

Switch Konfiguration

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(Final Version)

First connection ad RouterOS

CancelPolizeiüberwachungsdreirad #4Apply

DetailsIdentityIPv4IPv6Security

IPv4 Method

☐ Automatic (DHCP)

☒ Manual

☐ Shared to other computers

☐ Link-Local Only

☐ Disable

Addresses

Address	Netmask	Gateway	
192.168.88.2	255.255.255.0		

DNS

Automatic ☒

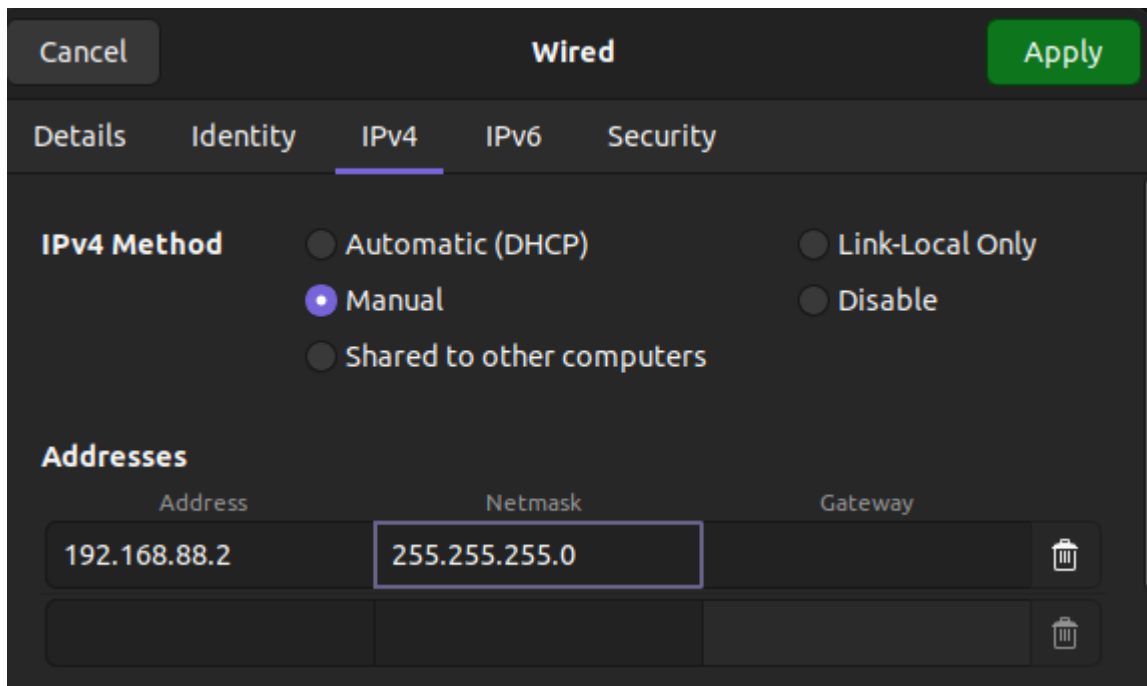
Separate IP addresses with commas

Routes

Automatic ☒

Address	Netmask	Gateway	Metric	

☐ Use this connection only for resources on its network



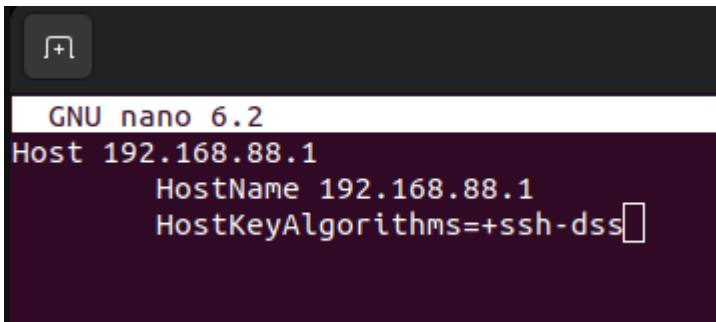
First, we have made the necessary network configurations on our computer to access the router, setting the address 192.168.88.2, and the netmask 255.255.255.0 to access the subnet /24.

```
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$ ping 192.168.88.1
PING 192.168.88.1 (192.168.88.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.88.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.352 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.88.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.199 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.88.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.184 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.88.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.184 ms
^C
--- 192.168.88.1 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3064ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.184/0.229/0.352/0.070 ms
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$
```

Then, we ping the network to verify that the device detects the Mikrotik router, as you can see in the image, the ping is successful, so we proceed to the ssh connection from our machine to the router.

```
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$ ssh admin@192.168.88.1
Unable to negotiate with 192.168.88.1 port 22: no matching host key type found. Their offer: ssh-dss,ssh-rsa
```

At the beginning we had an error and it was not possible to connect to our Mikrotik. The solution was to make a change in the `.ssh/config` file as shown in the following image.



```
GNU nano 6.2
Host 192.168.88.1
    HostName 192.168.88.1
    HostKeyAlgorithms=+ssh-dss
```

```
athenyx@athenyx-boreas: ~  
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~/.ssh$ touch config  
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~/.ssh$ chmod 600 config  
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~/.ssh$ nano config  
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~/.ssh$ cd ..  
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$ ssh admin@192.168.88.1  
The authenticity of host '192.168.88.1 (192.168.88.1)' can't be established.  
DSA key fingerprint is SHA256:919PFyBgCZYTcvLD7cI6WcAcUV/gtRdCuPP0/Kyy4+w.  
This key is not known by any other names  
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes  
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.88.1' (DSA) to the list of known hosts.  
  
MMMM      MMMM      KKK                               TTTTTTTTTTT      KKK  
MMM MMMM MMM III KKK KKK RRRRRR      000000      TTT      III KKK KKK  
MMM MM  MMM III KKKKK      RRR RRR  000 000      TTT      III KKKKK  
MMM      MMM III KKK KKK RRRRRR      000 000      TTT      III KKK KKK  
MMM      MMM III KKK KKK RRR RRR  000000      TTT      III KKK KKK  
  
MikroTik RouterOS 6.44.3 (c) 1999-2019      http://www.mikrotik.com/  
[?]                Gives the list of available commands  
command [?]        Gives help on the command and list of arguments  
  
[Tab]              Completes the command/word. If the input is ambiguous,  
                   a second [Tab] gives possible options  
  
/                  Move up to base level  
..                 Move up one level  
/command           Use command at the base level  
[admin@MikroTik] > 
```

Connection to RouterOS

```
[admin@MikroTik] /ip> print
bad command name print (line 1 column 1)
[admin@MikroTik] /ip>
```

```
.. -- go up to root
accounting -- Traffic accounting
address -- Address management
arp -- ARP entries management
cloud --
dhcp-client -- DHCP client settings
dhcp-relay -- DHCP relay settings
dhcp-server -- DHCP server settings
dns -- DNS settings
firewall -- Firewall management
hotspot -- HotSpot servers management
ipsec -- IP security
kid-control -- Kid control settings
neighbor -- Neighbors
packing -- Packet packing settings
pool -- IP address pool
```

```
[admin@MikroTik] /ip address> print
Flags: X - disabled, I - invalid, D - dynamic
#   ADDRESS          NETWORK      INTERFACE
0   192.168.88.1/24   192.168.88.0 ether2
[admin@MikroTik] /ip address> 
```

Once the connection to RouterOs is done, we select the option ? to check the available options, seeing that the names in purple color are command names and those in blue color refer to directories. Then, we check the IP address, which is the correct one, on the correct port (Port 2).

Bridge configuration

```
[admin@MikroTik] > system
backup          health    license  package      script        export
shutdown
clock           history  logging  resource      upgrade       reboot
ssh
console         identity note      routerboard  watchdog      reset-configuration
sup-output
default-configuration leds      ntp         scheduler     check-installation serial-terminal
telnet
[admin@MikroTik] > system identity
edit export get print set
[admin@MikroTik] > system identity
..
[admin@MikroTik] > system identity print
name: MikroTik
[admin@MikroTik] > system identity edit
value-name: Switch-11
Script Error: action cancelled
[admin@MikroTik] > system identity edit
value-name: Switch-11
Script Error: action cancelled
[admin@MikroTik] > system identity set name=Switch-11
[admin@Switch-11] >
```

Then, we checked the name of the MikroTik, and proceeded to change it, getting confused in the process trying to change it using the edit option, when we had to use the set function.

Then we proceeded to configure the time settings, setting the automatic detection of the time zone, CET-Europe/Berlin.

```
[admin@Switch-11] > system clock set date=may/20/2022
[admin@Switch-11] > system clock print
time: 00:52:48
date: may/20/2022
time-zone-autodetect: yes
time-zone-name: manual
gmt-offset: +00:00
dst-active: no
[admin@Switch-11] > system clock set
date time time-zone-autodetect time-zone-name
[admin@Switch-11] > system clock set time=11:22:35
[admin@Switch-11] > system clock print
time: 11:22:45
date: may/20/2022
time-zone-autodetect: yes
time-zone-name: manual
gmt-offset: +00:00
dst-active: no
[admin@Switch-11] > system clock set time-zone-
time-zone-autodetect time-zone-name
[admin@Switch-11] > system clock set time-zone-name=cest
```

20 May 11:27

athenyx@athenyx-boreas: ~

Antarctica/Palmer	EST5EDT	GMT0	NZ	US/Eastern
Antarctica/South_Pole	Egypt	Greenwich	NZ-CHAT	US/Hawaii
Arctic/Longyearbyen	Eire	HST	Navajo	US/Indiana-Starke
Asia/...	Etc/GMT	Hongkong	PRC	US/Michigan
Atlantic/...	Etc/GMT+...	Iceland	PST8PDT	US/Mountain
Australia/...	Etc/GMT-...	Indian/...	Pacific/...	US/Pacific
Brazil/Acre	Etc/GMT0	Iran	Poland	US/Pacific-New
Brazil/DeNoronha	Etc/Greenwich	Israel	Portugal	US/Samoa
Brazil/East	Etc/UCT	Jamaica	ROC	UTC
Brazil/West	Etc/UTC	Japan	ROK	Universal
CET	Etc/Universal	Kwajalein	Singapore	W-SU
CST6CDT	Etc/Zulu	Libya	Turkey	WET
Canada/...	Europe/...	MET	UCT	Zulu
Chile/Continental	GB	MST	US/Alaska	manual

[admin@Switch-11] > system clock set time-zone-name=E

EET EST5EDT Eire Etc/GMT+... Etc/GMT0 Etc/UCT Etc/Universal Europe/...

EST Egypt Etc/GMT Etc/GMT-... Etc/Greenwich Etc/UTC Etc/Zulu

[admin@Switch-11] > system clock set time-zone-name=Europe/

Europe/Amsterdam	Europe/Helsinki	Europe/Moscow	Europe/Tallinn
Europe/Andorra	Europe/Isle_of_Man	Europe/Nicosia	Europe/Tirane
Europe/Astrakhan	Europe/Istanbul	Europe/Oslo	Europe/Tiraspol
Europe/Athens	Europe/Jersey	Europe/Paris	Europe/Ulyanovsk
Europe/Belfast	Europe/Kaliningrad	Europe/Podgorica	Europe/Uzhgorod
Europe/Belgrade	Europe/Kiev	Europe/Prague	Europe/Vatican
Europe/Berlin	Europe/Kirov	Europe/Riga	Europe/Vienna
Europe/Bratislava	Europe/Lisbon	Europe/Rome	Europe/Vilnius
Europe/Brussels	Europe/Ljubljana	Europe/Samara	Europe/Volgograd
Europe/Bucharest	Europe/London	Europe/San_Marino	Europe/Warsaw
Europe/Budapest	Europe/Luxembourg	Europe/Sarajevo	Europe/Zagreb
Europe/Chisinau	Europe/Madrid	Europe/Saratov	Europe/Zaporozhye
Europe/Copenhagen	Europe/Malta	Europe/Simferopol	Europe/Zurich
Europe/Dublin	Europe/Mariehamn	Europe/Skopje	
Europe/Gibraltar	Europe/Minsk	Europe/Sofia	
Europe/Guernsey	Europe/Monaco	Europe/Stockholm	

[admin@Switch-11] > system clock set time-zone-name=Europe/Be

Europe/Belfast Europe/Belgrade Europe/Berlin

[admin@Switch-11] > system clock set time-zone-name=Europe/Berlin

date time time-zone-autodetect

[admin@Switch-11] > system clock set time-zone-name=Europe/Berlin

[admin@Switch-11] > system clock print

time: 13:25:27

date: may/20/2022

time-zone-autodetect: yes

time-zone-name: Europe/Berlin

gmt-offset: +02:00

dst-active: yes

[admin@Switch-11] > system clock set time=11:26:00

[admin@Switch-11] > system clock print

time: 11:27:07

date: may/20/2022

time-zone-autodetect: yes

time-zone-name: Europe/Berlin

gmt-offset: +02:00

dst-active: yes

[admin@Switch-11] >

Next, we set the password for access to the device.

```
[admin@Switch-11] > user set
admin address comment disabled group name password numbers
[admin@Switch-11] > user set ad
admin address
[admin@Switch-11] > user set admin
address comment disabled group name password
[admin@Switch-11] > user set admin password="hwp"
[admin@Switch-11] > 
```

And then we disconnect and try to access the device with the new configurations made.

```
[admin@Switch-11] > quitConnection to 192.168.88.1 closed.
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$ ssh admin@192.168.88.1
admin@192.168.88.1's password:

      MMM      MMM      KKK
      MMMM     MMMM     KKK
      MMM MMMM MMM III KKK KKK RRRRRR      000000      TTT      III KKK KKK
      MMM MM  MMM III KKKKK RRR RRR 000 000 TTT      III KKKKK
      MMM      MMM III KKK KKK RRRRRR      000 000 TTT      III KKK KKK
      MMM      MMM III KKK KKK RRR RRR 000000      TTT      III KKK KKK

MikroTik RouterOS 6.44.3 (c) 1999-2019      http://www.mikrotik.com/

[?]          Gives the list of available commands
command [?]  Gives help on the command and list of arguments

[Tab]        Completes the command/word. If the input is ambiguous,
              a second [Tab] gives possible options

/            Move up to base level
..           Move up one level
/command     Use command at the base level

[admin@Switch-11] > 
```

```

[admin@Switch-11] > interface bridge port add bridge=br1 interface=ether1
[admin@Switch-11] > interface bridge port add bridge=br1 interface=ether2
[admin@Switch-11] > interface bridge port add bridge=br1 interface=ether3
[admin@Switch-11] > interface bridge port add bridge=br1 interface=ether4
[admin@Switch-11] > interface bridge port add bridge=br1 interface=ether5
[admin@Switch-11] > interface bridge print
Flags: X - disabled, R - running
 0 R name="br1" mtu=auto actual-mtu=1500 l2mtu=1598 arp-enabled arp-timeout=auto
   mac-address=64:D1:54:9A:4A:70 protocol-mode=rstp fast-forward=yes igmp-snooping=no
   auto-mac=yes ageing-time=5m priority=0x8000 max-message-age=20s forward-delay=15s
   transmit-hold-count=6 vlan-filtering=no dhcp-snooping=no
[admin@Switch-11] > interface bridge port
mst-override comment edit export monitor print set
add          disable enable find move      remove
[admin@Switch-11] > interface bridge port print
Flags: X - disabled, I - inactive, D - dynamic, H - hw-offload
#    INTERFACE    BRIDGE    HW    PVID    PRIORITY    PATH-COST    INTERNAL-PATH-COST    HORIZON
0 I H ether1      br1       yes    1       0x80       10           10                   none
1 H ether2      br1       yes    1       0x80       10           10                   none
2 I H ether3      br1       yes    1       0x80       10           10                   none
3 I H ether4      br1       yes    1       0x80       10           10                   none
4 I H ether5      br1       yes    1       0x80       10           10                   none
[admin@Switch-11] >

```

Next, we check the different ports of the Mikrotik device, then we create the br1 bridge. Finally, we proceeded to change the old IP address (192.168.88.1/24) to the address required by the exercise (10.11.1.3/24).

```

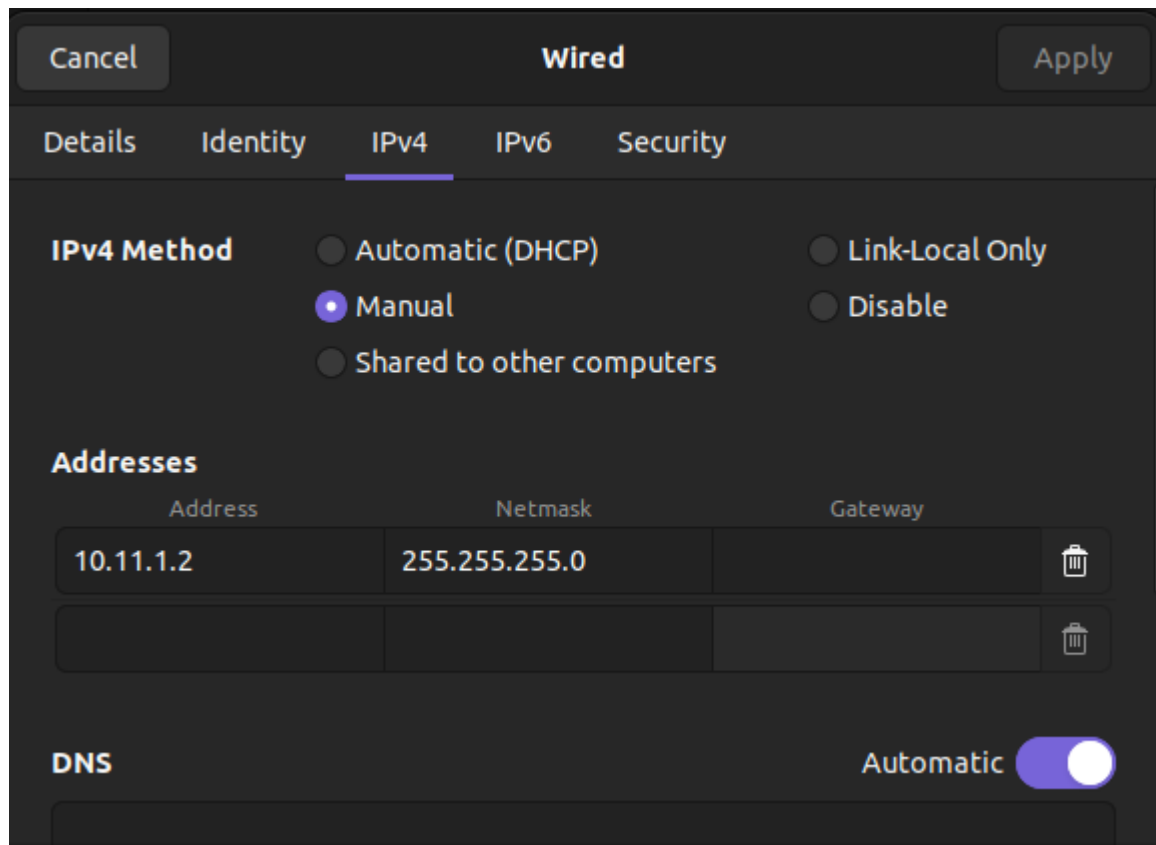
[admin@Switch-11] > interface print
Flags: D - dynamic, X - disabled, R - running, S - slave
#    NAME          TYPE          ACTUAL-MTU    L2MTU    MAX-L2MTU
0    ether1        ether         1500    1598      2028
1 R ether2        ether         1500    1598      2028
2    ether3        ether         1500    1598      2028
3    ether4        ether         1500    1598      2028
4    ether5        ether         1500    1598      2028
5 R br1           bridge        1500    65535

```

```

[admin@Switch-11] > ip address add address=10.11.1.3/24 interface=br1 ether1 ether2 ether3 ether4 ether5
[admin@Switch-11] > ip address add address=10.11.1.3/24 interface=br1
[admin@Switch-11] > ip address print
Flags: X - disabled, I - invalid, D - dynamic
#    ADDRESS          NETWORK          INTERFACE
0    192.168.88.1/24    192.168.88.0     ether2
1    10.11.1.3/24      10.11.1.0        br1
[admin@Switch-11] >

```



Then, with the new configuration of the device, we set out to make the relevant changes in our system, performing a ping (having again the same error that we had doing the ping before, solving it by changing the `.ssh/config` file) and we connected via ssh.

```

athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$ sudo systemctl restart NetworkManager
[sudo] password for athenyx:
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$ ifconfig
enp7s0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.11.1.2 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.11.1.255
    inet6 fe80::7952:8d2b:7161:19c0 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 0c:9d:92:c7:4f:e5 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 1837 bytes 247698 (247.6 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 83 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 2339 bytes 232337 (232.3 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 9318 bytes 1027960 (1.0 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 9318 bytes 1027960 (1.0 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

wlp6s0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.0.12 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.0.255
    inet6 fd00:bc14:1b5:2152:e982:35c9:5aca:e177 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x0<global>
    inet6 2a02:810d:813f:e84c:7240:2a27:5cd6:3932 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x0<global>
    inet6 2a02:810d:813f:e84c:a1d4:578a:b08e:bcf prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x0<global>
    inet6 fd00:bc14:1b5:2152:93ef:246e:3d39:487b prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x0<global>
    inet6 fe80::7d5a:835a:aec7:2eb0 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 50:3e:aa:b4:1c:6e txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 132545 bytes 158256523 (158.2 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 39384
    TX packets 82980 bytes 14548811 (14.5 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
    device interrupt 31

athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$ ping 10.11.1.3
PING 10.11.1.3 (10.11.1.3) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.11.1.3: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.468 ms
64 bytes from 10.11.1.3: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.193 ms
64 bytes from 10.11.1.3: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.202 ms
64 bytes from 10.11.1.3: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.188 ms
^C
--- 10.11.1.3 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3076ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.188/0.262/0.468/0.118 ms

```

```

athenyx@athenyx-boreas: ~
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$ ping 10.11.1.1
PING 10.11.1.1 (10.11.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.11.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.185 ms
64 bytes from 10.11.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.164 ms
64 bytes from 10.11.1.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.159 ms
64 bytes from 10.11.1.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.171 ms
^C
--- 10.11.1.1 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3068ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.159/0.169/0.185/0.009 ms
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$

```

```

athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$ ssh pi@10.11.1.1
pi@10.11.1.1's password:
Linux raspberrypi 5.10.17-v7l+ #1414 SMP Fri Apr 30 13:20:47 BST 2021 armv7l

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Mon May 16 16:23:04 2022
pi@raspberrypi:~$

```

```

MMM      MMM      KKK      TTTTTTTTTT      KKK
MMMM     MMMM     KKK      TTTTTTTTTT      KKK
MMM MMMM MMM III KKK KKK RRRRRR 000000 TTT III KKK KKK
MMM MM MMM III KKKKK RRR RRR 000 000 TTT III KKKKK
MMM MMM III KKK KKK RRRRRR 000 000 TTT III KKK KKK
MMM MMM III KKK KKK RRR RRR 000000 TTT III KKK KKK

Mikrotik RouterOS 6.44.3 (c) 1999-2019 http://www.mikrotik.com/

[?] Gives the list of available commands
command [?] Gives help on the command and list of arguments
[Tab] Completes the command/word. If the input is ambiguous,
a second [Tab] gives possible options
/ Move up to base level
.. Move up one level
/command Use command at the base level

[admin@switch-11] > ip address
add comment disable edit enable export find print remove set
[admin@switch-11] > ip address print
Flags: X - disabled, I - invalid, D - dynamic
# ADDRESS NETWORK INTERFACE
0 192.168.88.1/24 192.168.88.0 ether2
1 10.11.1.3/24 10.11.1.0 br1
[admin@switch-11] > ip address remove numbers=0
[admin@switch-11] > ip address print
Flags: X - disabled, I - invalid, D - dynamic
# ADDRESS NETWORK INTERFACE
0 10.11.1.3/24 10.11.1.0 br1
[admin@switch-11] > interface b
bonding bridge blink
[admin@switch-11] > interface bridge
calea host mstt port vlan comment edit export monitor remove
filter mdb nat settings add disable enable find print set
[admin@switch-11] > interface bridge host print
Flags: X - disabled, I - invalid, D - dynamic, L - local, E - external
# MAC-ADDRESS VID ON-INTERFACE BRIDGE AGE
0 D E 0C:9D:92:C7:4F:E5 ether2 br1
1 DL 64:D1:54:9A:4A:70 br1 br1
2 DL 64:D1:54:9A:4A:71 ether2 br1
3 DL 64:D1:54:9A:4A:72 ether3 br1
4 D E E4:5F:01:05:F9:E0 ether3 br1
[admin@switch-11] >

pi@raspberrypi:~$ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
inet 10.11.1.1 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.11.1.255
inet6 fe80::796:b6c6:92e3:dfd9 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
ether e4:5f:01:05:f9:e0 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
RX packets 58 bytes 8096 (7.9 KiB)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 186 bytes 18866 (18.4 KiB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
loop txqueuelen 1000 (Lokale Schleife)
RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$ ifconfig
enp7s0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
inet 10.11.1.2 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.11.1.255
inet6 fe80::7952:8d2b:7161:19c0 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
ether 0c:9d:92:c7:4f:e5 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
RX packets 2235 bytes 297286 (297.2 KB)
RX errors 0 dropped 93 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 2677 bytes 269373 (269.3 KB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
RX packets 9605 bytes 1056808 (1.0 MB)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 9605 bytes 1056808 (1.0 MB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

wlp6s0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
inet 192.168.0.12 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.0.255
inet6 fd00:bc14:1b5:2152:e9b2:35c9:5aca:e177 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x0<
global>
inet6 2a02:810d:813f:e84c:7240:2a27:5cd6:3932 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x0

```

```
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ arp -a
? (10.11.1.2) auf 0c:9d:92:c7:4f:e5 [ether] auf eth0
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ ping 10.11.1.2
PING 10.11.1.2 (10.11.1.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.11.1.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.185 ms
64 bytes from 10.11.1.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.541 ms
64 bytes from 10.11.1.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.547 ms
64 bytes from 10.11.1.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.534 ms
^C
--- 10.11.1.2 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 95ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.185/0.451/0.547/0.156 ms
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ arp -a
? (10.11.1.2) auf 0c:9d:92:c7:4f:e5 [ether] auf eth0
pi@raspberrypi:~ $
```

```
athenyx@athenyx-boreas: ~
wlp6s0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
inet 192.168.0.12 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.0.255
inet6 fd00:bc14:1b5:2152:e982:35c9:5aca:e177 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x0<
global>
inet6 2a02:810d:813f:e84c:7240:2a27:5cd6:3932 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x0
<global>
inet6 2a02:810d:813f:e84c:a1d4:578a:b08e:bcf prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x0<
global>
inet6 fd00:bc14:1b5:2152:93ef:246e:3d39:487b prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x0<
global>
inet6 fe80::7d5a:835a:aec7:2eb0 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
ether 50:3e:aa:b4:1c:6e txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
RX packets 136099 bytes 161041561 (161.0 MB)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 45665
TX packets 86341 bytes 15060281 (15.0 MB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
device interrupt 31

athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$ arp -a
hitronhub.home (192.168.0.1) at bc:14:01:b5:21:52 [ether] on wlp6s0
? (10.11.1.3) at 64:d1:54:9a:4a:70 [ether] on enp7s0
? (10.11.1.1) at e4:5f:01:05:f9:e0 [ether] on enp7s0
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$
```

Finally, we set out to make the connection of the raspberry and to verify that indeed the bridge between raspberry and PC was correctly made, pinging the PC to the raspberry.

In addition, we performed the visualization with the WireShark software that the packets were sent correctly, as well as the connection of an external address never before accessed by the device.

72	68.886629303	ASUSTekC_c7:4f:e5	Broadcast	ARP	42 Who has 10.11.1.4? Tell 10.11.1.2
73	69.667221442	10.11.1.1	10.42.0.1	DNS	81 Standard query 0x93bf A 0.debian.pool.ntp.org
74	69.667222184	10.11.1.1	10.42.0.1	DNS	81 Standard query 0x9bbf AAAA 0.debian.pool.ntp.org
75	69.913262911	ASUSTekC_c7:4f:e5	Broadcast	ARP	42 Who has 10.11.1.4? Tell 10.11.1.2
76	70.089427794	Routerbo_9a:4a:71	Spanning-tree-(for-...	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/64:d1:54:9a:4a:70 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8002
77	70.937248957	ASUSTekC_c7:4f:e5	Broadcast	ARP	42 Who has 10.11.1.4? Tell 10.11.1.2
78	71.961390135	ASUSTekC_c7:4f:e5	Broadcast	ARP	42 Who has 10.11.1.4? Tell 10.11.1.2
79	72.082895714	Routerbo_9a:4a:71	Spanning-tree-(for-...	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/64:d1:54:9a:4a:70 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8002
80	72.985233606	ASUSTekC_c7:4f:e5	Broadcast	ARP	42 Who has 10.11.1.4? Tell 10.11.1.2
81	74.009256023	ASUSTekC_c7:4f:e5	Broadcast	ARP	42 Who has 10.11.1.4? Tell 10.11.1.2
82	74.084964948	Routerbo_9a:4a:71	Spanning-tree-(for-...	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/64:d1:54:9a:4a:70 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8002
83	74.672132031	10.11.1.1	10.42.0.1	DNS	81 Standard query 0x93bf A 0.debian.pool.ntp.org
84	74.672132733	10.11.1.1	10.42.0.1	DNS	81 Standard query 0x9bbf AAAA 0.debian.pool.ntp.org
85	76.087084599	Routerbo_9a:4a:71	Spanning-tree-(for-...	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/64:d1:54:9a:4a:70 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8002

145	115.554383271	10.11.1.2	10.11.1.1	TCP	66 41420 -> 22 [ACK] Seq=269 Ack=385 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=417056977 TSec
146	115.554419910	Raspberr_05:f9:e0	Broadcast	ARP	60 Who has 10.11.1.4? Tell 10.11.1.1
147	116.132794027	Routerbo_9a:4a:71	Spanning-tree-(for-...	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/64:d1:54:9a:4a:70 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8002
148	116.605039729	Raspberr_05:f9:e0	Broadcast	ARP	60 Who has 10.11.1.4? Tell 10.11.1.1
149	117.645101974	Raspberr_05:f9:e0	Broadcast	ARP	60 Who has 10.11.1.4? Tell 10.11.1.1
150	118.134798399	Routerbo_9a:4a:71	Spanning-tree-(for-...	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/64:d1:54:9a:4a:70 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8002
151	118.685581182	Raspberr_05:f9:e0	Broadcast	ARP	60 Who has 10.11.1.4? Tell 10.11.1.1
152	118.685581913	10.11.1.1	10.11.1.2	SSH	270 Server: Encrypted packet (len=204)
153	118.685643820	10.11.1.2	10.11.1.1	TCP	66 41420 -> 22 [ACK] Seq=269 Ack=589 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=417060108 TSec
154	119.492594138	10.11.1.2	10.11.1.1	SSH	102 Client: Encrypted packet (len=36)
155	119.494851849	10.11.1.1	10.11.1.2	SSH	230 Server: Encrypted packet (len=164)
156	119.494869331	10.11.1.2	10.11.1.1	TCP	66 41420 -> 22 [ACK] Seq=305 Ack=753 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=417060918 TSec
157	119.495893254	10.11.1.1	10.11.1.2	SSH	174 Server: Encrypted packet (len=108)
158	119.495904245	10.11.1.2	10.11.1.1	TCP	66 41420 -> 22 [ACK] Seq=305 Ack=861 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=417060919 TSec

```

athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$ ping athenyx.com
ping: athenyx.com: Temporary failure in name resolution
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$ ping athenyx.com
PING athenyx.com (185.199.110.153) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from cdn-185-199-110-153.github.com (185.199.110.153): icmp_seq=1 ttl=5
7 time=200 ms
64 bytes from cdn-185-199-110-153.github.com (185.199.110.153): icmp_seq=2 ttl=5
7 time=26.6 ms
64 bytes from cdn-185-199-110-153.github.com (185.199.110.153): icmp_seq=3 ttl=5
7 time=20.9 ms
^C
--- athenyx.com ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2002ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 20.862/82.319/199.533/82.915 ms
athenyx@athenyx-boreas:~$

```