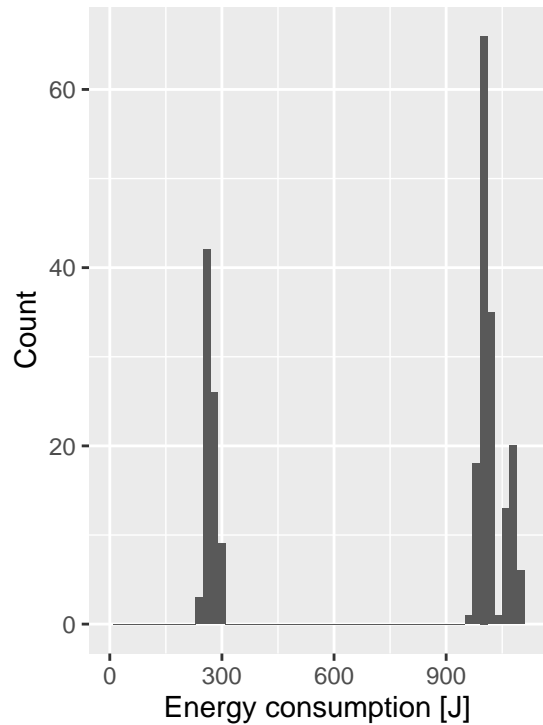


Meet



Zoom

