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## Tugas 1 Pengolahan Citra

1.)  $P \times 1 = 213, 80, 155$

$$G = (0,299 \times 213) + (0,587 \times 80) + (0,114 \times 155) \\ = 63,687 + 46,96 + 17,67 = 128,317$$

$P \times 2 = 211, 200, 155$

$$G = (0,299 \times 211) + (0,587 \times 200) + (0,114 \times 155) \\ = 63,089 + 117,4 + 17,67 = 198,159$$

$P \times 3 = 213, 222, 12$

$$G = (0,299 \times 213) + (0,587 \times 222) + (0,114 \times 12) \\ = 63,687 + 130,314 + 1,368 = 195,369$$

$P \times 4 = 24, 60, 122$

$$G = (0,299 \times 24) + (0,587 \times 60) + (0,114 \times 122) \\ = 7,176 + 35,22 + 13,908 = 56,304$$

$P \times 5 = 153, 155, 154$

$$G = (0,299 \times 153) + (0,587 \times 155) + (0,114 \times 154) \\ = 45,747 + 90,985 + 17,556 = 154,288$$

$P \times 6 = 15, 25, 155$

$$G = (0,299 \times 15) + (0,587 \times 25) + (0,114 \times 155) \\ = 4,485 + 14,675 + 17,67 = 36,83$$

$$P \times 7 = 212, 9, 19$$

$$G = (0,299 \times 212) + (0,587 \times 9) + (0,114 \times 19) \\ = 63,388 + 5,283 + 2,166 = 70,837 =$$

$$P \times 8 = 8, 8, 100$$

$$G = (0,299 \times 8) + (0,587 \times 8) + (0,114 \times 100) \\ = 2,392 + 4,696 + 11,4 = 18,488 =$$

$$P \times 9 = 143, 100, 123$$

$$G = (0,299 \times 143) + (0,587 \times 100) + (0,114 \times 123) \\ = 42,757 + 58,7 + 14,022 = 115,479 =$$

2.) ambil nilai intensitas dengan rumus :

$$I = (0,2989 \times R) + (0,5870 \times G) + (0,1140 \times B)$$

Jika  $I \geq 110$  piksel maka diberi nilai 1 (putih)

Jika  $I \leq 110$  piksel maka diberi nilai 0 (hitam)

Baris 1,

$$1. (213, 80, 155)$$

$$I = (0,2989 \times 213) + (0,5870 \times 80) + (0,1140 \times 155) =$$

$$= 63,6657 + 46,96 + 17,67 = 128,30 \geq 110 = 1 //$$



$$2. (24, 60, 122)$$

$$I = 7,1736 + 35,22 + 13,908$$

$$= 56,30 \leq 110 = 0$$

$$3. (212, 9, 19)$$

$$I = 63,3668 + 5,283 + 2,166$$

$$= 70,82 \leq 110 = 0$$

Baris 2,

$$1. (211, 200, 155)$$

$$I = 63,0679 + 117,4 + 17,67$$

$$= 198,1379 \geq 110 = 1$$

$$2. (153, 155, 154)$$

$$I = 45,2217 + 90,905 + 17,556$$

$$= 153,76 \geq 110 = 1$$

$$3. (8, 8, 100)$$

$$I = 2,3912 + 4,696 + 11,4$$

$$= 18,49 \leq 110 = 0$$

Baris 3,

$$1. (213, 222, 12)$$

$$I = 63,6657 + 130,314 + 1,368$$

$$= 195,35 \geq 110 = 1$$

$$2. (15, 25, 155)$$

$$I = 4,4835 + 14,675 + 17,67$$

$$= 36,83 \leq 110 = 0$$

$$3. (143, 100, 123)$$

$$I = 42,2237 + 58,7 + 14,022$$

$$= 114,94 \geq 110 = 1$$

Hasil akhir dalam konversi biner

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \text{Baris pertama}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \text{Kedua}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \text{Ketiga}$$

Soal 3. Index setiap pixel berdasar color pallete

Rumus jarak Euclidean  $\text{Jarak} = \sqrt{(R_1 - R_2)^2 + (G_1 - G_2)^2 + (B_1 - B_2)^2}$

1. Pixel (1,1) = (213, 80, 155)

- Hitam =  $\sqrt{(213-0)^2 + (80-0)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{45369 + 6400 + 24025} = \sqrt{75794} = 275,24$
- Merah =  $\sqrt{1764 + 6400 + 24025} = \sqrt{32189} = 179,42$
- Hijau =  $\sqrt{45369 + 30625 + 24025} = \sqrt{100019} = 316,14$
- Biru =  $\sqrt{45369 + 6400 + 10000} = \sqrt{61769} = 248,54$

3. Pixel (1,3) = (~~213, 80, 155~~) (212, 9, 19)

- Hitam =  $\sqrt{44944 + 81 + 361} = \sqrt{45386} = 213,14$
- Merah =  $\sqrt{1849 + 81 + 361} = \sqrt{2291} = 47,87$
- Hijau =  $\sqrt{44944 + 60516 + 361} = \sqrt{105821} = 325,32$
- Biru =  $\sqrt{44944 + 81 + 55696} = \sqrt{100721} = 317,47$

2. Pixel (1,2) = (24, 60, 122)

- Hitam =  $\sqrt{576 + 3600 + 14884} = \sqrt{19060} = 138,02$
- Merah =  $\sqrt{53361 + 3600 + 14884} = \sqrt{71845} = 268,03$
- Hijau =  $\sqrt{576 + 38025 + 14884} = \sqrt{53485} = 231,30$
- Biru =  $\sqrt{576 + 3600 + 17689} = \sqrt{21865} = 147,85$



4. Piksel (2,1) = (211, 200, 155)

- Hitam =  $\sqrt{44521 + 40000 + 24025} = \sqrt{108546} = 329,48$
- Merah =  $\sqrt{1936 + 40000 + 24025} = \sqrt{65961} = 256,92$
- Hijau =  $\sqrt{44521 + 3025 + 24025} = \sqrt{71571} = 267,62$
- Biru =  $\sqrt{44521 + 40000 + 10000} = \sqrt{94521} = 307,44$

5. Piksel (2,2) = (153, 155, 154)

- Hitam =  $\sqrt{23409 + 24025 + 23716} = \sqrt{71150} = 266,88$
- Merah =  $\sqrt{10404 + 24025 + 23716} = \sqrt{58145} = 241,14$
- Hijau =  $\sqrt{23409 + 10000 + 23716} = \sqrt{57125} = 238,99$
- Biru =  $\sqrt{23409 + 24025 + 10201} = \sqrt{57635} = 240,67$

6. Piksel (2,3) = (8, 8, 100)

- Hitam =  $\sqrt{64 + 64 + 10000} = \sqrt{10128} = 100,64$
- Merah =  $\sqrt{61009 + 64 + 10000} = \sqrt{71073} = 266,61$
- Hijau =  $\sqrt{64 + 61009 + 10000} = \sqrt{71073} = 266,61$
- Biru =  $\sqrt{64 + 64 + 24025} = \sqrt{24153} = 155,47$

7. Piksel (3,1) = (213, 222, 12)

- Hitam =  $\sqrt{45369 + 49284 + 144} = \sqrt{94797} = 307,93$
- Merah =  $\sqrt{1764 + 49284 + 144} = \sqrt{51252} = 226,48$
- Hijau =  $\sqrt{45369 + 1089 + 144} = \sqrt{46602} = 215,96$
- Biru =  $\sqrt{45369 + 49284 + 59049} = \sqrt{153702} = 392,03$



8. Piksel (3,2) = (15, 25, 155)

- Hitam =  $\sqrt{225 + 625 + 24025} = \sqrt{24875} = 157,76$
- Merah =  $\sqrt{57600 + 625 + 24025} = \sqrt{82250} = 286,87$
- Hijau =  $\sqrt{225 + 52900 + 24025} = \sqrt{77150} = 277,75$
- Biru =  $\sqrt{225 + 625 + 10000} = \sqrt{10850} = 104,15$

9. Piksel (3,3) = (143, 100, 123)

- Hitam =  $\sqrt{20449 + 10000 + 15129} = \sqrt{45578} = 213,59$
- Merah =  $\sqrt{12544 + 10000 + 15129} = \sqrt{37673} = 194,12$
- Hijau =  $\sqrt{20449 + 24025 + 15129} = \sqrt{59503} = 243,97$
- Biru =  $\sqrt{20449 + 10000 + 17424} = \sqrt{47873} = 218,78$

Hasil Akhir :

Hasil pixel citra terindeks :

• Piksel (1,1) = Merah	255,0,0	0,0,0	255,0,0
• Piksel (1,2) = Hitam	255,0,0	0,255,0	0,0,0
• Piksel (1,3) = Merah	0,255,0	0,0,255	255,0,0
• Piksel (2,1) = Merah			
• Piksel (2,2) = Hijau			
• Piksel (2,3) = Hitam			
• Piksel (3,1) = Hijau			
• Piksel (3,2) = Biru			
• Piksel (3,3) = Merah			