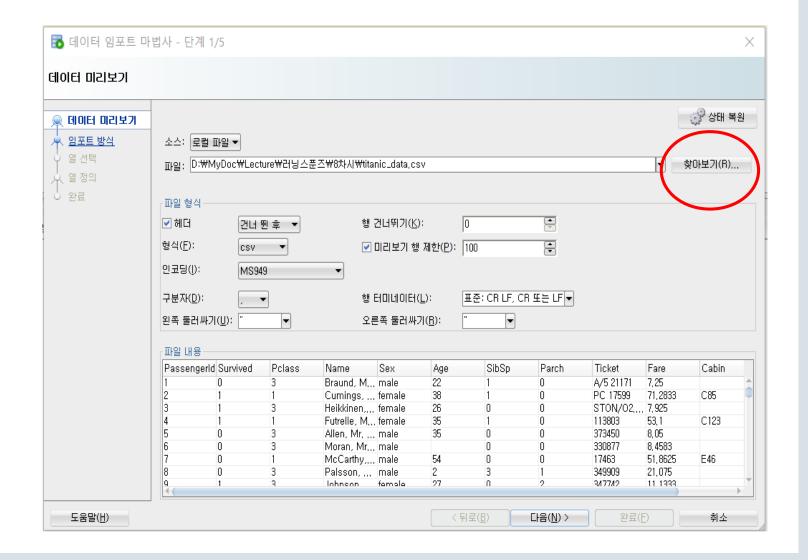
- · titanic_data.csv 파일 준비
 - gitbub 사이트 8차시 폴더

· SQL Developer 실행 후 로그인

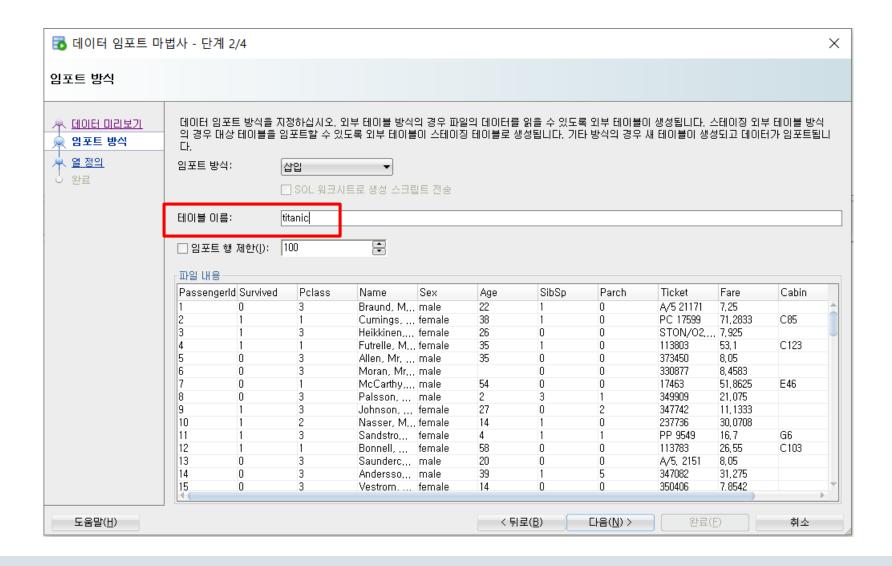
- · 왼쪽 접속 창에서 테이블 선택
 - → 오른쪽 마우스 클릭
 - → 데이터 임포트(A) 선택



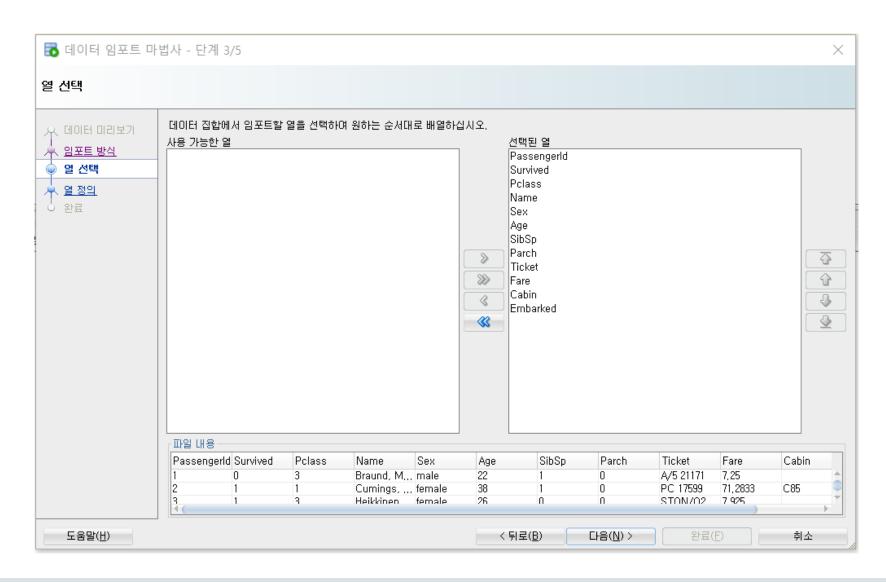
- 데이터 임포트 마법사 창
 - → 파일 선택 : titanic_data.csv
 - → 다음 버튼 클릭



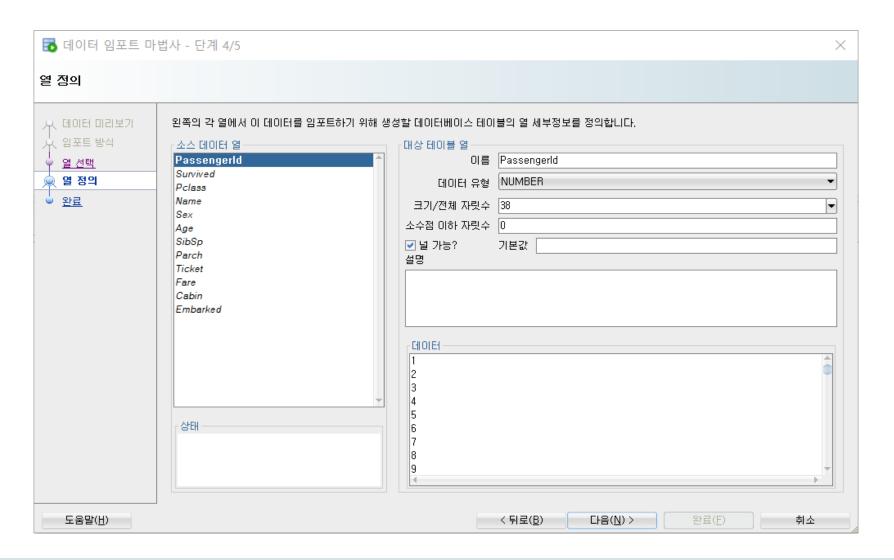
- 데이터 임포트 마법사 창
 - → 테이블 이름: titanic 입력
 - → 다음 버튼 클릭



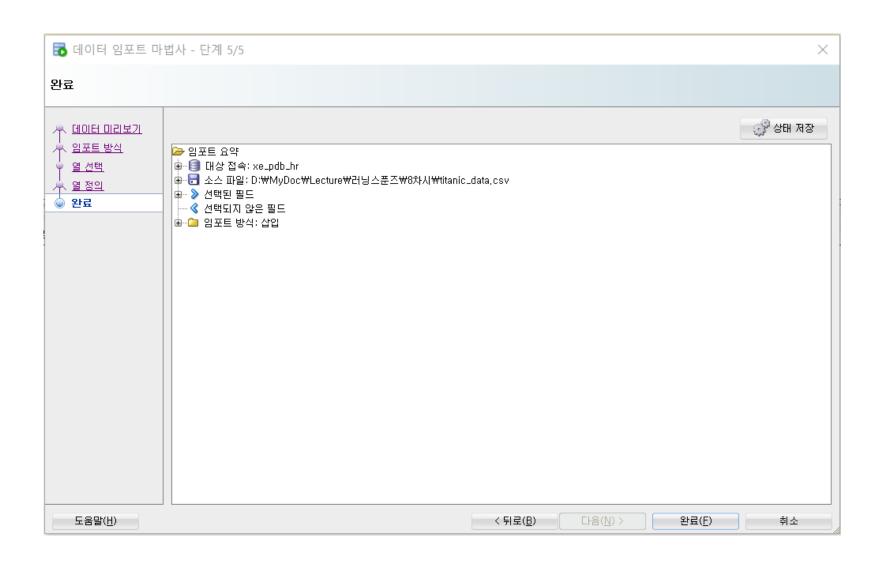
- 데이터 임포트 마법사 창 → 다음 버튼 클릭



· 데이터 임포트 마법사 창
 → 각 컬럼 데이터 형 확인 후
 다음 버튼 클릭



· 데이터 임포트 마법사 창 → 완료 버튼 클릭



. 데이터 확인

SELECT * FROM titanic;

∯ PAS	SSENGERID SUR	/IVED ∯ PC	LASS ∯ NAME		∯ AGE	∯ SIBSP	∯ PARCH ∯ TICKET	∯ FARE) CABIN	
1	1	0	3Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22	1	0A/5 21171	7.25	(null)	S
2	2	1	1 Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (.female	38	1		71.2833		С
3	3	1	3Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female			0 STON/O2. 3101282	7.925	(null)	S
4	4	1	1 Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath	.female			0 113803	53.1	C123	S
5	5	0	3Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35	0	0 373450	8.05	(null)	S
6	6	0	3Moran, Mr. James	male	(null)	0	0 330877	8.4583	(null)	Q
7	7	0	1McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J	male	54			51.8625	Ξ46	S
8	8	0	3 Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard			3	1 349909	21.075	(null)	S
9	9	1	3 Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisa					11.1333		S
10	10	1	2 Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele					30.0708		C
11	11	1	3 Sandstrom, Miss. Marguerite Ru	tfemale			1 PP 9549	16.7		S
12	12	1	lBonnell, Miss. Elizabeth	female		0		26.55	C103	S
13	13	0	3 Saundercock, Mr. William Henry			0	0A/5. 2151	8.05	(null)	S
14	14	0	3Andersson, Mr. Anders Johan	male			5 347082	31.275	(null)	S
15	15	0	3 Vestrom, Miss. Hulda Amanda	.female				7.8542	(null)	S
16	16	1	2 Hewlett, Mrs. (Mary D Kingco	.female		0	0248706	16	(null)	S
17	17	0	3Rice, Master. Eugene		2	4		29.125	(null)	Q
18	18	1	2Williams, Mr. Charles Eugene	male	(null)	0	0 244373	13	(null)	S
19	19	0	3 Vander Planke, Mrs. Julius (.female	31	1	0 345763		(null)	S
20	20	1	3Masselmani, Mrs. Fatima	female	(null)	0	0 2 6 4 9	7.225	(null)	C
21	21	0	2 Fynney, Mr. Joseph J			0			(null)	S
22	22	1	2 Beesley, Mr. Lawrence	male		0			D56	S
23	23	1	3McGowan, Miss. Anna "Annie"	female	15	0	0 330923	8.0292	(null)	Q

6. 테이블 생성과 데이터 복사를 동시에

· CREATE TABLE 테이블명 AS SELECT * FROM 복사대상테이블;

- · 테이블이 생성됨과 동시에 SELECT 문이 반환하는 데이터도 함께 입력됨
- · DDL로 COMMIT 이 필요 없음

6. 테이블 생성과 데이터 복사를 동시에

 CREATE TABLE employees_copy AS **SELECT** * FROM employees;

- SELECT *

FROM employees_copy;

	₩ \$ LAST_NAME	\$ EMAIL	♦ PHONE_NUMBER	♦ HIRE_DATE	∯ JO	B_ID	SALARY ⟨	COMMISSION_PCT (MANAGERLID (DEPARTMENT_ID
100 Steven	King	SKING	515.123.4567	2003-06-17	00:00:00 AD	PRES	24000	(null)	(null)	90
101 Neena	Kochhar	NKOCHHAI	8 515.123.4568	2005-09-21	00:00:00 AD	VP	17000	(null)	100	90
102 Lex	De Haan	LDEHAAN	515.123.4569	2001-01-13	00:00:00 AD	VP	17000	(null)	100	90
103 Alexander	Hunold	AHUNOLD	590.423.4567	2006-01-03	TI 00:00:00	PROG	9000	(null)	102	60
104 Bruce	Ernst	BERNST	590.423.4568	2007-05-21	TI 00:00:00	PROG	6000	(null)	103	60
105 David	Austin	DAUSTIN	590.423.4569	2005-06-25	TI 00:00:00	PROG	4800	(null)	103	60
106 Valli	Pataballa	VPATABAI	590.423.4560	2006-02-05	TI 00:00:00	PROG	4800	(null)	103	60
107 Diana	Lorentz	DLORENT	590.423.5567	2007-02-07	TI 00:00:00	PROG	4200	(null)	103	60
108 Nancy	Greenberg	NGREENBE	515.124.4569	2002-08-17	00:00:00 FI	MGR	12008	(null)	101	100
109 Daniel	Faviet	DFAVIET	515.124.4169	2002-08-16	00:00:00 FI	ACCOUNT	9000	(null)	108	100
110 John	Chen	JCHEN	515.124.4269	2005-09-28	00:00:00 FI	ACCOUNT	8200	(null)	108	100
111 Ismael	Sciarra	ISCIARRA	1515.124.4369	2005-09-30	00:00:00 FI	ACCOUNT	7700	(null)	108	100
110 Taga Manu	al IImman	TMATTEMAT	E1E 101 1160	2006 02 07	00.00.00 ET	A CCOTINITO	7000	/227111	100	100

학습정리

- SQL의 DML 중 데이터를 가공하는 문장에는 INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE 가 있다.
- · 테이블에 신규 데이터를 입력하는 문장은 INSERT 문이다.
- UPDATE 문은 저장된 데이터를 수정하는 문장이다.
- DELETE 문은 저장된 데이터를 삭제하는 문장이다.
- UPDATE와 DELETE 문 사용 시 WHERE 조건절 사용에 유의해야 한다.

1. 부서 테이블에서 부서명이 IT 부서 정보를 이용해 새로운 부서를 입력해 보세요. 새로운 부서의 부서번호는 500, 부서명이 IT2이고 manager_id와 location_id 값은 IT 부서와 동일합니다.

2. 부서테이블에서 deparment_id 값이 280이상인 건 중 manager_id 값이 null인 건은 100, 아닌 건은 110으로 변경하는 문장을 작성해 보세요.

3. departments 테이블에서 department_id 값이 280번 이상인 건을 삭제하는 문장을 작성해 보세요.

4. covid19 테이블에서 한국의 2020년 5월부터 10월까지 데이터를 covid19_kor 이라는 테이블을 생성해 데이터까지 입력해 보세요.