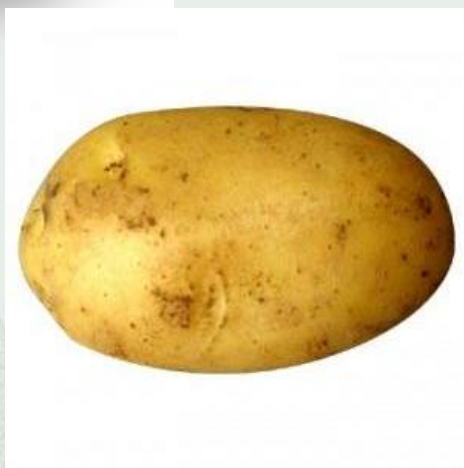


transPLANT Workshop 2014

# Exploiting and understanding Solanaceous genomes



## MANUAL

**Gabino Sanchez-Perez**  
**Manuel Spannagl**  
**Cyril Pommier**  
**Dan Bolser**  
**Lorena da Ponte**  
**Antoine Janssen**  
**Sven Warris**  
**Aalt-Jan van Dijk**  
**Matthias Lange**  
**Richard Finkers**  
**Jan-Peter Nap (ed.)**

Part of the

**transPLANT**

**European Plant  
Genomics Infrastructure**

**Wageningen  
October 2014**

## Preface

Welcome at the third transPLANT training workshop, now focussing on ‘Exploiting and understanding Solanaceous genomes’. Many solanaceous genomes are ‘ready’ and await application. Many more genomes are on their way. The workshop will show some of the analytical tools available and made by the transPLANT consortium, a vibrant EU project on its way to establish a suitable infrastructure for plant omics research. We encourage you to visit <http://www.transplantdb.eu/> for more tools, data and applications.

Being able to use the information available is the result of the efforts of various biologists bioinformatics researchers and IT specialists, many of which have done and still do quite a lot of work ‘in the shade’. Harvesting the fruits of their efforts now asks efforts from you, as a researcher as well as a tester. Tools for analysis should be experienced and used to decide on their added value. Therefore, this workshop takes a simple and straightforward ‘do-it-yourself’ approach: learning by doing. The best would be to consider the examples as much as own data and use the resources with own data as soon as possible.

It aims to get you as the researcher without any (formal) training in bioinformatics the feel of how to look at, analyze, integrate and use the various types of data now available. In addition, your efforts may result in additional wishes for functionality that can be added in the future. Please let us know if this is the case.

We hope this manual may have some added value as future reference, although data and many resources in bioinformatics keep being updated on an almost daily basis. Participants are therefore encouraged to keep visiting the websites and tools introduced in this workshop for updates, improvements and new functionality.

On behalf of transPLANT and all involved in organizing and preparing this workshop, we wish you a smooth ride.

Jan-Peter Nap, Wageningen  
Manuel Spannagl, Munich

October 2014

## **Final Program 3<sup>rd</sup> transPLANT Training Workshop**

### **Exploiting and understanding Solanaceous genomes**

**Place:** Wageningen University, Radix Building, opposite of and in computer hall PC95

#### **Day 1 - October 13, 2014**

**18:00** *Welcome dinner/get2together/short introduction of participants*

**19.20 - 20:00** Overview of program - WUR IT system – status of solanaceous genomes.  
WUR – Gabino Sanchez Perez; Jan-Peter Nap; MIPS – Manuel Spannagl

**20.00 - 21:30** Mining solanaceous data with GnpIS  
URGI – Cyril Pommier

**21.30** *End of program Day 1 - Wageningen-by-night*  
(moderately guided; costs on your own).

#### **Day 2 – October 14, 2014**

**8.40** *Opening*

**8:45 - 10:00** Mining structural variation in solanaceous genomes  
EMBL-EBI – Dan Bolser

**10.00** *Tea and coffee*

**10:20 - 11.30** Fast and easy variation querying in tomato genomes  
KeyGene – Antoine Jansen, Lorena Da Ponte

**11:30 - 12:45** Protein function prediction with BMRF  
WUR – Sven Warris, Aalt-Jan van Dijk

**12.45** *Lunch*

**13:45 - 15:00** Mining integrated data sources using LAILAPS  
IPK – Matthias Lange

**15.00** *Tea and coffee*

**15:30 - 16:45** Advanced breeding of solanaceous crops using BreedDB  
WUR – Richard Finkers

**16:45 - ?** *Overall wrap up, evaluation, closure and departure*

## About the transPLANT consortium

Manuel Spannagl (slides adapted from Paul Kersey, EBI)

Oct 2014, 3<sup>rd</sup> user training workshop Wageningen



## transPLANT

- ***Trans-national Infrastructure for Plant Genomic Science***
- A 4 year EU FP7-funded project (DG CONNECT) coordinated by EMBL-EBI
- An I3 project with elements of coordination, service and RTD
- Involves 11 European partners including companies



## transPLANT partners



## Project Aims

transPLANT will:


- Identify a common set of reference data to be shared between different researchers and service providers
- Construction of missing data archives
- Provide tools to manipulate and mine plant genomic data
- Provide an integrating point of interactive access to diverse data sets
- Provide a compute environment for programmatic access to plant genomic data
- Develop common standards for use within transPLANT and a wider community
- Train potential users
- Engage with other related communities to share experiences, tools and roadmaps





<http://www.transplantdb.eu>

Find out more, and perform integrated search of all transPLANT member resources



<http://www.transplantdb.eu>

**Resources registry @ transPLANT:**

- > 300 distinct plant genome resources registered incl. URL, version info, tools, ...
- Keyword search available, e.g. 'tomato'
- Manually curated, updated regularly

## User training @ transPLANT

- We are organizing a series of **user training workshops** to introduce and train in transPLANT plant genome resources and tools
- Different core areas covered such as triticeae or *Solanaceae* resources
- Additional user training workshops at conferences (PAG, ...) or on request!
- Online user training materials available (tutorials, videos, ...) at transPLANT webhub:  
<http://www.transplantdb.eu/>



HelmholtzZentrum münchen  
German Research Center for Environmental Health

## 1st transPLANT user training workshop: „Exploring triticeae resources“



12-13 November 2012 in Versailles, France  
INRA URGI campus



HelmholtzZentrum münchen  
German Research Center for Environmental Health

2nd transPLANT user training workshop:  
„Exploring triticeae resources“ – hands-on



27-28 June 2013 in Poznan, Poland, Adam  
Mickiewicz University campus



HelmholtzZentrum münchen  
German Research Center for Environmental Health

3rd transPLANT user training workshop:  
„Exploiting and understanding Solanaceous genomes“



13-14 October 2014 in Wageningen



HelmholtzZentrum münchen  
German Research Center for Environmental Health



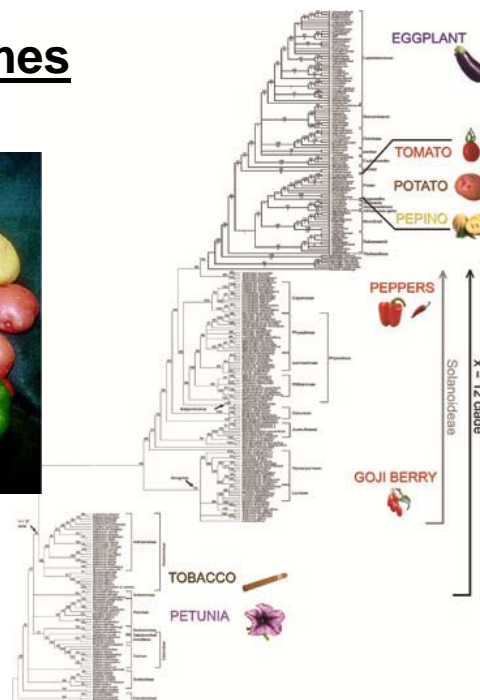
# Status of Solanaceous Genomes

13-10-2014 'Exploiting and understanding  
Solanaceous genomes'

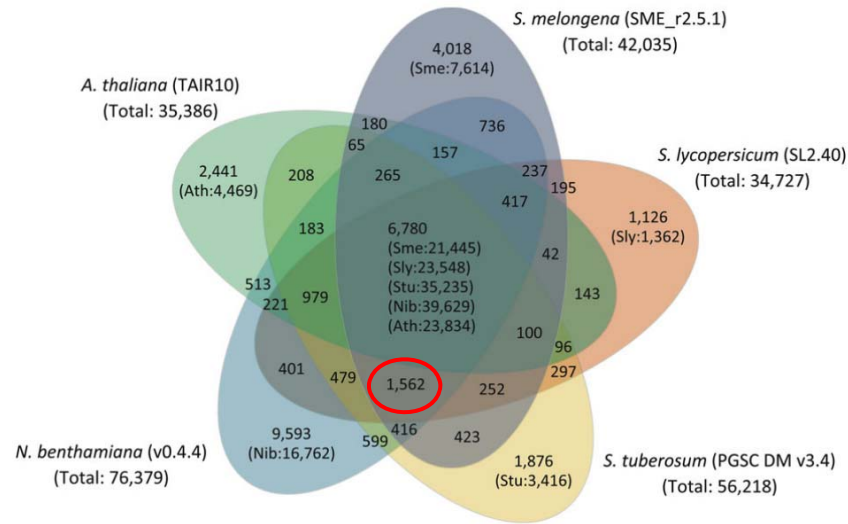
Gabino F. Sanchez-Perez



## Solanaceae genomes



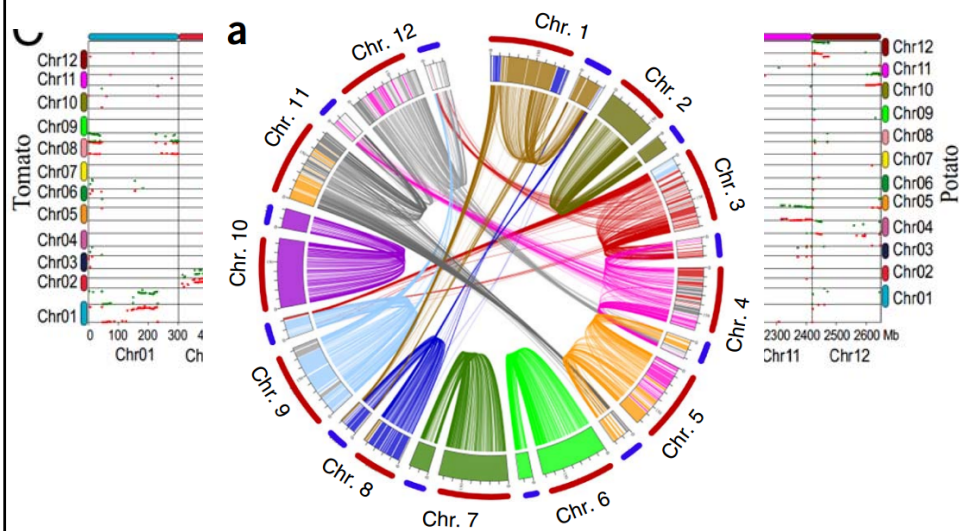
## Gene content in Solanaceae



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WAGENINGEN UR

DNA research 2014 doi:10.1093/dnares/dsu027

## Solanaceae synteny conservation



PLANT RESEARCH INTERNATIONAL  
WAGENINGEN UR

Nat. Genet 2014 46:3  
PNAS 2014 111:14 5135-40

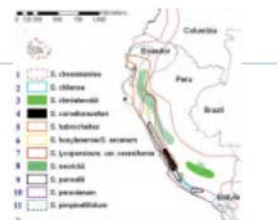
## 150 tomato (re)-sequencing project



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WAGENINGEN UR

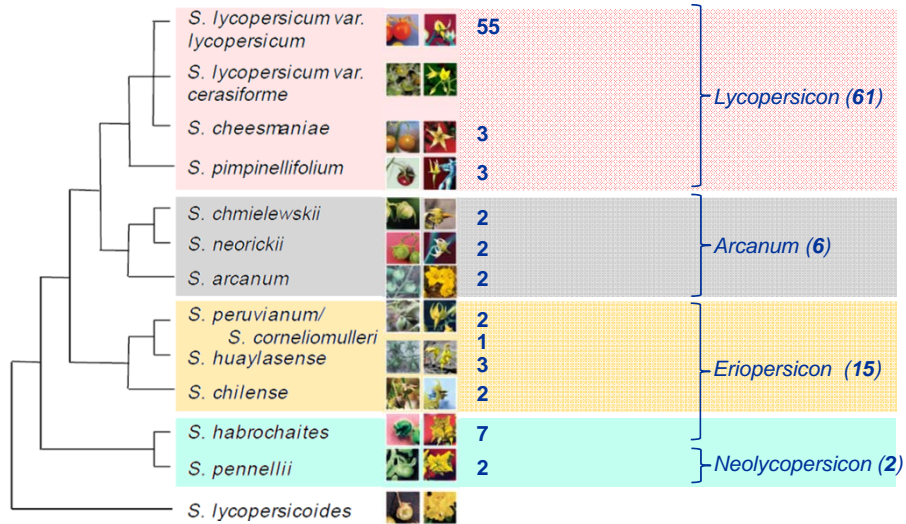
## Rationale

- Cultivated tomato has lost valuable traits during domestication
- Genetic diversity in commercial tomato germplasm relatively narrow
- Unexploited genetic diversity available in land races and old varieties?
- Wild species - source of genetic diversity
  - Diverse habitat
  - Variation in flowers and fruits
  - Variation in mating systems
- All wild species can be crossed with cultivated tomato (introgression breeding)

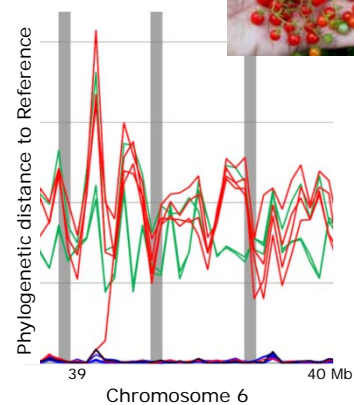
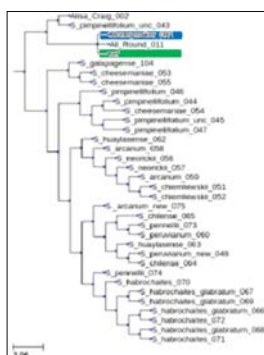


WAGENINGEN UNIVERSITY  
WAGENINGEN UR

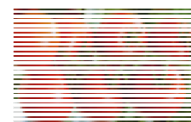
## The targets - diversity



## Structural variations at chromosomal level

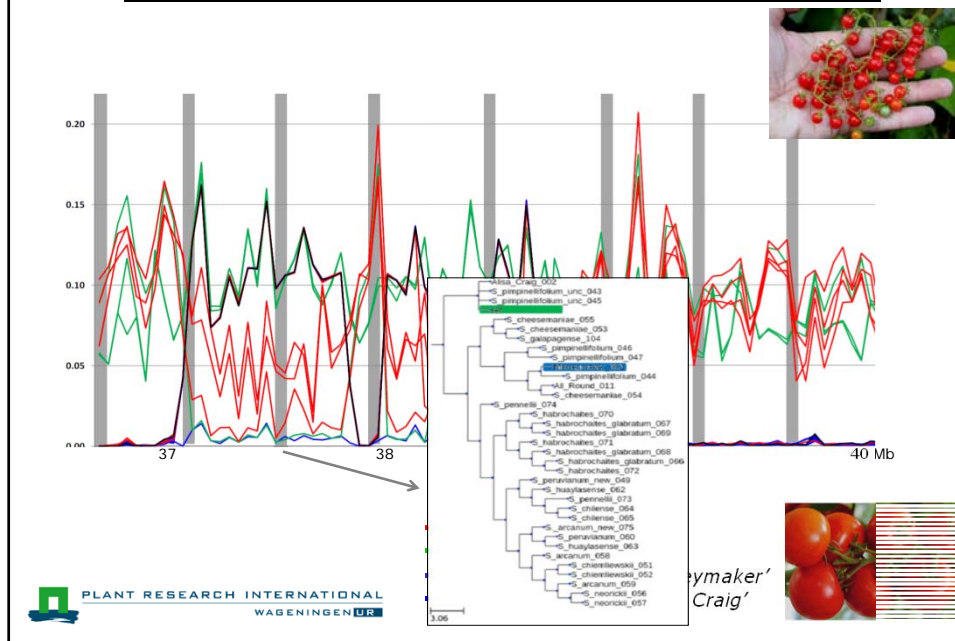


— *S. pimpinellifolium*  
 — *S. cheesmaniae*  
 — *S. lycopersicum* 'Moneymaker'  
 — *S. lycopersicum* 'Alisa Craig'

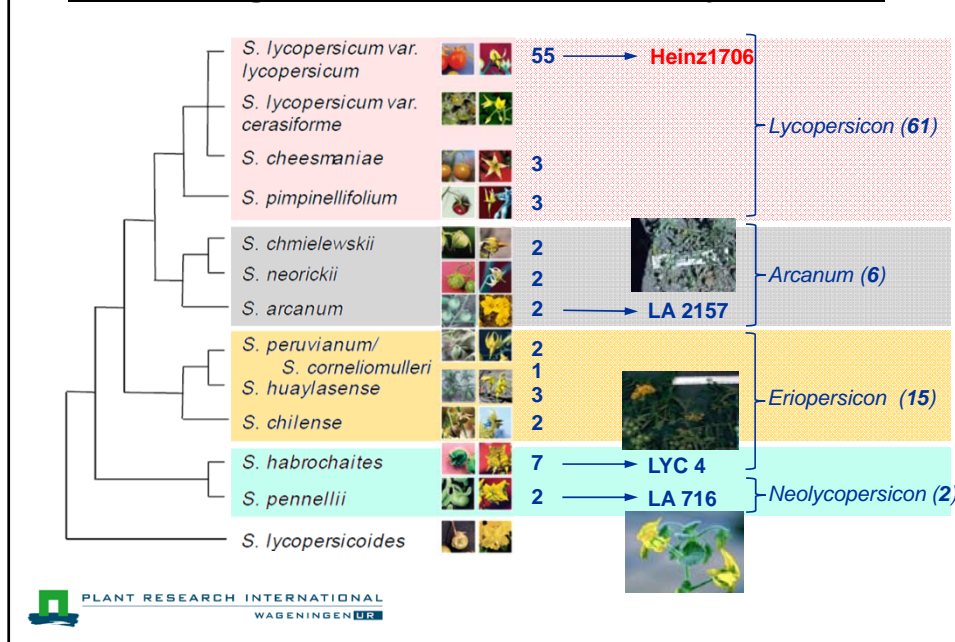




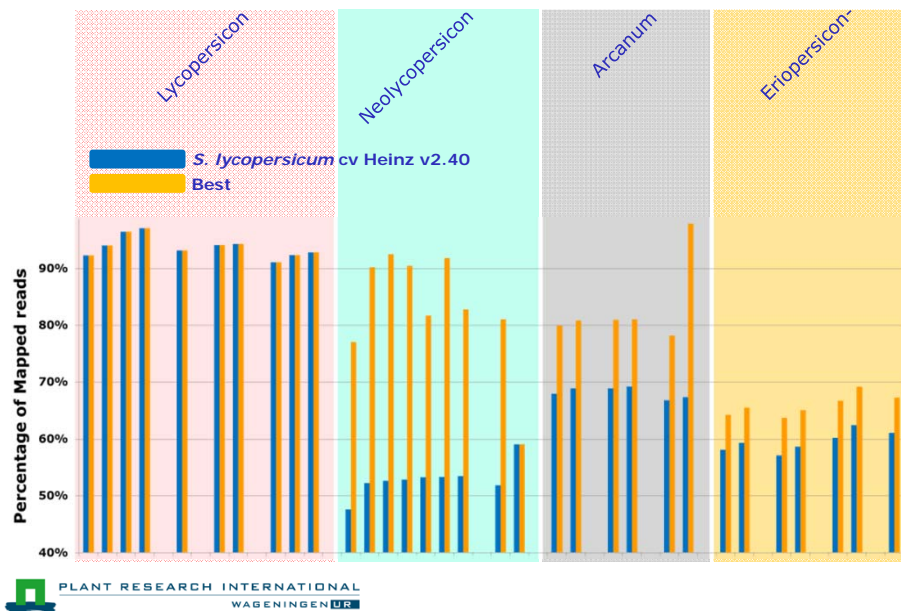
## Structural variations at chromosomal level



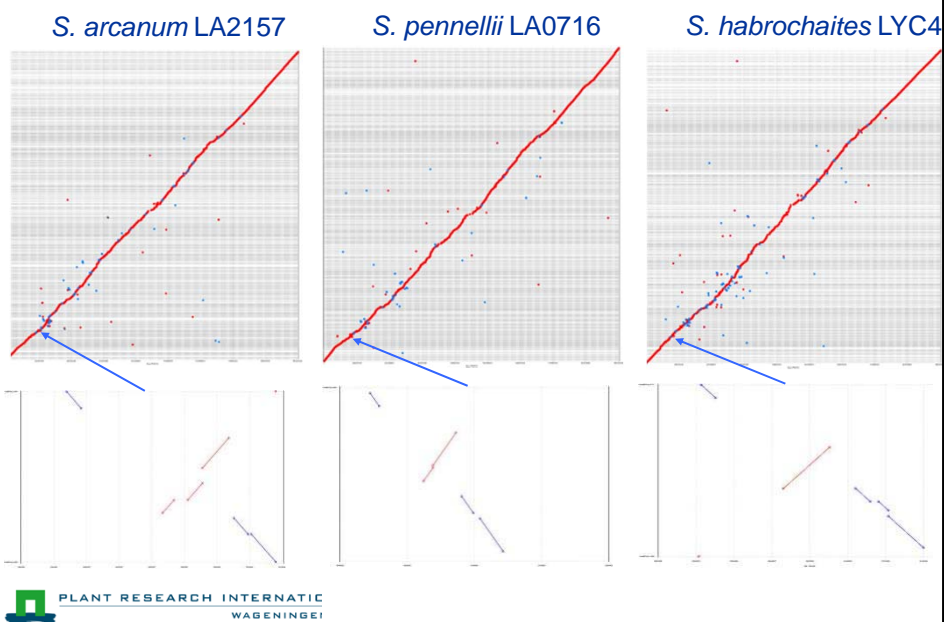
## Reference genomes: *De novo* assembly selection



## Mappability depends on the reference



## Dot plot – Assessing rearrangements



Let the fun begin!



- <http://www.tomatogenome.net>
- <https://www.eu-sol.wur.nl>

List of participants and instructors transPLANT Workshop  
**Exploiting and understanding Solanaceous genomes**

	Name	Family name	Organisation	Email
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5	Matthias	Lange	IPK Gatersleben	matthias.lange@ipk-gatersleben.de
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