

$$1) P_{x1} = 213,80,155$$

$$\begin{aligned} G &= (0,299 \times 213) + (0,5870 \times 80) + (0,1140 \times 155) \\ &= 63,687 + 46,96 + 17,67 \\ &= 128,317 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{x2} = 211,200,155$$

$$\begin{aligned} G &= (0,299 \times 211) + (0,5870 \times 200) + (0,1140 \times 155) \\ &= 63,089 + 117,40 + 17,67 \\ &= 198,166 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{x3} = 213,222,12$$

$$\begin{aligned} G &= (0,299 \times 213) + (0,5870 \times 222) + (0,1140 \times 155) \\ &= 63,687 + 130,314 + 17,67 \\ &= 195,51 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{x4} = 24,60,122$$

$$\begin{aligned} G &= (0,299 \times 24) + (0,5870 \times 60) + (0,1140 \times 122) \\ &= 7,176 + 35,22 + 13,908 \\ &= 56,304 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{x5} = 153,155,154$$

$$\begin{aligned} G &= (0,299 \times 153) + (0,5870 \times 155) + (0,1140 \times 154) \\ &= 45,747 + 90,985 + 17,556 \\ &= 154,288 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{x6} = 19,25,155$$

$$\begin{aligned} G &= (0,299 \times 19) + (0,5870 \times 25) + (0,1140 \times 155) \\ &= 5,681 + 14,675 + 17,67 \\ &= 38,026 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{x7} = 212,9,19$$

$$\begin{aligned} G &= (0,299 \times 212) + (0,5870 \times 9) + (0,1140 \times 19) \\ &= 63,388 + 5,283 + 2,166 \\ &= 70,837 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{x8} = 8,8,100,8$$

$$\begin{aligned} G &= (0,299 \times 8) + (0,5870 \times 8) + (0,1140 \times 100) \\ &= 2,392 + 4,696 + 11,4 \\ &= 18,488 \end{aligned}$$

2) Hitung konversi citra biner dengan threshold

Diket:  $T=10$

|   |               |               |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | 213, 80, 155  | 24, 60, 122   | 212, 9, 19    |
| 2 | 211, 200, 155 | 153, 155, 154 | 8, 8, 100     |
| 3 | 213, 222, 155 | 15, 25, 155   | 193, 100, 123 |

ambil nilai intensitas dengan rumus

$$I = (0,299 \times R) + (0,5870 \times G) + (0,114 \times B)$$

jika  $I \geq 110$  piksel maka diberi nilai 1 (putih)

jika  $I \leq 110$  piksel maka diberi nilai 0 (hitam)

$$\begin{aligned} 1) P_{x1} &= (0,299 \times 213) + (0,587 \times 80) + (0,114 \times 155) \\ &= 63,6691 + 46,96 + 17,67 \\ &= 128,30 > 110 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{x2} = 24, 60, 122$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (0,299 \times 24) + (0,5870 \times 60) + (0,1140 \times 122) \\ &= 7,1736 + 35,22 + 13,908 \\ &= 56,30 \leq 110 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{x3} = 212, 9, 19$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (0,299 \times 212) + (0,5870 \times 9) + (0,1140 \times 19) \\ &= 63,368 + 5,283 + 2,166 \\ &= 70,82 \leq 110 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$2) P_{x1} = 211, 200, 155$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (0,2989 \times 211) + (0,5870 \times 200) + (0,1140 \times 155) \\ &= 63,1579 + 117,4 + 17,67 \\ &= 198,23 > 110 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{x2} = 153, 155, 154$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (0,2989 \times 153) + (0,5870 \times 155) + (0,1140 \times 154) \\ &= 45,2217 + 90,985 + 17,556 \\ &= 153,76 > 110 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{x3} = 8, 8, 100$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (0,2989 \times 8) + (0,5870 \times 8) + (0,1140 \times 100) \\ &= 2,3912 + 4,696 + 11,4 \\ &= 18,49 \leq 110 = 0 \end{aligned}$$



$$3) Px_1 = 213, 222, 12$$

$$= (0,2989 \times 213) + (0,5870 \times 222) + (0,1140 \times 12)$$

$$= 63,6657 + 130,314 + 1,368$$

$$= 195,348 \approx 110 = 1$$

$$Px_3 = 143, 100, 123$$

$$= 42,2237 + 58,7 + 14,022$$

$$= 114,9457 \approx 110 = 1$$

Hasil akhir konversi biner

$$Px_2 = 15, 25, 155$$

$$= 4,4035 + 14,675 + 17,67$$

$$Px_1 = 36,83 \leq 110 = 0$$

|       |                 |
|-------|-----------------|
| 1 0 0 | → baris Pertama |
| 1 1 0 | → kedua         |
| 1 0 1 | → ketiga        |

### 3. Index setiap Pixel berdasar color palette

Color palette

warna 0 : hitam (RGB = 0, 0, 0)

warna 1 : merah (RGB = 255, 0, 0)

warna 2 : hijau (RGB = 0, 255, 0)

warna 3 : biru (RGB = 0, 0, 255)

$$\text{Rumus Euclidean jarak} = \sqrt{(R_1 - R_2)^2 + (G_1 - G_2)^2 + (B_1 - B_2)^2}$$

$$1) \text{Pixel } (1,1) = 213, 80, 155$$

$$- \text{hitam} = \sqrt{(213-0)^2 + (80-0)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{45369 + 6400 + 24025} = \sqrt{75794} = 275,29$$

$$- \text{Merah} = \sqrt{(213-255)^2 + (80-0)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{1764 + 6400 + 24025} = \sqrt{32189} = 179,42$$

$$- \text{hijau} = \sqrt{(213-0)^2 + (80-255)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{45369 + 30625 + 24025} = \sqrt{100019} = 316,19$$

$$- \text{biru} = \sqrt{(213-0)^2 + (80-0)^2 + (155-255)^2} = \sqrt{45369 + 6400 + 10000} = \sqrt{161769} = 248,94$$

$$2) \text{Pixel } (1,2) = 29, 60, 122$$

$$- \text{hitam} = \sqrt{(29-0)^2 + (60+0)^2 + (122+0)^2} = \sqrt{841 + 3600 + 14884} = \sqrt{19325} = 138,92$$

$$- \text{Merah} = \sqrt{(29-255)^2 + (60+0)^2 + (122+0)^2} = \sqrt{5776 + 3600 + 14884} = \sqrt{21260} = 145,81$$

$$- \text{hijau} = \sqrt{(29-0)^2 + (60+255)^2 + (122+0)^2} = \sqrt{841 + 38025 + 14884} = \sqrt{53750} = 231,84$$

$$- \text{biru} = \sqrt{(29-0)^2 + (60+0)^2 + (122+255)^2} = \sqrt{841 + 3600 + 17689} = \sqrt{21830} = 147,73$$



3) Piksel (1,3) = 212, 9, 19

- hitam =  $\sqrt{(212-0)^2 + (9-0)^2 + (19-0)^2} = \sqrt{44944 + 81 + 361} = \sqrt{45386} = 213,14$

- Merah =  $\sqrt{(212-255)^2 + (9-0)^2 + (19-0)^2} = \sqrt{1849 + 81 + 361} = \sqrt{2291} = 47,87$

- hijau =  $\sqrt{(212-0)^2 + (9-255)^2 + (19-0)^2} = \sqrt{44944 + 60516 + 361} = \sqrt{105821} = 325,32$

- biru =  $\sqrt{(212-0)^2 + (9-0)^2 + (19-255)^2} = \sqrt{44944 + 81 + 55696} = \sqrt{100721} = 317,42$

4) Piksel (2,1) = 211, 200, 155

- hitam =  $\sqrt{(211-0)^2 + (200-0)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{44521 + 40000 + 24025} = 329,40$

- Merah =  $\sqrt{(211-255)^2 + (200-0)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{1936 + 40000 + 24025} = 256,92$

- hijau =  $\sqrt{(211-0)^2 + (200-255)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{44521 + 3025 + 24025} = 267,62$

- biru =  $\sqrt{(211-0)^2 + (200-0)^2 + (155-255)^2} = \sqrt{44521 + 40000 + 10000} = 302,44$

5) Piksel (2,2) = 153, 155, 154

- hitam =  $\sqrt{(153-0)^2 + (155-0)^2 + (154-0)^2} = \sqrt{23409 + 24025 + 23716} = 329,40$

- Merah =  $\sqrt{(153-255)^2 + (155-0)^2 + (154-0)^2} = \sqrt{10404 + 24025 + 23716} = 256,92$

- hijau =  $\sqrt{(153-0)^2 + (155-255)^2 + (154-0)^2} = \sqrt{23409 + 10000 + 23716} = 267,62$

- Biru =  $\sqrt{(153-0)^2 + (155-0)^2 + (154-255)^2} = \sqrt{23409 + 24025 + 10201} = 302,44$

6) Piksel (2,3) = 0, 8, 100

- hitam =  $\sqrt{(0-0)^2 + (8-0)^2 + (100-0)^2} = \sqrt{64 + 64 + 10000} = \sqrt{10128} = 100,64$

- Merah =  $\sqrt{(0-255)^2 + (8-0)^2 + (100-0)^2} = \sqrt{61009 + 64 + 10000} = \sqrt{71073} = 266,61$

- hijau =  $\sqrt{(0-0)^2 + (8-255)^2 + (100-0)^2} = \sqrt{64 + 61009 + 10000} = \sqrt{71073} = 266,61$

- biru =  $\sqrt{(0-0)^2 + (8-0)^2 + (100-255)^2} = \sqrt{64 + 64 + 29025} = \sqrt{29153} = 175,47$

7) Piksel (3,1) = 213, 222, 12

- hitam =  $\sqrt{(213-0)^2 + (222-0)^2 + (12-0)^2} = \sqrt{45369 + 49284 + 144} = \sqrt{94797} = 307,43$

- Merah =  $\sqrt{(213-255)^2 + (222-0)^2 + (12-0)^2} = \sqrt{1764 + 49284 + 144} = \sqrt{51192} = 226,90$

- hijau =  $\sqrt{(213-0)^2 + (222-255)^2 + (12-0)^2} = \sqrt{45369 + 1089 + 144} = \sqrt{46602} = 215,96$

- biru =  $\sqrt{(213-0)^2 + (222-0)^2 + (12-255)^2} = \sqrt{45369 + 49284 + 59049} = \sqrt{153702} = 392,03$

8) Piksel (3,2) = 15, 25, 155

- hitam =  $\sqrt{(15-0)^2 + (25-0)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{225 + 625 + 24025} = \sqrt{24875} = 157,76$

- Merah =  $\sqrt{(15-255)^2 + (25-0)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{57600 + 625 + 24025} = \sqrt{82250} = 286,87$

- hijau =  $\sqrt{(15-0)^2 + (25-255)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{225 + 52900 + 24025} = \sqrt{77150} = 277,75$

- biru =  $\sqrt{(15-0)^2 + (25-0)^2 + (155-255)^2} = \sqrt{225 + 625 + 10000} = \sqrt{10850} = 104,15$



g) piksel (3,3) = 143, 100, 123

$$- \text{hitam} = (143-0)^2 + (100-0)^2 + (123-0)^2 = \sqrt{20449 + 10000 + 15129} = 213,59$$

$$- \text{merah} = (143-255)^2 + (100-0)^2 + (123-0)^2 = \sqrt{12544 + 10000 + 15129} = 199,12$$

$$- \text{hijau} = (143-0)^2 + (100-255)^2 + (123-0)^2 = \sqrt{20449 + 24025 + 15129} = 293,47$$

$$- \text{biru} = (143-0)^2 + (100-0)^2 + (123-255)^2 = \sqrt{20449 + 10000 + 17424} = 218,78$$

hasil akhir

- piksel

(1,1) = merah (2,1) = merah (3,1)

(1,2) = ~~merah~~ <sup>hitam</sup> ~~hijau~~ (2,2) = hijau (3,2)

(1,3) = ~~merah~~ <sup>merah</sup> ~~hitam~~ (2,3) = hitam (3,3)

hasil piksel citra

|           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 255, 0, 0 | 0, 0, 0   | 255, 0, 0 |
| 255, 0, 0 | 0, 255, 0 | 0, 0, 0   |
| 0, 255, 0 | 0, 0, 255 | 255, 0, 0 |