

INTRODUCTION TO MLOPS

Workshop

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Outline

1 MLOps Foundations

2 Demo

- Creating a Repository ✓
- Creating a Python Project ✓
- Creating a simple ML model with XGBoost
- Serving a ML model with FastAPI ✓
- Deploying a ML model to GCP using GitHub Actions ✓



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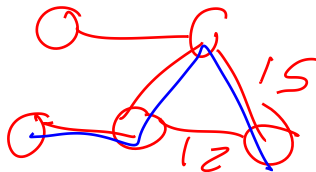
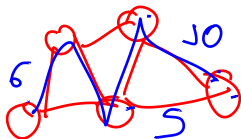
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What is MLOps?

MLOps Definition

- **MLOps** is a practice for collaboration and communication between data scientists and operations professionals to help manage the production ML lifecycle.
- It is a set of practices that aims to **unify** ML system development (Dev) and ML system operation (Ops).



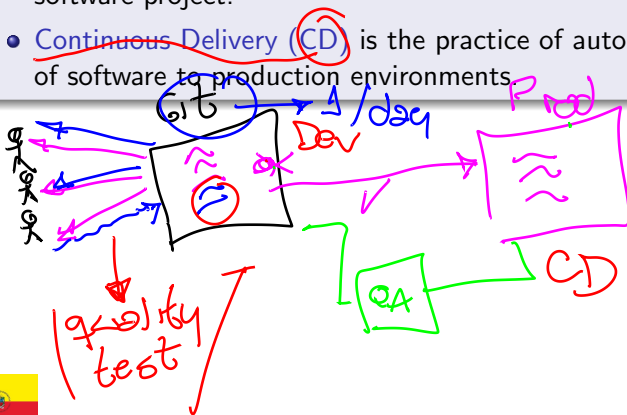
Drift / Metrics



Continuous Integration/Continuous Delivery (Deployment)

CI/CD

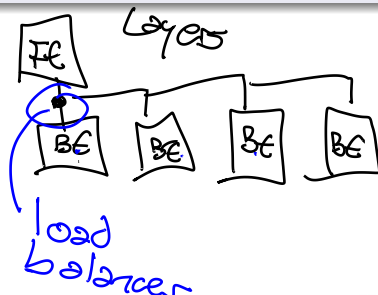
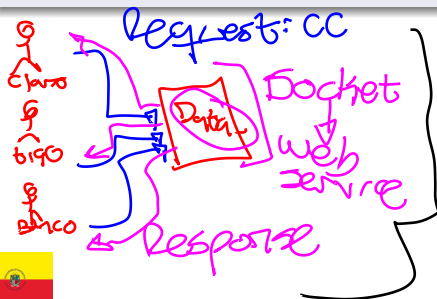
- Continuous Integration (CI) is the practice of automating the integration of code changes from multiple contributors into a single software project.
- Continuous Delivery (CD) is the practice of automating the delivery of software to production environments.



Serving Services with High Availability

SaaS

- Software as a Service (SaaS) is a software licensing and delivery model in which software is licensed on a subscription basis and is centrally hosted.
- High Availability (HA) is a characteristic of a system that aims to ensure an agreed level of operational performance, usually uptime, for a higher than normal period.



Observability and Monitoring

Observability

- Observability is a measure of how well internal states of a system can be inferred from knowledge of its external outputs.
- Monitoring is the process of collecting, analyzing, and acting on metrics.

Performance ~ cloud \$\$\$

Metrics Errors Logs

Metadata ~ Stats
~ Trends

MLFlow

Flower

Open
Telemetry



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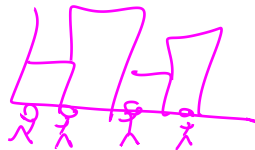
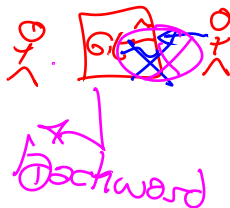
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Creating a Project with GitHub-Actions

Steps

- **GitHub** is a code hosting platform for **version control** and collaboration.
- GitHub Actions is a CI/CD tool that allows us to automate the deployment process.
- Secrets are encrypted environment variables that you create in a repository.



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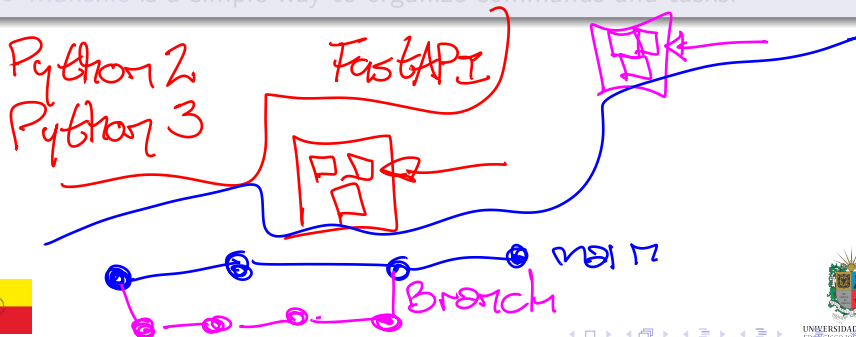
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Creating a Python Project

Steps

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- Poetry is a tool for dependency management and packaging in Python.
- Makefile is a simple way to organize commands and tasks.



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→ own commands



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Creating a simple ML model with XGBoost

Steps

- **Kaggle** is a platform for predictive modeling and analytics competitions.
- **XGBoost** is an open-source software library which provides a gradient boosting. Let's play with The Titanic.
- Define some simple **error metrics** just to be sure about your model performance.



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Serving a ML model with FastAPI

Steps

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- We need to create a service to respond to the model predictions.
- We could check code by format and good practices.



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Deploying a ML model to GCP using GitHub Actions

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- We need to create a service account to deploy the model, and store the credentials in GitHub.
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Thanks!!

Questions?



Linkedin: *caserrav*

