

BYLAW 3
THE ELECTIONS BYLAW
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO ENGINEERING SOCIETY

ADOPTED: August 23, 2017
LAST REVISED: January 9, 2018



CHAPTER 0 - GENERAL

0.0. Interpretation and Definitions

- 0.0.1. In any situations where this Bylaw contradicts Bylaw 1, Bylaw 1 shall have precedence.
- 0.0.2. In this document:
 - a. “CRO” shall refer to the Chief Returning Officer;
 - b. “DRO” shall refer to a Deputy Returning Officer;
 - c. “ORO” shall refer to the Office of Returning Officers, a caucus comprising of the CRO and DROs;
 - d. “Election Period” shall refer to the collective periods of: the Nomination Period, the Campaign Period, and the Voting Period;
 - e. “Nomination Period” shall refer to the period when Nomination Packages are made available and accepted;
 - f. “Campaign Period” shall refer to the period when campaigning is allowed;
 - g. “Voting Period” shall refer to the period when voting is made available;
 - h. “Slate” shall mean one or more candidates endorsing another either verbally or through shared campaign resources; and
 - i. “Designate” shall refer to a member who is registered with the either the “yes” or “no” campaign for referenda.

0.1. General

- 0.1.1. The CRO shall give notice of the opening of a Nomination Period of any referendum or election and the positions to be elected.
 - a. Notice shall be given at least seven (7) days in advance via an email to all Members. Notice shall include all information, or a reference to such, necessary to form a complete nomination.
- 0.1.2. Electronic voting shall be made available over the entirety of a given Voting Period for an election cycle, where applicable, through vote.skule.ca.
- 0.1.3. For a given election cycle, counting shall commence immediately once the voting period ends, and a declaration of election shall be given by the CRO upon their completion of the Statement of Results.
- 0.1.4. Candidates may nominate a scrutineer to observe the counting of ballots.
 - a. A scrutineer may not be a candidate in the election; and
 - b. The candidate must send a notification twenty-four (24) hours before the end of the Voting Period notifying the CRO that they are nominating a scrutineer.
 - c. The scrutineer must also give consent for this nomination to the CRO and candidate twenty-four (24) hours before the end of the voting period.
 - d. A scrutineer cannot represent more than one candidate.
- 0.1.5. No one shall be allowed inside the room where ballots are being counted except the CRO, any DROs, any scrutineers, and the Business Manager.
- 0.1.6. Each Nomination Package shall include the following mandatory sign-off statement signifying that the “Confidentiality Agreement - Information Sharing” document will be used to verify the Member’s enrolment status with the Registrar, as per the conditions outlined in Bylaw 1 Section 1.1.5.



- a. “By signing this Nomination Package, I hereby allow the President of the Engineering Society to verify my enrolment status using the ‘Confidentiality Agreement - Information Sharing’ document as described in Bylaw 1 Section 1.1.5., in order to complete the nomination process. Further, I acknowledge if I obtain this position, I allow the President or Vice- President Finance (determined by the sub-clauses of Bylaw 1 Section 1.1.5.) to verify my enrolment status if a concern or complaint is brought to the attention of the President, Ombudsperson, and/or Speaker.”

0.2. Principles

- 0.2.1. In general, the goal of any election is to:
 - a. Objectively inform all voters;
 - b. Elect an appropriate candidate; and
 - c. Offer a fair chance to all legitimate candidates.
- 0.2.2. The following actions are strictly forbidden:
 - a. Spamming, consisting of sending unsolicited bulk email;
 - b. Solicitation, consisting of forceful, urgent or repeated requests; and
 - c. Deception, consisting of lies, coercion or slander.
- 0.2.3. Any election activity that breaches the University of Toronto policies or regional or national laws will be grounds for disqualification.

0.3. Communication

- 0.3.1. Notifications shall be distributed via the email address provided by the candidate to the CRO.
- 0.3.2. Candidates are responsible for ensuring any information provided to the CRO is legible and accurate, including, but not limited to, their email address.
- 0.3.3. The following are examples of invalid excuses for not receiving notifications:
 - a. Candidate’s email inbox was full; and/or
 - b. Emails were redirected to junk box;
- 0.3.4. Any questions or concerns may be addressed to the CRO at any time by email at cro@skule.ca.
- 0.3.5. All questions asked to the CRO and all answers and decisions given by the CRO pertaining to the election process shall be emailed out to the appropriate candidates and the DROs in a timely manner.



CHAPTER 1 - CRO

1.0. Roles and Responsibilities

- 1.0.1. Unless otherwise stated, conducting elections shall be the sole responsibility of the CRO.
- 1.0.2. The CRO shall regularly update online content for elections with relevant information, including, but not limited to, election notices and election results.
- 1.0.3. The CRO shall adjudicate any violation of this Bylaw.
- 1.0.4. The CRO shall not hold any, nor be a candidate in any, other official elected position of the Engineering Society during their term of office.
- 1.0.5. The CRO may appoint, at any point in time, DROs to assist in the effective and faithful discharge of the duties of their office.
 - a. Efforts should be made to notify all members of the appointment process, including (at a minimum) an email to all Members; and
 - b. DROs shall not be candidates for any position in the Engineering Society, elected under their oversight, unless the position's term of office will commence after the DROs' terms of office end.
- 1.0.6. The CRO and all officials of the elections process, including polling clerks and other designates of the CRO, must remain neutral during both the campaign and voting periods.
- 1.0.7. The CRO shall inform all candidates of the appeal process at the end of an election and following any rulings.
- 1.0.8. The CRO shall be overseen by the Speaker.
- 1.0.9. The CRO shall not resign during an Election Period.
- 1.0.10. The CRO shall only be recalled by a majority vote at a meeting of the Board of Directors.
- 1.0.11. In cases of infirmity, death, resignation, vacancy, or other form of ineligibility of the CRO, the Speaker shall act as the interim CRO until a new CRO is elected at a meeting of the Board.
- 1.0.12. In the event that the Speaker declares they are unable or unwilling to execute the role of interim CRO faithfully, the role of interim CRO shall be passed to a Director of the Board elected in a special election, which is to be held immediately after the Speaker is declared unable or unwilling.
 - a. Holding another position within the Society does not preclude any Member from holding the position of Interim CRO, regardless of Section 1.0.4.

1.1. Election Period for the CRO

- 1.1.1. There shall be a CRO elected each year, whose election shall take place during the Joint Council Meeting following the election of all other positions.
- 1.1.2. The CRO shall be elected through the same election procedure as Project Directors, as outlined in Chapter 4.
- 1.1.3. The term of office of the CRO shall commence when they take the Oath of Office, and shall end upon election of the new CRO.



CHAPTER 2 - OFFICER ELECTIONS

2.0. Election Period

- 2.0.1. The Nomination Period for the election of Officers shall commence at 9:00 am on the Monday before Reading Week of the Winter semester, and shall close at 5:00 pm on the Friday of Reading Week.
- 2.0.2. A Member shall be considered nominated upon submitting a completed Nomination Package to the Engineering Society Office, no later than the close of the Nomination Period, which shall include:
 - a. The Member's name, student number, contact information, and signature;
 - b. The names, student numbers, and signatures of twenty-five (25) Nominators, all of whom shall be Members; and
 - c. A fifty dollar (\$50) cash deposit.
- 2.0.3. Potential candidates may submit a voter's statement, through a means specified by the Nomination Package, which is due at the close of the Nomination Period.
- 2.0.4. The CRO shall produce a certified list of candidates within seventy-two (72) hours from the close of the Nomination Period.
- 2.0.5. No Member may be nominated for more than one Officer position.
- 2.0.6. The Campaign Period shall:
 - a. Commence between twenty four (24) and seventy-two (72) hours after the The All Candidates Meeting; and
 - b. Be between two (2) and three (3) business days (inclusive) in length.
- 2.0.7. The Voting Period shall:
 - a. Commence between twelve (12) and seventy-two (72) hours after the end of the Campaign Period; and
 - b. Be between two (2) and three (3) business days (inclusive) in length.
- 2.0.8. Candidates who receive at least 5% of the votes cast for their position and remove all of their posters, as described in Section 8.1, within seven (7) days of the close of the Voting Period shall have their deposits returned.

2.1. Reopening Nominations

- 2.1.1. If no nominations have been received for an Officer position by the deadline the CRO shall reopen nominations for that position, by sending an email to all Members. This email shall explain why the nominations are being re-opened and reiterate the nomination process.
- 2.1.2. The reopened nomination period shall last at least three (3) days.

2.2. All Candidates Meeting (ACM)

- 2.2.1. An All Candidates Meeting will be held within seventy-two (72) hours after the conclusion of the Nomination Period. The details of the ACM (time and location), if available, will be outlined in the Nomination Package and must be chosen in consideration of those who cannot attend during normal business hours (i.e. 9:00am - 5:00pm).
- 2.2.2. In the case of reopened nominations, the candidates shall be informed of the date, time, and location of this meeting when they hand in their completed Nomination Package.



- 2.2.3. Attendance of the ACM is mandatory. Nominees who are unable to attend may have a designate (proxy) attend the meeting in their place.
 - a. Proxy information (nominee's and proxy's names) must be provided to the CRO at least twenty-four (24) hours prior to the ACM; and
 - b. Failure to attend the ACM, or have a proxy attend on the nominee's behalf, will result in automatic disqualification.
- 2.2.4. Nominees who submit a complete Nomination Package and attend the ACM, or have a proxy attend in their place, will be considered candidates.

2.3. All Candidates Forum

- 2.3.1. An All Candidates Forum shall be held during the Campaign Period of the Officer Elections at a time and location to be announced on the Nomination Package.
- 2.3.2. The purpose of the forum is to provide Officer candidates an opportunity to publicly address the Members of the Society as well as for Members to ask questions.
- 2.3.3. The CRO, or their designate, shall moderate forum activities.
- 2.3.4. Presidential candidates will be given five (5) minutes to make a speech, a set amount of time to ask questions of other candidates at the discretion of the CRO, and five (5) minutes to field questions from Members.
- 2.3.5. All Vice-Presidential candidates will be given three (3) minutes to make a speech, a set amount of time to ask questions of other candidates at the discretion of the CRO, and three (3) minutes to field questions from Members.
- 2.3.6. In the case where there is only a single candidate for a position, the candidate will be given two (2) minutes to make a speech, with the appropriate time to field questions from Members, as stated above.

2.4. By-Elections

- 2.4.1. Should an Officer position become vacant during the school year between the first day of classes and the Joint Council Meeting, the CRO shall immediately call a by-election.
- 2.4.2. Notification of the By-Election shall be sent by email to all Members.
- 2.4.3. The Nomination Period shall be five (5) days.
- 2.4.4. Election rules for an Officer election shall be followed except as specified below.
 - a. There shall be a Candidates Meeting on the evening of the close of nominations for the by-election; and
 - b. Campaigning shall begin on the next business day following the close of the Nomination Period.



CHAPTER 3 - SPRING ELECTIONS

3.0. General

- 3.0.1. The following apply to all elections outlined in this Chapter, except for Speaker of the Board of Directors:
- An All Candidates Meeting (ACM) will be held pursuant to the description in 2.2.1;
 - Potential candidates may submit a voter's statement, through a means specified by the Nomination Package, which is due at the close of the Nomination Period; and
 - The CRO shall produce a certified list of candidates within seventy-two (72) hours from the close of the Nomination Period.

3.1. Board of Directors Election Period

- 3.1.1. The Nomination Period for Board of Directors shall commence no later than 9:00 am on the Monday of the fourth week after Reading Week in the Winter Term, and shall close at 5:00 pm on the Friday of the same week.
- 3.1.2. A Member may only be nominated for a position on the Board of Directors for the constituency to which they belong or have declared intent to transfer into.
- 3.1.3. A Member who currently holds a seat on the Board of Directors may not seek another seat with the same term without first resigning their current seat.
- 3.1.4. Members shall not be nominated for more than one (1) Board of Directors position.
- 3.1.5. A Member shall be considered nominated upon submitting a completed Nomination Package to the Engineering Society Office, no later than the close of the Nomination Period, which shall include:
- The Member's name, student number, contact information, and signature; and
 - The names, student numbers, and signatures of ten (10) Nominators, all of whom shall be from the same constituency represented by the Director position.
- 3.1.6. The Campaign Period shall:
- Commence between twenty four (24) and seventy-two (72) hours after the ACM; and
 - Be between two (2) and three (3) business days (inclusive) in length.
- 3.1.7. The Voting Period shall:
- Commence between twelve (12) and seventy-two (72) hours after the end of the Campaign Period; and
 - Be between two (2) and three (3) business days (inclusive) in length.

3.2. Ex-Officio Directors Election Period

- 3.2.1. The Nomination, Campaign, and Voting Periods for the following Ex-Officio Director positions shall be the same as those for the Board of Directors election:
- The Engineering Athletic Association President, elected by the membership;
 - The Chemical Chair, elected by the Chemical Engineering constituency;
 - The Civil Chair, elected by the Civil Engineering constituency;
 - The Electrical Chair, elected by the Electrical Engineering constituency;



- e. The Computer Chair, elected by the Computer Engineering constituency;
 - f. The Engineering Science Chair, elected by the Engineering Science constituency;
 - g. The Industrial Chair, elected by the Industrial Engineering constituency;
 - h. The Materials Chair, elected by the Materials Science and Engineering constituency;
and
 - i. The Mining Chair, elected by the Mineral Engineering constituency.
- 3.2.2. A Member shall be considered nominated upon submitting a completed Nomination Package to the Engineering Society Office, no later than the close of the Nomination Period, which shall include:
- a. The Member's name, student number, contact information, and signature.

3.3. Discipline Club Executives Election Period

- 3.3.1. The constitution of each Discipline Club shall determine the means of appointment or election for members of its Executive Committee, except for the Chair.
- 3.3.2. The Nomination, Campaign, and Voting Periods for all Discipline Club Executive Committee members elected through the Society shall be the same as those for the Board of Directors election.
- 3.3.3. A Member shall be considered nominated upon submitting a completed Nomination Package to the Engineering Society Office, no later than the close of the Nomination Period, which shall include:
 - a. The Member's name, student number, contact information, and signature.

3.4. Third, PEY, and Fourth Year Class Representatives Election Period

- 3.4.1. Class Representatives shall be elected by a vote of the Members of each Constituency.
- 3.4.2. The Nomination, Campaign, and Voting Periods for Third, PEY (if applicable to the Discipline Club), and Fourth Year Class Representatives shall be the same as those for the Board of Directors election.
- 3.4.3. A Member shall be considered nominated upon submitting a completed Nomination Package to the Engineering Society Office, no later than the close of the Nomination Period, which shall include:
 - a. The Member's name, student number, contact information, and signature.
- 3.4.4. Discipline Clubs may opt to elect Third, PEY (if applicable to the Discipline Club), and Fourth Year Class Representatives in the fall term, with the same Nomination, Campaign, and Voting Periods as First and Second Year Class Representatives. To accomplish this, notice by email to the CRO is required no later than February 28.
- 3.4.5. Discipline Clubs may have up to two (2) seats per Class Representative Position. To accomplish this, notice by email from the Discipline Club Chair to the CRO is required no later than ten (10) days before the opening of Nomination Period.

CHAPTER 4 - FALL ELECTIONS

4.0. General

- 4.0.1. The following apply to all elections outlined in this Chapter:
- An All Candidates Meeting (ACM) will be held pursuant to the description in 2.2.1; and
 - Potential candidates may submit a voter's statement, through a means specified by the Nomination Package, which is due at the close of the Nomination Period; and
 - The CRO shall produce a certified list of candidates within seventy-two (72) hours from the close of the Nomination Period.

4.1. First Year Board of Directors Election Period

- 4.1.1. The Nomination Period for First Year Representatives of the Board of Directors shall commence at 9:00 am on the Wednesday of the first full week of class in the Fall Term, and shall close at 5:00 pm on the following Monday.
- 4.1.2. A Member may only be nominated for a position on the Board of Directors for the constituency to which they belong or have declared intent to transfer into.
- 4.1.3. Members shall not be nominated for more than one (1) Board of Directors position.
- 4.1.4. A Member shall be considered nominated upon submitting a completed Nomination Package to the Engineering Society Office, no later than the close of the Nomination Period, which shall include:
- The Member's name, student number, contact information, and signature; and
 - The names, student numbers, and signatures of ten (10) Nominators, all of whom shall be from the same constituency represented by the Director position.
- 4.1.5. The Campaign Period shall:
- Commence between twenty four (24) and seventy-two (72) hours after the ACM; and
 - Be between two (2) and three (3) business days (inclusive) in length.
- 4.1.6. The Voting Period shall:
- Commence between twelve (12) and seventy-two (72) hours after the end of the Campaign Period; and
 - Be between two (2) and three (3) business days (inclusive) in length.

4.2. Ex-Officio Directors Election Period

- 4.2.1. The Nomination, Campaign, and Voting Periods for the following Ex-Officio Director positions shall be the same as those for the First Year Board of Directors election:
- The First Year Chair, elected by the first year student body;
 - The Fourth Year Chair, elected by the fourth year student body;
 - The Mature Students' Chair, elected by the membership; and
 - The Part-Time Student's Chair, elected by the membership.
- 4.2.2. A Member shall be considered nominated upon submitting a completed Nomination Package to the Engineering Society Office, no later than the close of the Nomination Period, which shall include:



- a. The Member's name, student number, contact information, and signature.

4.3. First and Second Year Class Representatives Election Period

- 4.3.1. The Nomination, Campaign, and Voting Periods for First and Second Year Class Representatives shall be the same as those for the First Year Board of Directors election.
- 4.3.2. A Member shall be considered nominated upon submitting a completed Nomination Package to the Engineering Society Office, no later than the close of the Nomination Period, which shall include:
 - a. The Member's name, student number, contact information, and signature.
- 4.3.3. Discipline Clubs may have up to two (2) seats per Class Representative Position. To accomplish this, notice by email from the Discipline Club Chair to the CRO is required no later than ten (10) days before the opening of Nomination Period.



CHAPTER 5 - OTHER ELECTIONS

5.0. General

- 5.0.1. Use of the phrase "Appointed by" in this chapter shall mean that the organization in question may appoint any Member to fulfill the position.

5.1. Valedictorian Election Period

- 5.1.1. The Nomination Period for the Valedictorian shall commence at 9:00am on the nearest Monday before February 1st and shall close at 5:00pm on the Friday of the same week.
- 5.1.2. A Member, who must be in their graduating year, shall be considered nominated upon submitting a completed Nomination Package to the Engineering Society Office, no later than the close of the Nomination Period, which shall include:
- a. The Member's name, student number, contact information, and signature.
- 5.1.3. The Campaign Period shall:
- a. Commence between twenty four (24) and seventy-two (72) hours after the ACM; and
 - b. Be between two (2) and three (3) business days (inclusive) in length.
- 5.1.4. The Voting Period shall:
- a. Commence between twelve (12) and seventy-two (72) hours after the end of the Campaign Period; and
 - b. Be between two (2) and three (3) business days (inclusive) in length.
- 5.1.5. The Valedictorian will only be elected from votes of the graduating class.

5.2. Orientation Director Election Period

- 5.2.1. The Nomination Period for the Orientation Director, as described in Bylaw 2, shall commence at 9:00am on the first day of class in the Winter Semester and shall close at 5:00pm five (5) business days later.
- 5.2.2. A Member shall be considered nominated upon submitting a completed Nomination Package to the Engineering Society Office, no later than the close of the Nomination Period, which shall include:
- a. The Member's name, student number, contact information, and signature; and
 - b. The names, student numbers, and signatures of ten (10) Nominators, all of whom shall be Members.
- 5.2.3. There shall be no campaigning for this position.
- 5.2.4. At a Special Meeting of the Board of Directors in January, called for the purpose of electing an Orientation Director, each candidate shall be given the opportunity to speak for two (2) minutes before the election for this position.
- a. Each member of the Board shall have one (1) vote to elect the Orientation Director at the aforementioned meeting.
- 5.2.5. Other details of the elections shall be at the discretion of the CRO.

5.3. Speaker of the Board of Directors Election Period

- 5.3.1. The Nomination Period for the Speaker of the Board of Directors shall commence at 9:00am on the nearest Monday after April 30th and shall close on the Friday of the



same week.

- 5.3.2. A Member shall be considered nominated upon submitting a completed Nomination Package to the Engineering Society Office, no later than the close of the Nomination Period, which shall include:
 - a. The Member's name, student number, contact information, and signature; and
 - b. The names, student numbers, and signatures of ten (10) Nominators, all of whom shall be Members.
- 5.3.3. There shall be no campaigning for this position.
- 5.3.4. At the May meeting of the Board of Directors, each candidate shall be given the opportunity to speak for two (2) minutes before the election for this position.
 - a. Each member of the Board shall have one (1) vote to elect the Speaker of the Board at the aforementioned meeting.
- 5.3.5. Other details of the elections shall be at the discretion of the CRO.

5.4. Other Elections and Appointments

- 5.4.1. The following Ex-Officio Director positions have external or separate appointment or election processes:
 - a. The UTSU Representatives are elected by the Membership;
 - b. The Blue & Gold Chair is elected by the Blue & Gold committee;
 - c. The Chief Attiliator is appointed by the outgoing Chief Attiliator;
 - d. The Seenyur Bnad Leedur is appointed by the Lady Godiva Memorial Bnad (LGMB) according to the ancient and honoured traditions of the LGMB;
 - e. The Skule Nite Liaison is appointed by the Skule Nite Director;
 - f. The Student Governor is elected by the full-time undergraduate students of the Professional Faculties; and
 - g. The President of the You're Next Career Network (YNCN) is appointed by the YNCN Board of Directors.



CHAPTER 6 - REFERENDA

6.0. Governing Regulations

- 6.0.1. A referendum shall be called by either:
 - a. A motion of the Board of Directors; or
 - b. A Referendum Form submitted to the Engineering Society Office consisting of a list of signatures of Full Time Members and Part Time Members, which contains:
 - i. Each signer's name, year of study, student number, and discipline;
 - ii. A number of signatures of students from each discipline (including Track-One) equal to or greater than 10% of the number of students reported to be enrolled in the discipline in the most recent Faculty Annual Report; and
 - iii. A one-hundred dollar (\$100) cash deposit.
- 6.0.2. Any referendum concerning student fees shall require a Special Resolution of the Board.
- 6.0.3. The CRO shall hold an All Candidates Meeting (ACM) at least seventy-two (72) hours before the Campaign Period opens.
 - a. All campaigns must send an official representative to attend the ACM .
- 6.0.4. The CRO shall adjudicate any violations of these rules. Consequences of non-compliance may include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Forfeiture of the campaign's deposit; and/or
 - b. Removal of the campaign's posters.
- 6.0.5. A referendum must be positively phrased, so that a vote of "yes" signifies agreement with the initiative proposed, and a vote of "no" signifies disagreement with it.
- 6.0.6. Quorum required for a referendum shall be no less than five percent (5%) of Members.
- 6.0.7. A referendum result shall be considered a recommendation and not legally binding.
- 6.0.8. A referendum shall not interfere with the Constitution of the Society, University Policy or any Municipal, Provincial or Federal Legislation.
- 6.0.9. If the referendum reaches quorum and the designate removes all of their posters, as described in Section 8.1, within seven (7) days of the close of the Voting Period, the deposit shall be returned.



CHAPTER 7 - PROJECT DIRECTORS

7.0. Project Directors

- 7.0.1. Unless stated otherwise in the Bylaws, all Project Directors shall be elected at the Joint Council Meeting, henceforth referred to as the JCM.
- 7.0.2. The Nomination Period for Project Directors shall be as follows:
 - a. For Project Directors elected at the JCM, the Nomination Period shall commence no later than 9:00 am on the Monday of the fourth week after Reading Week in the Winter Term, and shall close at 5:00 pm on the Friday of the same week;
 - b. For all other Project Directorships, the Nomination Period shall be described in their position description in Bylaw 2 (Directors), Chapter 1 (Project Directors); and In the event that a Project Director position is vacant, the Nomination Period shall be five (5) business days and the election shall occur at the first Board meeting thereafter.
- 7.0.3. Members may be nominated for a maximum of three (3) Project Director positions.
- 7.0.4. A Member shall be considered nominated upon receipt by the CRO, during the Nomination Period, of a completed Nomination Form, which shall include but not be limited to:
 - a. The Member's name, student number, contact information, and signature; and
 - b. The names, student numbers, and signatures of ten (10) Nominators, all of whom shall be Members.
- 7.0.5. The CRO shall determine the order in which positions are elected. However, no elections shall be held after the CRO is elected at any given meeting.
- 7.0.6. Each candidate shall be given the opportunity to speak for two (2) minutes before the election in which they are nominated.
- 7.0.7. If a Member wins an election for a position, they shall be removed from consideration for any others.
- 7.0.8. Each Project Director shall be elected by a show of hands:
 - a. Candidates shall be sent out of the room;
 - b. Votes for each candidate shall be counted;
 - c. The candidate with the fewest votes shall be removed from consideration;
 - d. Another vote shall be held, and the process shall continue until one candidate receives a majority;
 - e. In all cases of ties, the CRO shall cast the deciding vote; and
 - f. When only one candidate is nominated, voters shall vote 'yes' or 'no'.
 - g. In the event that there is more than one (1) director sought for a project, the process shall be repeated with the winner of the previous election removed.



CHAPTER 8 - CAMPAIGNING

8.0. General

- 8.0.1. Campaigning is allowed solely during the Campaign Period and may only be done by a candidate, designate or campaign assistant.
- 8.0.2. All campaign materials must prominently display the following text: “vote.skule.ca”.
- 8.0.3. In this chapter the term “candidate” shall be interpreted to include the term “designate” for referenda questions.
- 8.0.4. Candidates are limited to zero dollars (\$0) in campaign expenses, unless the candidate does not have a printing quota with the Engineering Computing Facility (ECF), in which case it is left to the discretion of the CRO.
- 8.0.5. The campaigning rules outlined in this Chapter apply to: Officers, Board of Directors, First Year Representatives of the Board of Directors, Discipline Club Executives, Class Representatives, Referenda, and Ex-Officio Directors who run their elections through the Engineering Society.

8.1. Materials

- 8.1.1. For Officer candidates or referenda designates, posters are limited to twenty-five (25) letter-size pages or the equivalent area using letter and tabloid-size only.
- 8.1.2. For Board of Director candidates, posters are limited to ten (10) letter-size pages or the equivalent area using letter and tabloid-size only.
- 8.1.3. Posters shall be approved by the CRO and stamped by the Society.
- 8.1.4. Posters shall not:
 - a. Be placed on other posters;
 - b. Be clustered in groups of more than 2;
 - c. Be put up in computer labs, on tables or any glass surfaces;
 - d. Be posted outdoors unless on a public message board;
 - e. Obstruct other notices while they are current;
 - f. Exceed the size of 2 letter-size pages; and
 - g. Be in breach of University Toronto guidelines (currently available: <http://www.fs.utoronto.ca/building-services-trades/posters-and-flyers/>)
- 8.1.5. Candidates shall not leave posters for longer than one week after the election, else they will be fined \$1/day per poster that is not taken down.
- 8.1.6. Banners are not permitted.

8.2. Social Media

- 8.2.1. Facebook is the sole social media allowed when campaigning. All activity on Facebook is limited to a candidate’s single Facebook election event, profile pictures, and cover photos.
- 8.2.2. Candidates must friend the CRO’s official Facebook account (Cro Skule) and the Deputy Returning Officers (DROs) personal accounts before the campaign period begins. Facebook election events must have the CRO and at least 1 DRO as administrators before the candidate can begin inviting Members to the event.



- 8.2.3. Posting messages and sharing campaign events on non-election Facebook groups is not allowed.
- 8.2.4. There will be a Facebook event where the links of all pertinent candidate event pages will be posted.

8.3. Slates and Endorsements

- 8.3.1. Slate campaigning will result in disqualification.
- 8.3.2. Candidates shall not use any privileged Engineering Society or third-party organization's resources to help with their campaign, including, but not limited to, the following:
 - a. Copiers;
 - b. Access to mailing lists; and/or
 - c. Servers.
- 8.3.3. Candidates are not permitted to use any official or visually similar marks of the Society or third-party organizations.
- 8.3.4. Endorsements by organizations or organization executives are not allowed; what constitutes an endorsement is at the discretion of the CRO.
- 8.3.5. Candidates are not permitted to lead voters to believe they are endorsed by any club or organization.
- 8.3.6. The following are examples of permitted endorsement:
 - a. The Toike Oike mocks you on their own initiative; and
 - b. Campus news outlets conduct interviews with candidates.
- 8.3.7. The following are examples of unauthorized endorsement:
 - a. Ask the President of the Society for a mention during a meeting;
 - b. Usage of any logo in a candidate's campaign material; and
 - c. A public statement by a club executive makes endorsing a candidate.

8.4. In-Class Speeches

- 8.4.1. In-class speeches before a class starts or after it ends are permitted, but permission needs to be granted from the lecturer. In-class speeches are not permitted for all candidates in any courses in which any candidates are lecturers.
- 8.4.2. The lecturer has sole authority to limit in-class speeches.
- 8.4.3. Candidates must give their own in-class speeches unless otherwise approved by the CRO.

8.5. Campaign Assistants

- 8.5.1. A campaign assistant is any person asked by a candidate to help, as a volunteer, in their campaign.
- 8.5.2. Candidates must submit the information of their campaign assistant (Name, Discipline/Year, and Student Number) to the CRO prior to the assistant performing any duties of the role.
- 8.5.3. Candidates are expected to ensure their assistants are aware of and comply with the rules of the election.
- 8.5.4. Any violation of the rules by the candidate assistant is understood to be a violation on behalf of the candidate.



8.6. Communication During Campaign Period

- 8.6.1. No campaigning in quiet spaces, including but not limited to, the following:
 - a. Computer labs;
 - b. Libraries; and/or
 - c. Study rooms.
- 8.6.2. No obnoxious or disruptive campaigning of any sort, including but not limited to, the following:
 - a. Using a megaphone or other voice amplification device;
 - b. Yelling;
 - c. Playing loud music; and/or
 - d. Creating a mess for cleaning staff.
- 8.6.3. Candidates are not allowed to create any campaign videos.
- 8.6.4. The official language of campaigning is English. Should a candidate wish to create materials and/or deliver speeches in another language, they must provide an accurate and equivalent English translation that appears in advance of any such content.
 - a. Providing a false or misleading translation shall constitute a blatant breach of this rule.

8.7. Communication After Campaign Period

- 8.7.1. Once the Campaign Period ends, candidates must cease public communications regarding their campaign.
- 8.7.2. Candidates are allowed to inform students that elections are happening but are not permitted to indicate who they should vote for.
- 8.7.3. Candidates may continue to answer direct questions if asked, but only in a private fashion.
- 8.7.4. The following are examples of permitted communication after Campaign Period:
 - a. "Voting is now open, go to vote.skule.ca to cast your ballot.";
 - b. "Voting is open, you should go vote"; and/or
 - c. Replying to a question or post from an individual via email, Facebook message, or in person.
- 8.7.5. The following are examples of unpermitted communication after Campaign Period:
 - a. "Voting has started. Remember to vote for me for President."; and/or
 - b. Replying to a question or post via mass email, Facebook wall, or in a group of people.
- 8.7.6. Communication after the Campaign Period must still comply with the regulations contained in Section 8.6 of this Bylaw.



CHAPTER 9 - PENALTIES

9.0. Warnings

- 9.0.1. Breach of any of the election rules will result in an official warning, via email, along with instructions to amend the breach within twenty-four (24) hours.
- 9.0.2. If a breach is not amended within twenty-four (24) hours, it will be considered the same as committing the same action again.
- 9.0.3. All warnings given to a candidate or designate shall be included both on elections.skule.ca and below their statement on vote.skule.ca.
- 9.0.4. If a warning is given to a candidate or designate regarding a certain action and the same action is performed again, they will be disqualified.
- 9.0.5. If a candidate or designate receives warnings for three (3) separate breaches, they will be disqualified.

9.1. Disqualifications

- 9.1.1. The CRO has the sole authority to disqualify a candidate or designate in accordance with the presented regulations.
- 9.1.2. The CRO has the authority to disqualify a candidate or designate if it is deemed that an infraction of the rules has caused irreparable harm to the integrity of the election.
- 9.1.3. The CRO has the authority to disqualify a candidate or designate for knowingly, blatantly or maliciously acting against the principles of the elections or breaching any election rule.
 - a. Upon severe violations (at the discretion of the CRO) performed by a designate, the CRO may remove the referendum from the ballot.
- 9.1.4. Once the voting period has started, a candidate or referendum will not be removed from the ballot, but relevant information, such as disqualification, may still be added to their online statement.
- 9.1.5. A disqualified candidate or designate may petition to have their disqualification reviewed. Information regarding this process will be included in the disqualification notice.

9.2. Fines for Referenda

- 9.2.1. The CRO has the sole authority to levy a fine against a referendum campaign in accordance with the presented regulations.
- 9.2.2. If a warning is given to a campaign regarding a certain action and the same action is performed again, the campaign will be fined ten dollars (\$10).
- 9.2.3. If a campaign receives warnings for three (3) separate breaches, the campaign will be fined fifteen dollars (\$15). A further fine of five dollars (\$5) will be levied for each subsequent warning.
- 9.2.4. Campaigns may petition to have their warnings, and subsequent fines, reviewed. Information regarding this process will be included in the disqualification notice.

CHAPTER 10 - APPEALS AND COMPLAINTS

10.0. Appeals and Complaints

- 10.0.1. Any appeals or complaints related to elections shall be brought in writing to an Election Appeals Committee (EAC) comprising:
 - a. The President;
 - b. A representative from the Engineering Alumni Association; and
 - c. The Registrar of the Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering.
- 10.0.2. In the event that one of the members above is unable to serve on the committee, the remaining members of the Election Appeals Committee will select a reserve member from:
 - a. The Speaker of the Board;
 - b. The Chair of the Academic Appeals Board of Faculty Council; or
 - c. A graduating Officer.
- 10.0.3. The Election Appeals Committee shall report to the Board of Directors all matters brought to them and any recommended action.
- 10.0.4. The Election Appeals Committee's jurisdiction on any appeal shall be limited to the election(s) which the appeal concerns.
- 10.0.5. The Election Appeals Committee (EAC) may consider only those arguments submitted to them by the Office of Returning Officers (ORO) and by the appellant in making their ruling. If the EAC wishes to consider any additional argument they shall either remit the decision to the CRO or give both parties reasonable opportunity to submit additional evidence and arguments.
- 10.0.6. Any ruling of the Election Appeals Committee that upholds the ruling of the CRO in part or in full, or grants the requests of the appellant in part or in full shall be binding, unless opposed by a unanimously approved motion of the Board, wherein any member of the Election Appeals Committee shall not have a vote.
- 10.0.7. Any other ruling of the Election Appeals Committee shall be binding unless opposed by a regular motion of the Board
- 10.0.8. Any recommendation of the Election Appeals Committee that does not pertain directly to the submitted Appeal, or any ruling beyond its jurisdiction shall not be binding.
- 10.0.9. No ruling shall be binding when any provision of this Chapter, or any principle of fundamental justice was breached during the appeal process, as determined by a majority vote of the Board.

10.1. Elections Appeals Process

- 10.1.1. If an appellant intends to submit an appeal more than twenty-four (24) hours prior to the beginning of the voting period, the appellant shall meet with the CRO and at least one (1) of the Ombudsperson or the Speaker in an attempt to resolve the issue. After this meeting, the appellant may submit the appeal to the Election Appeals Committee.
- 10.1.2. If an appeal is submitted between twenty-four (24) hours prior to the beginning of the voting period and seven (7) days after the announcement of election results, to the minute, then the appeal shall be brought directly to the Election Appeals Committee.



- 10.1.3. No appeals submitted seven (7) days after the announcement of election results, to the minute, shall be considered.
- 10.1.4. All Election Appeal Committee rulings shall be released after the announcement and prior to the ratification of election results.



CHAPTER 11 - VOTING PROVISIONS

11.0. General

- 11.0.1. Voters shall rank candidates on their ballot in order of preference. Voters may rank as many candidates as they prefer.
- 11.0.2. There shall be a “Re-Open Nominations” option on each ballot.
- 11.0.3. Ballots that contain a mark for only one candidate shall be considered to contain a single first-place vote for that candidate.
- 11.0.4. The following elections shall be held under a Gregory method of Single Transferable Vote system: Officers, Board of Directors, Discipline Club Chairs, Class Representatives, and any other electronic elections at the discretion of the CRO, as described in Section 11.1.

11.1. Voting Method

- 11.1.1. Each voter's first preference candidate receives one (1) vote.
- 11.1.2. The quota of votes needed to win is calculated using the Droop quota, $(N/(S+1))) + 1$, where N is the number of valid first-preference votes in the first round and S is the total number of seats needed to be filled in the election (i.e., fractional votes are dropped). The quota does not change through subsequent rounds.
- 11.1.3. If, after all the votes have been transferred, a candidate achieves the quota, then:
 - a. They are elected to a seat and are ineligible to receive any more votes.
 - b. Their votes are transferred to the voter's next preference at a value of $V(C-Q)/C$ where V is the value of the vote when the candidate was elected, C is the candidate's vote-total when elected, and Q is quota.
- 11.1.4. If, after all the votes have been transferred, no candidate achieves the quota, then:
 - a. Each candidate with the lowest vote-total is eliminated, and they are ineligible to receive any additional votes. If there is a tie in the process of elimination, a backwards tie-breaking procedure will be performed to determine the candidate that is eliminated. A backwards tie-breaking procedure views the previous stages in a sequential order and eliminates candidates based on those vote totals.
 - b. Each voter's vote (which was cast for these candidates) remains at its present value.
- 11.1.5. Each vote that belonged to the eliminated or elected candidate(s) is transferred to the voter's next preference at its present value.
 - a. If this candidate is one who was previously eliminated or elected, Section 11.1.5. is repeated.
 - b. If the voter has not listed any additional preference or was unable to do so, their ballot is exhausted.
- 11.1.6. Section 11.1.3. through 11.1.5. are repeated until:
 - a. All of the seats are filled by election; or
 - b. At the end of Section 11.1.4., if the number of eligible candidates is equal to or less than the number of unfilled seats and there is no candidate who can reach the quota, then the election is stopped and those seats are considered vacant



and a by-election is held immediately following with the timeline at the CRO's discretion.

- 11.1.7. If "Re-Open Nominations" receives equal to or more than Q votes, the election iterations are stopped and the unfilled seats are reopened in a by-election.