

НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ ТЕХНІЧНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ УКРАЇНИ «КИЇВСЬКИЙ
ПОЛІТЕХНІЧНИЙ ІНСТИТУТ ІМЕНІ ІГОРЯ СІКОРСЬКОГО» ФАКУЛЬТЕТ
ПРИКЛАДНОЇ МАТЕМАТИКИ

**Кафедра системного програмування і спеціалізованих комп'ютерних
систем**

Лабораторна робота №1

з дисципліни «Бази даних і засоби управління»

Тема: «**здобуття вмінь програмування прикладних додатків баз даних
PostgreSQL**»

Виконали: студенти III курсу

ФПМ групи KB-81

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Метою роботи є здобуття вмінь програмування прикладних додатків баз даних PostgreSQL.

Загальне завдання роботи полягає у наступному:

1. Реалізувати функції внесення, редагування та вилучення даних у таблицях бази даних, створених у лабораторній роботі №1, засобами консольного інтерфейсу.
2. Передбачити автоматичне пакетне генерування «рандомізованих» даних у базі.
3. Забезпечити реалізацію пошуку за декількома атрибутами з двох та більше сутностей одночасно: для числових атрибутів – у рамках діапазону, для рядкових – як шаблон функції LIKE оператора SELECT SQL, для логічного типу – значення True/False, для дат – у рамках діапазону дат.
4. Програмний код виконати згідно шаблону MVC (модель-подання-контролер).

Завдання №1

Меню

```
Tables  
Insert  
Update  
Delete  
Random  
Select  
Help  
Exit
```

Інформація про таблиці:

```
tables  
  
Film:  
FilmID - int; Movie_title - string; Director - string; MPAA - string  
Performance:  
PerformanceID - int; FilmID - int; Time - time(23:59:59)  
Hall:  
HallID - int; Size - int; Number - int  
Performance/Hall:  
PerformanceHallID - int; PerformanceID - int; HallID - int  
Ticket:  
TicketID - int; Seat - int; Row - int; PerformanceHallID - int  
  
Input something to continue...
```

Insert:

При введенні неіснуючої таблиці

```
insert
Input table continue:
"wqwq"
Input columns(separator - ,)
"c1", "c2"
Input values or nothing to continue(separator - ,):
12, 21
Input values or nothing to continue(separator - ,):

ОШИБКА: отношение "wqwq" не существует
LINE 1: insert into "wqwq" ("c1", "c2") values (12, 21)
                        ^

can't insert into "wqwq" columns "c1", "c2" values (12, 21)
```

При введенні невірного типу:

```
insert
Input table continue:
"Hall"
Input columns(separator - ,)
"HallID", "Size", "Number"
Input values or nothing to continue(separator - ,):
120, 'qw', 'qw'
Input values or nothing to continue(separator - ,):

ОШИБКА: неверный синтаксис для типа integer: "qw"
LINE 1: ... "Hall" ("HallID", "Size", "Number") values (120, 'qw', 'qw'...
                        ^

can't insert into "Hall" columns "HallID", "Size", "Number" values (120, 'qw', 'qw')
Input something to continue...
```

При введенні неіснуючої колонки:

```
Input table continue:
"Hall"

Input columns(separator - ,)
"HallID", "Siz", "Number"
Input values or nothing to continue(separator - ,):
121, 2332, 4244
Input values or nothing to continue(separator - ,):

ОШИБКА: столбец "Siz" в таблице "Hall" не существует
LINE 1: insert into "Hall" ("HallID", "Siz", "Number") values (121, ...
                                     ^

can't insert into "Hall" columns "HallID", "Siz", "Number" values (121, 2332, 4244)

Input something to continue...
```

При введенні існуючого первинного ключа:

```
insert

Input table continue:
"Hall"

Input columns(separator - ,)
"HallID", "Size", "Number"
Input values or nothing to continue(separator - ,):
1, 1, 1
Input values or nothing to continue(separator - ,):

ОШИБКА: повторяющееся значение ключа нарушает ограничение уникальности "Hall_pkey"
DETAIL:  Ключ "("HallID")=(1)" уже существует.

can't insert into "Hall" columns "HallID", "Size", "Number" values (1, 1, 1)

Input something to continue...
```

Вивід помилок в інших запитах схожий, тому надалі будуть показані не усі помилки

При введенні коректного запиту:

```
INSERT
Input table continue:
"Hall"
Input columns(separator - ,)
"HallID", "Size", "Number"
Input values or nothing to continue(separator - ,):
321, 1, 1
Input values or nothing to continue(separator - ,):
4321, 2, 3
Input values or nothing to continue(separator - ,):

Insert (321, 1, 1),(4321, 2, 3) ("HallID", "Size", "Number") into table "Hall"

Input something to continue...
```

Delete:

При видаленні батьківської таблиці видаляються усі підлеглі таблиці

При введенні коректного запиту:

```
delete
Input table
"Hall"
Input condition or nothing to continue:
"HallID" = 1
All columns where "HallID" = 1 delete in table "Hall"
```

Валідація розписується в Help

```
help
Input string example: 'example'
Input table or column example: "TableID"
Separator - ,
Input something to continue...
```

Update

При введенні зміни первинного ключа на існуючий:

```
update
Input table
"Hall"
Input column or nothing to continue:
"HallID"
Input value or nothing to continue:
2
Input column or nothing to continue:

Input value or nothing to continue:

Input condition or nothing to continue:

ОШИБКА: повторяющееся значение ключа нарушает ограничение уникальности "Hall_pkey"
DETAIL:  Ключ "("HallID")=(2)" уже существует.
```

При введенні коректного запиту:

```
update
Input table
"Hall"
Input column or nothing to continue:
"HallID"
Input value or nothing to continue:
2
Input column or nothing to continue:
"Size"
Input value or nothing to continue:
2222
Input column or nothing to continue:
"Number"
Input value or nothing to continue:
12
Input column or nothing to continue:

Input value or nothing to continue:

Input condition or nothing to continue:
"HallID" = 2
All columns where "HallID" = 2 update "HallID"=2,"Size"=2222,"Number"=12 in table "Hall"
```

Завдання №2

Випадкове генерування даних доступно для усіх таблиць, але для таблиці “Performance/Hall” є обмеження тому, що зовнішні ключі є унікальними:

Випадкове генерування 100000 значень для таблиці “Film”

```
random
Select table:
"Film"
Select number:
100000
Randomed 100000 rows in table "Film"
```

	FilmID [PK] integer	Movie_title character varying	Director character varying	MPAA character varying
1	9999939	JJPNLWGWLAH	UGJBLGEWBNH	TMTAGAGBHEE
2	9999932	QPMWSYODTLJ	SAPRDNHWWVH	PTJXQOSRAFS
3	9999859	YXHRHMJRSOP	NSCYRUWILUD	UTUQHYEAKAD
4	9999720	KBVVLRWKMNG	AGRJPTOVYJO	KKVDTINEBYD
5	9999590	GBYKFOIVGEI	KXEDANQGTNM	QGUGEUNDHYL
6	9999574	NWKKICLCGES	BERAORURVDH	UTIAOULWTQO
7	9999540	QGJXSSEVGUD	EVKJYTNKJMH	PAGEBIBGCMQ
8	9999312	HSQUOMAVUSV	YACXOWPJGFO	PWYOIALIOTT
9	9999303	EOXLVNOBWMP	SKGYMCXPDNN	AXBMWGGOCUH

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Query EditorQuery History

1 select count(*) from "Film"

Data OutputExplainMessagesNotifications

count
bigint

1100000

Завдання №3

Select таблиці "Film"

```
select
Input column or * to all or nothing to continue:
*
Input column or * to all or nothing to continue:

Input table or nothing to continue:
"Film"
Input table or nothing to continue:

Input condition or nothing to continue:

Select * column(s) in "Film" table(s) is done

"FilmID"          "Movie_title"          "Director"          "MPAA"
8164166           LOGHKWXLLEPL           IUSFCPOJTCU         QVPOXWGSMB
4334796           MWAVECGNJYE            JEXUUAJSUJL         WPBFDDLXSRP
4063730           KUAARWGNXKV            JWQJJUCQMJJF        WXJDGNNVRYU
8559256           HQAYNQEQFX             BMHBSOXSAI           XPRDJYJVYHI
7143249           JDUYROYCRTE            GBDVXDEFITW         TCDKHNFEQQY
5368638           GLJTTRIOGTKX           WXRNOICTSWG         NUAJOPLTQAJ
4844818           MAQNXXKLVNRG           HPDONYEMSDC         YYOQWVVFSSC
7279932           CNSKJIQGNCU            EQOVOQSIPHO         EFHOISYWGGU
613907            EFWSYFCDBOQ            ITRNGIRQLCD         FELABRFDQNV
8532810           CQNSQPNEFLY            UEUCROSLGD          JBPTPCWSCYN

Time of select: 1.962423324584961 ms
```

Query Editor Query History

1 select * from "Film"

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	FilmID [PK] integer	Movie_title character varying	Director character varying	MPAA character varying
1	8164166	LOGHKWXLLEPL	IUSFCPOJTCU	QVPOXWGSMB
2	4334796	MWAVECGNJYE	JEXUUAJSUJL	WPBFDDLXSRP
3	4063730	KUAARWGNXKV	JWQJJUCQMJJF	WXJDGNNVRYU
4	8559256	HQAYNQEQFX	BMHBSOXSAI	XPRDJYJVYHI
5	7143249	JDUYROYCRTE	GBDVXDEFITW	TCDKHNFEQQY
6	5368638	GLJTTRIOGTKX	WXRNOICTSWG	NUAJOPLTQAJ
7	4844818	MAQNXXKLVNRG	HPDONYEMSDC	YYOQWVVFSSC
8	7279932	CNSKJIQGNCU	EQOVOQSIPHO	EFHOISYWGGU
9	613907	EFWSYFCDBOQ	ITRNGIRQLCD	FELABRFDQNV
10	8532810	CQNSQPNEFLY	UEUCROSLGD	JBPTPCWSCYN

Select однієї колонки

```
select
Input column or * to all or nothing to continue:
"FilmID"
Input column or * to all or nothing to continue:

Input table or nothing to continue:
"Film"
Input table or nothing to continue:

Input condition or nothing to continue:

Select "FilmID" column(s) in "Film" table(s) is done

"FilmID"
8164166
4334796
4063730
8559256
7143249
5368638
4844818
7279932
613907
8532810
```

Query Editor Query History

1 **select** "FilmID" **from** "Film"

Data Output Explain Messages Notifica

	FilmID [PK] integer	
1	8164166	
2	4334796	
3	4063730	
4	8559256	
5	7143249	
6	5368638	
7	4844818	
8	7279932	
9	613907	
10	8532810	

Select з двох таблиць за умовою

```
Input condition or nothing to continue:
"Performance"."FilmID" = "Film"."FilmID"
Select * column(s) in "Film","Performance" table(s) is done

"FilmID"          "Movie_title"      "Director"          "MPAA"              "PerformanceID"      "FilmID"          "Time"
4334796           MWAVECGNJYE        JEXUUAJSUJL         WPBFDDLXSRP         209075               4334796           11:03:07
7143249           JDUYROYCRTE        GBDVXDEFITW         TCDKHNFQQY         680082               7143249           05:50:29
4334796           MWAVECGNJYE        JEXUUAJSUJL         WPBFDDLXSRP         19243                4334796           01:26:13
8164166           LOGHKWLEPL         IUSFCPOJTCU         QVPOXWGSMB         354037               8164166           09:32:03
4844818           MAQNXKLVNRG        HPDONYEMSDC         YYOQWVFSQC         151611               4844818           22:37:18
```

```
1 select * from "Film", "Performance" where "Performance"."FilmID" = "Film"."FilmID"
```

Data Output		Explain	Messages	Notifications			
	FilmID integer	Movie_title character varying	Director character varying	MPAA character varying	PerformancelD integer	FilmID integer	Time time without time zone
1	4334796	MWAVECGNJYE	JEXUUAJSUJL	WPBFDDLXSRP	209075	4334796	11:03:07
2	7143249	JDUYROYCRTE	GBDVXDEFITW	TCDKHNFQQY	680082	7143249	05:50:29
3	4334796	MWAVECGNJYE	JEXUUAJSUJL	WPBFDDLXSRP	19243	4334796	01:26:13
4	8164166	LOGHKWXLEPL	IUSFCPOJTCU	QVPOXWGSMB	354037	8164166	09:32:03
5	4844818	MAQNXKLVNRG	HPDONYEMSDC	YYOQWVFSQC	151611	4844818	22:37:18

backend.py

```
1  from psycopg2 import sql
2
3  def insert(cur, table, columns, values):
4      cur.execute(sql.SQL("insert into " + table + " (" + columns + ") values " + values ))
5
6  def update(cur, table, set, condition):
7      cur.execute(sql.SQL("update " + table + " set " + set + " where " + condition))
8
9  def delete(cur, table, condition):
10     cur.execute(sql.SQL("delete from " + table + " where " + condition))
11
12  def str_rand_len(n):
13     str = "chr(trunc(65 + random() * 25)::int)"
14     i = 1
15     for i in range(n):
16         str += "|| chr(trunc(65 + random() * 25)::int)"
17     return str
18
19  def random_one_film(cur, i, conn):
20     try:
21         cur.execute(sql.SQL("insert into \"Film\""" + " (\\"FilmID\\", \\"Movie_title\\", \\"Director\\", \\"MPAA\\") values (trunc(random()*1000000)::int," + str_rand_len(10) + ","
22         return i + 1
23     except:
24         conn.rollback()
25         return i
26
27  def random_film(cur, conn, n):
28     i = 0
29     while i < n:
30         i = random_one_film(cur, i, conn)
31     conn.commit()
32
33  def random_one_hall(cur, i, conn):
34     try:
35         cur.execute(sql.SQL("insert into \"Hall\""" + " (\\"HallID\\", \\"Size\\", \\"Number\\") values (trunc(random()*10000)::int, trunc(random()*1000000)::int, trunc(random()*100
36         return i + 1
37     except:
38         conn.rollback()
39         return i
40
41  def random_hall(cur, conn, n):
42     i = 0
43     while i < n:
44         i = random_one_hall(cur, i, conn)
45     conn.commit()
46
47  def random_one_performance(cur, i, conn):
48     try:
49         cur.execute(sql.SQL("insert into \"Performance\""" + " (\\"PerformanceID\\", \\"FilmID\\", \\"Time\\") values (trunc(random()*1000000)::int, (SELECT \"FilmID\" FROM \"Film\"
50         return i + 1
51     except Exception as e:
52         conn.rollback()
53         return i
54
55  def random_performance(cur, conn, n):
56     i = 0
57     while i < n:
58         i = random_one_performance(cur, i, conn)
59     conn.commit()
60
61  def random_one_performance_hall(cur, i, conn):
62     try:
63         cur.execute(sql.SQL("insert into \"Performance/Hall\""" + " (\\"PerformanceHallID\\", \\"PerformanceID\\", \\"HallID\\") values (trunc(random()*1000000)::int, (SELECT \"Perf
64         return i + 1
65     except Exception as e:
66         conn.rollback()
67         return i
68
69  def random_performance_hall(cur, conn, n):
70     i = 0
```

```

        while i < n:
            i = random_one_performance_hall(cur, i, conn)
            conn.commit()

def random_one_ticket(cur, i, conn):
    try:
        cur.execute(sql.SQL("insert into \"Ticket\" " + " (\"TicketID\", \"Seat\", \"Row\", \"PerformanceHallID\") values (trunc(random()*1000000)::int, trunc(random()*1000000)
        return i + 1
    except Exception as e:
        conn.rollback()
        return i

def random_ticket(cur, conn, n):
    i = 0
    while i < n:
        i = random_one_ticket(cur, i, conn)
        conn.commit()

def select(cur, columns, table, condition):
    cur.execute(sql.SQL("select " + columns + " from " + table + " where " + condition))

```

Controller.py

```

1  import backend as bc
2  import model as md
3  import view as vw
4  import psycpg2
5  import time
6
7  class Controller(object):
8
9      def __init__(self, model, view):
10         self.model = model
11         self.view = view
12
13     def insert(self, table, columns, values):
14         try:
15             self.model.insert(table, columns, values)
16             self.view.display_insert(table, columns, values)
17         except Exception as e:
18             print("can't insert into {0} columns {1} values {2}".format(table, columns, values))
19             print(e)
20             self.model.conn.rollback()
21
22     def update(self, table, set, condition):
23         try:
24             self.model.update(table, set, condition)
25             self.view.display_update(table, set, condition)
26         except Exception as e:
27             print(e)
28             self.model.conn.rollback()
29
30     def delete(self, table, condition):
31         try:
32             if table == "\"Film\"":
33                 self.delete_film(table, condition)
34             elif table == "\"Performance\"":
35                 self.delete_performance(table, condition)
36             elif table == "\"Hall\"":

```

```

37         self.delete_hall(table, condition)
38     elif table == "\\Performance\\Hall\\":
39         self.delete_performance_hall(table, condition)
40     elif table == "\\Ticket\\":
41         self.delete_ticket(table, condition)
42     #self.model.delete(table, condition)
43     self.view.display_delete(table, condition)
44 except Exception as e:
45     if condition == "'t'":
46         print("can't delete table {0}".format(table))
47     else:
48         print("can't delete table in {0} with condition {1}".format(table, condition))
49     print(e)
50     self.model.conn.rollback()
51
52 def delete_film(self, table, condition):
53     try:
54         self.delete_performance("\\Performance\\", "\\FilmID\\ in (select \\FilmID\\ from \\Film\\ where " + condition + ")")
55         self.model.delete(table, condition)
56     except Exception as e:
57         print(e)
58         self.model.conn.rollback()
59
60 def delete_hall(self, table, condition):
61     try:
62         self.delete_performance_hall("\\Performance\\Hall\\", "\\HallID\\ in (select \\HallID\\ from \\Hall\\ where " + condition + ")")
63         self.model.delete(table, condition)
64     except Exception as e:
65         print(e)
66         self.model.conn.rollback()
67
68 def delete_performance(self, table, condition):
69     try:
70         self.delete_performance_hall("\\Performance\\Hall\\", "\\PerformanceID\\ in (select \\PerformanceID\\ from \\Performance\\ where " + condition + ")")
71         self.model.delete(table, condition)
72
73     except Exception as e:
74         print(e)
75         self.model.conn.rollback()
76
77 def delete_performance_hall(self, table, condition):
78     try:
79         self.delete_ticket("\\Ticket\\", "\\PerformanceHallID\\ in (select \\PerformanceHallID\\ from \\Performance\\Hall\\ where " + condition + ")")
80         self.model.delete(table, condition)
81     except Exception as e:
82         print(e)
83         self.model.conn.rollback()
84
85 def delete_ticket(self, table, condition):
86     try:
87         self.model.delete(table, condition)
88     except Exception as e:
89         print(e)
90         self.model.conn.rollback()
91
92 def select(self, columns, table, condition, columns_all):
93     try:
94         Time = time.time()
95         self.model.select(columns, table, condition)
96         Time = time.time() - Time
97         self.view.display_select(columns_all, table, self.model.cur, Time, columns)
98     except Exception as e:
99         print(e)
100         self.model.conn.rollback()
101
102 def random_table(self, table, n):
103     .

```

```

102         try:
103             if table == "\"Film\"":
104                 self.model.random_film(n)
105             elif table == "\"Performance\"":
106                 self.model.random_performance(n)
107             elif table == "\"Hall\"":
108                 self.model.random_hall(n)
109             elif table == "\"Performance/Hall\"":
110                 self.model.random_performance_hall(n)
111             elif table == "\"Ticket\"":
112                 self.model.random_ticket(n)
113             #self.model.delete(table, condition)
114             self.view.display_random(table, n)
115         except Exception as e:
116             print(e)
117             self.model.conn.rollback()
118
119     def table_to_columns(table):
120         n = 17
121         if table == "\"Film\"":
122             return "\"FilmID\"" + " " * n + "\"Movie_title\"" + " " * n + "\"Director\"" + " " * n + "\"MPAA\"" + " " * n
123         elif table == "\"Hall\"":
124             return "\"HallID\"" + " " * n + "\"Size\"" + " " * n + "\"Number\"" + " " * n
125         elif table == "\"Performance\"":
126             return "\"PerformanceID\"" + " " * n + "\"FilmID\"" + " " * n + "\"Time\"" + " " * n
127         elif table == "\"Performance/Hall\"":
128             return "\"PerformanceHallID\"" + " " * n + "\"PerformanceID\"" + " " * n + "\"HallID\"" + " " * n
129         elif table == "\"Ticket\"":
130             return "\"TicketID\"" + " " * n + "\"PerformanceHallID\"" + " " * n + "\"Seat\"" + " " * n + "\"Row\"" + " " * n
131         else:
132             return ""
133
134     def menu():
135         conn = psycopg2.connect(dbname="Cinema", user="postgres", password="e28n3t0")
136         cur = conn.cursor()

```

```

137     c = Controller(md.Model(cur, conn), vw.View())
138     work = True
139     previos_menu_type = "MAIN"
140     menu_type = "MAIN"
141     while(work):
142         if menu_type == "MAIN":
143             print("\nTables")
144             print("Insert")
145             print("Update")
146             print("Delete")
147             print("Random")
148             print("Select")
149             print("Help")
150             print("Exit\n")
151             previos_menu_type = "MAIN"
152             menu_type = input().upper()
153         elif menu_type == "TABLES":
154             print("\nFilm:")
155             print("FilmID - int; Movie_title - string; Director - string; MPAA - string")
156             print("Performance:")
157             print("PerformanceID - int; FilmID - int; Time - time(23:59:59)")
158             print("Hall:")
159             print("HallID - int; Size - int; Number - int")
160             print("Performance/Hall:")
161             print("PerformanceHallID - int; PerformanceID - int; HallID - int")
162             print("Ticket:")
163             print("TicketID - int; Seat - int; Row - int; PerformanceHallID - int")
164             print("\nInput something to continue...\n")
165             input()
166             menu_type = "MAIN"
167         elif menu_type == "INSERT":
168             columns = ""
169             values = ""
170             value = " "
171             print("\nInput table continue:\n")

```



```

172         table = input()
173         print("\nInput columns(separator - ,)")
174         columns = input()
175         while len(value) != 0:
176             print("Input values or nothing to continue(separator - ,):")
177             value = input()
178             if len(value) != 0:
179                 value = "(" + value + ")"
180                 if len(values) != 0:
181                     values += ","
182                 values += value
183             c.insert(table, columns, values)
184             print("\nInput something to continue...\n")
185             input()
186             menu_type = "MAIN"
187     elif menu_type == "UPDATE":
188         set = ""
189         str = " "
190         cond = ""
191         print("\nInput table")
192         table = input()
193         while len(str) != 0:
194             print("Input column or nothing to continue:")
195             str = input()
196             if len(str) != 0:
197                 str += "="
198                 if len(set) != 0:
199                     set += ","
200             print("Input value or nothing to continue:")
201             str += input()
202             set += str
203         print("Input condition or nothing to continue:")
204         cond = input()
205         if len(cond) == 0:
206             cond = "\t\t\t"

```

```

207         c.update(table, set, cond)
208         menu_type = "MAIN"
209     elif menu_type == "DELETE":
210         print("\nInput table")
211         table = input()
212         print("Input condition or nothing to continue:")
213         cond = input()
214         if len(cond) == 0:
215             cond = "\t\t"
216         c.delete(table, cond)
217         menu_type = "MAIN"
218     elif menu_type == "RANDOM":
219         print("Select table:")
220         table = input()
221         try:
222             print("Select number:")
223             n = int(input())
224             c.random_table(table, n)
225         except:
226             print("Its not number")
227
228         menu_type = "MAIN"
229     elif menu_type == "SELECT":
230         tables = ""
231         table = " "
232         columns = ""
233         column = " "
234         columns_all = ""
235         while len(column) != 0:
236             print("Input column or * to all or nothing to continue:")
237             column = input()
238             if len(column) != 0 and len(tables) != 0:
239                 columns += ","
240             columns += column

```

```

242         while len(table) != 0:
243             print("Input table or nothing to continue:")
244             table = input()
245             if len(table) != 0:
246                 if len(tables) != 0:
247                     tables += ","
248                 if columns == "*":
249                     columns_all += table_to_columns(table)
250                 else:
251                     columns_all = columns
252
253             tables += table
254
255         print("Input condition or nothing to continue:")
256         cond = input()
257         if len(cond) == 0:
258             cond = "\t\t"
259
260         c.select(columns, tables, cond, columns_all)
261         menu_type = "MAIN"
262     elif menu_type == "HELP":
263         print("\nInput string example: \'example\'")
264         print("Input table or column example: \'TableID\'")
265         print("Separator - ,")
266         print("\nInput something to continue...\n")
267         input()
268         menu_type = "MAIN"
269     elif menu_type == "EXIT":
270         work = False
271     else:
272
273         menu_type = previos_menu_type
274     cur.close()
275     conn.close()
276
277 menu()

```

model.py

```
1  import backend as bc
2
3  class Model(object):
4
5      def __init__(self, input_cur, input_conn):
6          self.cur = input_cur
7          self.conn = input_conn
8
9      def insert(self, table, columns, values):
10         bc.insert(self.cur, table, columns, values)
11         self.conn.commit()
12
13     def update(self, table, set, condition):
14         bc.update(self.cur, table, set, condition)
15         self.conn.commit()
16
17     def delete(self, table, condition):
18         bc.delete(self.cur, table, condition)
19         self.conn.commit()
20
21     def random_film(self, n):
22         bc.random_film(self.cur, self.conn, n)
23         self.conn.commit()
24
25     def random_hall(self, n):
26         bc.random_hall(self.cur, self.conn, n)
27         self.conn.commit()
28
29     def random_performance(self, n):
30         bc.random_performance(self.cur, self.conn, n)
31         self.conn.commit()
32
33     def random_performance_hall(self, n):
34         bc.random_performance_hall(self.cur, self.conn, n)
35         self.conn.commit()
36
```

```

37         def random_ticket(self, n):
38             bc.random_ticket(self.cur, self.conn, n)
39             self.conn.commit()
40
41         def select(self, columns, table, condition):
42             bc.select(self.cur, columns, table, condition)
43             self.conn.commit()

```

view.py

```

2     class View(object):
3
4         def display_insert(self, table, columns, values):
5             print("Insert {0} ({1}) into table {2}\n".format(values, columns, table))
6
7         def display_update(self, table, set, condition):
8             if condition == "\'t\'":
9                 print("All columns update {0} in table {1}\n".format(set, table))
10            else:
11                print("All columns where {0} update {1} in table {2}\n".format(condition, set, table))
12
13        def display_delete(self, table, condition):
14            if condition == "\'t\'":
15                print("All columns delete in table {1}\n".format(table))
16            else:
17                print("All columns where {0} delete in table {2}\n".format(condition, set, table))
18
19        def display_random(self, table, n):
20            print("Randomed {0} rows in table {1}\n".format(n, table))
21
22        def display_select(self, columns , tables, cursor, time, columns1):
23            if cursor!=None:
24                print("Select {} column(s) in {} table(s) is done\n".format(columns1,tables))
25                print(columns)
26                for cur in cursor:
27                    for c in cur:
28                        print("%-25s" % c,end='')
29                    print()
30                print("\nTime of select: {} ms".format(time * 1000.0))
31            else:
32                print("Can't select {} column(s) in {} table(s)".format(columns,tables))

```