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### Tugas 1

$$1) P_x 1 = 213, 80, 155$$

$$\begin{aligned} O &= (0,2989 \times 213) + (0,5870 \times 80) + (0,1140 \times 155) \\ &= 63,4857 + 46,96 + 17,67 \\ &= 128,12 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_x 2 = 211, 200, 155$$

$$\begin{aligned} O &= (0,2989 \times 211) + (0,5870 \times 200) + (0,1140 \times 155) \\ &= 63,3979 + 117,40 + 17,67 \\ &= 192,19 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_x 3 = 213, 222, 12$$

$$\begin{aligned} O &= (0,2989 \times 213) + (0,5870 \times 222) + (0,1140 \times 12) \\ &= 63,4857 + 130,314 + 1,368 \\ &= 195,51 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_x 4 = 24, 60, 122$$

$$\begin{aligned} O &= (0,2989 \times 24) + (0,5870 \times 60) + (0,1140 \times 122) \\ &= 7,1736 + 35,22 + 13,908 \\ &= 56,30 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_x 5 = 153, 155, 154$$

$$\begin{aligned} O &= (0,2989 \times 153) + (0,5870 \times 155) + (0,1140 \times 154) \\ &= 45,2217 + 90,985 + 17,556 \\ &= 154,22 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_x 6 = 15, 25, 155$$

$$\begin{aligned} O &= (0,2989 \times 15) + (0,5870 \times 25) + (0,1140 \times 155) \\ &= 4,4835 + 14,675 + 17,67 \\ &= 40,81 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_x 7 = 212, 9, 19$$

$$\begin{aligned} O &= (0,2968 \times 212) + (0,5810 \times 9) + (0,1140 \times 19) \\ &= 63,3668 + 5,283 + 2,166 \\ &= 69,46 \end{aligned}$$

$$P \times 8 = 8,8,100$$

$$\begin{aligned} O &= (0,2989 \times 8) + (0,5870 \times 8) + (0,1140 \times 100) \\ &= 2,3912 + 4,696 + 11,4 \\ &= 19,10 \end{aligned}$$

$$P \times 9 = 143,100,123$$

$$\begin{aligned} O &= (0,2989 \times 143) + (0,5870 \times 100) + (0,1140 \times 123) \\ &= 42,2327 + 58,7 + 14,022 \\ &= 115,98 \end{aligned}$$

## Tugas 2

Hitung konversi citra biner dengan T (threshold) yang sudah ditentukan  
Diket:  $T = 110$

1	213,80,155	24,60,122	212,9,13
2	211,200,155	153,155,154	8,8,100
3	213,222,12	15,25,155	143,100,123

jawab

ambil nilai intensitas dengan rumus:

$$I = (0,2989 \times R) + (0,5870 \times G) + (0,1140 \times B)$$

Jika  $I \geq 110$  piksel maka diberi nilai 1 (putih)

Jika  $I \leq 110$  piksel maka diberi nilai 0 (hitam)

1) (213,80,155)

R, G, B

$$\begin{aligned} P \times I &= (0,2989 \times 213) + (0,5870 \times 80) + (0,1140 \times 155) \\ &= 63,6657 + 46,96 + 17,67 \\ &= 128,30 \geq 110 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$P \times 2 = 24,60,122$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (0,2989 \times 24) + (0,5870 \times 60) + (0,1140 \times 122) \\ &= 7,1736 + 35,22 + 13,908 \\ &= 56,30 \leq 110 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P \times 3 &= 212, 9, 19 \\
 &= (0,2989 \times 212) + (0,5870 \times 9) + (0,1140 \times 19) \\
 &= 63,3668 + 5,283 + 2,166 \\
 &= 70,82 \leq 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2) P \times 1 &= 211, 200, 155 \\
 &= (0,2989 \times 211) + (0,5870 \times 200) + (0,1140 \times 155) \\
 &= 63,1579 + 117,4 + 17,67 \\
 &= 198,23 \geq 110 = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P \times 2 &= 153, 155, 154 \\
 &= (0,2989 \times 153) + (0,5870 \times 155) + (0,1140 \times 154) \\
 &= 45,2217 + 90,985 + 17,556 \\
 &= 153,76 \geq 110 = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P \times 3 &= 8, 8, 100 \\
 &= (0,2989 \times 8) + (0,5870 \times 8) + (0,1140 \times 100) \\
 &= 2,3912 + 4,696 + 11,4 \\
 &= 18,49 \leq 110 = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3) P \times 1 &= 213, 222, 12 \\
 &= (0,2989 \times 213) + (0,5870 \times 222) + (0,1140 \times 12) \\
 &= 63,6657 + 130,314 + 1,368 \\
 &= 195,35 \geq 110 = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P \times 2 &= 15, 25, 155 \\
 &= 4,4835 + 14,675 + 17,67 \\
 &= 36,83 \leq 110 = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P \times 3 &= 143, 100, 123 \\
 &= 42,2237 + 58,7 + 14,022 \\
 &= 114,94 \geq 110 = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

hasil akhir dalam konversi biner

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 \left\{ \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right\} & \rightarrow & \begin{array}{l} \text{basis pertama} \\ \text{kedua} \\ \text{ketiga} \end{array}
 \end{array}$$



### Soal 3 Index setiap Pixel berdasar color pallete

~~Pixel~~ color pallete

warna 0 : hitam (RGB = 0,0,0)

warna 1 : merah (RGB = 255,0,0)

warna 2 : hijau (RGB = 0,255,0)

warna 3 : Biru (RGB = 0,0,255)

$$\text{Rumus jarak Euclidean jarak} = \sqrt{(R_1 - R_2)^2 + (G_1 - G_2)^2 + (B_1 - B_2)^2}$$

1. Pixel (1,1) = 213,80,155

$$\begin{aligned} - \text{hitam} &= \sqrt{(213-0)^2 + (80-0)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{45369 + 6400 + 24025} = \sqrt{75794} = 275,24 \\ - \text{merah} &= \sqrt{(213-255)^2 + (80-0)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{1764 + 6400 + 24025} = \sqrt{32189} = 179,42 \\ - \text{hijau} &= \sqrt{(213-0)^2 + (80-255)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{45369 + 30625 + 24025} = \sqrt{100019} = 316,19 \\ - \text{Biru} &= \sqrt{(213-0)^2 + (80-0)^2 + (155-255)^2} = \sqrt{45369 + 6400 + 10000} = \sqrt{61769} = 248,54 \end{aligned}$$

2. Pixel (1,2) = 24,60,122

$$\begin{aligned} - \text{hitam} &= \sqrt{(24-0)^2 + (60-0)^2 + (122-0)^2} = \sqrt{576 + 3600 + 14884} = \sqrt{19060} = 138,02 \\ - \text{merah} &= \sqrt{(24-255)^2 + (60-0)^2 + (122-0)^2} = \sqrt{53361 + 3600 + 14884} = \sqrt{71845} = 268,03 \\ - \text{hijau} &= \sqrt{(24-0)^2 + (60-255)^2 + (122-0)^2} = \sqrt{576 + 38025 + 14884} = \sqrt{53485} = 231,30 \\ - \text{biru} &= \sqrt{(24-0)^2 + (60-6)^2 + (122-255)^2} = \sqrt{576 + 3600 + 17689} = \sqrt{21865} = 147,85 \end{aligned}$$

3. Pixel (1,3) = 212,9,19

$$\begin{aligned} - \text{hitam} &= \sqrt{(212-0)^2 + (9-0)^2 + (19-0)^2} = \sqrt{44944 + 81 + 361} = \sqrt{45386} = 213,14 \\ - \text{merah} &= \sqrt{(212-255)^2 + (9-0)^2 + (19-0)^2} = \sqrt{1849 + 81 + 361} = \sqrt{2291} = 47,87 \\ - \text{hijau} &= \sqrt{(212-0)^2 + (9-255)^2 + (19-0)^2} = \sqrt{44944 + 60516 + 361} = \sqrt{105821} = 325,32 \\ - \text{biru} &= \sqrt{(212-0)^2 + (9-0)^2 + (19-255)^2} = \sqrt{44944 + 81 + 55696} = \sqrt{100721} = 317,47 \end{aligned}$$

4. Pixel (2,1) = 211,200,155

$$\begin{aligned} - \text{hitam} &= \sqrt{(211-0)^2 + (200-0)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{44521 + 40000 + 24025} = \sqrt{108546} = 329,48 \\ - \text{merah} &= \sqrt{(211-255)^2 + (200-0)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{1936 + 40000 + 24025} = \sqrt{65961} = 256,92 \\ - \text{hijau} &= \sqrt{(211-0)^2 + (200-255)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{44521 + 3025 + 24025} = \sqrt{71571} = 267,16 \\ - \text{biru} &= \sqrt{(211-0)^2 + (200-0)^2 + (155-255)^2} = \sqrt{44521 + 40000 + 10000} = \sqrt{94521} = 307,49 \end{aligned}$$

5. Pixel (2,2) = (153,155,154)

$$\begin{aligned} - \text{hitam} &= \sqrt{(153-0)^2 + (155-0)^2 + (154-0)^2} = \sqrt{23409 + 24025 + 23716} = \sqrt{71150} = 266,88 \\ - \text{merah} &= \sqrt{(153-255)^2 + (155-0)^2 + (154-0)^2} = \sqrt{10404 + 24025 + 23716} = \sqrt{58145} = 241,14 \\ - \text{hijau} &= \sqrt{(153-0)^2 + (155-255)^2 + (154-0)^2} = \sqrt{23409 + 10000 + 23716} = \sqrt{57125} = 238,99 \\ - \text{biru} &= \sqrt{(153-0)^2 + (155-0)^2 + (154-255)^2} = \sqrt{23409 + 24025 + 10201} = \sqrt{57635} = 240,07 \end{aligned}$$

6. Pixel (2,3) = 8, 8, 100

- hitam =  $\sqrt{(8-0)^2 + (8-0)^2 + (100-0)^2} = \sqrt{64 + 64 + 10000} = \sqrt{10128} = 100,64$
- merah =  $\sqrt{(8-255)^2 + (8-0)^2 + (100-0)^2} = \sqrt{61009 + 64 + 10000} = \sqrt{71073} = 266,61$
- hijau =  $\sqrt{(8-0)^2 + (8-255)^2 + (100-0)^2} = \sqrt{64 + 61009 + 10000} = \sqrt{71073} = 266,61$
- biru =  $\sqrt{(8-0)^2 + (8-0)^2 + (100-255)^2} = \sqrt{64 + 64 + 24025} = \sqrt{24153} = 155,47$

7. Pixel (3,1) = 213, 222, 12

- hitam =  $\sqrt{(213-0)^2 + (222-0)^2 + (12-0)^2} = \sqrt{45369 + 49284 + 144} = \sqrt{94797} = 307,93$
- merah =  $\sqrt{(213-255)^2 + (222-0)^2 + (12-0)^2} = \sqrt{1764 + 49284 + 144} = \sqrt{51252} = 226,98$
- hijau =  $\sqrt{(213-0)^2 + (222-255)^2 + (12-0)^2} = \sqrt{45369 + 1089 + 144} = \sqrt{46602} = 215,96$
- biru =  $\sqrt{(213-0)^2 + (222-0)^2 + (12-255)^2} = \sqrt{45369 + 49284 + 59049} = \sqrt{153702} = 392,03$

8. Pixel (3,2) = 15, 25, 155

- hitam =  $\sqrt{(15-0)^2 + (25-0)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{225 + 625 + 24025} = \sqrt{24875} = 157,76$
- merah =  $\sqrt{(15-255)^2 + (25-0)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{57600 + 625 + 24025} = \sqrt{82250} = 286,87$
- hijau =  $\sqrt{(15-0)^2 + (25-255)^2 + (155-0)^2} = \sqrt{225 + 52900 + 24025} = \sqrt{77150} = 277,75$
- biru =  $\sqrt{(15-0)^2 + (25-0)^2 + (155-255)^2} = \sqrt{225 + 625 + 10000} = \sqrt{10850} = 104,15$

9. Pixel (3,3) = 193, 100, 123

- hitam =  $\sqrt{(193-0)^2 + (100-0)^2 + (123-0)^2} = \sqrt{20449 + 10000 + 15129} = \sqrt{45578} = 213,59$
- merah =  $\sqrt{(193-255)^2 + (100-0)^2 + (123-0)^2} = \sqrt{12544 + 10000 + 15129} = \sqrt{37673} = 194,12$
- hijau =  $\sqrt{(193-0)^2 + (100-255)^2 + (123-0)^2} = \sqrt{20449 + 24025 + 15129} = \sqrt{59503} = 243,97$
- biru =  $\sqrt{(193-0)^2 + (100-0)^2 + (123-255)^2} = \sqrt{20449 + 10000 + 17424} = \sqrt{47873} = 218,78$

hasil akhir

- pixel

(1,1) = merah

(2,1) = merah

(3,1)

(1,2) = hitam

(2,2) = hijau

(3,2)

(1,3) = merah

(2,3) = hitam

(3,3)

hasil pixel citra terdus

255,0,0	0,0,0	255,0,0
255,0,0	0,255,0	0,0,0
0,255,0	0,0,255	255,0,0