### Lingjun Ji's Methodologys

Our theme is the study of the application of AI in the field of autonomous driving. My research plan aims to explore the interaction between artificial intelligence (AI) and autonomous driving, a direction I decided upon after extensive literature review. Particular attention is given to how interactive design can optimize the user experience, safety, and acceptability of autonomous driving systems. I have formulated a series of key research questions (RQs) through an extensive review of relevant literature to delve deeper into the role and impact of AI interaction in autonomous driving. These research questions will contribute to a comprehensive understanding of how to maximize the potential of AI in autonomous driving and provide practical recommendations for the future development of autonomous driving technology.

### RQ1: How does AI interaction improve the user experience of autonomous driving systems?

User experience is crucial for the widespread adoption of autonomous driving systems, so it is essential to understand how AI interaction influences user perception and satisfaction. This can be studied through user surveys and experiments to examine the impact of different AI interaction designs on user experience. Analyzing user feedback and behavioral data will help assess areas for improvement.

## RQ 1.1: How do different types of AI interaction affect drivers' comfort and trust, aiding in the optimization of the user experience?

This question delves deeper into understanding how different types of AI interaction impact drivers' subjective experiences. We need to analyze drivers' perceptions, comfort levels, and trust in various interaction designs to determine which design is most effective in enhancing the user experience.

## RQ 1.2: How can AI interaction design improve collaboration and communication between drivers and autonomous driving systems for a smoother user experience?

This question explores how to improve interaction and information exchange between users and autonomous driving systems to ensure effective collaboration. We need to conduct surveys to study different interaction design strategies for enhancing the smoothness and effectiveness of the user experience.

### RQ 2: How does Al interaction enhance the safety of autonomous driving systems?

Al interaction may play a crucial role in improving the safety of autonomous driving systems, such as providing warnings, suggestions, or automated interventions. Research different types of Al interaction designs, such as driver monitoring and collision prediction, to evaluate their effectiveness in emergency situations. Analyze the impact of Al interaction on accident rates and response times.

### RQ 2.1: How can AI interaction timely detect and respond to potential hazards to enhance driving safety?

To understand the performance of AI interaction in hazardous situations, including its ability to detect and respond to potential hazards, we need to study the impact of different interaction designs on safety to determine which design is most effective in enhancing driving safety.

### RQ 2.2: How can AI interaction improve drivers' perception and understanding of potential risks to enhance system safety?

Research how to improve drivers' perception and understanding of potential risks, helping them make safer driving decisions. We need to explore different interaction design strategies to improve users' perception and response to risks, thereby enhancing overall system safety. Understanding the relationship between trust in Al interaction and user acceptance will help evaluate the assumption that increased trust will lead to greater willingness to use the technology.

## RQ 3: How does AI interaction influence the acceptability and adoption rate of autonomous driving systems?

The successful deployment of autonomous driving systems relies on user acceptance, so it is essential to understand how AI interaction affects system acceptability. Conduct market surveys and focus group discussions to understand user perspectives on different AI interaction designs. Analyze adoption and retirement rate data.

# RQ 3.1: How does the acceptability of AI interaction vary across different cultural backgrounds and geographic locations, and how can this understand increase system acceptability in different markets?

To gain a deeper understanding of how different cultural and geographical factors influence user acceptance of AI interaction, we need to analyze user needs and expectations in different markets. This will enable the development of interaction design strategies tailored to local cultural and geographical characteristics to enhance system acceptability.

### RQ 3.2: How can AI interaction design attract more users to adopt autonomous driving technology and promote widespread technology adoption?

Explore how to attract more users to adopt autonomous driving technology through interaction design strategies, thereby driving market adoption of the technology. We need to study user adoption motivations and barriers to develop strategies that facilitate adoption.

### RQ 4: How is data privacy and security addressed in AI interaction within autonomous driving systems?

Al interaction may involve sensitive personal data, so measures need to be taken to protect data privacy and system security. Research the application of data encryption, authentication, and

privacy protection technologies in AI interaction. Analyze data breaches and security incidents, proposing improvement strategies.

### RQ 4.1: How does AI interaction protect drivers' personal data from potential infringements to ensure data privacy?

Protecting personal data privacy through interaction design enhances user trust and satisfaction. We need to research different privacy protection strategies and technologies to ensure the proper safeguarding of user personal data.

## RQ 4.2: How can AI interaction design prevent potential cyberattacks and data breaches to maintain system security?

To study how to enhance system security through interaction design, reducing the risk of potential cyberattacks and data breaches. We need to explore different security measures and technologies to ensure the security of system data and operations.

#### RQ 5: How can the design and testing processes of AI interaction be optimized?

Efficient design and testing processes for AI interaction are crucial for the rapid development and improvement of autonomous driving systems. Investigate the application of AI interaction design tools, automated testing methods, and virtual simulation technologies. Develop best practices and processes to improve efficiency.

### RQ 5.1: How can an efficient AI interaction design process be established to accelerate the development of new features to meet evolving user demands?

Analyze different design methods and tools to improve the efficiency of the design process. Establish an efficient design process to ensure a rapid response to user demands, enhancing product competitiveness.

### RQ 5.2: How can virtual simulation technologies in AI interaction design better simulate real driving environments to improve testing accuracy and efficiency?

To research how to improve testing processes through virtual simulation technologies to more accurately simulate real driving environments, reduce testing costs, and improve testing efficiency. Explore different simulation technologies and tools to enhance the realism and validity of testing.