

Basics Of CNN

What is a neuron?

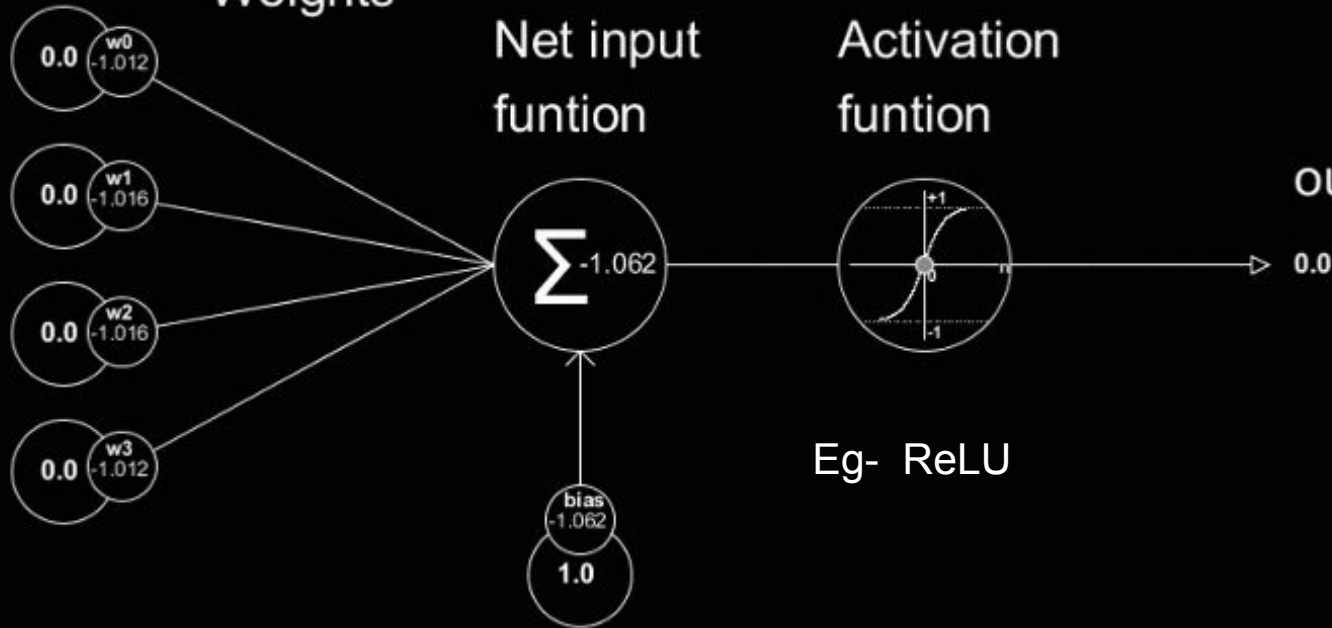
Inputs

Weights

Net input
function

Activation
function

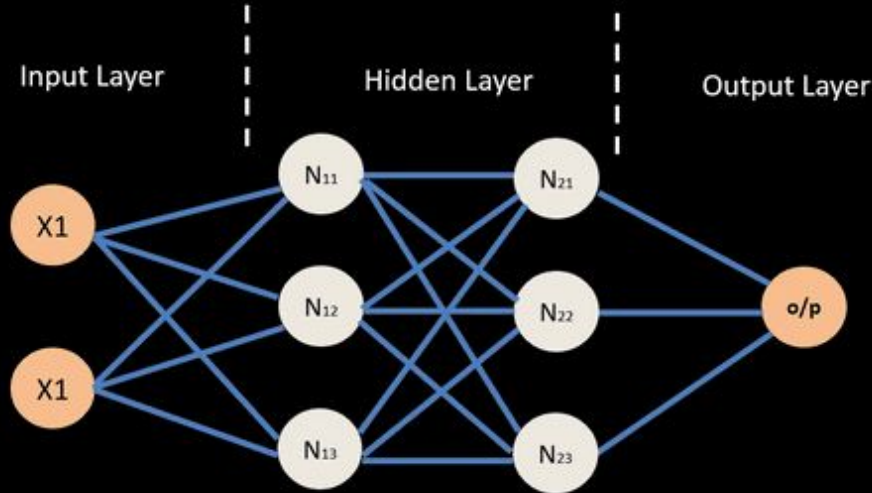
output



$$y1 = x1w1 + x2w2 + x3w3 + x4w4$$

What is a neural network?

Neural Network – Backpropagation



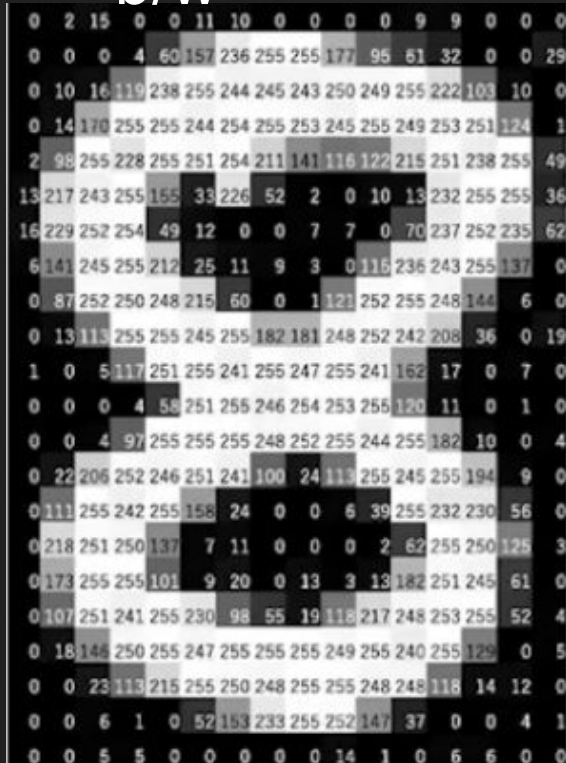
A neural network is like a big group of little calculators called neurons. These neurons work together to do some really big and complicated calculations. The network is like a big brain that can learn and get better at doing things over time. It does this by adjusting the strength of the connections between the neurons, which are called weights.

What is a Convolutional neural network?

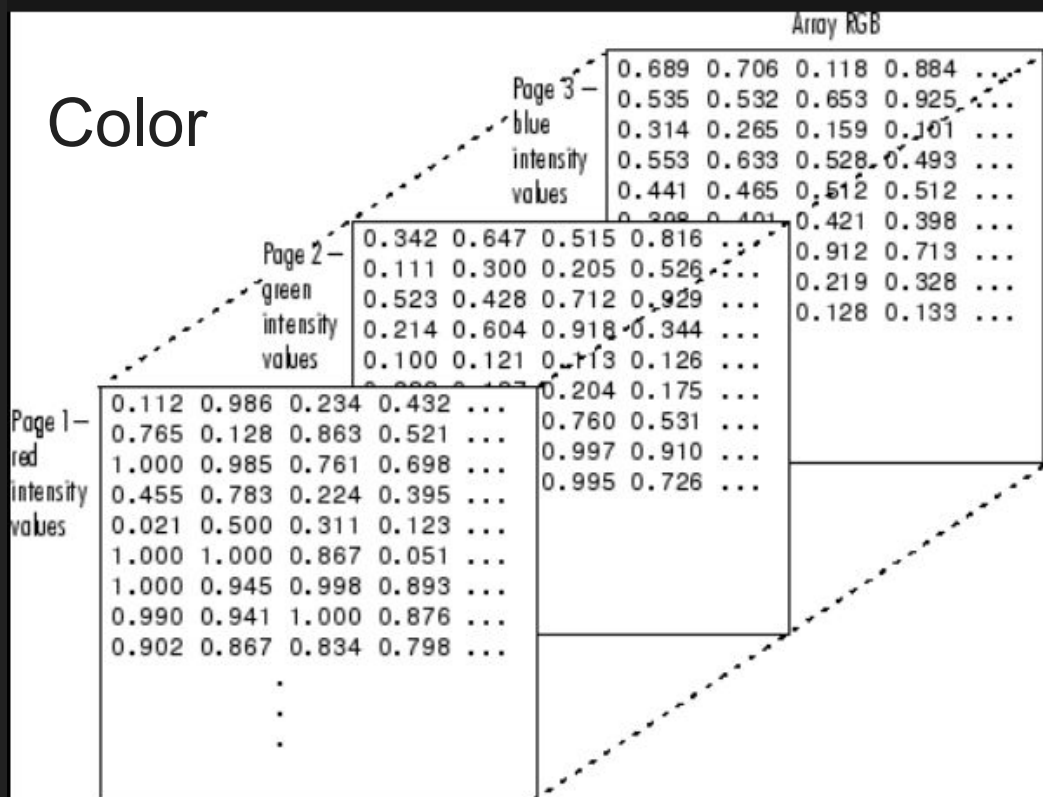
A Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) is a type of neural network commonly used for image recognition and computer vision tasks. It uses a process called convolution, which involves applying a set of filters to an image in order to extract important features. These features are then fed through a series of layers that progressively reduce the dimensionality of the data, eventually producing a prediction or classification for the image. CNNs have been used to achieve state-of-the-art results on a wide range of visual recognition tasks, including image classification, object detection, and image segmentation.

What is an image?

b/w



Color



Operations in CNN

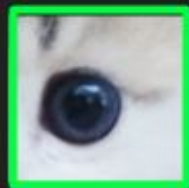
CNN always contains
two basic operations,
namely convolution
and pooling

Convolution operation



Image

×



Filter/
kernel

=

Feature Map!

Convolution Operation

0	1	1	1 _{×1}	0 _{×0}	0 _{×1}	0
0	0	1	1 _{×0}	1 _{×1}	0 _{×0}	0
0	0	0	1 _{×1}	1 _{×0}	1 _{×1}	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0

I

*

1	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	1

K

=

1	4	3	4	1
1	2	4	3	3
1	2	3	4	1
1	3	3	1	1
3	3	1	1	0

I * K

Step-1

1	0	-2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	2	1	0
1	0	0	1



0	1
-1	2



1		

Step-2

1	0	-2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	2	1	0
1	0	0	1



0	1
-1	2



1	0	

Step-3

1	0	-2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	2	1	0
1	0	0	1



0	1
-1	2



1	0	4

Step-4

1	0	-2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	2	1	0
1	0	0	1



0	1
-1	2



1	0	4
4		

Step-5

1	0	-2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	2	1	0
1	0	0	1



0	1
-1	2



1	0	4
4	1	

Whats the
work of
neural
network?

Pooling Operation

Max Pooling

29	15	28	184
0	100	70	38
12	12	7	2
12	12	45	6

2 x 2
pool size

100	184
12	45

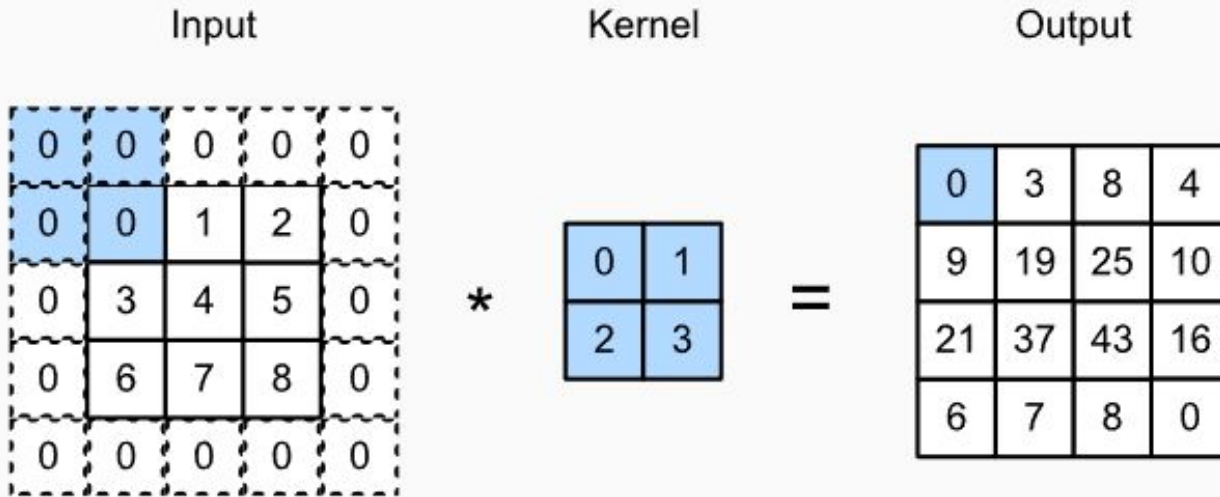
Average Pooling

31	15	28	184
0	100	70	38
12	12	7	2
12	12	45	6

2 x 2
pool size

36	80
12	15

Padding and stride



To sum it all up.....

