# ICS HomeWork-2

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### T1

(a) S = 0, E = 1, M = 0 (normalized)

$$\begin{split} Min &= 0\ 00000001\ 000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 \ 0000 \\ &= (-1)^S \times 1.M \times 2^{E-127} \\ &= 2^{-126}. \end{split}$$

(b)  $S=0,\ E=0,\ M=111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111,\ (subnormal)$ 

$$\begin{split} Max &= 0\ 00000000\ 111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111 \end{split}$$
 
$$&= (-1)^S \times 0.M \times 2^{-126} \\ &= 1.11111111111111111111111 \times 2^{-127}. \end{split}$$

## T2

$$\begin{split} Max &= (0111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111)_{\begin{subarray}{c} \uparrow \\ \uparrow \\ \hline \end{array}} &= (0111\ 11111\ 11111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 11$$

## T3

如图 1.

### T4

A, B, C 分布如图 2 所示。两种情况真值表相同,如下。

A	В	С	out
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0

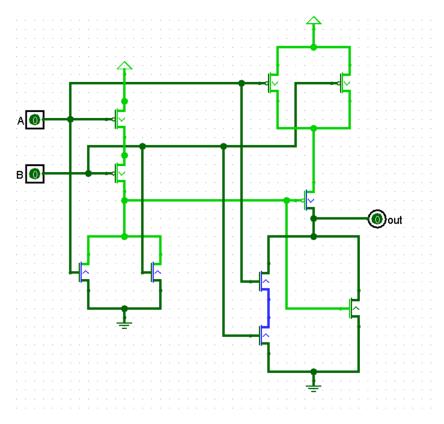


Figure 1: T3

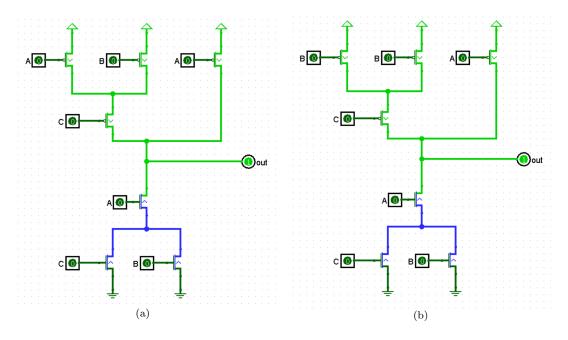


Figure 2: T4

## T5

 $\begin{array}{c} 0 \; \text{OR} \; X = X; \\ 1 \; \text{OR} \; X = 1; \\ 0 \; \text{AND} \; X = 0; \\ 1 \; \text{AND} \; X = 1; \\ 0 \; \text{XOR} \; X = X. \end{array}$ 

## T6

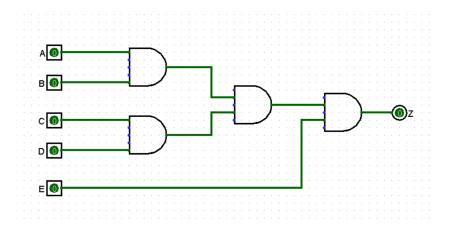
- (1) 当 A=0 时,D 与 C 保持一致;当 A=1 时,D 与 B 保持一致。
- (2) 当 (A,B) 转变到 (1,1) 时,D 保持不变;当 (A,B) 转变到 (1,0) 时,D 变为 0;当 (A,B) 转变到 (0,1) 时,D 变为 1;当 (A,B) 转变到 (0,0) 时,D 的状态不能确定。

## **T7**

- (a) 有 32bits 输出。
- (b) 1bit output. 4bits select.

### T8

- 1. 3. (S 到达输出有 3 个门延迟)
- 2. 如图.



## **T9**

- (1) 50 个周期后为 1 1 1 0 0 0.
- (2) 至少需要 6 个周期.

### **T10**

 $\ \ \ \ \ \ \ p\ \mathrm{NAND}\ q=p*q.$ 

(1) NOT

$$\boldsymbol{\sim} p = p * p.$$

(2) AND

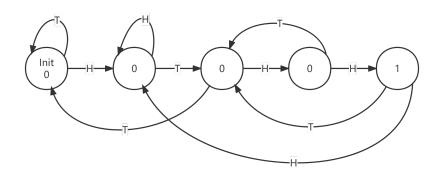
$$p \& q = (p * q) * (p * q).$$

(3) OR

$$\begin{split} p + q = &\sim [(\sim p) \ \& (\sim q)] \\ = &\sim \{[(p*p)*(q*q)]*[(p*p)*(q*q)]\} \\ = &\{[(p*p)*(q*q)]*[(p*p)*(q*q)]\}*\{[(p*p)*(q*q)]*[(p*p)*(q*q)]\} \,. \end{split}$$

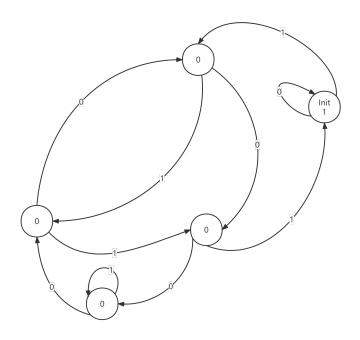
## **T11**

(a) 如图



(b) 需要 3 个状态变量。

# **T12**



# **T13**

$$8\ bytes \times 2^8 = 2^6bits \times 2^8 = 2^{14}bits = 16kb.$$