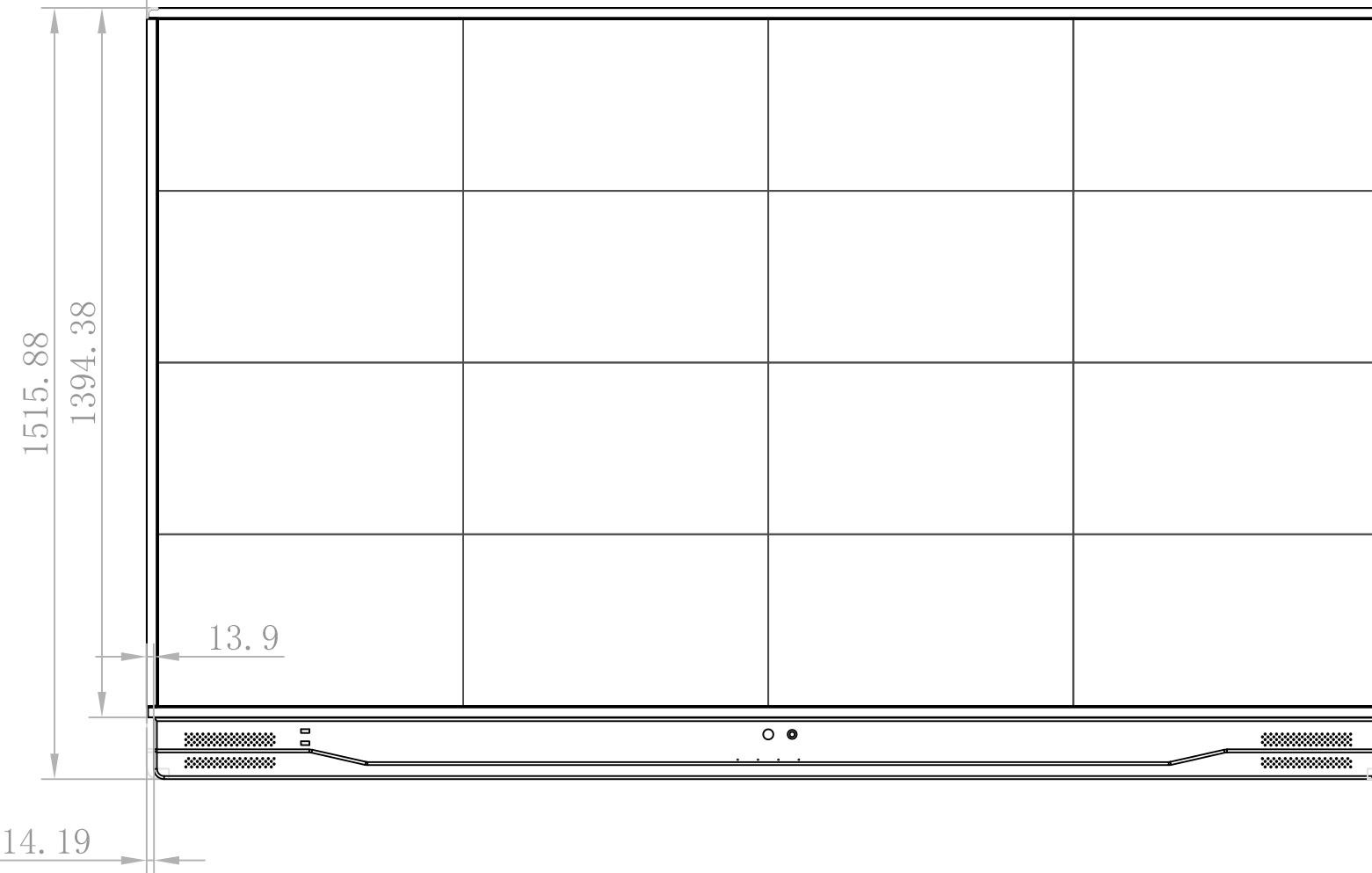


2444.38



2xHDMI 2xUSB