

# **Bash Scripting for 42 Students**

## **Your Complete Automation Toolkit**

*Stop typing the same commands over and over. Let's automate your 42 life!*

## Why Should You Care?

Right now, you probably do this every day:

```
gcc -Wall -Wextra -Werror *.c -o program
./program
git add .
git commit -m "fixed something"
git push
norminette *.c *.h
make fclean && make
```

## Why Should You Care? (cont.)

What if I told you this could be just:

```
compile_and_test    # One command instead of 6!
```

That's the power of Bash scripting. And I've already built these scripts for you! 📁

## What You're Getting

I've created a complete toolkit of scripts that solve real 42 problems. You'll learn by using them, then understanding how they work.

### Your new superpowers:

- `push` - Never type git commands again
- `cleaner` - Free up disk space instantly
- `check_forbidden` - Avoid -42 for forbidden functions

## What You're Getting (cont.)

### More powerful tools:

- `push_swap_tester` - Test your push\_swap like a pro
- `runner` - Valgrind made easy
- `git_helper` - Interactive git menu
- `todo_finder` - Find all TODO comments
- `norm_dir` - Auto-format your code

 **Promise:** By the end, you'll save 30+ minutes daily and never lose points for silly mistakes.

## 🚩 Level 1: Get Started (5 minutes)

### Install Your Toolkit

```
# Get the scripts  
git clone https://github.com/Moe-Salim91156/helper_scripts.git ~/helper_scripts  
  
# Make them available everywhere  
echo 'export PATH="$HOME/helper_scripts:$PATH"' >> ~/.zshrc  
source ~/.zshrc  
  
# Test it works  
push --help
```

## Your First Win: Never Type Git Commands Again

Instead of this pain:

```
git add .  
git commit -m "working on libft"  
git push
```

Just do this:

```
push  
# It will ask for your commit message, then do everything!
```

## How the Push Script Works

Let's look at the code:

```
#!/bin/bash
read -p "Commit message: " COMMIT_MSG
git add .
git commit -m "$COMMIT_MSG"
git push
```

✓ **Your first automation win!** You just saved 3 commands every single push.



## Try It Now

1. Go to any git repository
2. Make a small change
3. Type `push`
4. Enter your commit message
5. Watch the magic! ✨



## Level 2: Understanding Variables

You just used a script with variables! Let's understand what happened:

```
read -p "Commit message: " COMMIT_MSG # Get user input
git commit -m "$COMMIT_MSG"           # Use that input
```

## Variable Basics

```
#!/bin/bash
your_name="put your name here"
project="libft"
echo "Hi $your_name! Working on $project"
```

## Command Line Arguments

```
echo "Script name: $0"
echo "First argument: $1"
echo "Second argument: $2"
```

## Your Next Power-Up: cleaner

Remember how your disk space is always full at 42? This script fixes that:

```
cleaner ~/42projects
```

### What it does:

- Takes a directory path as argument ( `$1` )
- Removes all cache folders inside
- Frees up gigabytes of space

# How Cleaner Works

The magic behind it:

```
#!/bin/bash
TARGET_DIR="$1" # Your directory argument

if [ -z "$TARGET_DIR" ]; then
    echo "Usage: cleaner /path/to/directory"
    exit 1
fi

echo "🔧 Cleaning cache folders in $TARGET_DIR..."
# ... cleaning magic happens here
```

 **Disk Space Saved:** Students report saving 2-5GB with one command!

## Level 3: Making Decisions

Your `cleaner` script makes decisions - it checks if you provided a directory. Let's understand how:

```
if [ -z "$TARGET_DIR" ]; then    # If directory is empty
    echo "Error: Please provide a directory"
    exit 1
fi

if [ ! -d "$TARGET_DIR" ]; then # If directory doesn't exist
    echo "Error: Directory not found"
    exit 1
fi
```

## Your Next Superpower: `check_forbidden`

Never get -42 for forbidden functions again:

```
check_forbidden
```

### What you'll see:

```
Checking for: printf  
src/main.c:15:    printf("Hello World"); # ⚠ Found forbidden function!
```

```
Checking for: execve  
No matches found ✅
```

## How check\_forbidden Works

```
#!/bin/bash
forbidden_funcs=("printf" "execve" "system")

for func in "${forbidden_funcs[@]}; do
    echo "Checking for: $func"
    grep -rnw . -e "$func"
done
```

 **Protection:** Run this before every push to avoid evaluation disasters!



## Level 4: Loops and Arrays

Your `check_forbidden` script uses arrays and loops. Let's break it down:

```
# Array of forbidden functions
forbidden_funcs=("printf" "execve" "system")

# Loop through each function
for func in "${forbidden_funcs[@]}; do
    echo "Checking for: $func"
    grep -rnw . -e "$func" # Search in all files
done
```

## Loop Types You'll Use

```
# Loop through files
for file in *.c; do
    echo "Compiling: $file"
    gcc -c "$file"
done

# Number ranges
for i in {1..5}; do
    echo "Test case $i"
done
```

## Loop Types You'll Use (cont.)

```
# While loops
count=1
while [ $count -le 5 ]; do
    echo "Attempt $count"
    ((count++))
done
```

## Your Code Detective: `todo_finder`

Find all your TODO comments instantly:

```
todo_finder
```

### Output:

```
📄 src/libft.c:42:    // TODO: Optimize this function
📄 src/ft_split.c:15: // FIXME: Handle edge case
```

## How todo\_finder Works

The detective work:

```
find . -name "*.c" -o -name "*.h" | while read -r file; do
    grep -nE "TODO|FIXME" "$file" | while read -r line; do
        echo "📄 $file:$line"
    done
done
```



**Never lose track:** Perfect for code reviews and tracking unfinished work!

## 🎮 Level 5: Interactive Menus

Time to level up with interactive scripts! Your `git_helper` gives you a menu:

```
git_helper
```

### What you get:

```
Git Helper Menu:  
1) Status  
2) Add all  
3) Commit  
4) Push  
5) Pull  
6) Exit  
Choose [1-5]:
```

## The Menu Magic

```
while true; do
  echo "Git Helper Menu:"
  echo "1) Status  2) Add all  3) Commit  4) Push  5) Exit"
  read -p "Choose [1-5]: " choice

  case $choice in
    1) git status ;;
    2) git add . ;;
    3) read -p "Message: " msg; git commit -m "$msg" ;;
    4) push ;; # Calls your push script!
    5) exit 0 ;;
    *) echo "Invalid option" ;;
  esac
done
```

 **One interface:** All your git operations in one place, no commands to remember!

## Level 6: Testing Like a Pro

Your biggest challenge at 42? Testing your projects properly. I've got you covered.

**For push\_swap:** `push_swap_tester`

```
push_swap_tester
```



## What push\_swap\_tester Does

What happens:

```
=== Testing Arrays of Size 3 ===
```

```
Test case: 3 2 1
```

```
Operations: 2
```

```
✅ Sorted correctly!
```

```
Test case: -1 5 4
```

```
Operations: 3
```

```
✅ Sorted correctly!
```

```
=== Testing Arrays of Size 100 ===
```

```
Test case: [random 100 numbers]
```

```
Operations: 547
```

```
✅ Sorted correctly!
```

## The Testing Brain (Simplified)

```
test_case() {  
    array=$1  
  
    # Get your program's output  
    INSTRUCTIONS=$(./push_swap "$array")  
  
    # Check if it actually sorts  
    RESULT=$(./checker_linux "$array" <<< "$INSTRUCTIONS")  
  
    if [ "$RESULT" = "OK" ]; then  
        echo "✅ Sorted correctly!"  
    else  
        echo "❌ Failed!"  
    fi  
}
```

🏆 **Professional testing:** Tests multiple sizes, counts operations, handles timeouts!

## Level 7: Debugging and Memory

Memory leaks driving you crazy? Meet your new best friend: `runner`

```
runner
```

# Interactive Valgrind with runner

## What you see:

```
42 Code Runner - Interactive Script
>>> Are you in the executable directory? (y/n)
>> y
>>> Provide the name of the executable:
>> ./push_swap
>>> Run full Valgrind check? (y/n)
>> y
>>> Arguments:
>> 4 67 3 87 23

Running Valgrind...
[Valgrind output shows your memory leaks]
```

## Smart automation:

- Remembers your settings
- Handles different project structures
- Full or quick Valgrind modes
- No more typing long Valgrind commands!

## Level 8: Code Formatting

Tired of norminette errors? `norm_dir` fixes everything:

```
norm_dir
```

### What it does:

```
Put dir you want to norminette (press Enter for current directory):  
Norminetting dir: /home/yourname/libft  
[Formats all .c and .h files automatically]
```

## The Formatting Magic

```
read -p "Directory (Enter for current): " INPUT_DIR
NORM_DIR=${INPUT_DIR:-$(pwd)} # Use current if empty

find "$NORM_DIR" -name "*.c" -o -name "*.h" | \
  xargs python3 -m c_formatter_42
```

 **Perfect formatting:** Never worry about spaces, tabs, or line length again!

## Your Daily 42 Workflow

Here's how these scripts transform your day:

### Morning Setup

```
cd ~/my_project
git_helper      # Quick git status check
todo_finder     # See what you need to do today
```

### While Coding

```
check_forbidden # Before you go too far
norm_dir        # Keep code clean as you go
```

## Your Daily 42 Workflow (cont.)

### Testing Phase

```
runner          # Test with Valgrind
push_swap_tester # Specific project testing
```

### End of Day

```
push          # Quick commit and push
cleaner ~/projects # Clean up disk space
```

**Time saved daily: 30+ minutes**

**Frustration avoided: Priceless**



## **Level 9: Customize Your Tools**

These scripts are yours now! Make them better:

### **Easy Customizations**

#### **1. Update hardcoded paths:**

```
# In cleaner script, change:  
rm -rf /home/msalim/.cache  
# To:  
rm -rf /home/$USER/.cache
```

## Level 9: Customize Your Tools (cont.)

### 2. Add more forbidden functions:

```
# In check_forbidden, add more:  
forbidden_funcs=("printf" "execve" "system" "malloc" "free")
```

### 3. Improve the push script:

```
#!/bin/bash  
# Check if in git repo  
if [ ! -d ".git" ]; then  
    echo "❌ Not a git repository!"  
    exit 1  
fi  
  
read -p "Commit message: " COMMIT_MSG  
git add .  
git commit -m "$COMMIT_MSG"  
git push  
echo "✅ Successfully pushed!"
```

# Create Your Own Scripts

## Project compiler:

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "🔧 Compiling your project..."
make re
if [ $? -eq 0 ]; then
    echo "✅ Compilation successful!"
    ./your_program
else
    echo "❌ Compilation failed!"
fi
```

## 🎓 Level Up: Advanced Tips

### Script Chaining

Make scripts call each other:

```
#!/bin/bash
check_forbidden # Check for forbidden functions
norm_dir        # Format code
push            # Commit and push
```

### Error Handling

Make your scripts robust:

```
#!/bin/bash
set -e # Exit on any error

if [ ! -f "Makefile" ]; then
    echo "❌ No Makefile found!"
    exit 1
fi

make
echo "✅ Build successful!"
```

## Level Up: Advanced Tips (cont.)

### Debugging Scripts

When something goes wrong:

```
bash -x your_script.sh # Shows every command
```

## Troubleshooting

### Common Issues

#### "Permission denied"

```
chmod +x script_name
```

#### "Command not found"

```
# Make sure PATH is set:  
echo $PATH  
# Should include /home/yourname/helper_scripts
```

#### Script doesn't work as expected

```
# Debug mode:  
bash -x script_name
```

## Troubleshooting (cont.)

### Getting Help

- Read the script code - it's educational!
- Test on dummy projects first
- Ask fellow students who use the scripts
- DM me on Slack: [msalim](#)

## Your Bash Scripting Journey

### Week 1: Get Comfortable

- [ ] Install the scripts
- [ ] Use `push` daily
- [ ] Try `cleaner` when disk is full
- [ ] Run `check_forbidden` before pushes

### Week 2: Explore More

- [ ] Use `git_helper` for all git operations
- [ ] Try `runner` for memory testing
- [ ] Use `todo_finder` for code reviews
- [ ] Format code with `norm_dir`



## Your Bash Scripting Journey (cont.)

### Week 3: Understand & Customize

- ☐ Read through script code
- ☐ Make small modifications
- ☐ Update hardcoded paths
- ☐ Add your own test cases

### Week 4: Create Your Own

- ☐ Write a project-specific script
- ☐ Combine multiple scripts
- ☐ Share improvements with classmates
- ☐ Contribute back to the repo!

## Mission Complete!


**You started here:** Typing the same commands repeatedly, getting frustrated with norminette, forgetting to check forbidden functions.

**You are now:** A bash scripting wizard with a complete automation toolkit, saving hours daily and never making silly mistakes again.

## What You've Gained

 **Speed: Automated all repetitive tasks**

 **Safety: Never forget checks again**

 **Understanding: Know how scripts work**

 **Customization: Can modify and create scripts**

 **Confidence: Ready for any 42 project**

## Next Adventures

- Automate project-specific tasks
- Create test suites for your projects
- Share scripts with your peers (ME for example ! )
- Build more complex automations

## Join the Automation Revolution


**Spread the word!** Help your fellow 42 students and **RAAS MEMBERS**:

- Share these scripts in your clusters
- Teach others how to use them
- Contribute improvements to the repo
- Create project-specific versions

**Remember:** Every expert was once a beginner. You now have the tools and knowledge to automate your 42 journey!

## Stay Connected

- **GitHub:** [My Github Account](#)
- **Slack:** DM `msalim` for questions, suggestions, or just to say thanks!

 *From one 42 student to another: Stop working harder, start working smarter!*

**Happy scripting! 🎯🌟**

***Done By Mohammad Salim***  
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