

# Systems Analysis & Design

## Semester 2026-I

### Course Project Description

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## Overview

This course project integrates the comprehensive systems engineering journey covered in all previous workshops:

- i. **Workshop #1: Systems Analysis** - Comprehensive analysis of your assigned real-world system through primary data collection and systematic investigation.
- ii. **Workshop #2: Systems Design** - Development of detailed system architecture addressing challenges and opportunities identified in your analysis.
- iii. **Workshop #3: Robust System Design and Project Management** - Enhancement of system design through robust engineering principles and comprehensive project management planning.
- iv. **Workshop #4: System Simulation and Validation** - Computational simulation and validation of your designed system architecture.

In this final phase, you will develop a **functional prototype implementation** of your designed system to:

- Create a working implementation that demonstrates key architectural components and optimization strategies from your design.
- Validate system effectiveness through real-world testing and stakeholder evaluation.

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- Integrate all insights, improvements, and validations from previous workshops into a cohesive, implementable solution.
- Document the complete systems engineering lifecycle and provide actionable recommendations for stakeholders.

### Project Scope and Objectives

- **Prototype Development and Integration:** Create a functional prototype or proof-of-concept that demonstrates critical system components, workflows, and optimization features identified throughout your workshop sequence.
- **End-to-End Systems Implementation:** Combine analysis findings (Workshop #1), architectural design (Workshop #2), project management framework (Workshop #3), and simulation validation (Workshop #4) into a coherent, working system.
- **Real-World Validation:** Test your implementation against original system problems and requirements, demonstrating measurable improvements and effectiveness.
- **Stakeholder Integration:** Engage relevant stakeholders identified in your analysis to evaluate prototype functionality and provide feedback for system refinement.
- **Professional Documentation:** Create comprehensive technical documentation suitable for stakeholder communication, future development teams, and system maintenance.

### Project Implementation Steps

#### 1. Integration Planning and Architecture Refinement:

- Synthesize key findings from all four workshops to define final system architecture and implementation priorities
- Refine system boundaries and scope based on resource constraints and stakeholder feedback from previous workshops
- Apply project management strategies from Workshop #3 to define implementation timeline, resource allocation, and quality checkpoints
- Incorporate simulation insights from Workshop #4 to optimize system design and performance characteristics

#### 2. Prototype Development Strategy:

- Implement core system functionality addressing primary optimization opportunities identified in Workshop #1

- Develop key architectural components and interfaces designed in Workshop #2
- Apply robust engineering principles and quality standards from Workshop #3 throughout implementation
- Use appropriate technologies, frameworks, and tools aligned with your technical implementation strategy
- Ensure prototype demonstrates measurable improvements over baseline system performance

### **3. Project Management and Quality Implementation:**

- Execute project management plan from Workshop #3, documenting progress, challenges, and adaptations
- Implement quality assurance measures and risk mitigation strategies throughout development process
- Apply iterative development approaches with regular testing and validation cycles
- Document implementation decisions, trade-offs, and lessons learned during development
- Use project management tools to track milestones, manage resources, and ensure deliverable quality

### **4. Testing and Validation Integration:**

- Extend simulation work from Workshop #4 to validate prototype performance under realistic operational conditions
- Conduct comprehensive testing using scenarios, metrics, and validation approaches developed throughout workshops
- Compare prototype performance against baseline measurements from Workshop #1 to demonstrate quantifiable improvements
- Implement monitoring and feedback mechanisms to assess system behavior and identify optimization opportunities
- Document testing results, performance metrics, and validation outcomes

### **5. Stakeholder Engagement and Feedback:**

- Conduct stakeholder demonstrations and evaluation sessions with users, operators, and administrators identified in your analysis
- Collect structured feedback on prototype functionality, usability, and alignment with stakeholder needs
- Perform user acceptance testing and gather insights on practical implementation challenges
- Document stakeholder feedback and recommendations for future system development

- Assess prototype impact on stakeholder workflows and operational efficiency

## 6. Performance Analysis and Impact Assessment:

- Evaluate prototype effectiveness against success criteria and performance metrics defined throughout workshops
- Quantify improvements achieved through systems engineering approach (efficiency gains, cost reductions, quality enhancements)
- Analyze system scalability, maintainability, and long-term sustainability characteristics
- Compare actual implementation results with simulation predictions and design expectations
- Identify areas for future enhancement and system evolution

## 7. Comprehensive Project Documentation:

- Create integrated project report demonstrating complete systems engineering lifecycle from analysis through implementation
- Develop technical documentation including system architecture, implementation guides, and maintenance procedures
- Provide stakeholder recommendations for full-scale deployment, adoption strategies, and organizational change management
- Document best practices, lessons learned, and methodological insights for future systems engineering projects

### Deliverables and Documentation

- **Functional System Prototype:** Working implementation demonstrating key system functionality with complete source code, configuration files, deployment documentation, and user instructions.
- **Comprehensive Project Report (PDF):** Integrated documentation covering complete systems engineering lifecycle including:
  - *Executive Summary:* High-level project overview, achievements, impact assessment, and strategic recommendations
  - *Systems Engineering Journey:* Evolution of system understanding and design through all workshop phases
  - *Implementation Documentation:* Technical architecture, development approach, technology selection, and integration strategies
  - *Validation and Testing Results:* Performance analysis, stakeholder feedback, testing outcomes, and effectiveness metrics
  - *Impact and Value Assessment:* Quantitative analysis of improvements achieved and stakeholder value delivered

- *Future Development Roadmap:* Recommendations for system enhancement, scaling strategies, and long-term evolution
- *Professional Insights:* Lessons learned, best practices, and methodological contributions to systems engineering practice
- **Complete Project Repository:** Organized GitHub repository with all workshop deliverables, prototype implementation, documentation, and supporting materials with professional structure and navigation.
- **Stakeholder Presentation Materials:** Professional presentation summarizing project outcomes, stakeholder benefits, and implementation recommendations.

### Submission Requirements

- Submit your complete Comprehensive Project Report as a single PDF through the designated course platform
- Include your GitHub repository link with all project materials organized in clear, professional structure
- Provide access to functional prototype (deployed instance, executable files, or detailed setup instructions)
- All documentation must be in **English** and follow professional technical writing standards
- Ensure proper citations for methodologies, frameworks, tools, and external sources referenced throughout project
- Document must demonstrate clear integration and evolution from all workshop phases

### Evaluation Criteria and Professional Standards

- **Systems Engineering Mastery:** Demonstration of comprehensive understanding and professional application of systems engineering principles throughout complete project lifecycle.
- **Integration and Synthesis:** Effective combination of analysis insights, design decisions, management strategies, and simulation validation into coherent, implementable solution.
- **Technical Excellence and Innovation:** Quality of prototype implementation, appropriate technology selection, adherence to engineering best practices, and creative problem-solving approaches.
- **Problem-Solving Effectiveness:** Degree to which solution addresses original system challenges and demonstrates measurable improvements over baseline conditions.

- **Stakeholder Value and Impact:** Practical relevance and utility of solution for real-world stakeholders, user experience quality, and organizational benefit delivery.
- **Project Management Professionalism:** Application of sound project management principles, quality assurance practices, and professional development methodologies.
- **Documentation and Communication Excellence:** Professional standard documentation suitable for stakeholder communication, technical teams, and future development activities.
- **Critical Analysis and Reflection:** Thoughtful evaluation of system complexity, methodological insights, and contributions to systems engineering practice.

### Important Notes and Professional Guidelines

- Coordinate effectively within your team to ensure seamless integration of analysis, design, management, and simulation work from all workshops into final implementation.
- Maintain realistic project scope while demonstrating key architectural concepts, optimization strategies, and stakeholder value propositions from your design work.
- Document challenges, adaptations, and lessons learned during implementation - these professional insights are valuable for stakeholders and future engineering projects.
- Focus on demonstrating practical effectiveness and measurable value of systematic systems engineering approaches in addressing real-world problems.
- Prepare for potential stakeholder presentations, system demonstrations, and professional discussions of your findings and recommendations.
- Consider broader implications including system scalability, sustainability, organizational impact, and alignment with strategic objectives beyond immediate project scope.
- Ensure all implementation work complies with ethical standards, safety requirements, and institutional policies relevant to your system domain.

*This capstone project represents the culmination of your systems engineering education, integrating analysis, design, management, simulation, and implementation into a comprehensive professional solution. Through completing this rigorous engineering journey, you will have demonstrated mastery of systematic engineering practices while creating tangible value for real-world stakeholders. Congratulations on reaching this significant milestone in your engineering education, and best of luck in creating outstanding systems engineering solutions!*