

$$\nu^{(0)} = -1, X_I^{(0)} = 3, X_{II}^{(0)} = -1, X_{III}^{(0)} = -10, X_{IV}^{(0)} = -20, X_V^{(0)} = -35$$

$$\nu^{(0)}, X_i^{(0)}$$

$$F(p) = 7242 \cdot \frac{p_{\text{max}}}{T_{\text{max}}} - 2 \int_0^1 n_T^*(T(z), p) z dz = 0$$

1-й разб.

$$n_T^* = 7242 \cdot \frac{p^0}{T^0}$$

$$T(z) = T_0 + (T_{\text{IV}} - T_0) z^{\text{IV}}$$

$$n_T^* = \sum_{i=1}^V n_i^* = \sum_{i=1}^V n_i \cdot 10^{-18}$$

2-й разб.

$$n_i^* = n_i \cdot 10^{-18}, n_e^* = n_e \cdot 10^{-18}$$

$$X_i = \ln n_i^*, \nu = \ln n_e^*$$



$$\ln \left( \frac{n_e^* \cdot n_{II}^*}{n_I^*} \right) = \ln K_1(T)$$

$$\nu + X_{II} - X_I = \ln K_1 \quad (1)$$

$$\nu + X_{III} - X_{II} = \ln K_2 \quad (2)$$

$$e^\nu = \sum_{i=1}^V z_i e^{X_i} \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{p \cdot 7242}{T} = e^\nu + \sum_{i=1}^V e^{X_i} - \mathcal{L} \quad (5)$$

$$\nu, X_I, X_{II}, X_{III}, X_{IV}, X_V$$

$$K_i = 2 \cdot 2415 \cdot 10^{-3} \frac{Q_{i+1}(T)}{Q_i(T)} T^{3/2} e^{-\frac{(E_i - \Delta E_i) \cdot 11603}{T}}$$

$$\Delta E_i = 8.61 \cdot 10^{-5} \cdot T \cdot \ln \frac{(1 + z_{i+1}^2 \frac{\tilde{T}}{2}) (1 + \frac{\tilde{T}}{2})}{1 + z_i^2 \frac{\tilde{T}}{2}}$$

$$\mathcal{L} = 0.285 \cdot 10^{-11} (\tilde{T} \cdot T)^3$$

$$\tilde{T}^2 = 5.87 \cdot 10^{10} \frac{1}{T^3} \left[ \frac{e^\nu}{(1 + \frac{\tilde{T}}{2})} + \sum_{i=1}^V \frac{e^{X_i} \cdot z_i^2}{1 + z_i^2 \frac{\tilde{T}}{2}} \right] \quad (6)$$

$$\text{Задана } T \text{ и } p$$

$$\Delta \nu^{(j+1)} + \Delta X_{II}^{(j+1)} - \Delta X_I^{(j+1)} = -(\nu + X_{II} - X_I - \ln K_1)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \Delta \nu & \Delta X_I & \Delta X_{II} & \Delta X_{III} & \Delta X_{IV} & \Delta X_V \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \Delta \nu \\ \Delta X_I \\ \Delta X_{II} \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$e^\nu = \sum e^{X_i}$$

$$\left| \frac{\Delta \nu}{\nu} \right| < \varepsilon = 10^{-4}$$

$$\left| \frac{\Delta X_i}{X_i} \right| < \varepsilon$$