Règles de calcul

1 Priorités opératoires

Exercice 1.1 : Compléter chaque calcul en deux étapes, en respectant les priorités opératoires.

$A = 5 + 6 \times 3$	$B = 8 - 10 \div 2$	$C = 6 \times 8 + 3 \times 5$	$D = 7 \times (3 + 8)$	$E = (3+10) \times 2$	$F = 15 \times 3 - 8 \times 2$
A = 5 + 18	B = 8 - 5	C = 48 + 15	$D = 7 \times 11$	$E = 13 \times 2$	F = 45 - 16
A = 23	B = 3	C = 63	D = 77	E = 26	F = 29

Exercice 1.2 : Compléter directement, en effectuant le calcul de tête.

A = 10 - 13	B = -8 + 1	C = -7 - 3	D = -8 + 2	E = -1 - 1	F = -7 + 11
A = -3	B = -7	C = -10	D = -6	E = -2	F = 4

Exercice 1.3 : Compléter directement, en effectuant le calcul de tête. Déterminer d'abord le signe du résultat !

$A = -6 \times 3$	$B = -2 \times (-10)$	$C = 12 \div (-3)$	$D = -3 \times 13$	$E = 8 \times (-8)$	$F = -9 \times (-9)$
A = -18	B = 20	C = -4	D = -39	E = -64	F = 81

Exercice 1.4 : Compléter chaque calcul en deux étapes, en respectant les priorités opératoires.

$A = -6 \times 3 + 2$	$B = 6 - 8 \times 2$	$C = 1 + 3 \times (-7)$	$D = 20 \div (-3 - 1)$	$E = (3 - 5) \times 6$	$F = 13 - 6 \times (-2)$
A = -18 + 2	B = 6 - 16	C = 1 + (-21)	$D = 20 \div (-4)$	$E = -2 \times 6$	F = 13 - (-12)
A = -16	B = -10	C = -20	D = -5	E = -12	F = 25

2 Fractions

Exercice 1.5: Simplifier au maximum les fractions suivantes :

$A = \frac{7 \times 3}{7 \times 8}$	$B = \frac{6 \times 2}{7 \times 6}$	$C = \frac{3 \times 3 \times 11}{11 \times 5 \times 3}$	$D = \frac{10 \times 4 \times 5}{5 \times 11 \times 3}$	$E = \frac{7}{2} \times \frac{2}{10}$	$F = \frac{14}{2} \times \frac{2}{10} \times \frac{13}{14}$
$A = \frac{3}{8}$	$B = \frac{2}{7}$	$C = \frac{3}{5}$	$D = \frac{40}{33}$	$E = \frac{7}{10}$	$F = \frac{13}{10}$
$G = \frac{10}{5} = \frac{2}{1}$	$H = \frac{21}{9} = \frac{7}{3}$	$I = \frac{49}{7} = \frac{7}{1}$	$J = \frac{80}{100} = \frac{4}{5}$	$K = \frac{11}{66} = \frac{1}{6}$	$L = \frac{42}{36} = \frac{7}{6}$

Exercice 1.6: Compléter les calculs puis simplifier les fractions si possible :

$A = \frac{7+2}{7-3} = \frac{9}{4}$	$B = \frac{5+1}{3+5} = \frac{3}{4}$	$C = \frac{3 \times 3}{3 + 8} = \frac{9}{11}$	$D = \frac{2-7}{2+1} = -\frac{5}{3}$	$E = \frac{8-8}{4} = 0$	$F = \frac{15 - 2}{9 + 4} = 1$
$G = \frac{8 - 11}{-1 - 7}$	$H = \frac{10 \times 17}{2}$	$I = \frac{4 - 3 \times 6}{-1 + 15}$	$J = \frac{-8 \times (-7)}{-2}$	$K = \frac{-10 + 2}{-10 - 2}$	$L = \frac{-6 \times (-3)}{-6 - 3}$
$G = \frac{-3}{-8}$	$H = \frac{170}{2}$	$I = \frac{-14}{14}$	$J = \frac{56}{-2}$	$K = \frac{-8}{-12}$	$L = \frac{18}{-9}$
$G = \frac{3}{8}$	H = 85	I = -1	J = -28	$K = \frac{2}{3}$	L = -2