

Data Dictionary

Variable Name	Description
ID	Identifier ID
title	Title from listing
subtitle	Neighborhood and city
sq_mt_built	Square meter built
sq_mt_useful	Square meter useful
n_rooms	Number of rooms
n_bathrooms	Number of bathrooms
sq_mt_allotment	Square meter allotment
latitude, longitude	Latitude, Longitude (Since portals hide the location mainly NAs)
raw_address	Address
is_exact_address_hidden	Boolean values
buy_price	Target Value

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import plotly.express as px
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

pd.options.display.float_format = '{:,.2f}'.format
pd.options.display.max_rows = None
pd.options.display.max_columns = None
```

```
sns.set()
```

```
In [2]: data = pd.read_csv('houses_Madrid.csv')
```

```
In [3]: data.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

RangeIndex: 21742 entries, 0 to 21741

Data columns (total 58 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Unnamed: 0	21742 non-null	int64
1	id	21742 non-null	int64
2	title	21742 non-null	object
3	subtitle	21742 non-null	object
4	sq_mt_built	21616 non-null	float64
5	sq_mt_useful	8228 non-null	float64
6	n_rooms	21742 non-null	int64
7	n_bathrooms	21726 non-null	float64
8	n_floors	1437 non-null	float64
9	sq_mt_allotment	1432 non-null	float64
10	latitude	0 non-null	float64
11	longitude	0 non-null	float64
12	raw_address	16277 non-null	object
13	is_exact_address_hidden	21742 non-null	bool
14	street_name	15837 non-null	object
15	street_number	6300 non-null	object
16	portal	0 non-null	float64
17	floor	19135 non-null	object
18	is_floor_under	20572 non-null	object
19	door	0 non-null	float64
20	neighborhood_id	21742 non-null	object
21	operation	21742 non-null	object
22	rent_price	21742 non-null	int64
23	rent_price_by_area	0 non-null	float64
24	is_rent_price_known	21742 non-null	bool
25	buy_price	21742 non-null	int64
26	buy_price_by_area	21742 non-null	int64
27	is_buy_price_known	21742 non-null	bool
28	house_type_id	21351 non-null	object
29	is_renewal_needed	21742 non-null	bool
30	is_new_development	20750 non-null	object
31	built_year	10000 non-null	float64
32	has_central_heating	13608 non-null	object
33	has_individual_heating	13608 non-null	object
34	are_pets_allowed	0 non-null	float64
35	has_ac	11211 non-null	object
36	has_fitted_wardrobes	13399 non-null	object
37	has_lift	19356 non-null	object
38	is_exterior	18699 non-null	object
39	has_garden	1556 non-null	object
40	has_pool	5171 non-null	object
41	has_terrace	9548 non-null	object
42	has_balcony	3321 non-null	object
43	has_storage_room	7698 non-null	object
44	is_furnished	0 non-null	float64
45	is_kitchen_equipped	0 non-null	float64
46	is_accessible	4074 non-null	object
47	has_green_zones	4057 non-null	object
48	energy_certificate	21742 non-null	object
49	has_parking	21742 non-null	bool
50	has_private_parking	0 non-null	float64

```
51 has_public_parking          0 non-null    float64
52 is_parking_included_in_price 7719 non-null    object
53 parking_price                7719 non-null    float64
54 is_orientation_north         11358 non-null   object
55 is_orientation_west           11358 non-null   object
56 is_orientation_south         11358 non-null   object
57 is_orientation_east          11358 non-null   object
dtypes: bool(5), float64(17), int64(6), object(30)
memory usage: 8.9+ MB
```

```
In [4]: data = data.dropna(axis=1, how='all') #remove column(axis=1), where all values are
data.info()
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 21742 entries, 0 to 21741
Data columns (total 48 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0                            21742 non-null  int64
1   id                                     21742 non-null  int64
2   title                                 21742 non-null  object
3   subtitle                             21742 non-null  object
4   sq_mt_built                           21616 non-null  float64
5   sq_mt_useful                           8228 non-null   float64
6   n_rooms                               21742 non-null  int64
7   n_bathrooms                           21726 non-null  float64
8   n_floors                              1437 non-null   float64
9   sq_mt_allotment                       1432 non-null   float64
10  raw_address                           16277 non-null  object
11  is_exact_address_hidden                21742 non-null  bool
12  street_name                           15837 non-null  object
13  street_number                         6300 non-null   object
14  floor                                 19135 non-null  object
15  is_floor_under                         20572 non-null  object
16  neighborhood_id                       21742 non-null  object
17  operation                             21742 non-null  object
18  rent_price                            21742 non-null  int64
19  is_rent_price_known                   21742 non-null  bool
20  buy_price                             21742 non-null  int64
21  buy_price_by_area                     21742 non-null  int64
22  is_buy_price_known                     21742 non-null  bool
23  house_type_id                         21351 non-null  object
24  is_renewal_needed                     21742 non-null  bool
25  is_new_development                    20750 non-null  object
26  built_year                            10000 non-null  float64
27  has_central_heating                   13608 non-null  object
28  has_individual_heating                 13608 non-null  object
29  has_ac                                11211 non-null  object
30  has_fitted_wardrobes                  13399 non-null  object
31  has_lift                              19356 non-null  object
32  is_exterior                           18699 non-null  object
33  has_garden                            1556 non-null   object
34  has_pool                              5171 non-null   object
35  has_terrace                           9548 non-null   object
36  has_balcony                           3321 non-null   object
37  has_storage_room                       7698 non-null   object
38  is_accessible                          4074 non-null   object
39  has_green_zones                       4057 non-null   object
40  energy_certificate                    21742 non-null  object
41  has_parking                           21742 non-null  bool
42  is_parking_included_in_price           7719 non-null   object
43  parking_price                         7719 non-null   float64
44  is_orientation_north                  11358 non-null  object
45  is_orientation_west                   11358 non-null  object
46  is_orientation_south                   11358 non-null  object
47  is_orientation_east                    11358 non-null  object
dtypes: bool(5), float64(7), int64(6), object(30)
memory usage: 7.2+ MB

```

```
In [5]: data.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[5]: np.int64(0)
```

```
In [6]: df = data[['id', 'subtitle', 'sq_mt_built', 'sq_mt_useful', 'n_rooms', 'n_bathrooms']]
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 21742 entries, 0 to 21741
Data columns (total 13 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   id                    21742 non-null  int64
1   subtitle              21742 non-null  object
2   sq_mt_built           21616 non-null  float64
3   sq_mt_useful          8228 non-null   float64
4   n_rooms               21742 non-null  int64
5   n_bathrooms           21726 non-null  float64
6   n_floors              1437 non-null   float64
7   sq_mt_allotment       1432 non-null   float64
8   rent_price            21742 non-null  int64
9   buy_price             21742 non-null  int64
10  buy_price_by_area     21742 non-null  int64
11  built_year            10000 non-null  float64
12  parking_price         7719 non-null   float64
dtypes: float64(7), int64(5), object(1)
memory usage: 2.2+ MB
```

```
In [7]: df=df.rename(columns={'subtitle' : 'city'})
```

```
In [8]: df = df[['id', 'city', 'sq_mt_built', 'n_rooms', 'n_bathrooms', 'rent_price', 'buy_price']]
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 21742 entries, 0 to 21741
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   id                    21742 non-null  int64
1   city                  21742 non-null  object
2   sq_mt_built           21616 non-null  float64
3   n_rooms               21742 non-null  int64
4   n_bathrooms           21726 non-null  float64
5   rent_price            21742 non-null  int64
6   buy_price             21742 non-null  int64
7   buy_price_by_area     21742 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(1)
memory usage: 1.3+ MB
```

```
In [9]: df.n_rooms.describe()
```

```
Out[9]: count    21,742.00
        mean       3.01
        std        1.51
        min        0.00
        25%        2.00
        50%        3.00
        75%        4.00
        max        24.00
        Name: n_rooms, dtype: float64
```

```
In [10]: df.drop(df.index[df.n_rooms == 0], axis=0, inplace=True)
```

```
In [11]: df.n_bathrooms.mode()
```

```
Out[11]: 0    1.00
        Name: n_bathrooms, dtype: float64
```

```
In [12]: df.n_bathrooms.fillna(1, inplace=True)
        df.n_bathrooms = df.n_bathrooms.replace(0,1)
```

C:\Users\alhef\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_7008\3396593470.py:1: FutureWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a DataFrame or Series through chained assignment using an inplace method.

The behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work because the intermediate object on which we are setting values always behaves as a copy.

For example, when doing 'df[col].method(value, inplace=True)', try using 'df.method({col: value}, inplace=True)' or df[col] = df[col].method(value) instead, to perform the operation inplace on the original object.

```
df.n_bathrooms.fillna(1, inplace=True)
```


```
In [13]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 21303 entries, 0 to 21741
Data columns (total 8 columns):
 #   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   id                    21303 non-null  int64
 1   city                  21303 non-null  object
 2   sq_mt_built           21177 non-null  float64
 3   n_rooms               21303 non-null  int64
 4   n_bathrooms           21303 non-null  float64
 5   rent_price            21303 non-null  int64
 6   buy_price             21303 non-null  int64
 7   buy_price_by_area     21303 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(1)
memory usage: 1.5+ MB
```

```
In [14]: df.sample(10)
```

Out[14]:

	id	city	sq_mt_built	n_rooms	n_bathrooms	rent_price	buy_price
18259	3483	Malasaña- Universidad, Madrid	43.00	1	1.00	936	206000
4774	16968	Palomeras Bajas, Madrid	53.00	1	1.00	621	119000
2254	19488	Almendrales, Madrid	102.00	2	1.00	508	93000
21630	112	Chueca-Justicia, Madrid	45.00	1	1.00	1275	330000
6328	15414	Águilas, Madrid	80.00	3	2.00	964	215000
12923	8819	Atalaya, Madrid	169.00	3	3.00	2378	825000
9143	12599	Pilar, Madrid	54.00	1	1.00	851	180000
9292	12450	Fuencarral, Madrid	74.00	3	1.00	837	176000
6650	15092	Lucero, Madrid	48.00	1	1.00	625	119900
14058	7684	Bernabéu- Hispanoamérica, Madrid	330.00	5	4.00	-2214	1495000



```
In [15]: df.n_bathrooms = df.n_bathrooms.astype(int)
```

```
In [16]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 21303 entries, 0 to 21741
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id                    21303 non-null  int64
1   city                  21303 non-null  object
2   sq_mt_built           21177 non-null  float64
3   n_rooms               21303 non-null  int64
4   n_bathrooms           21303 non-null  int64
5   rent_price            21303 non-null  int64
6   buy_price             21303 non-null  int64
7   buy_price_by_area     21303 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(6), object(1)
memory usage: 1.5+ MB
```

```
In [17]: #drop sq_mt_built NaN rows
df.dropna(subset='sq_mt_built', inplace=True)
```

```
In [18]: df.info()
```



```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 21177 entries, 0 to 21741
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id                     21177 non-null  int64
1   city                   21177 non-null  object
2   sq_mt_built            21177 non-null  float64
3   n_rooms                21177 non-null  int64
4   n_bathrooms            21177 non-null  int64
5   rent_price             21177 non-null  int64
6   buy_price              21177 non-null  int64
7   buy_price_by_area      21177 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(6), object(1)
memory usage: 1.5+ MB

```

In [19]: `df.sample(10)`

Out[19]:

	id	city	sq_mt_built	n_rooms	n_bathrooms	rent_price	buy_price	buy_price_by_area
1234	20508	Vicálvaro, Madrid	88.00	3	2	1174	290000	
13403	8339	Ventas, Madrid	62.00	2	1	666	130000	
8915	12827	Las Tablas, Madrid	93.00	3	2	1644	490000	
570	21172	Los Ángeles, Madrid	70.00	3	1	621	119000	
17298	4444	Lavapiés- Embajadores, Madrid	57.00	1	1	1035	239000	
5572	16170	Numancia, Madrid	65.00	2	1	662	129000	
6031	15711	Los Cármenes, Madrid	80.00	3	1	686	135000	
76	21666	Butarque, Madrid	117.00	3	2	1052	244798	
534	21208	San Cristóbal, Madrid	62.00	3	1	574	108000	
20869	873	Legazpi, Madrid	140.00	3	2	1428	395000	

In [20]: `#change negative values in Rent price column to Zero`
`for value in df.rent_price.values:`

```
if value < 0:
    df.rent_price = 0
```

In [21]: `df[df.rent_price < 0]`

Out[21]:

	id	city	sq_mt_built	n_rooms	n_bathrooms	rent_price	buy_price	buy_price_by_area
--	----	------	-------------	---------	-------------	------------	-----------	-------------------

In [22]: `#split City Column to (district, city)`
`df['district'] = df.city.str.split(',', expand=True)[0]`

In [23]: `df.head()`

Out[23]:

	id	city	sq_mt_built	n_rooms	n_bathrooms	rent_price	buy_price	buy_price_b
--	----	------	-------------	---------	-------------	------------	-----------	-------------

0	21742	San Cristóbal, Madrid	64.00	2	1	0	85000	
---	-------	-----------------------------	-------	---	---	---	-------	--

1	21741	Los Ángeles, Madrid	70.00	3	1	0	129900	
---	-------	---------------------------	-------	---	---	---	--------	--

2	21740	San Andrés, Madrid	94.00	2	2	0	144247	
---	-------	--------------------------	-------	---	---	---	--------	--

3	21739	San Andrés, Madrid	64.00	2	1	0	109900	
---	-------	--------------------------	-------	---	---	---	--------	--

4	21738	Los Rosales, Madrid	108.00	2	2	0	260000	
---	-------	---------------------------	--------	---	---	---	--------	--



In [24]: `df = df[['id', 'district', 'sq_mt_built', 'n_rooms', 'n_bathrooms', 'rent_price',
 'buy_price', 'buy_price_by_area']]`
`df.head()`

Out[24]:

	id	district	sq_mt_built	n_rooms	n_bathrooms	rent_price	buy_price	buy_price_b
0	21742	San Cristóbal	64.00	2	1	0	85000	
1	21741	Los Ángeles	70.00	3	1	0	129900	
2	21740	San Andrés	94.00	2	2	0	144247	
3	21739	San Andrés	64.00	2	1	0	109900	
4	21738	Los Rosales	108.00	2	2	0	260000	

In [25]:

data.head()

Out[25]:

Unnamed: 0	id	title	subtitle	sq_mt_built	sq_mt_useful	n_rooms	n_bathroom
0	0 21742	Piso en venta en calle de Godella, 64	San Cristóbal, Madrid	64.00	60.00	2	1.0
1	1 21741	Piso en venta en calle de la del Manojó de Rosas	Los Ángeles, Madrid	70.00	NaN	3	1.0
2	2 21740	Piso en venta en calle del Talco, 68	San Andrés, Madrid	94.00	54.00	2	2.0
3	3 21739	Piso en venta en calle Pedro Jiménez	San Andrés, Madrid	64.00	NaN	2	1.0
4	4 21738	Piso en venta en carretera de Villaverde a Val...	Los Rosales, Madrid	108.00	90.00	2	2.0

In [28]:

data[['raw_address', 'is_exact_address_hidden', 'street_name']].info()

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 21742 entries, 0 to 21741
Data columns (total 3 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   raw_address            16277 non-null  object
1   is_exact_address_hidden 21742 non-null  bool
2   street_name            15837 non-null  object
dtypes: bool(1), object(2)
memory usage: 361.1+ KB

```

```
In [29]: data['operation'].unique()
```

```
Out[29]: array(['sale'], dtype=object)
```

```
In [30]: # Remove rent_price
df.drop(columns=['rent_price'], inplace=True)
```

```
In [31]: df.to_csv('Madrid_cleaned_data.csv')
```

```
In [32]: df = pd.read_csv('Madrid_cleaned_data.csv')
```

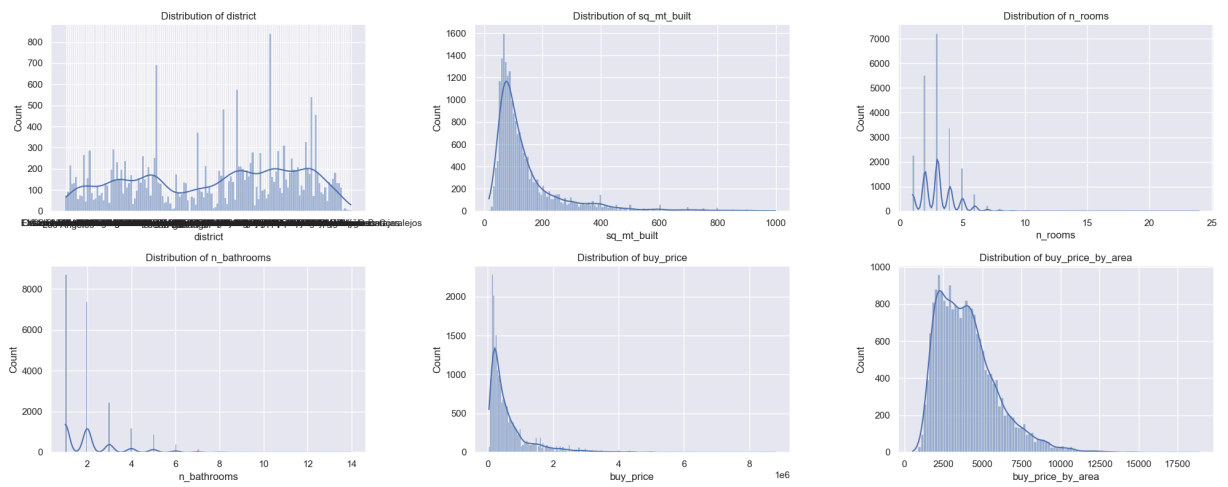
```
In [33]: df.info()
```

```

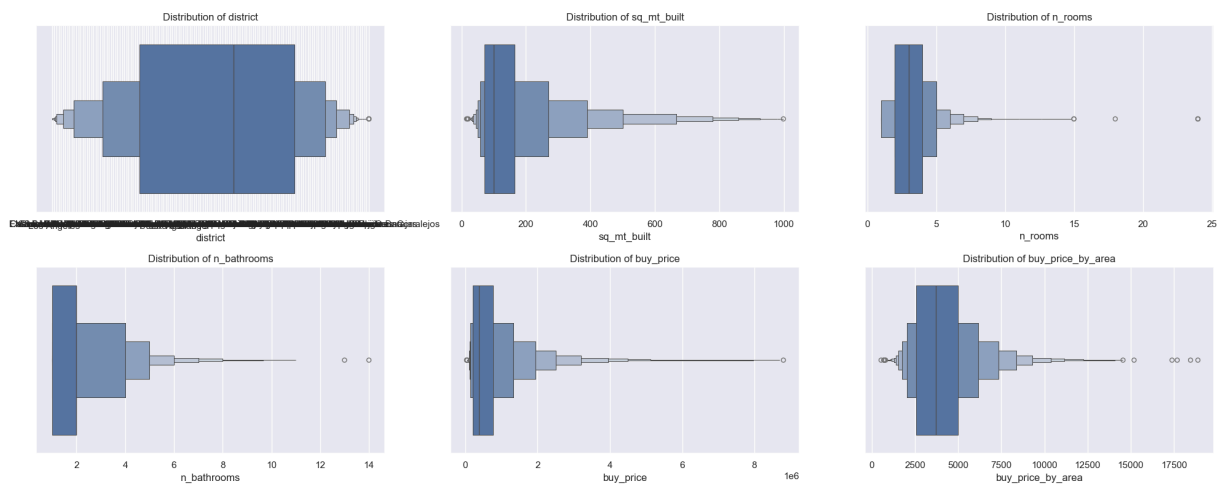
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 21177 entries, 0 to 21176
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0            21177 non-null  int64
1   id                    21177 non-null  int64
2   district              21177 non-null  object
3   sq_mt_built           21177 non-null  float64
4   n_rooms               21177 non-null  int64
5   n_bathrooms           21177 non-null  int64
6   buy_price             21177 non-null  int64
7   buy_price_by_area     21177 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(6), object(1)
memory usage: 1.3+ MB

```

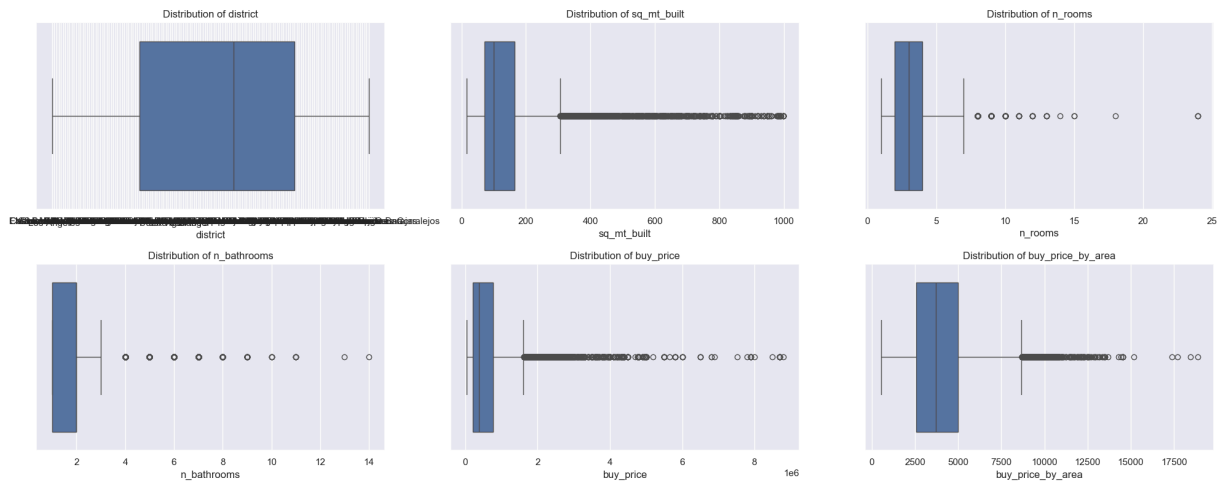
```
In [34]: plt.figure(figsize=(20,8))
for e, i in enumerate(df.columns[2:]):
    plt.subplot(2,3, e+1)
    plt.title('Distribution of ' + i)
    sns.histplot(df[i],kde=True)
plt.tight_layout()
```



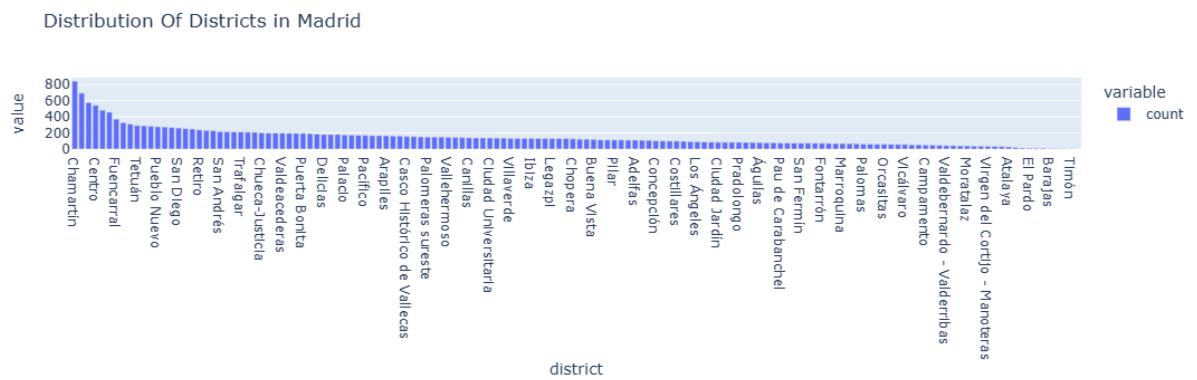
```
In [36]: plt.figure(figsize=(20,8))
for e, i in enumerate(df.columns[2:]):
    plt.subplot(2,3, e+1)
    plt.title('Distribution of ' + i)
    sns.boxenplot(x=df[i])
    plt.tight_layout()
```



```
In [37]: plt.figure(figsize=(20,8))
for e, i in enumerate(df.columns[2:]):
    plt.subplot(2,3, e+1)
    plt.title('Distribution of ' + i)
    sns.boxplot(x=df[i])
    plt.tight_layout()
```

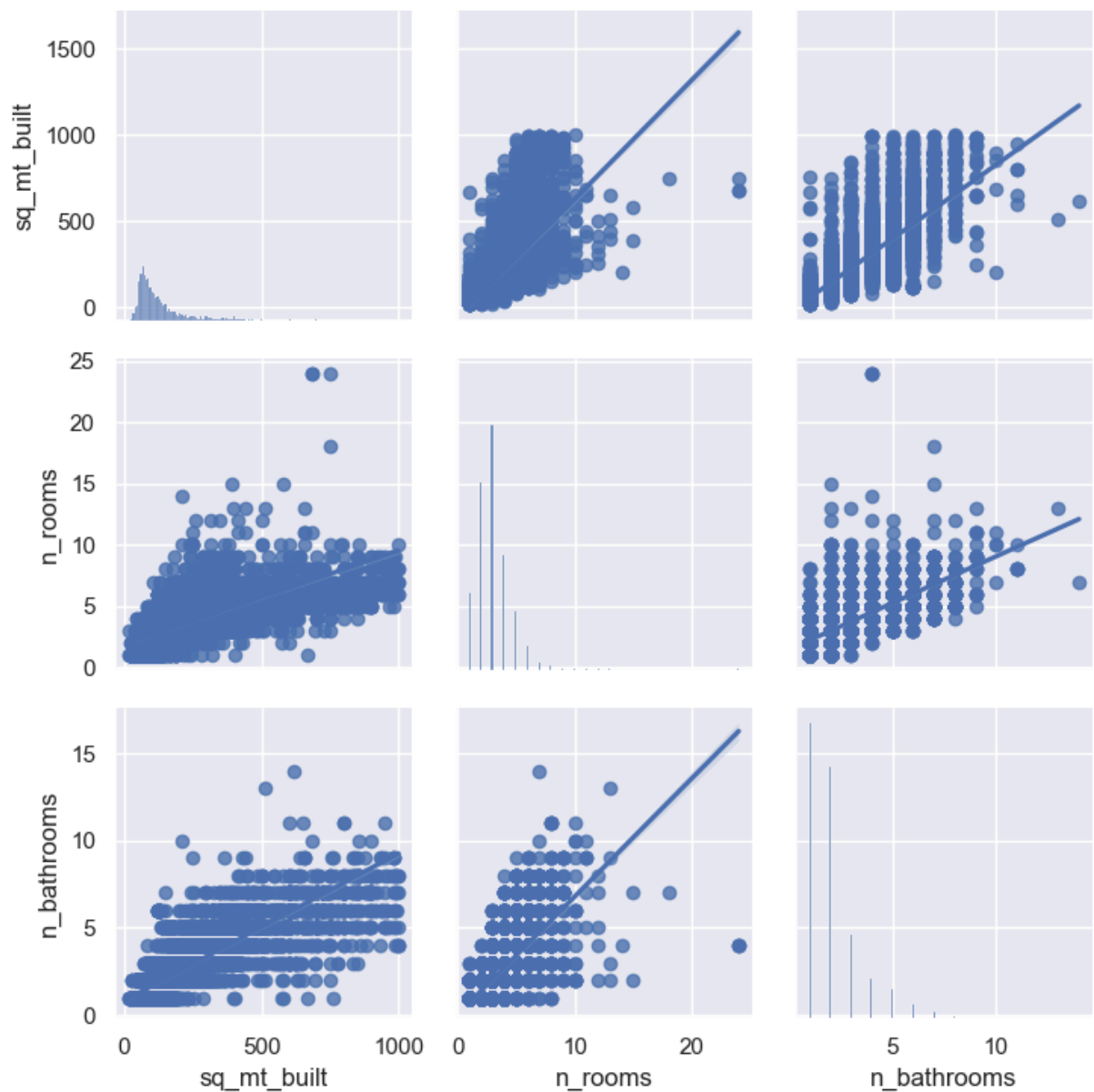


```
In [39]: px.bar(df.district.value_counts(), title= 'Distribution Of Districts in Madrid' )
```



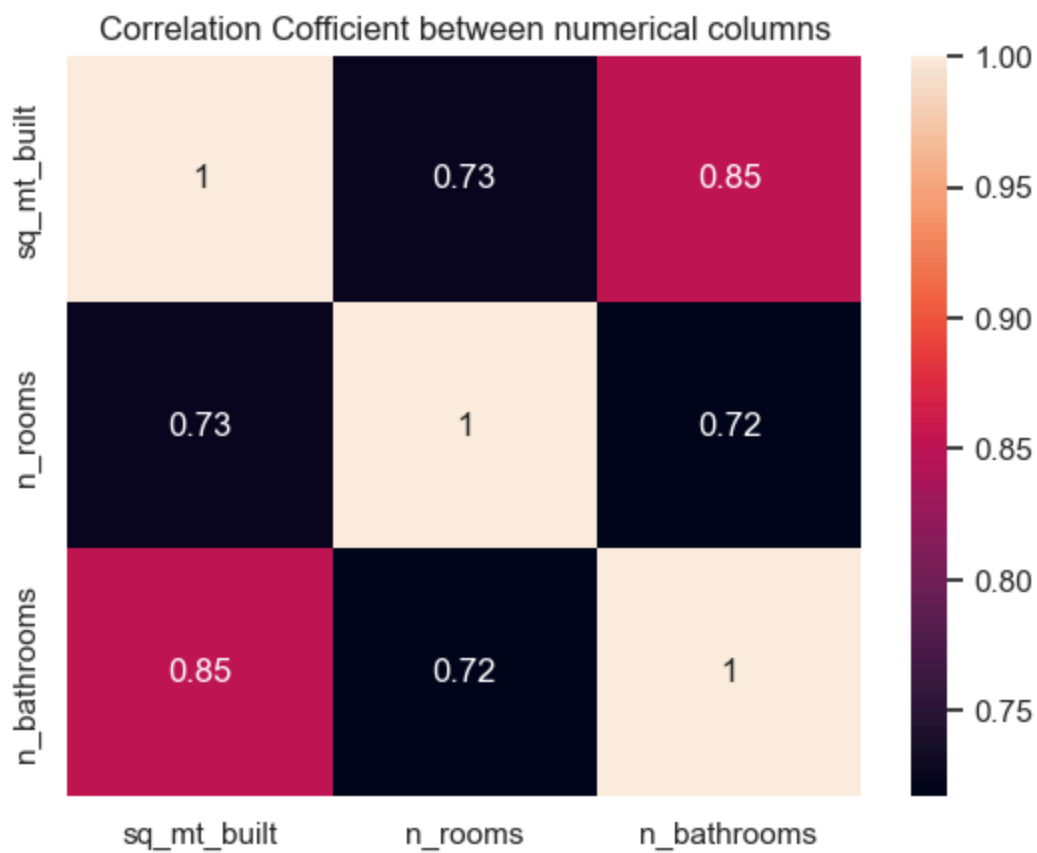
Correllation Coeffcient

```
In [40]: corr = df[['sq_mt_built', 'n_rooms', 'n_bathrooms']]
sns.pairplot(corr,kind='reg')
plt.tight_layout()
```



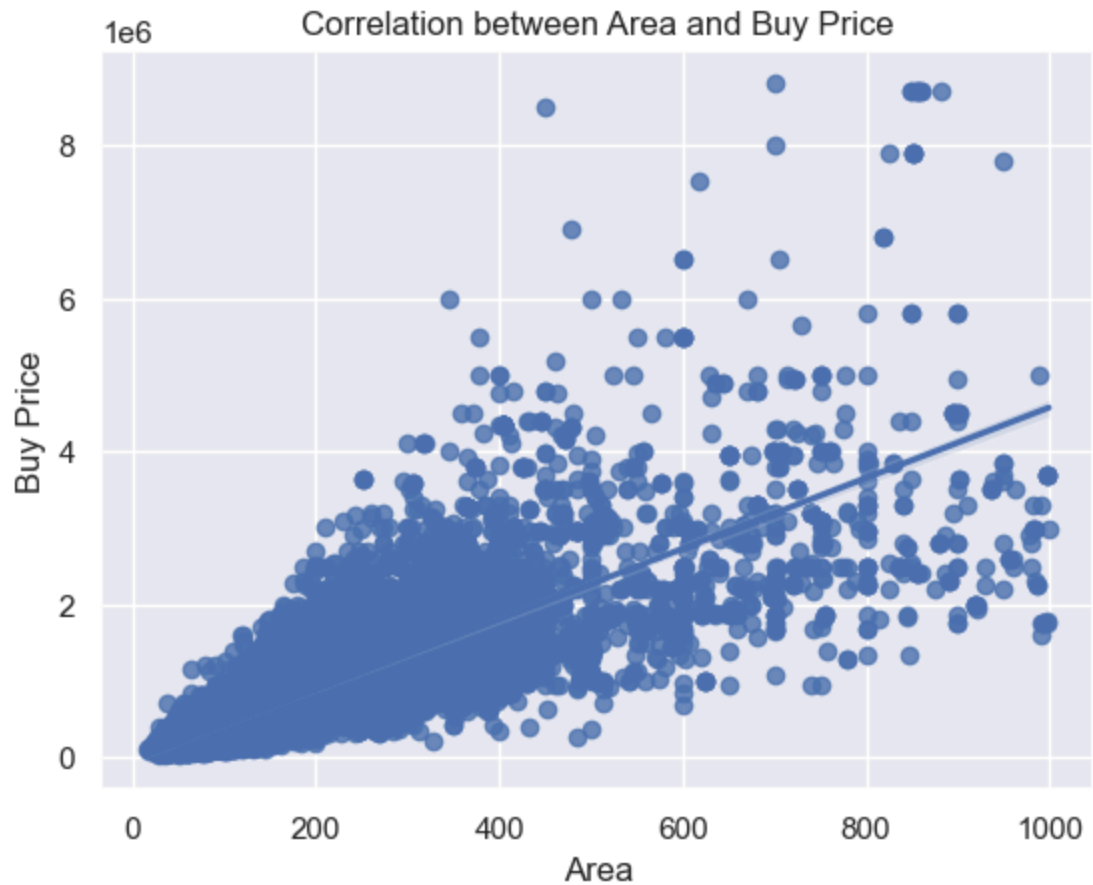
```
In [41]: sns.heatmap(corr.corr(), annot=True)
plt.title('Correlation Coefficient between numerical columns')
```

```
Out[41]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Correlation Coefficient between numerical columns')
```



```
In [42]: sns.regplot(data=df, x='sq_mt_built', y='buy_price')
plt.title('Correlation between Area and Buy Price')
plt.xlabel('Area')
plt.ylabel('Buy Price')
```

```
Out[42]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Buy Price')
```

In [43]: `df.head()`

Out[43]:

	Unnamed: 0	id	district	sq_mt_built	n_rooms	n_bathrooms	buy_price	buy_price_b
--	------------	----	----------	-------------	---------	-------------	-----------	-------------

0	0	21742	San Cristóbal	64.00	2	1	85000	
1	1	21741	Los Ángeles	70.00	3	1	129900	
2	2	21740	San Andrés	94.00	2	2	144247	
3	3	21739	San Andrés	64.00	2	1	109900	
4	4	21738	Los Rosales	108.00	2	2	260000	



In [46]: `df.drop('Unnamed: 0', axis=1, inplace=True)`

In [47]: `df.head()`

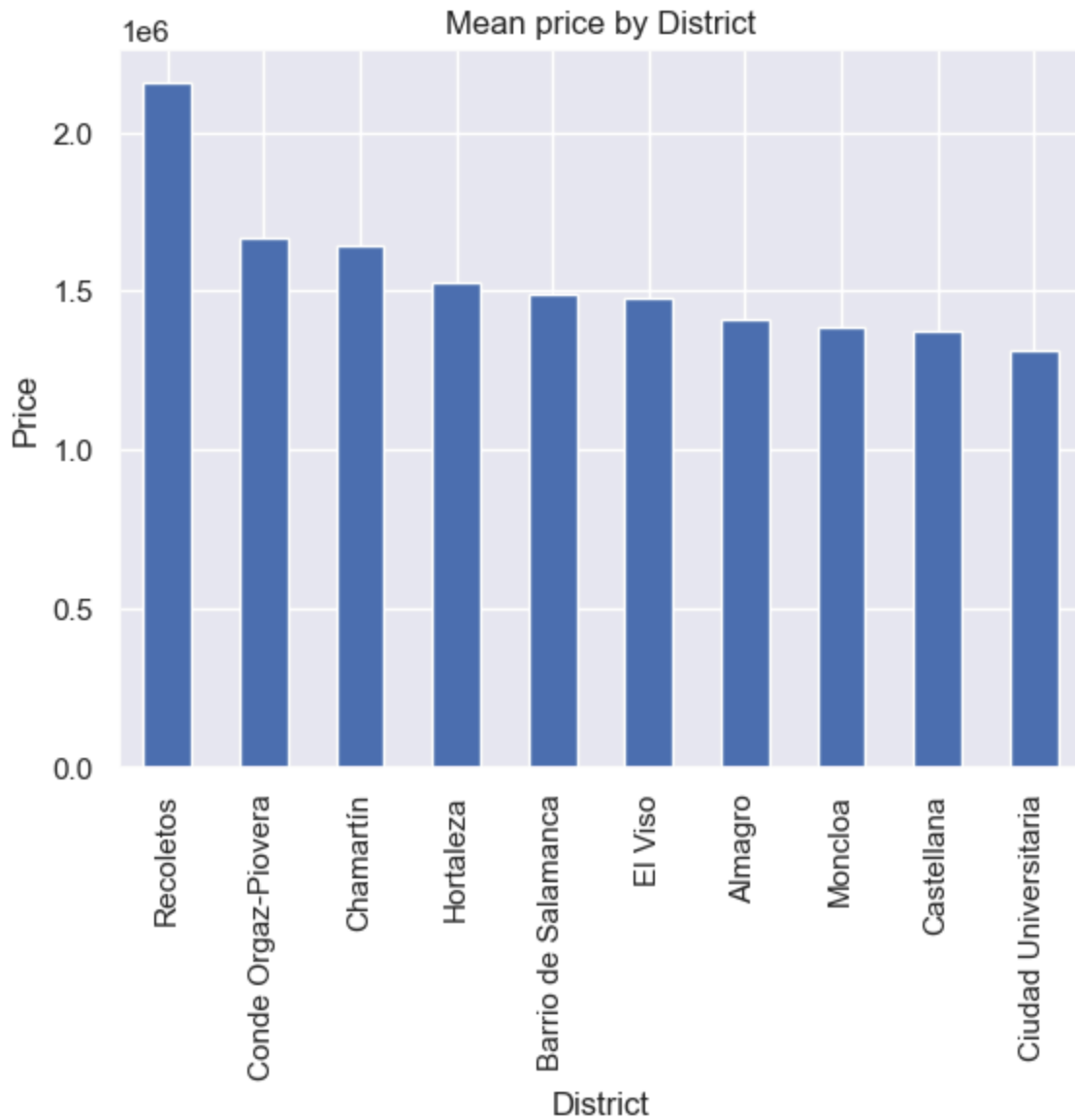
Out[47]:

	id	district	sq_mt_built	n_rooms	n_bathrooms	buy_price	buy_price_by_area
0	21742	San Cristóbal	64.00	2	1	85000	1328
1	21741	Los Ángeles	70.00	3	1	129900	1856
2	21740	San Andrés	94.00	2	2	144247	1535
3	21739	San Andrés	64.00	2	1	109900	1717
4	21738	Los Rosales	108.00	2	2	260000	2407

Location or Size : What influence House prices in Madrid?

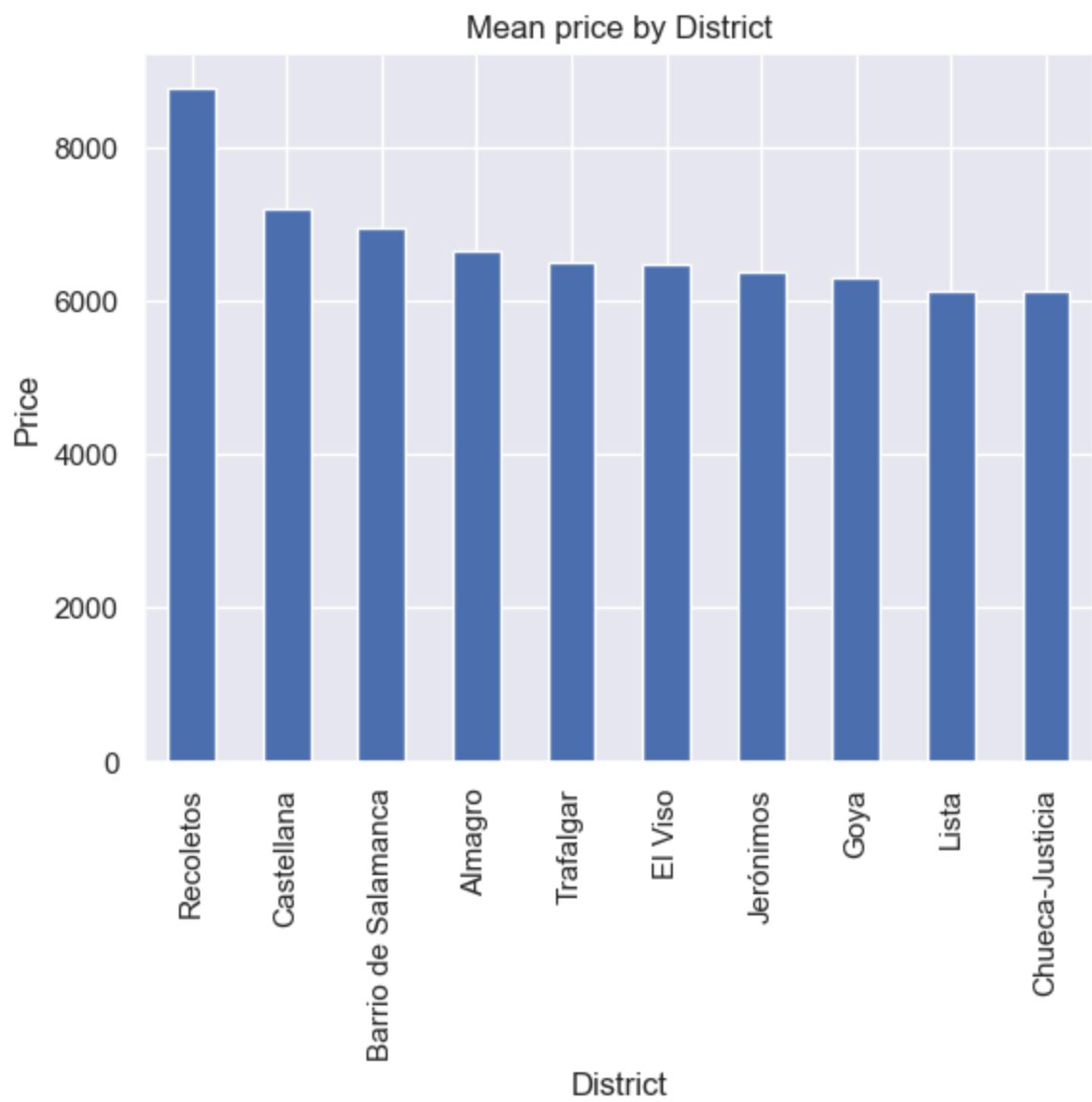
```
In [50]: mean_price = df.groupby('district')['buy_price'].mean().sort_values(ascending=False)
mean_price.head(10).plot(kind='bar', xlabel='District', ylabel = 'Price', title='Me
```

```
Out[50]: <Axes: title={'center': 'Mean price by District'}, xlabel='District', ylabel='Price'>
```



```
In [51]: mean_price = df.groupby('district')['buy_price_by_area'].mean().sort_values(ascending=True)
mean_price.head(10).plot(kind='bar', xlabel='District', ylabel = 'Price', title='Mean price by District')
```

```
Out[51]: <Axes: title={'center': 'Mean price by District'}, xlabel='District', ylabel='Price'>
```



```
In [53]: reco = df.query('district == "Recoletos"')
```

```
In [54]: reco.sample(10)
```

Out[54]:

	id	district	sq_mt_built	n_rooms	n_bathrooms	buy_price	buy_price_by_area
18917	2297	Recoletos	404.00	5	6	4350000	10767
18596	2620	Recoletos	92.00	2	1	378000	4109
18962	2250	Recoletos	210.00	6	3	1800000	8571
19168	2043	Recoletos	410.00	5	3	3300000	8049
19412	1795	Recoletos	404.00	5	6	4350000	10767
19160	2051	Recoletos	247.00	2	3	2200000	8907
19171	2040	Recoletos	706.00	6	7	6500000	9207
18809	2406	Recoletos	471.00	6	6	4155000	8822
18766	2449	Recoletos	365.00	4	5	3285000	9000
19137	2074	Recoletos	70.00	1	1	568000	8114

In []:

In [56]:

```
pip install statsmodels
```


[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Successfully installed patsy-1.0.1 statsmodels-0.14.5

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```
In [58]: import statsmodels.api as sm
reco['intercept'] = 1
lm = sm.OLS(reco['buy_price'], reco[['intercept', 'sq_mt_built']])
result = lm.fit()
result.summary()
```

```
C:\Users\alhef\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_7008\2760881175.py:2: SettingWithCopyWarning:
```

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using `.loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value` instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

Out[58]:

OLS Regression Results						
Dep. Variable:	buy_price			R-squared:	0.833	
Model:	OLS			Adj. R-squared:	0.832	
Method:	Least Squares			F-statistic:	555.1	
Date:	Sat, 16 Aug 2025			Prob (F-statistic):	5.30e-45	
Time:	14:14:00			Log-Likelihood:	-1654.1	
No. Observations:	113			AIC:	3312.	
Df Residuals:	111			BIC:	3318.	
Df Model:	1					
Covariance Type:	nonrobust					
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]
intercept	-4.342e+04	1.07e+05	-0.406	0.686	-2.55e+05	1.69e+05
sq_mt_built	8975.6204	380.945	23.561	0.000	8220.753	9730.488
Omnibus:	11.498	Durbin-Watson:	2.039			
Prob(Omnibus):	0.003	Jarque-Bera (JB):	16.048			
Skew:	0.512	Prob(JB):	0.000328			
Kurtosis:	4.536	Cond. No.	574.			

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

```
In [59]: x = 300
#YHat = b0 + b1 *x
price = 152500 + 6843*x
print("Predicted price of flat in Recoletos with area of {} m2 = {} Euro".format(x,
```

Predicted price of flat in Recoletos with area of 300 m2 = 2205400 Euro

```
In [ ]:
```