# Segurança e Confiabilidade 2015-16





Grupo XXIII

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No trabalho, todos os objectivos requisitados foram concretizados sendo que a única limitação do projecto é ser permitido apenas enviar ficheiros para o servidor, que estejam na raiz do projecto e não devem ser enviados ficheiros com a extensão .msg.

O projecto está dividido em 3 pacotes client, functionality e server.

No pacote client está a classe myWhats.java que é a concretização do cliente.

No pacote server está a classe myWhatsServer.java que é a concretização do servidor.

No pacote functionality encontramos várias classes que contêm a concretização dos métodos necessários ao funcionamento do cliente e do servidor, sendo estas:

- Authentication.java Trata a autenticação de um utilizador server sided e client sided
- Communication.java Trata da abertura de sockets e envio de comandos para o servidor
- Configurations.java Contém a definição de vários paths e valores necessários a troca de blocos de dados entre cliente e servidor
- Files.java Trata das funcionalidades relacionada com o envio, recepção de ficheiros e operações com ficheiros e pastas
- Group.java Trata das funcionalidade relacionadas com os grupos
- -Message.java Trata das funcionalidades relacionadas com as mensagens, escrita, leitura, recepção, envio e parsing das mesmas para um formato adequado
- Usage.java Apresenta a utilização correcta do cliente
- User.java Trata de todas as operações relacionadas com os utilizadores

A sandbox do Servidor permite que este abra uma socket que está a escuta, aceita pedidos e resolve urls para IP.

Em termos de permissões de ficheiros, é permitido a leitura, escrita e deleção dos ficheiros de credenciais e listagem de grupos. É também permitida a leitura e escrita das pastas users, groups e messages e ficheiros no seu interior.

A sandbox do Cliente permite que uma socket faça conecções e resolva urls para endereços de ip.

Em termos de permissões de ficheiros, é permitida a leitura e escrita de todos os ficheiros na raiz do projecto.

As mensagens trocadas consiste maioritariamente no uso de booleanos, para haver coordenação entre os métodos do servidor e do cliente, e em determinados casos, como na recepção das conversas, mensagens de erro e envio de flags e parâmetros, strings.

Os requisitos que esta aplicação deve conter são a Autenticação, sendo usado um sistema de username/password para garantir esta característica; Privacidade, sendo que cada utilizador só consegue ler as suas conversas, as dos grupos a que pertence e é apenas possível que este transfira ficheiros pertencentes às mesmas; Disponibilidade, que é garantida através do uso de um servidor multithread que atende vários clientes simultaneamente; Integridade, sendo que um utilizador só pode enviar mensagens em seu nome e não pode substituir ficheiros já existentes no servidor.

### myWhats.java

```
1 package client;
3 import java.io.File;
 4 import java.io.IOException;
 5 import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
 6 import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
 7 import java.net.Socket;
8 import java.net.UnknownHostException;
9 import java.util.Scanner;
10
11 import functionality.*;
12
13 / * *
14 * This class represents the client myWhats
16 public class myWhats {
17
      public static void main(String[] args) throws UnknownHostException,
18
19
               IOException, ClassNotFoundException {
20
           // Verify the giver argument number
21
22
           if (args.length < 3) {</pre>
23
               System.out.println("Incorrect parameters!\n");
24
25
26
               // Print correct usage
27
               Usage.printUsage();
28
29
           } else {
30
31
               Socket sock = null;
32
33
               String user = "";
34
               String pass = "";
35
36
               // Automatic password handling
37
               if (args.length >= 4) {
38
                   user = args[0];
39
                   pass = args[3];
40
               }
41
42
               // NO PASSWORD PROVIDED
43
               if (args.length == 3) {
44
45
                   // Check if -p
46
                   if (args[2].equals("-p")) {
47
48
                       Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
49
50
                       user = args[0];
51
52
                       while (pass.length() < 2) {</pre>
53
54
                            System.out.print("Password: ");
55
                            pass = sc.nextLine();
56
57
                       }
58
59
                       // Close scanner
60
                       //sc.close();
61
                       //Warn user only registering or login will happen
62
                       System.out
                                .println("\nNOTICE: Your only arguments are your
63
  username, "
```

```
myWhats.java
```

```
64
                                         + "server and password!\n"
                                         + "This will only register you or try to log
 6.5
   you in.\n");
 66
 67
                        sock = Communication.connect(args[1]);
 68
                        if(sock != null) {
 69
                             ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(
 70
                                     sock.getOutputStream());
 71
                             ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(
 72
                                     sock.getInputStream());
 73
                            Authentication.login(in, out, user, pass);
 74
                             out.close();
 75
                             in.close();
 76
                            sock.close();
 77
                         }
 78
 79
 80
                    } else {
 81
 82
                        System.out.println("Incorrect parameters!\n");
 83
                        Usage.printUsage();
 84
 85
 86
                // JUST THE PASSWORD
 87
                } else if (args.length == 4 && args[2].equals("-p")) {
 88
                    //Warn user only registering or login will happen
 89
                    System.out
 90
                             .println("\nNOTICE: Your only arguments are your username,
 91
                                     + "server and password!\n"
 92
                                     + "This will only register you or try to log you
   in. \n");
 93
 94
                    sock = Communication.connect(args[1]);
 95
                    if(sock != null) {
 96
                        ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(
 97
                                 sock.getOutputStream());
 98
                        ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(
 99
                                 sock.getInputStream());
100
                        Authentication.login(in, out, user, pass);
101
                        out.close();
102
                        in.close();
103
                        sock.close();
104
                    }
105
106
107
                // PASWORD AND -r (no args)
108
                } else if (args.length == 5) {
109
110
                    if (args[4].equals("-r")) {
111
112
                        System.out.println("-r | Send all the lastest comms!");
113
114
                        sock = Communication.connect(args[1]);
115
                        if(sock != null) {
                            ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(
116
117
                                     sock.getOutputStream());
118
                             ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(
119
                                     sock.getInputStream());
120
                            Authentication.login(in, out, user, pass);
121
                             String [] snd = \{\};
122
                            Communication.sendCommand(out, "-r", snd);
123
124
                             //Receive result
```

```
myWhats.java
125
                            String convo = (String) in.readObject();
126
                            System.out.println(convo);
127
128
                            out.close();
129
                            in.close();
130
                            sock.close();
131
132
133
                    } else {
134
135
                        System.out.println("Incorrect parameters!\n");
136
                        Usage.printUsage();
137
138
139
140
                // PASWORD AND -r ARG1
141
                } else if (args.length == 6) {
142
143
                    if (args[4].equals("-r")) {
144
145
                        System.out.println("-r | Send all the comms with " + args[5]);
146
147
                        sock = Communication.connect(args[1]);
148
                        if(sock != null) {
149
                            ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(
150
                                     sock.getOutputStream());
151
                            ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(
152
                                     sock.getInputStream());
153
                            Authentication.login(in, out, user, pass);
154
155
                            String [] snd = {args[5]};
156
                            Communication.sendCommand(out, "-r", snd);
157
158
                            //Receive the answer
159
                            String convo = (String) in.readObject();
160
                            System.out.println(convo);
161
162
                            out.close();
163
                            in.close();
164
                            sock.close();
165
                        }
166
167
                    } else {
168
169
                        System.out.println("Incorrect parameters!\n");
170
                        Usage.printUsage();
171
172
                    }
173
174
                // ALL OTHER FLAGS
175
                } else if (args.length == 7) {
176
177
                    switch (args[4]) {
178
179
                    //MESSAGE OPERATION
180
                    case "-m":
                        System.out.println("-m | Send message \"" + args[6] + "\" to "
181
   + args[5]);
182
183
                        sock = Communication.connect(args[1]);
184
                        if(sock != null) {
185
                            ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(
186
                                     sock.getOutputStream());
187
                            ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(
```

```
myWhats.java
188
                                     sock.getInputStream());
189
                            Authentication.login(in, out, user, pass);
190
                            String [] snd = {args[5], args[6]};
191
                            Communication.sendCommand(out, "-m", snd);
192
                            Message.sendMessage(out, in);
193
                            out.close();
194
                            in.close();
195
                            sock.close();
196
                        }
197
                        break;
198
                    //FILE OPERATION
199
                    case "-f":
200
201
202
                        sock = Communication.connect(args[1]);
203
                        if(sock != null) {
204
                            ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(
205
                                     sock.getOutputStream());
206
                            ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(
207
                                     sock.getInputStream());
208
209
                            Authentication.login(in, out, user, pass);
210
211
                            //Check if file exists
212
                            File file = new File(args[6]);
213
214
                            //Don't bother server if file doesn't exist localy
                            if(file.exists() && !file.isDirectory()){
215
216
                                 String [] snd = {args[5], args[6]};
217
                                System. out. println("-f" + args[5] + "" + args[6]);
218
                                Communication.sendCommand(out, "-f", snd);
219
                                Files.sendFile(in, out, "", args[6]);
220
221
                            }else{
222
                                System.out.println("File " + args[6] + " not found!");
223
224
225
                            out.close();
226
                            in.close();
227
                            sock.close();
228
                        }
229
                        break;
230
231
                    //REVIEW OPERATION
232
                    case "-r":
233
                        System.out.println("-r " + args[5] + " " + args[6]);
234
235
                        sock = Communication.connect(args[1]);
236
                        if(sock != null) {
237
                            ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(
238
                                     sock.getOutputStream());
239
                            ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(
240
                                     sock.getInputStream());
241
                            Authentication.login(in, out, user, pass);
242
                            String [] snd = {args[5], args[6]};
                            System.out.println("-r " + args[5] + " " + args[6]);
243
244
                            Communication.sendCommand(out, "-r", snd);
245
246
                            // Check if DOWNLOADS FOLDER exist
                            File downloadsFolder = new
   File (Configurations. DOWNLOAD FOLDER);
248
                            if (!downloadsFolder.exists()) {
249
250
                                downloadsFolder.mkdir();
```

```
myWhats.java
251
                            }
252
253
                            boolean fileExists = in.readBoolean();
254
255
                            if (fileExists) {
256
                                Files.receiveFile(in, out,
   Configurations.DOWNLOAD FOLDER, snd[1]);
257
                            }else{
258
                                 System.out.println("The file you requested does not
  exist!");
259
260
261
                            out.close();
262
                            in.close();
263
                            sock.close();
264
265
                    break;
266
267
                    //GROUP ADD OPERATION
268
                    case "-a":
269
270
                        sock = Communication.connect(args[1]);
271
                        if(sock != null) {
272
                            ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(
273
                                     sock.getOutputStream());
274
                            ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(
275
                                     sock.getInputStream());
276
                            Authentication.login(in, out, user, pass);
                            System.out.println("-a " + args[5] + " " + args[6]);
277
278
                            String [] snd = {args[5], args[6]};
279
                            Communication.sendCommand(out, "-a", snd);
280
281
                            //receive response
282
                            String rsp = (String) in.readObject();
283
                            System.out.println(rsp);
284
285
                            out.close();
286
                            in.close();
287
                            sock.close();
288
                        }
289
                        break:
290
291
                    //GROUP REMOVE OPERATION
292
                    case "-d":
293
294
                        sock = Communication.connect(args[1]);
295
                        if(sock != null) {
296
                            ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(
297
                                     sock.getOutputStream());
298
                            ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(
299
                                     sock.getInputStream());
300
                            Authentication.login(in, out, user, pass);
301
302
                            String [] snd = {args[5], args[6]};
303
                            System.out.println("-d " + args[5] + " " + args[6]);
304
                            Communication.sendCommand(out, "-d", snd);
305
306
                            out.close();
307
                            in.close();
308
                            sock.close();
309
310
                        break;
311
312
                    //INVALID PARAMETERS
```

# myWhats.java

### Authentication.java

```
1 package functionality;
 3 import java.io.IOException;
 4 import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
 5 import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
 6 import java.util.Scanner;
8 / * *
9 * This class handles the authentication process
10 */
11 public class Authentication {
12
13
       * CLIENT SIDE
14
       *******************
15
16
17
      * Authenticates with the server
18
19
20
       * @param in
21
                    - ObjectInputStream
22
       * @param out
23
                    - ObjectOutputStream
24
       * @param username
25
                    - User's username
26
       * @param password
27
                    - User's password
28
       * @return true if user was successfully logged in
29
30
      public static boolean login(ObjectInputStream in, ObjectOutputStream out,
 String username, String password) {
31
32
          boolean userExists = false;
33
          boolean usernameAvailable = false;
34
          boolean successLogin = false;
35
36
          try {
37
              System.out.println("Trying to authenticate...");
38
39
              out.writeObject(username);
40
              out.writeObject(password);
41
              out.flush();
42
43
              // Receive if user exists
44
              userExists = in.readBoolean();
45
46
              // If user is doesn't exist
47
              if (!userExists) {
48
49
                  // Check if available
50
                  usernameAvailable = in.readBoolean();
51
52
                  if (usernameAvailable) {
53
54
                      Scanner read = new Scanner(System.in);
                      String ans = "";
55
56
57
                      // Keep prompting for a valid answer to register or not
58
                      while (!ans.equals("n") && !ans.equals("y")) {
59
60
                          System.out.println("This username is not registered. Do you
 want to register it? (Y/N)");
61
                          ans = read.nextLine().toLowerCase();
62
                          System.out.println(ans);
```

```
Authentication.java
 63
                       }
 64
 65
                       //read.close();
 66
 67
                       if (ans.equals("y")) {
 68
                           out.writeBoolean(true);
 69
                           out.flush();
 70
                       } else {
 71
                           out.writeBoolean(false);
 72
                           out.flush();
 73
 74
                   }
 75
 76
                   successLogin = in.readBoolean();
 77
 78
                   if (successLogin) {
                       System.out.println("User registered successfully!");
 79
 80
                   } else {
 81
                       System.out.println("User not registered!");
 82
 83
 84
                   // Se o user existir verificar se foi logado com sucesso
 85
               } else {
 86
 87
                   successLogin = in.readBoolean();
 88
 89
                   if (successLogin) {
 90
                       System.out.println("Successfull Authentication!");
 91
                       return true;
 92
                   } else {
 93
                       System.out.println("Failed Authentication! Incorrect
  Credentials!");
 94
                       return false;
 95
                   }
 96
               }
 97
 98
           } catch (IOException e) {
 99
100
               System.err.println("Error during autentication!");
101
               // e.printStackTrace();
102
103
104
           return false;
105
      }
106
       /**********************
107
108
        * SERVER SIDE
109
110
       /**
111
112
        * Authenticates a user - If user exists checks for password, if not,
113
        * registers
114
115
        * @param in
116
                     - ObjectInputStream
117
        * @param out
118
                     - ObjectOutputStream
119
        * @param login
                     - Credentials supplied during login in format user:password
120
        * @return True if password correct or new user was registered, False
121
122
                  otherwise
        */
123
124
      public static boolean authenticateUser(ObjectInputStream in, ObjectOutputStream
   out, String login) {
```

### Authentication.java

```
125
126
            String creds;
127
            String[] parsedCreds = login.split(":");
128
            boolean register = false;
129
130
            try {
                // Verify if user exists
131
                if ((creds = User.userExists(parsedCreds[0])) != "") {
132
133
134
                    // Send that the user exists
135
                    out.writeBoolean(true);
136
                    out.flush();
137
138
                    String[] registeredCredentials = creds.split(":");
139
140
                    // If password matches the one registered
141
                    if (registeredCredentials[1].equals(parsedCreds[1])) {
142
                        System.out.println(registeredCredentials[0] + " logged in with
   success");
143
                        out.writeBoolean(true);
144
                        out.flush();
145
                        return true;
146
147
                    } else {
148
149
                        System.out.println(registeredCredentials[0] + "'s password
   doesn't match");
150
                        out.writeBoolean(false);
151
                        out.flush();
152
                        return false;
153
154
155
                    // User doesn't exist, register it
156
                } else {
157
158
                    // Send that the user doesn't exist
159
                    out.writeBoolean(false);
160
                    out.flush();
161
162
                    // Verify if a group exists with the same name
163
                    if (!Group.groupExists(parsedCreds[0])) {
164
165
                        // Tell username is available
166
                        out.writeBoolean(true);
167
                        out.flush();
168
169
                        register = in.readBoolean();
170
171
                        if (register) {
172
                            boolean result = User.createUser(login);
173
                            out.writeBoolean(result);
174
                            out.flush();
175
                            return result;
176
177
                        } else {
178
                            System.out.println("User not registered!");
179
                            out.writeBoolean(false);
180
                            out.flush();
181
                            return false;
182
                        }
183
184
                    } else {
185
186
                        // Send username is not available
```

# Authentication.java

```
187
                       out.writeBoolean(false);
188
                       out.flush();
189
                       return false;
190
               }
191
192
193
           } catch (IOException e) {
194
195
               System.err.println("Error during authentication!");
196
               // e.printStackTrace();
197
198
199
          return false;
200
201 }
202
```

### Communication.java

```
1 package functionality;
 3 import java.io.IOException;
 4 import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
 5 import java.net.Socket;
 7 / * *
 8 * This class handles communication between client/server
10 public class Communication {
11
12
       * Connects to a server in the address and port provided
13
14
15
       * @param addressAndPort
16
                     - Server's address and port in X.X.X.X:YYYY FORMAT
17
       * @return A socket with the connection to the server, null in case of fail
18
19
      public static Socket connect(String addressAndPort) {
20
21
          Socket sock = null;
22
23
          try {
24
               if (addressAndPort.matches("\\d+\\.\\d+\\.\\d+\\.\\d+\\:\\d+")) {
25
                   String[] addPort = addressAndPort.split(":");
26
                   sock = new Socket(addPort[0], Integer.parseInt(addPort[1]));
27
28
           } catch (IOException e) {
29
              System.err.println("Error connecting to server!\nCheck if server or
 connection are down!");
31
              // e.printStackTrace();
32
33
          return sock;
34
      }
35
      /**
36
37
       * Sends a command flag and it's arguments to the server
38
39
       * @param out
40
                     - ObjectOutputStream
41
       * @param flag
42
                     - The command flag for the operation
43
       * @param args
44
                     - The arguments for the operation
45
46
      public static void sendCommand(ObjectOutputStream out, String flag, String[]
  args) {
47
48
          try {
49
              out.writeObject(flag);
50
               out.writeObject(args);
51
              out.flush();
52
53
          } catch (IOException e) {
54
               System.err.println("Error sending flag and arguments to server!");
55
               // e.printStackTrace();
56
          }
57
      }
58 }
59
```

## Configurations.java

```
1 package functionality;
 3 / * *
 4 * The configurations class contains the definition of various paths and data sizes
 6 public class Configurations {
      //Credential file and group list file
      public final static String CREDENTIALS FILENAME = "!credentialsFile";
 9
      public final static String GROUPS FILENAME = "!groupsFile";
10
11
12
      //User and group data saving destination
      public final static String USERS FOLDER = "users";
13
      public final static String GROUPS_FOLDER = "groups";
14
15
16
      //Messages saving destination
17
      public final static String MESSAGES FOLDER = "messages";
18
      //Path to files received from -r DEST FILENAME
19
20
      public final static String DOWNLOAD FOLDER = "downloads";
21
22
      //Data block size to send and receive files
23
      public final static int DATA BLOCK = 1024;
24 }
25
```

```
1 package functionality;
3 import java.io.File;
 4 import java.io.FileInputStream;
 5 import java.io.FileOutputStream;
 6 import java.io.IOException;
 7 import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
8 import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
9 import java.util.ArrayList;
10 import java.util.List;
11
12 /**
13 * This class handles files and folder operations
14 */
15 public class Files {
16
17
       * Returns a String array with a list of folder names in path
18
19
20
       * @param path
21
                     - The path to map
22
       * @return - String array with the folders in path
23
24
      public static String[] listFolders(String path) {
25
26
          File directory = new File(path);
27
28
          File[] folderList = directory.listFiles();
29
          List<String> list = new ArrayList<String>();
30
31
          for (File folder : folderList) {
32
              if (folder.isDirectory()) {
33
                   list.add(folder.getName());
34
35
          }
36
37
          return list.toArray(new String[list.size()]);
38
      }
39
40
41
       * Returns a String array with a list of file names in path
42
43
       * @param path
44
                    - The path to map
45
       * @return - String array with the file names in path
46
47
      public static String[] listFiles(String path) {
48
49
          File directory = new File(path);
50
51
          File[] fileList = directory.listFiles();
52
          List<String> list = new ArrayList<String>();
53
54
          if (fileList != null) {
55
              for (File file : fileList) {
56
                   if (file.isFile()) {
57
                       list.add(file.getName());
58
59
60
61
          return list.toArray(new String[list.size()]);
62
      }
63
      /**
64
```

# Files.java

```
65
        * Creates the correct path according if destinatary is a group or a user
 66
 67
         * @param destinatary
 68
                      - The destinatary
 69
         * @param callingUser
 70
                      - The user who calls the method (remetent)
 71
         * @return A#B destinatary is a user, B if destinatary is group, or "" if
 72
                  error
 73
 74
       public static String getDestination(String destinatary, String callingUser) {
 75
 76
            int val = Group.isUserOrGroup(destinatary);
 77
            String destination = "";
 78
 79
            // Destinatary is user
 80
           if (val == 1) {
 81
 82
                // WRITE A MESSAGE SHOWING A FILE WAS SENT
 83
                StringBuilder dst = new StringBuilder();
 84
 85
                if (destinatary.compareTo(callingUser) <= 0) {</pre>
 86
 87
                    dst.append(destinatary);
 88
                    dst.append("#");
 89
                    dst.append(callingUser);
 90
 91
                } else {
 92
 93
                    dst.append(callingUser);
                    dst.append("#");
 94
 95
                    dst.append(destinatary);
 96
 97
 98
 99
                destination = dst.toString();
100
101
                // Destinatary is group
102
           } else if (val == 0) {
103
104
               destination = destinatary;
105
106
           }
107
108
           return destination;
109
      }
110
111
112
        * Deletes a folder and it's contents
113
114
        * @param folder
115
                     - A File object with the folder's path
116
117
       static void deleteFolder(File folder) {
118
119
           // List all files
120
           File[] files = folder.listFiles();
121
122
           if (files != null) {
123
                // Delete one by one
124
                for (File f : files) {
125
126
                    if (f.isDirectory()) {
127
                        deleteFolder(f);
128
                    } else {
```

```
Files.java
```

```
129
                        f.delete();
130
                    }
131
                }
132
            // Delete folder
133
134
            folder.delete();
135
136
137
138
        * Sends a file
139
140
         * @param in
                      - ObjectInputStream
141
142
         * @param out
143
                      - ObjectOutputStream
144
         * @param filePath
145
                      - The path of the file
146
         * @param fileName
147
                      - The file name
         * @return True if sending was successful, False otherwise
148
149
150
       public static boolean sendFile(ObjectInputStream in, ObjectOutputStream out,
   String filePath, String fileName) {
151
152
           byte[] buffer = new byte[Configurations.DATA BLOCK];
153
           FileInputStream file = null;
154
155
           try {
156
157
                file = new FileInputStream(filePath + fileName);
158
159
                // Asks if destination is valid
160
                boolean validDestination = in.readBoolean();
161
162
                if (validDestination) {
163
164
                    // Asks if file exists remotely
165
                    boolean fileExistsAtDestination = in.readBoolean();
166
167
                    // If file doesn't exist send
168
                    if (!fileExistsAtDestination) {
169
                        // Send file size
170
                        long fileSize = file.getChannel().size();
171
                        out.writeLong(fileSize);
172
                        out.flush();
173
174
                        // Send file
175
                        int count;
176
                        while ((count = file.read(buffer)) > 0) {
177
                            out.write(buffer, 0, count);
178
                            out.flush();
179
180
                        file.close();
181
182
                        // Receive received byte amount
183
                        long rcvdBytes = in.readLong();
184
                        if (rcvdBytes == fileSize) {
185
186
                            System.out.println("File sent with success!");
187
                            return true;
188
                            System.out.println("Failed to send file!");
189
190
                            return false;
191
                        }
```

```
Files.java
```

```
192
193
                    } else {
194
                       file.close();
195
                        System.out.println("File already exists!");
196
                        return false;
197
198
199
                } else {
200
                    file.close();
201
                    System.out.println("User or group doesn't exist!");
202
203
           } catch (IOException e) {
204
205
               System.err.println("Error sending file!");
206
               e.printStackTrace();
207
208
209
           try {
210
               file.close();
211
           } catch (IOException e) {
212
               // e.printStackTrace();
213
               System.err.println("File not found!");
214
215
           return false;
216
      }
217
218
219
        * Receives a file
220
221
        * @param in
222
                      - ObjectInputStream
223
        * @param out
224
                      - ObjectOutputStream
225
        * @param path
226
                      - The path to save the file
227
        * @param fileName
228
                     - The file name
229
        * @return True if file received successfully, False otherwise
230
231
       public static boolean receiveFile(ObjectInputStream in, ObjectOutputStream out,
  String path, String fileName) {
232
           byte[] buffer = new byte[Configurations.DATA BLOCK];
233
234
           FileOutputStream file = null;
235
           String fullPath;
236
237
           try {
238
                // Answers if destination is valid
239
               if (path.equals("") || path == null) {
240
                    fullPath = fileName;
241
                } else {
242
                   fullPath = path + "/" + fileName;
243
244
245
               File dest = new File(path);
246
               if (dest.exists() && dest.isDirectory()) {
247
248
                   out.writeBoolean(true);
249
                   out.flush();
250
251
                    // Answers if file already exists
252
                   File checkIfExists = new File(fullPath);
253
254
                   if (checkIfExists.exists()) {
```

### 255 System.out.println("File already exists locally!"); 256 out.writeBoolean(true); 257 out.flush(); 258 return false; 259 260 } else { 261 System.out.println("Receive file!"); 262 out.writeBoolean(false); 263 out.flush(); 264 265 // Receive file size 266 long fileSize = in.readLong(); 267 // Receive file 268 long recvd = 0; 269 if (fileSize > 0) { 270 271 file = new FileOutputStream(fullPath); 272 273 274 int count; 275 recvd = 0;276 while (recvd < fileSize) {</pre> 277 count = in.read(buffer); 278 file.write(buffer, 0, count); 279 recvd += count; 280 } 281 282 file.close(); 283 } 284 285 // Send received bytes amnount 286 out.writeLong(recvd); 287 out.flush(); 288 return true; 289 } 290 291 } else { 292 System.out.println("User or group does not exist!"); 293 out.writeBoolean(false); 294 out.flush(); 295 return false; 296 } 297 298 } catch (IOException e) { 299 System.err.println("Error receiving file!"); 300 // e.printStackTrace(); 301 302 303 return false; 304 } 305 } 306

Files.java

### Group.java

```
1 package functionality;
3 import java.io.File;
 4 import java.io.BufferedReader;
 5 import java.io.BufferedWriter;
 6 import java.io.FileReader;
 7 import java.io.FileWriter;
8 import java.io.IOException;
9 import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
10 import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
11
12 /**
13 * This class handles group operations
14 */
15 public class Group {
16
17
18
       * Verifies if a groups exists in the groups file
19
20
       * @param groupName
21
                     - Name of the group to be searched for
22
       * @return True if group exists in groups file
23
24
      static boolean groupExists(String groupName) {
25
26
          try {
27
              BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new
 FileReader (Configurations. GROUPS FILENAME));
29
30
              String line;
31
              while ((line = br.readLine()) != null) {
32
33
                   if (line.equals(groupName)) {
34
                       br.close();
35
                       System.out.println("Group exists in groups file!");
36
                       return true;
37
                   }
38
               }
39
40
              br.close();
41
42
          } catch (IOException e) {
43
              System.err.println("Error verifying if group exists!");
44
               // e.printStackTrace();
45
46
          return false;
47
      }
48
49
50
       * Checks if contact is a client or a group
51
52
       * @param input
53
                     - the contact's id
54
       * @return 1 if it's a user, 0 if it's a group and -1 in case of error
55
56
      public static int isUserOrGroup(String input) {
57
58
59
               // Check if is User
               if (User.userExists(input) != "") {
60
61
                   return 1;
62
63
                   // Check if is group
```

```
Group.java
```

```
64
                } else if (groupExists(input)) {
 65
                    return 0;
 66
 67
 68
            } catch (IOException e) {
 69
                System.err.println("Erro verifying if it's a user or a group!");
 70
                // e.printStackTrace();
 71
 72
           return -1;
 73
 74
 75
 76
        * Creates a new group if it doesn't exist, or adds a member if it does
 77
 78
         * @param username
 79
                      - Username of the user to be added
 80
         * @param groupName
 81
                      - Name of the group to be created
 82
         * @param callingUser
 83
                       - The user who invokes the method
 84
          @param out
 85
                      - ObjectOutputStream
 86
          @param in
 87
                      - ObjectInputStream
          @return True if group was created/user added to group successfully, False
 88
 89
                   otherwise
 90
         * @throws IOException
 91
 92
       public static boolean addGroup (String username, String groupName, String
   callingUser, ObjectOutputStream out,
 93
               ObjectInputStream in) throws IOException {
 94
 95
            try {
                // Check if there's a user with the supplied group name
 96
 97
                if (User.userExists(groupName).equals("")) {
 98
 99
                    // Check if group already exists
100
                    if (groupExists(groupName)) {
101
102
                        // If group exists, check if calling user is admin
103
                        if (isAdmin(groupName, callingUser)) {
104
105
                            // Check if user to be added already exists in group
106
                            // If it doesn't, add it!
107
                            if (!isInGroup(groupName, username) && !
    (User.userExists(username).equals(""))) {
108
109
                                BufferedWriter bw = new BufferedWriter(
110
                                        new FileWriter(Configurations.GROUPS FOLDER +
   "/" + groupName + ".cfg", true));
111
112
                                bw.append(username);
113
                                bw.newLine();
114
                                bw.close();
115
116
                                out.writeObject("User added with sucess!");
117
                                out.flush();
118
                                return true;
119
120
                                // If it's already added to the group
121
                                out.writeObject("Failed to add " + username + " to
   group " + groupName
                                         + "!\nUser doesn't exist or it's already on
123
```

```
Group.java
   this group");
124
                                out.flush();
125
                                System.out.println("Failed to add " + username + " to
   group " + groupName
126
                                         + "!\nUser doesn't exist or it's already on
   this group");
127
                                return false;
128
129
130
                            // The user is not an admin
131
                        } else {
                            out.writeObject("Failed to add " + username + " to the
132
   group " + groupName
133
                                     + ". You are not the admin of this group.");
134
                            out.flush();
135
                            System.out.println("Failed to add " + username + " to the
   group " + groupName
136
                                     + ". You are not the admin of this group.");
137
                            return false;
138
139
140
141
                        // The group doesn't exist
142
                    } else {
143
144
                        // Create group Folder
145
                        File createFolder = new File (Configurations. MESSAGES FOLDER +
   "/" + groupName);
146
147
                        createFolder.mkdir();
148
149
                        // Writes the group properties file
150
                        BufferedWriter bw = new BufferedWriter(
                                new FileWriter(Configurations.GROUPS FOLDER + "/" +
   groupName + ".cfg", true));
152
153
                        // Check if user is trying to add himself
154
                        // It that's the case, write only one line
155
                        if (username.equals(callingUser)) {
156
157
                            bw.append(username);
158
                            bw.newLine();
159
160
                            // If user not trying to add himself
161
                        } else {
162
                            // Adicionar linha do admin
163
                            bw.append(callingUser);
164
                            bw.newLine();
165
166
                            // Add group to calling user user file
167
                            BufferedWriter callingUserPersonalFile = new
   BufferedWriter(
                                    new FileWriter(Configurations.USERS FOLDER + "/" +
168
   callingUser + ".cfg", true));
169
                            callingUserPersonalFile.write(groupName);
170
                            callingUserPersonalFile.newLine();
171
                            callingUserPersonalFile.close();
172
173
                            // Check if user to be added exists
174
                            if (!User.userExists(username).equals("")) {
175
                                // If so add user to group list member
176
                                bw.append(username);
177
                                bw.newLine();
178
```

```
Group.java
179
                                 // Add group to user file
                                BufferedWriter usrPersonalFile = new BufferedWriter(
180
181
                                        new FileWriter(Configurations.USERS FOLDER +
   "/" + username + ".cfg", true));
182
                                usrPersonalFile.write(groupName);
183
                                usrPersonalFile.newLine();
184
                                usrPersonalFile.close();
185
186
                                System.out.println("Group created successfully");
187
                                out.writeObject("Group created successfully");
188
                                out.flush();
189
190
                                 // User to eb added is not registered
191
                            } else {
192
193
                                out.writeObject("Group created but user " + username
194
                                         + " could not be added because it doesn't
   exist");
195
                                 out.flush();
196
                                 System.out.println("Group created but user " + username
197
                                         + " could not be added because it doesn't
   exist");
198
                            }
199
200
201
                        bw.close();
202
203
                        // Register group in groups file
204
                        BufferedWriter qf = new BufferedWriter(new
   FileWriter(Configurations. GROUPS FILENAME, true));
205
                        gf.write(groupName);
206
                        gf.newLine();
207
                        gf.close();
208
                    }
209
                    // If the group to be created conflicts with an already
210
211
                    // registered group/user
212
                } else {
                   out.writeObject("Failed to create group! A user with this name
213
   already exists!");
214
                    out.flush();
215
                    System.out.println("Failed to create group! A user with this name
   already exists");
216
                    return false:
217
                }
218
219
            } catch (IOException e) {
220
               System.out.println("Failed to create group/add new element!");
221
                out.writeObject("Failed to create group! A user with this name already
   exists!");
222
               out.flush();
223
                // e.printStackTrace();
224
225
226
           return false;
227
       }
228
229
230
        * Verifies if a user is admin of a group
231
232
        * @param groupName
233
                      - The name of the group for this query
234
         * @param username
235
                      - The username of the client for this query
```

### Group.java

```
236
       * @return True if user is admin of group, otherwise, False
237
238
       private static boolean isAdmin(String groupName, String username) {
239
240
           try {
241
242
               BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(
243
                       new FileReader(Configurations.GROUPS FOLDER + "/" + groupName +
  ".cfg"));
244
245
               String line = br.readLine();
246
247
               if (line.equals(username)) {
248
                   br.close();
                   System.out.println("User " + username + " is Admin of group " +
249
  groupName);
250
                   return true;
251
252
               br.close();
253
254
           } catch (IOException e) {
255
               // e.printStackTrace();
256
               System.err.println("Error removing user from group!");
257
258
           return false;
259
       }
260
261
262
        * Verifies if user is in group
263
264
        * @param groupName
265
                     - The name of the group
266
        * @param username
267
                     - The user's username
268
        * @return True if
269
270
      private static boolean isInGroup(String groupName, String username) {
271
272
           try {
273
274
               BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(
                      new FileReader(Configurations.GROUPS FOLDER + "/" + groupName +
   ".cfg"));
276
277
               String line;
278
279
               while ((line = br.readLine()) != null) {
280
                   if (line.equals(username)) {
281
                       br.close();
282
                        System.out.println("User " + username + " is in group " +
 groupName);
283
                       return true;
284
                    }
285
286
               br.close();
287
288
           } catch (IOException e) {
               System.err.println("Error verifying if user belongs to group!");
289
290
                // e.printStackTrace();
291
292
           return false;
293
       }
294
       /**
295
```

### Group.java

```
296
        * Removes an entry from a text file
297
298
        * @param filename
299
                     - File to be redacted
300
        * @param entry
301
                      - Entry to redact
302
         * @return True if entry was successfully redacted
303
304
       public static boolean removeEntry(String filename, String entry) {
305
306
           try {
307
               BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(filename));
308
               StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
309
310
                // Stripe the entry
311
               String line;
312
               while ((line = in.readLine()) != null) {
313
                    // If it's not the entry we're looking for, append
                    if (!line.equals(entry)) {
314
315
                        sb.append(line);
316
                        sb.append("\n");
317
                    }
318
319
320
               in.close();
321
322
               // Write the new file
323
               BufferedWriter out = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(filename));
324
               out.write(sb.toString());
325
               out.close();
326
327
               return true;
328
329
           } catch (IOException e) {
330
               System.err.println("Error in file operations for entry removal!");
331
               // e.printStackTrace();
332
333
334
           return false;
335
336
      }
337
338
339
        * Removes a user from a group and cleans the respective configuration files
340
341
        * @param username
342
                     - The username of the user to be removed
343
        * @param groupName
344
                      - The groups name
        * @param callingUser
345
346
                      - The user who invokes this method
        * @return True if user was successfully removed, False otherwise
347
348
       public static boolean removeFromGroup(String username, String groupName, String
349
   callingUser) {
350
351
           try {
352
                // Verificar se quem chama o metodo e o admin do grupo
353
               if (isAdmin(groupName, callingUser)) {
354
                    // Se o utilizador existe e pertence ao grupo
355
                    if (User.userExists(username) != null && isInGroup(groupName,
   username)) {
356
357
                        // Se o utilizador a remover ´e admin apaga o grupo todo
```

```
Group.java
```

```
358
                       if (username.equals(callingUser)) {
359
360
                            // Pega na lista de elementos do grupo e percorre-a
361
                            BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(
                                   new FileReader(Configurations.GROUPS FOLDER + "/" +
362
  groupName + ".cfg"));
363
364
                            // Remove as entradas do ficheiro pessoal
365
                            String line;
366
                            while ((line = in.readLine()) != null) {
367
                                removeEntry(Configurations.USERS FOLDER + "/" + line +
368
  ".cfg", groupName);
369
370
                            }
371
372
                            // apaga o ficheiro de membros
373
374
                            File memberFile = new File (Configurations. GROUPS FOLDER +
  "/" + groupName + ".cfg");
                            memberFile.delete();
376
377
                            in.close();
378
                            return true;
379
                            // Just delete the element
380
                        } else {
381
382
                            // Remover do ficheiro do grupo
                            removeEntry(Configurations. GROUPS FOLDER + "/" + groupName
   + ".cfg", username);
384
385
                            // remover do ficheiro pessoal
386
                            removeEntry(Configurations. USERS FOLDER + "/" + username +
   ".cfg", groupName);
387
388
                           return true;
389
390
                        }
391
392
                    } else {
                       System.out.println("User " + username + "doesn't exist or is
393
 not a member of " + groupName);
394
                       return false;
395
                   }
396
397
                } else {
398
                   System.out.println(callingUser + " is not an admin of " + groupName
 + " and cannot delete " + username);
399
                  return false;
400
               }
401
           } catch (IOException e) {
402
               // TODO Auto-generated catch block
403
               System.err.println("Error removing user from group!");
404
               e.printStackTrace();
405
406
407
           return false;
408
       }
409 }
410
```

```
1 package functionality;
3 import java.io.BufferedReader;
 4 import java.io.BufferedWriter;
 5 import java.io.File;
 6 import java.io.FileReader;
 7 import java.io.FileWriter;
8 import java.io.IOException;
9 import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
10 import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
11 import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
12 import java.util.Date;
13
14 / * *
15 * This class handles Message operations
17 public class Message {
18
19
20
       * Builds a conversation from the individual message files
21
22
       * @param dest
23
                     - The destinatary
24
       * @param callingUser
25
                     - The sender
26
       * @param lastestOnly
27
                    - If it shows only the last message exchanged with
28
       * @return A string with the conversation
29
30
      public static String buildConversation(String dest, String callingUser, boolean
  lastestOnly) {
31
          // RECONSTRUCT CONVERSATION
32
33
          StringBuilder conversationBack = new StringBuilder();
34
35
          try {
36
              System.out.println("Send all communications with " + dest);
37
38
              String destination = Files.getDestination(dest, callingUser);
39
40
              String[] filesList = Files.listFiles(Configurations.MESSAGES FOLDER +
  "/" + destination);
41
42
              if (filesList.length != 0) {
43
                   // SHOW WHO IS THIS CONVERSATION WITH
44
                  conversationBack.append("Contact: " + dest + "\n");
45
46
                  if (lastestOnly) {
47
                       String s = filesList[filesList.length - 1];
48
49
                       if (s.matches("([^\\s]+(\\.(?i)(msq))$)")) {
50
51
                           conversationBack.append (Message.parseMessage (
                                   Configurations. MESSAGES FOLDER + "/" + destination
52
  + "/" + s, callingUser));
53
54
                       }
55
56
                   } else {
57
58
                       for (String s : filesList) {
59
60
                           if (s.matches("([^\\s]+(\\.(?i)(msg))$)")) {
61
```

```
62
                                 conversationBack.append (Message.parseMessage (
 63
                                         Configurations. MESSAGES FOLDER + "/" +
   destination + "/" + s, callingUser));
 64
                            }
 65
 66
 67
                } else {
 68
                    conversationBack.append("No conversations found for user/group " +
   dest);
 69
 70
 71
            } catch (IOException e) {
 72
                System.err.println("Error building conversation!");
 73
                // e.printStackTrace();
 74
 75
           return conversationBack.toString();
 76
       }
 77
 78
 79
        * Presents a message propperly
 80
 81
          @param path
 82
                      - Path to the message file
 83
          @param callingUser
 84
                      - The sender
 85
          @return A string with the parsed message
 86
       public static String parseMessage (String path, String callingUser) throws
   IOException {
 88
 89
           BufferedReader br;
 90
           StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
 91
 92
           br = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(path));
 93
 94
           String tmp;
 95
           int pos = 0;
 96
           while ((tmp = br.readLine()) != null) {
 97
                if (pos == 0) {
 98
                    if (tmp.equals(callingUser))
 99
                        sb.append("me: ");
100
                    else
101
                        sb.append(tmp + ": ");
102
                } else {
103
                    sb.append(tmp);
104
                    sb.append("\n");
105
                }
106
                pos++;
107
108
           br.close();
109
           return sb.toString();
110
       }
111
112
113
        * Receives and stores a message propperly
114
115
         * @param out
116
                      - Output Stream
117
         * @param in
118
                      - Input Stream
         * @param callingUser
119
120
                      - The user currently logged it to save who sent the message
121
122
       public static void receiveMessage(ObjectOutputStream out, ObjectInputStream in,
```

```
String contact, String message,
123
               String callingUser) {
124
125
           try {
126
127
                String destination = Files.getDestination(contact, callingUser);
128
                // -1 - not registered
                // 0 - group
129
                // 1 - user
130
                if (destination == "") {
131
132
133
                    // Tells destination doesn't exist
                    // out.writeBoolean(false);
134
135
                    System.out.println("Message destinatary doesn't exist!");
136
                    out.writeObject("Message destinatary doesn't exist!");
137
                    out.flush();
138
                } else {
139
140
                    writeMessage(message, callingUser, destination);
141
                    System.out.println("Message sent from " + callingUser + " to " +
   contact);
142
                    out.writeObject("Message sent from " + callingUser + " to " +
   contact);
143
                    out.flush();
144
145
146
           } catch (IOException e) {
147
148
                System.err.println("Error receiving message!");
149
                try {
150
                    out.writeObject("Error sending message");
151
                    out.flush();
152
                } catch (IOException e1) {
153
                    // e1.printStackTrace();
154
155
                // e.printStackTrace();
156
           }
157
158
       }
159
160
161
        * Writes a message to disk
162
163
        * @param message
164
                     - The message to be written
165
        * @param callingUser
166
                     - The one who sends the message
        * @param destination
167
168
                     - The one who receives the message
169
170
       public static void writeMessage (String message, String callingUser, String
   destination) throws IOException {
           System.out.println("Message: " + message);
171
172
173
           // Create a conversation folder
           File messagePath = new File (Configurations. MESSAGES FOLDER + "/" +
   destination);
175
           if (!messagePath.exists()) {
176
               messagePath.mkdir();
177
178
179
           // Build the message
180
           StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
181
```

```
182
          sb.append(callingUser);
          sb.append("\n");
183
184
          sb.append(message);
185
          sb.append("\n");
186
187
          Date date = new Date();
188
          SimpleDateFormat ft = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd hh:mm");
189
          sb.append(ft.format(date));
190
          // Write the message to disk
191
192
          BufferedWriter msg = new BufferedWriter(
                 new FileWriter(Configurations.MESSAGES FOLDER + "/" + destination +
193
   "/" + date.getTime() + ".msg"));
194
         msg.write(sb.toString());
195
          msg.close();
196
     }
197
      /****************
198
       * CLIENT SIDE
199
       *********************
200
201
202
203
       * Sends a message to the server
204
205
       * @param out
206
                    - Output Stream
207
       * @param in
208
                    - Input Stream
209
       * @param destination
210
                   - The user or group for the message to be sent
211
       * @param message
212
                   - The message to be sent
213
214
     public static void sendMessage(ObjectOutputStream out, ObjectInputStream in) {
215
216
          try {
217
              // Receive status from message delivery
218
              String result = (String) in.readObject();
219
              System.out.println(result);
220
221
          } catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e) {
222
              // TODO Auto-generated catch block
223
              System.err.println("Error sending message to server!");
224
              // e.printStackTrace();
225
          }
226
     }
227 }
228
```

## Usage.java

```
1 package functionality;
 3 / * *
 4 \,\,^{\star} This class handles usage display of application
 6 public class Usage {
 8
     * Prints the usage menu */
 9
10
    public static void printUsage() {
11
12
          System.out.println("myWhats <localUser> <serverAddress> [ -p <password> ] \n"
13
14
                                                                     [ -m <contact>
  <message> ]\n"
                            + "
                                                                     [ -f <contact>
15
  <file> ]\n"
                            + "
16
                                                                     [ -r [contact]
  [file] ]\n"
                            + "
17
                                                                     [ -a <user> <group>
  ]\n"
                            + "
18
                                                                     [ -d <user> <group>
 ]\n");
19 }
20 }
21
```

User.java

```
1 package functionality;
 3 import java.io.BufferedReader;
 4 import java.io.BufferedWriter;
 5 import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
 6 import java.io.FileReader;
 7 import java.io.FileWriter;
 8 import java.io.IOException;
10 /**
11 * This class handles User operations
12 */
13 public class User {
14
15
      /**
       * Adds a user to the credentials file
16
17
18
       * @param login
19
                    - Credentials to be added
20
21
      static boolean createUser(String login) {
22
23
          try {
24
25
               // Insert credentials in the creds file
26
              BufferedWriter bw = new BufferedWriter(new
  FileWriter(Configurations. CREDENTIALS FILENAME, true));
27
28
              bw.append(login);
29
              bw.newLine();
30
              bw.close();
31
32
               // Create user's personal folder
33
              String[] parseCreds = login.split(":");
34
35
              BufferedWriter uf = new BufferedWriter(
                      new FileWriter(Configurations.USERS FOLDER + "/" + parseCreds[0]
36
  + ".cfg", true));
37
              uf.close();
38
39
              System.out.println("New user registered");
40
41
              return true;
42
43
          } catch (IOException e) {
44
45
               System.err.println("Error opening credentials file for user insertion");
46
               // e.printStackTrace();
47
48
          return false;
49
      }
50
51
52
       * Verifies if a username is present in the credentials file
53
54
       * @param username
55
                    - User's username
56
       * @return If username if present it's credentials will be returned
57
58
                 otherwise, empty will be returned
       * @throws IOException
59
       * /
60
61
      static String userExists(String username) throws IOException {
62
```

# User.java

```
63
          try {
64
65
              BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new
 FileReader (Configurations. CREDENTIALS FILENAME));
66
67
              String line;
              String[] credLine;
68
69
              while ((line = br.readLine()) != null) {
70
71
                   credLine = line.split(":");
72
73
                   if (credLine[0].equals(username)) {
74
                       br.close();
75
                       System.out.println("Username exists in credentials file");
76
                       return line;
77
78
79
              br.close();
80
81
          } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
82
83
               System.err.println("Error opening credentials file for user
84
 verification");
85
              // e.printStackTrace();
86
87
88
          System.out.println("Username not found");
89
          return "";
90
      }
91 }
92
```

### myWhatsServer.java

```
1 package server;
3 /**********************
                     Seguranca e Confiabilidade 2015/16
7 import java.io.File;
8 import java.io.IOException;
9 import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
10 import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
11 import java.net.ServerSocket;
12 import java.net.Socket;
13
14 import functionality.*;
15
16 //Servidor do servico myWhatsServer
17 public class myWhatsServer {
18
19
      //MAIN
20
      public static void main(String[] args) {
21
          System.out.println("Server running");
22
          myWhatsServer sv = new myWhatsServer();
23
          sv.startServer();
24
     }
25
26
     //START SERVER
27
    @SuppressWarnings("resource")
28
    public void startServer() {
29
          ServerSocket sSoc = null;
30
31
          try {
32
33
              sSoc = new ServerSocket(23456);
34
35
          } catch (IOException e) {
36
37
              System.err.println(e.getMessage());
38
              System.exit(-1);
39
40
         }
41
42
43
44
          // Check if USERS file exist
45
          File credentials = new File (Configurations. CREDENTIALS FILENAME);
46
          if (!credentials.exists() && !credentials.isDirectory()) {
47
48
              try {
49
50
                  credentials.createNewFile();
51
52
              } catch (IOException e) {
53
                  System.err.println("Error creating user file");
54
                  e.printStackTrace();
55
56
              }
57
58
59
          // Check if GROUPS file exist
60
          File groups = new File (Configurations. GROUPS FILENAME);
61
          if (!groups.exists() && !groups.isDirectory()) {
62
63
              try {
```

```
myWhatsServer.java
```

```
64
 6.5
                   groups.createNewFile();
 66
 67
               } catch (IOException e) {
 68
                   System.err.println("Error creating groups file");
 69
                   e.printStackTrace();
 70
 71
 72
 73
 74
           // Check if users FOLDER exist
 75
           File usersFolder = new File (Configurations. USERS FOLDER);
 76
           if (!usersFolder.exists()) {
 77
 78
              usersFolder.mkdir();
 79
 80
 81
           // Check if groups FOLDER exist
 82
           File groupsFolder = new File (Configurations. GROUPS FOLDER);
 83
           if (!groupsFolder.exists()) {
 84
 85
               groupsFolder.mkdir();
 86
 87
 88
           // Check if messages FOLDER exist
           File messagesFolder = new File (Configurations. MESSAGES FOLDER);
 89
 90
           if (!messagesFolder.exists()) {
 91
 92
              messagesFolder.mkdir();
 93
           }
 94
 95
 96
 97
           // Server Main - Client reception and thread creation
 98
           while (true) {
 99
               try {
100
                   Socket inSoc = sSoc.accept();
101
                   ServerThread newServerThread = new ServerThread(inSoc);
102
                   newServerThread.start();
103
               } catch (IOException e) {
104
                   e.printStackTrace();
105
106
107
          }
108
     }
109
110
111
112
     // Threads utilizadas para comunicacao com os clientes
113
      class ServerThread extends Thread {
114
115
          private Socket socket = null;
116
117
           ServerThread(Socket inSoc) {
118
               socket = inSoc;
119
               System.out.println("Client connected from " + socket.getInetAddress());
120
121
          // Run the thread
122
123
          public void run() {
124
125
               try {
```

```
myWhatsServer.java
```

```
126
                    // OPEN STREAMS
127
                    ObjectOutputStream out = new
   ObjectOutputStream(socket.getOutputStream());
128
                    ObjectInputStream in = new
   ObjectInputStream(socket.getInputStream());
129
130
                    String user = null;
131
                    String passwd = null;
132
                    // END OPEN STEAMS
133
                    // RECEIVE CREDENTIALS
134
135
                    try {
136
                        user = (String) in.readObject();
137
                        passwd = (String) in.readObject();
138
139
                        System.out.println(
140
                                "Authentication attempt\n>" + socket.getInetAddress() +
   " | " + user + " | " + passwd);
141
142
                    } catch (ClassNotFoundException e1) {
143
                        e1.printStackTrace();
144
145
                    // END RECEIVE CREDENTIALS
146
147
                    // AUTHENTICATION
148
                    boolean wasSuccessful = false;
149
150
                    if (user.length() > 0 && passwd.length() > 0) {
151
                        wasSuccessful = Authentication.authenticateUser(in, out, (user
   + ":" + passwd));
152
153
154
                    // END AUTHENTICATION
155
156
                    if (wasSuccessful) {
157
                        try {
158
                            String flag = (String) in.readObject();
159
                            String[] argArray = (String[]) in.readObject();
160
                            String destination;
161
162
                            // Procede according to flag sent
163
                            switch (flag) {
164
                            case "-m":
165
                                System.out.println("Message To: " + argArray[0] + " - "
   + argArray[1]);
166
                                Message.receiveMessage(out, in, argArray[0],
   argArray[1], user);
167
168
                                break;
169
                            case "-f":
170
                                System.out.println("File to: " + argArray[0] + " - " +
171
   argArray[1]);
172
                                destination = Files.getDestination(argArray[0], user);
173
174
                                 if (destination != "") {
175
176
177
                                    boolean success = Files.receiveFile(in, out,
                                             Configurations.MESSAGES FOLDER + "/" +
   destination, argArray[1]);
179
                                     if (success) {
180
181
                                         Message.writeMessage(argArray[1], user,
```

```
myWhatsServer.java
```

```
destination);
182
                                     }
183
184
                                 } else {
185
186
                                     // Send that is not a valid destination
187
                                     out.writeBoolean(false);
188
                                     out.flush();
189
190
                                     System.out.println("ERROR! Not a user or group!");
191
192
                                 break;
193
                            case "-r":
194
195
                                 if (argArray.length == 0) {
196
                                     System.out.println("Send all communications");
197
                                     // LIST ALL FOLDERS THAT CONTAIN THE USER's
198
                                     // USERNAME
199
200
201
                                     String[] folderList =
   Files. listFolders (Configurations. MESSAGES FOLDER);
202
                                     StringBuilder convo = new StringBuilder();
203
                                     for (String s : folderList) {
204
205
                                         if (s.matches(".+#.+")) {
206
207
                                             String[] tmp = s.split("#");
208
209
                                             // RECONSTRUCT CONVERSATION
210
                                             if (tmp[0].equals(user)) {
211
212
                                                  convo.append (Message
213
                                                          .buildConversation(tmp[1],
  user, true));
214
                                             }else if( tmp[1].equals(user)){
215
                                                 convo.append (Message
216
                                                          .buildConversation(tmp[0],
  user, true));
217
                                             }
218
                                        }
219
                                     }
220
221
                                     // SEND
                                     out.writeObject(convo.toString());
222
223
                                     out.flush();
224
225
                                 } else if (argArray.length == 1) {
226
                                     String convo =
   Message.buildConversation(argArray[0], user, false);
228
229
                                     // SEND
230
                                     out.writeObject(convo);
231
                                     out.flush();
232
233
                                 } else if (argArray.length == 2) {
                                     System.out.println("Get file " + argArray[1] + " in
   " + argArray[0]);
235
                                     // OPEN CONVERSATION FOLDER
236
237
                                     destination = Files.getDestination(argArray[0],
   user);
238
                                     File file = new File (Configurations. MESSAGES FOLDER
```

```
myWhatsServer.java
   + "/" + destination + "/" + argArray[1]);
239
240
                                     if(file.exists()){
241
                                         out.writeBoolean(true);
242
                                         out.flush();
243
                                         Files.sendFile(in, out,
   Configurations. MESSAGES FOLDER + "/" + destination + "/", argArray[1]);
244
                                     }else{
245
                                         out.writeBoolean(false);
246
                                         out.flush();
247
248
249
250
                                break;
251
                            case "-a":
252
                                System.out.println("Adds user " + argArray[0] + " to
253
   group " + argArray[1]);
254
                                Group.addGroup(argArray[0], argArray[1], user, out,
   in);
255
256
                                break;
257
                            case "-d":
258
259
                                System.out.println("Delete user " + argArray[0] + "
   from group " + argArray[1]);
260
                                Group.removeFromGroup(argArray[0], argArray[1], user);
261
                                break;
262
263
                            default:
264
                                System.out.println("Incorrect parameters!\n");
265
266
267
                        } catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e) {
268
                            System.out.println("No command was sent from client or
  unexpected data type!");
269
                            // e.printStackTrace();
270
                        }
271
                    }
272
273
                    // END SERVER MAIN
274
275
                    System.out.println("--*=-=*=- END OF SESSION --*=-=*=-");
276
                    // SOCKT AND STREAM CLOSING
277
                    out.close();
278
                    in.close();
279
280
                    socket.close();
281
                    // END SOCKT AND STREAM CLOSING
282
283
                } catch (IOException e) {
284
                    System.err.println("Error running server thread!");
285
                    //e.printStackTrace();
286
                }
287
           }
```

288

289 }

}