Timeline and National Affiliation of Select Large Language and Multimodal Model Releases Source: Al Index, 2022 | Chart: 2023 Al Index Report 2023-Jan -BLOOM — 2022-Oct **GLM-130B** 2022-Jul Minerva (540B) -- Imagen Jurassic-X-**OPT-175B** Stable Diffusion (LDM-KL-8-G) PaLM (540B) DALL·E 2 Chinchilla 2022-Apr GPT-NeoX-20B — AlphaCode InstructGPT 2022-Jan Gopher Megatron-Turing NLG 530B 2021-Oct -Jurassic-1-Jumbo Codex —— — **ERNIE 3.0** 2021-Jul HyperClova Wu Dao 2.0 CogView - GPT-J-6B PanGu-alpha 2021-Apr — GPT-Neo Wu Dao - Wen Yuan -**DALL-E** 2021-Jan 2020-Oct -**ERNIE-GEN (large)** 2020-Jul - **GPT-3 175B (davinci)** 2020-Apr **Turing NLG-**Meena 2020-Jan United States Canada United Kingdom Israel China Germany T5-11B -- T5-3B 2019-Oct -United States, Indeterminate Megatron-LM (Original, 8.3B) - United Kingdom, Germany, India Korea 2019-Jul **Grover-Mega** 2019-Apr **GPT-2** — 2019-Jan