历安笔子科技大学

A级达标线上测试报告



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题目名称: 基于 stm32f103 芯片的直流电机驱动控制仿真系统

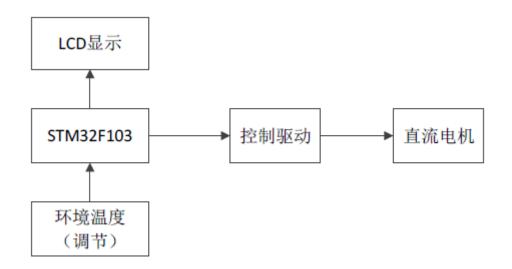
一、题目要求

stm32f103控制驱动直流电机,当环境温度低于预定的温度(摄氏30°+(学号末3位数的和/3))时,直流电机停止转动;当环境温度高于预定的温度(摄氏30°+(学号末3位数的和/3))时,启动直流电机转动。同时,实时环境温度在LCD上显示。如:学生学号末位数为186,如果环境温度初始值为摄氏25°,手动增加温度超过设定的温度值35°(35+(1+8+6)/3=35)时,驱动直流电机开始顺时针方向转动。

二、设计思路

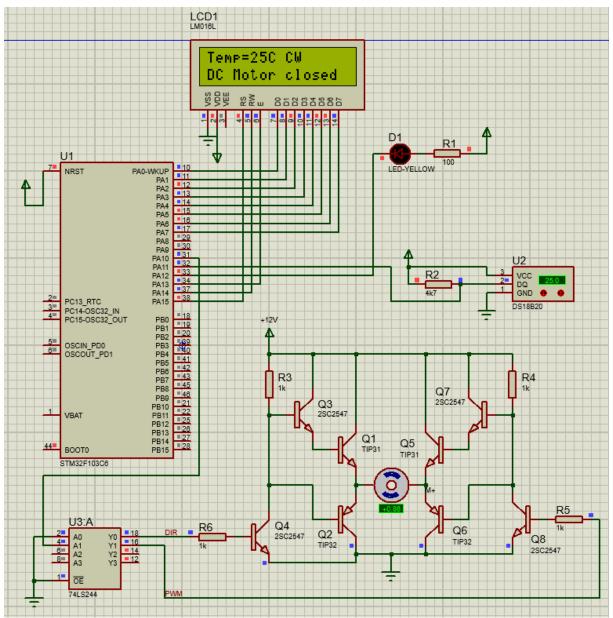
软件环境:推荐采用 Proteus 8.8 及以上仿真软件,keil 软件开发系统及STM32CubeMX,也可以采用其他软件平台实现仿真功能。

实现功能: 使用 stm32f103 微控制器,搭建一个直流电机控制驱动系统。系统框图:



三、仿真结果展示

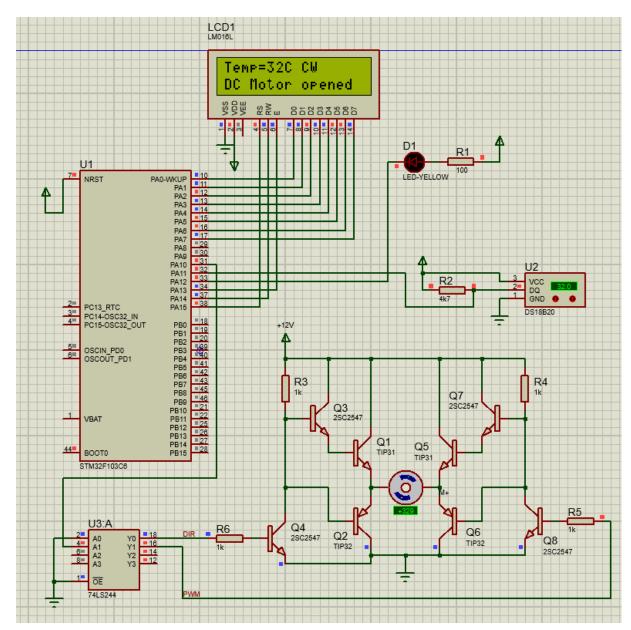
在仿真开始前,调整 DS18B20 至 25 摄氏度,开始模拟如下图所示:



可以看到LCD 屏中显示实时温度,DC Motor closed 表明电机停转。此时计算调整温度为31度以上,这里温度阈值计算过程为:

Temp threshold =
$$30 + \left(\frac{4}{3}\right) = 31$$

其中我的学号末四位为 0004。 调整温度到 31 度以上,模拟图如下:



此时 LCD 显示实时温度为 32 度,DC Motor opened 表示电机转动,从电机下方的角度数值也可以看到目前电机正在快速转动。

四、参考文献

- 1. https://www.keil.com/
- 2. https://www.labcenter.com/

五、程序代码

```
#include "main.h"
#include "stdio.h"
#include "string.h"
```

```
#define DS18B20_DQ_H
       HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 11, GPIO PIN SET)
#define DS18B20 DQ L
       HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA,GPIO_PIN_11,GPIO_PIN_RESET)
#define DS18B20 DQ ReadPin HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOA,GPIO PIN 11)
#define DIR ReadPin
       HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(GPIOA,GPIO_PIN_8)
//这里与实验指南有出入, GPIOB 应该改为 GPIOA
#define DIR H
       HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA,GPIO_PIN_0,GPIO_PIN_SET)
#define DIR_L
       HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA,GPIO_PIN_0,GPIO_PIN_RESET)
#define PWM H
       HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA,GPIO_PIN_10,GPIO_PIN_SET)
#define PWM L
       HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA,GPIO_PIN_10,GPIO_PIN_RESET)
TIM_HandleTypeDef htim3;
uint8_t const table1[] = "Temp=";
uint8_t const table2[] = "DC Motor opened";
uint8 t const table3[] = "DC Motor closed";
char buff[16];
void SystemClock_Config(void);
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void);
static void MX_TIM3_Init(void);
void Delay us(uint16 t us)
{
       uint16_t differ=0xffff-us-5;
        __HAL_TIM_SET_COUNTER(&htim3,differ);
       HAL_TIM_Base_Start(&htim3);
        while(differ < 0xffff-6)</pre>
                differ = __HAL_TIM_GET_COUNTER(&htim3);
        HAL_TIM_Base_Stop(&htim3);
}
void LcdWriteCom(uint8_t com)
{
        Delay_us(20);
```

```
GPIOA -> BSRR = 0 \times 00 ff 0000;
        GPIOA -> BSRR = (com);
        HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_15, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
        HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_14, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
        HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_13, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
        Delay_us(10);
        HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_13, GPIO_PIN_SET);
        Delay_us(10);
        HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 13, GPIO PIN RESET);
        Delay_us(10);
}
void LcdWriteDate(uint8_t date)
        Delay_us(20);
        GPIOA -> BSRR = 0 \times 00 ff 0000;
        GPIOA->BSRR = (date);
        HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_15, GPIO_PIN_SET);
        HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_14, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
        HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_13, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
        Delay_us(10);
        HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_13, GPIO_PIN_SET);
        Delay us(10);
        HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_13, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
        Delay_us(10);
}
void LCD1602Init(void)
        uint8_t index = 0;
        HAL_Delay(100);
        LcdWriteCom(0x38);
        LcdWriteCom(0x0c);
        LcdWriteCom(0x06);
        LcdWriteCom(0x01);
        HAL_Delay(100);
        LcdWriteCom(0x80);
        // 这里指南里面写的是 index < 13, 要改成 index < 5, 不然会越界读字符串。
        for (index = 0; index < 5; index++)</pre>
                LcdWriteDate(table1[index]);
}
void LCD1602WriteCommand(uint8_t comm)
```

```
{
        LcdWriteCom(0xc0 + 14);
        LcdWriteDate(comm);
}
void DS18B20_DQ_DDR(uint8_t ddr)
        if (ddr == 1)
        {
                 GPIOA->CRH &= 0xFFFF1FFF;
                 GPIOA -> CRH \mid = 0 \times 00001000;
        }
        else
        {
                 GPIOA->CRH &= 0xFFFF8FFF;
                 GPIOA -> CRH \mid = 0 \times 000080000;
        }
}
uint8_t DS18B20_Rbit(void)
        uint8_t date, x;
        DS18B20_DQ_DDR(1);
        DS18B20_DQ_L;
        Delay_us(2);
        DS18B20_DQ_H;
        DS18B20_DQ_DDR(0);
        Delay_us(12);
        x = DS18B20_DQ_ReadPin;
        if (x)
                 date = 0x80;
        else
                 date = 0;
        Delay_us(50);
        return date;
}
uint8_t DS18B20_Rbyte(void)
{
        uint8_t rbyte = 0, i = 0, tempbit = 0;
        for (i = 1; i <= 8; i++)
        {
                 tempbit = DS18B20_Rbit();
                 rbyte = rbyte >> 1;
                 rbyte = rbyte | tempbit;
        }
```

```
return rbyte;
}
void DS18B20_Wbyte(uint8_t xbyte)
{
        uint8_t i, x = 0;
        DS18B20_DQ_DDR(1);
        for (i = 1; i <= 8; i++)
        {
                x = xbyte & 0x01;
                if (x)
                 {
                         DS18B20_DQ_L;
                         Delay_us(2);
                         DS18B20_DQ_H;
                         Delay_us(60);
                 }
                else
                 {
                         DS18B20_DQ_L;
                         Delay_us(60);
                         DS18B20_DQ_H;
                         Delay_us(2);
                 }
                xbyte = xbyte >> 1;
        }
}
void DS18B20_Reset(void)
        DS18B20_DQ_DDR(1);
        DS18B20_DQ_H;
        Delay_us(700);
        DS18B20_DQ_L;
        Delay_us(500);
        DS18B20_DQ_DDR(0);
        DS18B20_DQ_H;
        Delay_us(40);
        //Delay_us(33);
        Delay_us(35);
        DS18B20_DQ_ReadPin;
        Delay_us(500);
}
short DS18B20_Get_Temp(void)
{
```

```
uint8_t fg;
        uint8_t TL, TH;
        short data;
        DS18B20_Reset();
        DS18B20_Wbyte(0xcc);
        DS18B20_Wbyte(0x44);
        DS18B20_Reset();
        DS18B20_Wbyte(0xcc);
        DS18B20_Wbyte(0xbe);
        TL = DS18B20_Rbyte();
        TH = DS18B20_Rbyte();
        if (TH > 0x7)
        {
                TL = \sim TL;
                TH = \sim TH;
                fg = 0;
        }
        else
                fg = 1;
        data = TH;
        data <<= 8;
        data += TL;
        data = (float)data * 0.0625; // multiplier maybe wrong according to
open repos
        if(fg)
                return data;
        else
                 return -data;
}
int main(void)
  uint8_t i, index;
  int8_t temp;
  HAL_Init();
  SystemClock_Config();
  MX_GPIO_Init();
  MX_TIM3_Init();
  LCD1602Init();
  DS18B20_Get_Temp();
```

```
printf("Testing OK\r");
  HAL_Delay(800);
  while (1)
  {
               HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_12);
               temp = DS18B20_Get_Temp();
               DIR_L;
               sprintf(&buff[0], "Temp=%dC CW ",temp);
               LcdWriteCom(0x80);
               for (i = 0; i < strlen(buff); i++)</pre>
                       LcdWriteDate(buff[i]);
               LcdWriteCom(0xc0);
               // 在这里根据自己的学号修改温度范围,根据我的学号这里就写31,详细要
求看指南
               if (temp > 31)
                       // opened
                       for (index = 0; index < 15; index++)</pre>
                               LcdWriteDate(table2[index]);
                       // 在这里的 PWM 操作可以控制电机运转,可以尝试一下有什么效
果。
                       PWM_H;
                       HAL_Delay(70);
                       PWM_L;
                       HAL_Delay(30);
                       //PWM_L;
                       //HAL_Delay(30);
                       //PWM_H;
                       //HAL_Delay(70);
               }
               else
               {
                       // closed
                       for (index = 0; index < 15; index++)</pre>
                               LcdWriteDate(table3[index]);
               }
 }
}
```

```
void SystemClock_Config(void)
  RCC_OscInitTypeDef RCC_OscInitStruct = {0};
  RCC ClkInitTypeDef RCC ClkInitStruct = {0};
  RCC_OscInitStruct.OscillatorType = RCC_OSCILLATORTYPE_HSE;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.HSEState = RCC_HSE_ON;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.HSEPredivValue = RCC_HSE_PREDIV_DIV1;
  RCC OscInitStruct.HSIState = RCC HSI ON;
  RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLState = RCC PLL ON;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLSource = RCC_PLLSOURCE_HSE;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLMUL = RCC_PLL_MUL9;
  if (HAL_RCC_OscConfig(&RCC_OscInitStruct) != HAL_OK)
    Error_Handler();
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.ClockType = RCC_CLOCKTYPE_HCLK|RCC_CLOCKTYPE_SYSCLK
                              |RCC_CLOCKTYPE_PCLK1|RCC_CLOCKTYPE_PCLK2;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.SYSCLKSource = RCC_SYSCLKSOURCE_PLLCLK;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.AHBCLKDivider = RCC_SYSCLK_DIV1;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.APB1CLKDivider = RCC_HCLK_DIV2;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.APB2CLKDivider = RCC_HCLK_DIV1;
  if (HAL_RCC_ClockConfig(&RCC_ClkInitStruct, FLASH_LATENCY_2) != HAL_0K)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
}
static void MX TIM3 Init(void)
  TIM_ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = {0};
  TIM_MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
  htim3.Instance = TIM3;
  htim3.Init.Prescaler = 72-1;
  htim3.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
  htim3.Init.Period = 2000-1;
  htim3.Init.ClockDivision = TIM_CLOCKDIVISION_DIV1;
  htim3.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM_AUTORELOAD_PRELOAD_DISABLE;
  if (HAL_TIM_Base_Init(&htim3) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  sClockSourceConfig.ClockSource = TIM_CLOCKSOURCE_INTERNAL;
  if (HAL_TIM_ConfigClockSource(&htim3, &sClockSourceConfig) != HAL_OK)
```

```
{
    Error_Handler();
  sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO RESET;
  sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
  if (HAL_TIMEx_MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim3, &sMasterConfig) != HAL_OK)
    Error_Handler();
  }
}
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void)
  GPIO InitTypeDef GPIO InitStruct = {0};
  __HAL_RCC_GPIOD_CLK_ENABLE();
  __HAL_RCC_GPIOA_CLK_ENABLE();
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_0|GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3
                           |GPIO_PIN_4|GPIO_PIN_5|GPIO_PIN_6|GPIO_PIN_7
                           |GPIO_PIN_10|GPIO_PIN_12|GPIO_PIN_13|GPIO_PIN_14
                           |GPIO_PIN_15, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
   GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = GPIO_PIN_0|GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3
                           |GPIO_PIN_4|GPIO_PIN_5|GPIO_PIN_6|GPIO_PIN_7
                           |GPIO_PIN_10|GPIO_PIN_12|GPIO_PIN_13|GPIO_PIN_14
                           GPIO_PIN_15;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
  GPIO InitStruct.Speed = GPIO SPEED FREQ LOW;
  HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);
  GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = GPIO_PIN_11;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_INPUT;
  GPIO InitStruct.Pull = GPIO NOPULL;
  HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);
}
void Error_Handler(void){}
#ifdef USE_FULL_ASSERT
void assert_failed(uint8_t *file, uint32_t line){}
#endif
```