

# COMP6843 – WEEK 1

Attack Surface Discovery

- Finding hosts vs content / issues
- Your risk vs their risk
- Logic vs automation



# DNSDUMPSTER, CERTIFICATES

DNS Name reference.dex.unsw.edu.au  
 DNS Name \*.reference.dex.unsw.edu.au  
 DNS Name sandbox.dex.unsw.edu.au  
 DNS Name \*.sandbox.dex.unsw.edu.au  
 DNS Name assets.unsw.edu.au  
 DNS Name \*.assets.unsw.edu.au

	<a href="#">crt.sh ID</a>	<a href="#">Logged At</a>	<a href="#">Not Before</a>	<a href="#">Not After</a>	Common Name	Matching Identities	Issuer Name
DNS I	<a href="#">3695246382</a>	2020-11-25	2015-04-27	2018-04-27	medicine.unsw.edu.au	certmaster@unsw.edu.au medicine.unsw.edu.au www.medicine.unsw.edu.au	C=BM, O=QuoVadis Limited, CN=QuoVadis Global SSL ICA G2
DNS I	<a href="#">2386861098</a>	2020-01-29	2008-02-25	2009-03-21	mail.cofa.unsw.edu.au	mail.cofa.unsw.edu.au	C=US, O=Equifax Secure Inc., CN=Equifax Secure Global eBusiness CA-1
DNS I	<a href="#">2386775162</a>	2020-01-29	2008-02-18	2009-03-20	secure.cofa.unsw.edu.au	secure.cofa.unsw.edu.au	C=US, O=Equifax Secure Inc., CN=Equifax Secure Global eBusiness CA-1
DNS I	<a href="#">2386681439</a>	2020-01-29	2007-01-24	2008-02-24	secure.cofa.unsw.edu.au	secure.cofa.unsw.edu.au	C=US, O=Equifax Secure Inc., CN=Equifax Secure Global eBusiness CA-1
DNS I	<a href="#">2386508418</a>	2020-01-28	2007-01-23	2008-02-23	mail.cofa.unsw.edu.au	mail.cofa.unsw.edu.au	C=US, O=Equifax Secure Inc., CN=Equifax Secure Global eBusiness CA-1
DNS I	<a href="#">2382764501</a>	2020-01-27	2016-06-06	2019-06-06	grouper-dev.teaching.unsw.edu.au	grouper-dev.teaching.unsw.edu.au	C=BM, O=QuoVadis Limited, CN=QuoVadis Global SSL ICA G2
DNS I	<a href="#">2382694578</a>	2020-01-27	2016-10-13	2019-10-13	changepoint.unsw.edu.au	changepoint.unsw.edu.au www.changepoint.unsw.edu.au	C=BM, O=QuoVadis Limited, CN=QuoVadis Global SSL ICA G2
	<a href="#">2382693827</a>	2020-01-27	2015-09-03	2018-09-03	infprec01.ad.unsw.edu.au	a.pitt@unsw.edu.au infprec01.ad.unsw.edu.au	C=BM, O=QuoVadis Limited, CN=QuoVadis Global SSL ICA G2
	<a href="#">2382557635</a>	2020-01-27	2016-03-15	2019-03-15	www.works.it.unsw.edu.au	www.works.it.unsw.edu.au www.works.preprod.unsw.edu.au	C=BM, O=QuoVadis Limited, CN=QuoVadis Global SSL ICA G2
	<a href="#">2382542271</a>	2020-01-27	2016-01-11	2019-01-11	confluence.unsw.edu.au	certmaster@unsw.edu.au confluence.it.unsw.edu.au confluence.unsw.edu.au	C=BM, O=QuoVadis Limited, CN=QuoVadis Global SSL ICA G2
	<a href="#">2382411789</a>	2020-01-27	2015-02-22	2018-02-22	ddi-member4.net.unsw.edu.au	cu-coregroup@unsw.edu.au ddi-member4.net.unsw.edu.au	C=BM, O=QuoVadis Limited, CN=QuoVadis Global SSL ICA G2
	<a href="#">2382283704</a>	2020-01-27	2015-05-01	2018-05-01	jira.it.unsw.edu.au	certmaster@unsw.edu.au jira.it.unsw.edu.au	C=BM, O=QuoVadis Limited, CN=QuoVadis Global SSL ICA G2
	<a href="#">2382278868</a>	2020-01-27	2015-06-15	2018-06-15	cisco.uc.unsw.edu.au	certmaster@unsw.edu.au cisco.uc.unsw.edu.au imp00.uc.unsw.edu.au	C=BM, O=QuoVadis Limited, CN=QuoVadis Global SSL ICA G2

# DNS RECON: BRUTE FORCING (FASTER)

```
velynn.unsw.edu.au  
b.unsw.edu.au  
europewest.unsw.edu.au  
march.unsw.edu.au  
oceania.unsw.edu.au  
7.unsw.edu.au  
web1.unsw.edu.au  
ghcpi.unsw.edu.au  
skins.unsw.edu.au  
kr.unsw.edu.au  
api.unsw.edu.au  
apollo.unsw.edu.au  
pantheon.unsw.edu.au  
2018.unsw.edu.au  
ssl.unsw.edu.au  
pc.unsw.edu.au  
sept.unsw.edu.au  
pass.unsw.edu.au  
swagger.unsw.edu.au  
s3.unsw.edu.au  
2016.unsw.edu.au  
nautilus.unsw.edu.au  
backend.unsw.edu.au
```

- altdns + zdns / masscan
- double check results
- benchmark your tools
- note: provider blocking, target blocking (round robin dns?)
- note: rate limiting

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-19-173:~$ dirb https://www.unsw.edu.au
```

```
-----  
DIRB v2.22
```

```
By The Dark Raver  
-----
```

```
START_TIME: Wed Feb 14 00:23:02 2024
```

```
URL_BASE: https://www.unsw.edu.au/
```

```
WORDLIST_FILES: /usr/share/dirb/wordlists/common.txt
```

```
-----  
  
GENERATED WORDS: 4612
```

```
---- Scanning URL: https://www.unsw.edu.au/ ----
```

```
^C> Testing: https://www.unsw.edu.au/.hta
```

# WHOIS / IP ADDRESSES

```
# whois.apnic.net

% [whois.apnic.net]
% Whois data copyright terms    http://www.apnic.net/db/dbcopyright.html

% Information related to '129.94.0.0 - 129.94.255.255'

% Abuse contact for '129.94.0.0 - 129.94.255.255' is 'hostmaster@unsw.edu.au'

inetnum:        129.94.0.0 - 129.94.255.255
netname:        UNSW
descr:          University of New South Wales
country:        AU
```

- nslookup [www.cse.unsw.edu.au](http://www.cse.unsw.edu.au)
- whois [result]
- (vs whois [www.cse.unsw.edu.au](http://www.cse.unsw.edu.au))
- (cloud infrastructure nowadays)

# MOBILE APPS (ANDROID)

- `tl;dr:`
  - pull it off a test phone
  - `unzip blah.apk`
  - `(apktool d blah.apk)`
  - `dex2jar (or d2j-dex2jar)`
  - `jd-gui (or whatever) classes-dex2jar.jar`
- Look for URL's and hosts
- Look for white-labelled software
- Native vs code

# WEB RECON: HISTORICAL SNAPSHOTS

INTERNET ARCHIVE



## Wayback Machine APIs

The Internet Archive Wayback Machine supports a number of different APIs to make it easier for developers to retrieve information about Wayback capture data.

The following is a listing of currently supported APIs. This page is subject to change frequently, please check back for the latest info.

*Updated on September, 24, 2013*

### Wayback Availability JSON API

This simple API for Wayback is a test to see if a given url is archived and currently accessible in the Wayback Machine. This API is useful for providing a 404 or other error handler which checks Wayback to see if it has an archived copy ready to display. The API can be used as follows:

<http://archive.org/wayback/available?url=example.com>

which might return:

```
{
  "archived_snapshots": {
    "closest": {
      "available": true,
      "url": "http://web.archive.org/web/20130919044612/http://example.com/",
      "timestamp": "20130919044612",
      "status": "200"
    }
  }
}
```




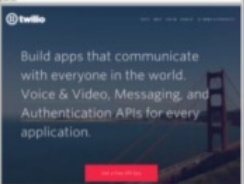
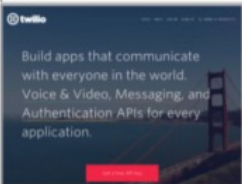
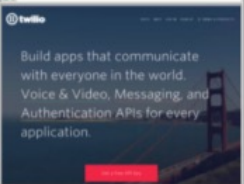


# YE OLDE WEB SECURITY

and the increasing excellence of software

# VISUAL INSPECTION

WRITE YOUR OWN TOOLS.

site	port 80	port 443
ms2.dnsmadeeasy.com	none	none
ac7426b374c1e6cc28e1cda4acb449669.endpoint.twilio.com	none	
investors.twilio.com		
clouder.twilio.com	none	
twilio.com		
clouderw-vpc-gl-us1.twilio.com	504 Gateway Time-out The server didn't respond in time.	504 Gateway Time-out The server didn't respond in time.
code.hq.twilio.com	none	none
ms3.dnsmadeeasy.com	none	none
public-vip0.us2.twilio.com	none	none

This is now **broken** (PhantomJS / OpenSSL, replace with selenium?)

Write your own:

- Better cookie support
- Automated clicking stuff?
- Different user agents
- Referrer control / Page flow control
- Passive fingerprinting (“this looks like a soft 404”)
- Integration with burpsuite (?)

snapple.py, but write your own.

# AUTOMATED INTERACTION

burp scanner, burp intruder

# GREP AND YOU

don't get blocked because you did `alert(1)`



Keynote address: The security products we deserve



Subscribe

103



Share

Clip



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GHuQC1qLnJ4>

# TRIAL SOFTWARE

**Selected AMI:** (ami-02eec49345a878486) (Quickstart AMIs)

× ▼

**Quickstart AMIs (0)**  
Commonly used AMIs

**My AMIs (0)**  
Created by me

**AWS Marketplace AMIs (231)**  
AWS & trusted third-party AMIs


**Community AMIs (13)**  
Published by anyone

**▼ Refine results**

**Categories**  
[Infrastructure Software \(199\)](#)  
[DevOps \(111\)](#)  
[Business Applications \(29\)](#)  
[Machine Learning \(26\)](#)  
[Industries \(7\)](#)  
[IoT \(4\)](#)


**▼ Publisher**  
☐ NGINX, Inc. (60)  
☐ F5, Inc. (22)  
☐ Apps4rent LLC (14)  
☐ Cisco Systems, Inc. (11)  
☐ SIOS Technology Corp. (0)

trial (231 results) showing 1 - 50 Sort By: Relevance ▼

**Dataiku Trial (Sandbox)**  
By [Dataiku](#) [Launch an instance](#)  
★★★★★1 [AWS review](#) | [36 external reviews](#)  

This version of Dataiku allows you to deploy a fully functional single DSS node in your AWS environment to be used for prototyping, testing and understanding the full extent of Dataiku capabilities. With Dataiku visual, end-to-end collaborative AI platform: - Data Scientists spend more time on hig...

**Select**

**N2WS Backup & Recovery for AWS Free Trial/BYOL**  
By [N2W Software](#) | Ver 4.2.2  
★★★★★25 [AWS reviews](#) | [14 external reviews](#)

**Select**

# EMBEDDED WEB / HTTP vs HTTPS

ALSO: SSL AND LOW RISK VULNERABILITIES

## Internet

The [Internet Channel](#) for the Wii does not feature the ability to download files by any normal means. By running exploit code.

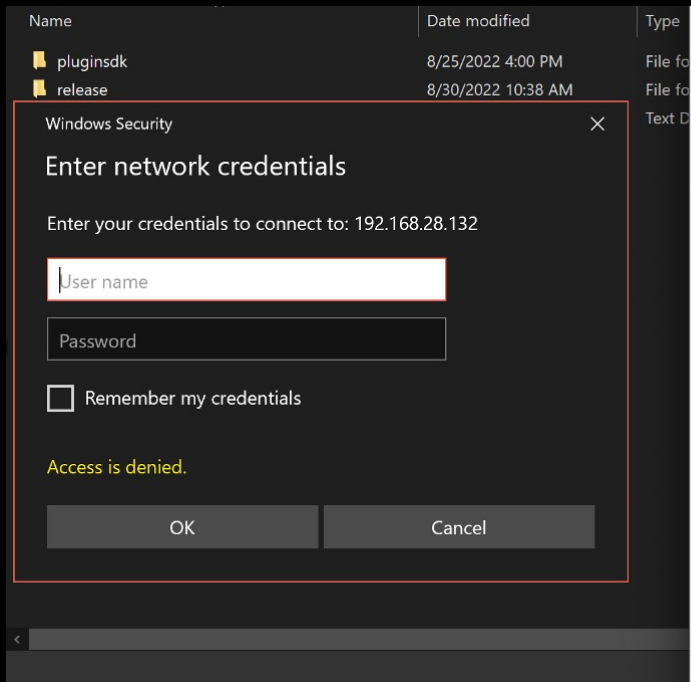
The EULA for WiiConnect24 and Wii Shop downloads HTML from Nintendo's official servers over **HTTP**; by

## Exploits

- [FlashHax](#)
- [Str2hax](#)

- HTTPS provides Trust (verify the endpoint) and Encryption. One or both could be done incorrectly.
- Ethics of restricting users

# WINDOWS TRICKERY

[illegible]



# WINDOWS PROXY AUTO-DISCOVERY (WPAD)

```
# Uncomment this to enable the integrated DHCP server, you need
# to supply the range of addresses available for lease and optionally
# a lease time. If you have more than one network, you will need to
# repeat this for each network on which you want to supply DHCP
# service.
# dhcp-range=192.168.55.50,192.168.55.60,255.255.255.0,1h
dhcp-range=10.10.10.50,10.10.10.60,255.255.255.0,1h
dhcp-option=252,http://10.10.10.1:8080/lol.pac
■
```

For fun:

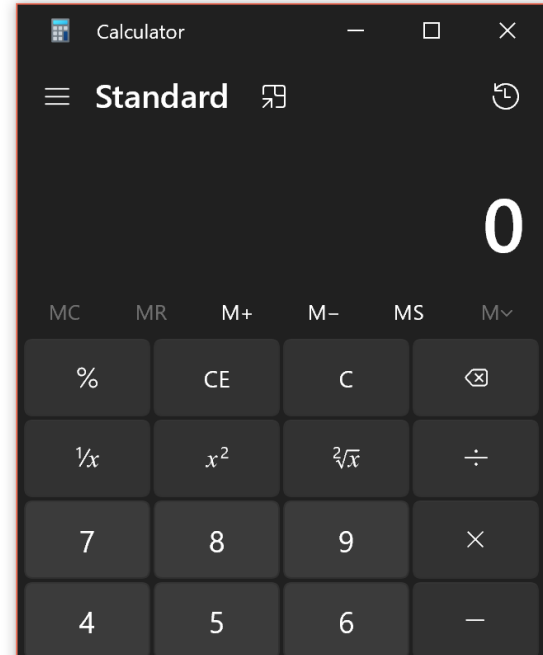
- Look up CVE-2018-1111 (cmd exec in dhcp option)
- Test your other network devices (how?)
- The Post Bash Bunny Era

# MSHTA

- Run web applications locally, with some additional scripting support.
- Used by kiosks, malware and occasionally legitimate applications.
- Migrate out of “web world” via PowerShell
- CTRL-P to print

```
Sub RunProgram
    Set objShell = CreateObject("WScript.Shell")
    objShell.Run("calc.exe")
End Sub
```

hi



# PROTOCOL HANDLERS



`telnet://www.google.com:80`

- Inconsistent browser support (incl. embedded)
- Potentially insecure application-side behaviour (esp kiosks)
- User-modifiable (plugins)
- CVE-2022-30190 (ms-msdt bug)
- CVE-2021-40444 (mshtml bug)

# TL;DR:

- I'm terrible at pentesting don't listen to me. Listen to these guys instead:
  - Live Recon and Automation on Shopify's Bug Bounty Program with @TomNomNomDotCom (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SYExiynPEKM>)
  - The Bug Hunter's Methodology - Application Analysis | Jason Haddix (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FqnSAa2KmBI>)
  - <https://www.hackerone.com/ethical-hacker/how-recon-and-content-discovery>
  - Google.
- Understand technology better than the people who made it.

THANKS FOR LISTENING TO ME YELL  
AT CLOUDS!

questions?