

## Access Modifier's

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In generally, the Access modifier's are

	Java	python
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public	public static int x=10;	x=10
protected	protected static int y=20;	_y=20
private	private static int z=30;	__z=30

ex:

---

```
class test:
    a=1
    _b=2
    __c=3
    def m1(self):
        print("i am in public method")
        self.x=10
        self._y=20
        self.__z=30
        print(test.a)
        print(test._b)
        print(test.__c)
        print(self.x)
        print(self._y)
        print(self.__z)
    def _m2(self):
        print("i am in protected method")
    def __m3(self):
        print("i am in private method")
t1=test()
t1.m1()
t1._m2()
t1._test__m3()
print(t1.a)
print(t1._b)
print(t1._test__c)
print(t1.x)
print(t1._y)
print(t1._test__z)
```

output:

-----

i am in public method

1  
2  
3

```
10
20
30
i am in protected method
i am in private method
1
2
3
10
20
30
```

ex2:

----

```
class x:
    pass
class y(x):
    pass
class z:
    pass
y1=y()
print(isinstance(y1,x))
print(isinstance(y1,z))
print(isinstance(y1,y))
print(issubclass(y,x))
print(issubclass(z,x))
```

output:

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```
True
False
True
True
False
```

how to set the attributes and how to get the attributes:

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we can set the attributes to the object from outside of that class by using setattr()

```
setattr(obj,attributename,attributevalue)
```

we can get the attributes from the object from outside of that class by using getattr()

```
getattr(obj,attributename,attributevalue)
```

ex:

---

```

class student:
    col_name="Vagdevi"
    col_add="Ameerpet"
    def std_info(self):
        self.sid=101
        self.sname="siva"
        print(student.col_name)
        print(student.col_add)
        print(self.sid)
        print(self.sname)
s1=student()
s1.std_info()
print('*'*20)
setattr(s1,'col_name','Entri')
setattr(s1,'sid',102)
setattr(s1,'sname','rama')
print(getattr(s1,'col_name'))
print(getattr(s1,'col_add'))
print(getattr(s1,'sid'))
print(getattr(s1,'sname'))
print('*'*20)
s1.std_info()

```

output:

```

-----
Vagdevi
Ameerpet
101
siva
*****
Entri
Ameerpet
102
rama
*****
Vagdevi
Ameerpet
101
siva

```

setters(mutators) and getters(accessors)

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ex:

---

```

class student:
    def setName(self,sname):
        self.sname=sname
    def setSid(self,sid):
        self.sid=sid
    def getName(self):

```

```
        print("Student Name:",self.sname)
    def getSid(self):
        print("Student Id:",self.sid)
s1=student()
s1.setName("siva")
s1.setSid(101)
s1.getName()
s1.getSid()
```

output:

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Student Name: siva

Student Id: 101