

BÁO CÁO THỰC HÀNH

Môn học: Pháp chứng kỹ thuật số

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

GVHD: Đoàn Minh Trung

1. THÔNG TIN CHUNG:

(Liệt kê tất cả các thành viên trong nhóm)

Lớp: NT334.021.ATCL.1

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2. NỘI DUNG THỰC HIỆN:¹

STT	Công việc	Kết quả tự đánh giá
1	Bài tập 1	100%
2	Bài tập 2	100%
3	Bài tập 3	100%

Phần bên dưới của báo cáo này là tài liệu báo cáo chi tiết của nhóm thực hiện.

¹ Ghi nội dung công việc, các kịch bản trong bài Thực hành

BÁO CÁO CHI TIẾT

1. Kịch bản 01: find-me.bin

- Kiểm tra thông tin của file dump:

```

root@kali: /home/kali/NT34
# python2 /home/kali/NT34/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb03-dp-e61.raw --profile=Win10x64 cmdscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
INFO : volatility.debug : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
Suggested Profile(s) : Win7SP1x86, Win7SP1x64, Win7SP1x86, Win7SP1x64
AS Layerz : IA32PagedMemoryPae (Kernel AS)
AS Layerz : FileAddressSpace (/home/kali/NT34/find-me.bin)
PAE Type : PAE
DTL : 0x1000000L
KDBB : 0x82947be8L
Number of Processors : 1
Image Type (Service Pack) : 0
Image Version : 0x8294dc00L
KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xffffd0000L
Image date and time : 2017-10-07 19:03:13 UTC+0000
Image local date and time : 2017-10-08 02:03:13 +0700

```

- Xem biến môi trường COMPUTERNAME:

```

root@kali: /home/kali/NT34
# python2 /home/kali/NT34/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f find-me.bin --profile=Win7SP1x86 envars | grep COMPUTERNAME
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
392 wininit.exe      0x0006fe00 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
436 winlogon.exe    0x00132ac8 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
476 cryptui.dll.exe 0x000107e0 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
584 lsass.exe       0x00210760 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
512 lsa.exe         0x00202076 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
624 svchost.exe     0x003307f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
680 vsmachip.exe   0x00488078 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
729 cryptbase.dll   0x000107e0 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
792 svchost.exe     0x000107f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
856 svchost.exe     0x003107f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
988 svchost.exe     0x003107f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1045 svchost.exe    0x000107f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1120 svchost.exe    0x002c07f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1280 dwm.exe        0x00202076 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1312 spoolsv.exe   0x00202076 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1339 cryptui.dll   0x000107e0 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1364 taskhost.exe   0x000107f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1388 svchost.exe   0x002107f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1688 vntools.dll   0x002d07f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1692 VdAuth.dll     0x000107e0 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1698 vntools.dll   0x002107f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1908 svchost.exe   0x000107f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
708 WmiPrvSE.exe   0x000cc076 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1896 msdtc.exe     0x000107e0 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
812 cryptui.dll   0x000107e0 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
2920 svchost.exe   0x000807f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
2952 sppsvc.exe    0x002407f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
3004 svchost.exe   0x00358018 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1629 cryptui.dll   0x000107e0 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
3576 gpp-agent.exe 0x00087096 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1432 cmd.exe        0x00227af6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
2864 iexplore.exe  0x005807f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
3741 lsass.exe      0x000107e0 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
4064 cryptui.dll   0x000fc100 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
2488 svchost.exe   0x001107f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1784 SearchProtocol 0x002607f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
4048 SearchFilterHmo 0x002207f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
2080 svchost.exe   0x000107f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q
1720 Dumpit.exe    0x00ab07f6 COMPUTERNAME      WIN-0Q4ES1E265Q

```

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

- Kiểm tra các process đang chạy:

```

root@kali:~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f find-me.bin --profile=Win7SP1x86 psscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(P) Name PID PPID PDB Time created Time exited
0x000000003d97e10 sppsvc.exe 2952 496 0x3e0484c0 2017-10-07 18:43:25 UTC+0000
0x000000003dd63d0 svchost.exe 1988 496 0x3e0483c0 2017-10-07 18:41:25 UTC+0000
0x000000003d05380 msdtc.exe 1896 496 0x3e048260 2017-10-07 18:41:29 UTC+0000
0x000000003d05380 svchost.exe 1919 496 0x3e048260 2017-10-07 18:41:29 UTC+0000
0x000000003d217400 dm.exe 1280 856 0x3e048240 2017-10-07 18:41:23 UTC+0000
0x000000003d212400 spoolsv.exe 1312 496 0x3e0482c0 2017-10-07 18:41:23 UTC+0000
0x000000003d229300 explorer.exe 1336 1272 0x3e048260 2017-10-07 18:41:23 UTC+0000
0x000000003d229300 svchost.exe 1350 496 0x3e048260 2017-10-07 18:41:23 UTC+0000
0x000000003d5f5d40 svchost.exe 1388 496 0x3e048320 2017-10-07 18:41:24 UTC+0000
0x000000003d63d2a0 svchost.exe 3004 496 0x3e048460 2017-10-07 18:43:25 UTC+0000
0x000000003d6d830 svchost.exe 1698 1336 0x3e048340 2017-10-07 18:41:24 UTC+0000
0x000000003d6d830 svchost.exe 1698 496 0x3e048340 2017-10-07 18:41:24 UTC+0000
0x000000003d6eef30 svchost.exe 2488 496 0x3e048360 2017-10-07 18:58:43 UTC+0000
0x000000003d7fd480 svchost.exe 1688 496 0x3e048360 2017-10-07 18:41:24 UTC+0000
0x000000003d7fb7c0 SearchIndexer.
812 496 0x3e048330 2017-10-07 18:41:38 UTC+0000
0x000000003d7fb7c0 svchost.exe 392 496 0x3e048330 2017-10-07 18:41:23 UTC+0000
0x000000003d841100 winlogon.exe 426 384 0x3e0483c0 2017-10-07 18:41:23 UTC+0000
0x000000003e054030 services.exe 496 392 0x3e048580 2017-10-07 18:41:23 UTC+0000
0x000000003e059480 ls.exe 512 392 0x3e048100 2017-10-07 18:41:23 UTC+0000
0x000000003e059480 lsass.exe 504 392 0x3e048080 2017-10-07 18:41:23 UTC+0000
0x000000003e059480 svchost.exe 2680 496 0x3e048100 2017-10-07 18:41:23 UTC+0000
0x000000003e0fe170 svchost.exe 624 496 0x3e048120 2017-10-07 18:41:23 UTC+0000
0x000000003e115950 vmathelp.exe 680 496 0x3e048140 2017-10-07 18:41:22 UTC+0000
0x000000003e117240 svchost.exe 724 496 0x3e048160 2017-10-07 18:41:22 UTC+0000
0x000000003e117240 svchost.exe 792 496 0x3e048160 2017-10-07 18:41:22 UTC+0000
0x000000003e147420 svchost.exe 856 496 0x3e048150 2017-10-07 18:41:22 UTC+0000
0x000000003e15a6c0 conhost.exe 2284 496 0x3e048660 2017-10-07 18:51:11 UTC+0000
0x000000003e1644d0 svchost.exe 908 496 0x3e048460 2017-10-07 18:41:22 UTC+0000
0x000000003e1644d0 svchost.exe 1084 496 0x3e048460 2017-10-07 18:41:22 UTC+0000
0x000000003e1c1bd0 svchost.exe 1120 496 0x3e048240 2017-10-07 18:41:23 UTC+0000
0x000000003e26c030 spoolsv.exe 3160 444 0x3eaf7340 2017-10-07 18:40:38 UTC+0000
0x000000003e276530 rundll32.exe 1860 1300 0x3eaf7400 2017-10-07 18:40:03 UTC+0000
0x000000003e276530 rundll32.exe 3036 496 0x3eaf7400 2017-10-07 18:40:25 UTC+0000
0x000000003e28f530 wininit.exe 1388 348 0x3eaf7800 2017-10-07 08:39:45 UTC+0000
0x000000003e28f530 wininit.exe 348 304 0x3eaf7800 2017-10-07 08:39:45 UTC+0000
0x000000003e293530 csrss.exe 360 348 0x3eaf7840 2017-10-08 08:39:45 UTC+0000
0x000000003e2a0100 winlogon.exe 308 348 0x3eaf78c0 2017-10-08 08:39:45 UTC+0000
0x000000003e2a0100 winlogon.exe 1872 348 0x3eaf78c0 2017-10-07 08:39:45 UTC+0000
0x000000003e5ff4d0 csrss.exe 352 336 0x3e048000 2017-10-07 18:41:21 UTC+0000
0x000000003e7af7d0 svchost.exe 1032 440 0x3ea65240 2017-10-08 08:36:38 UTC+0000
0x000000003e7ca810 spoolsv.exe 1120 440 0x3ea65260 2017-10-08 08:36:39 UTC+0000

```

- Lấy các tài khoản có trên máy. Trích xuất vào file .txt:

```

[root@kali]~[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f find-me.bin --profile=Win7SP1x86 hivelist
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Virtual Physical Name
0x87a0c420 0x27d12420 [no name]
0x87a1250 0x27dde250 \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SYSTEM
0x87a449d0 0x27bc9d0 \REGISTRY\MACHINE\HARDWARE
0x88273008 0x1ff6c008 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SECURITY
0x8828b9d0 0x1ff269d0 \?\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\LocalService\NTUSER.DAT
0x8829a460 0x24869460 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SAM
0x8aa7f008 0x24286008 \?\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\NetworkService\NTUSER.DAT
0xbbbc39d0 0x258df9d0 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Boot\BCD
0xb5bde008 0x25970008 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SOFTWARE
0xe9b19d0 0x2538a9d0 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\DEFAULT
0x906af9d0 0x1aabab9d0 \?\C:\Users\Black Eagle\ntuser.dat
0x906f39d0 0x2bb679d0 \?\C:\Users\Black Eagle\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\UsrClass.dat
0x957579d0 0x0a3d79d0 \?\C:\System Volume Information\Syscache.hve

[root@kali]~[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f find-me.bin --profile=Win7SP1x86 hashdump -y
[root@kali]~[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f find-me.bin --profile=Win7SP1x86 hashdump -y 0x87a1250 -s 0x882ea460 > pwhashes.txt
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6

[root@kali]~[~/home/kali/NT334]
# cat pwhashes.txt
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eead3b435b51404ee:31d6cf0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eead3b435b51404ee:31d6cf0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Black Eagle:1000:aad3b435b51404eead3b435b51404ee:a39b211d0441a8380ec21a97e88531ff:::
[root@kali]~[~/home/kali/NT334]
# 

```

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

- Thủ xem lịch sử tiến trình cmd với plugin cmdscan:

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f find-me.bin --profile=Win7SP1x86 cmdscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
CommandProcess: conhost.exe Pid: 2284
CommandHistory: 0x200338 Application: cmd.exe Flags: Allocated, Reset
CommandCount: 2 LastAdded: 1 LastDisplayed: 1
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x5c
Cmd #0 @ 0x1fdb30: cd Desktop
Cmd #1 @ 0x204570: sdelete.exe -p 3 -s Th1s_is_Fl4g_f0r_100.pdf
Cmd #8 @ 0x390039: ???
Cmd #12 @ 0x2d0039: ???????????????
Cmd #13 @ 0x390038: ???
Cmd #17 @ 0x2d0037: ???????????????
Cmd #36 @ 0x1d00c4: ? ??
Cmd #37 @ 0x1fce00: ?????
*****
CommandProcess: conhost.exe Pid: 3444
CommandHistory: 0x2b0360 Application: DumpIt.exe Flags: Allocated
CommandCount: 0 LastAdded: -1 LastDisplayed: -1
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x5c
Cmd #36 @ 0x2800c4: *?+?(???
Cmd #37 @ 0x2acf08: +?(?????

(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
#
```

- Thủ xem lịch sử tiến trình cmd với plugin consoles:

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f find-me.bin --profile=Win7SP1x86 consoles
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
ConsoleProcess: conhost.exe Pid: 2284
Console: 0x1281c0 CommandHistorySize: 50
HistoryBufferCount: 2 HistoryBufferMax: 4
OriginalTitle: %SystemRoot%\System32\cmd.exe
Title: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
AttachedProcess: cmd.exe Pid: 1432 Handle: 0x5c
_____
CommandHistory: 0x200510 Application: sdelete.exe Flags:
CommandCount: 0 LastAdded: -1 LastDisplayed: -1
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x0
_____
CommandHistory: 0x200338 Application: cmd.exe Flags: Allocated, Reset
CommandCount: 2 LastAdded: 1 LastDisplayed: 1
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x5c
Cmd #0 at 0x1fdb30: cd Desktop
Cmd #1 at 0x204570: sdelete.exe -p 3 -s Th1s_is_Fl4g_f0r_100.pdf
_____
Screen 0x1e6198 X:80 Y:300
Dump:
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7600]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Black Eagle>d Desktop
C:\Users\Black Eagle\Desktop>sdelete.exe -p 3 -s Th1s_is_Fl4g_f0r_100.pdf

SDelete v2.0 - Secure file delete.
Copyright (C) 1999-2016 Mark Russinovich
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com

SDelete is set for 3 passes.
Th1s_is_Fl4g_f0r_100.pdf ... deleted.

Files deleted: 1

C:\Users\Black Eagle\Desktop>sdelete.exe -p 3 -s Th1s_is_Fl4g_f0r_100.pdf

SDelete v2.0 - Secure file delete.
Copyright (C) 1999-2016 Mark Russinovich
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com

SDelete is set for 3 passes.
```

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

- Thông tin của các tiến trình: iexplore.exe, gpg-agent.exe.

```
└─(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
  └─# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f find-me.bin --profile=Win7SP1x86 psscan | grep iexplore.exe
  Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
  0x000000003f2b7558 iexplore.exe      4064    2864  0x3eb48560 2017-10-07 18:56:02 UTC+0000
  0x000000003f76e7b0 iexplore.exe      3704    2864  0x3eb485a0 2017-10-07 18:55:53 UTC+0000
  0x000000003f7ad030 iexplore.exe      2864    1336  0x3eb48420 2017-10-07 18:55:53 UTC+0000

  └─(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
    └─# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f find-me.bin --profile=Win7SP1x86 psscan | grep gpg-agent.exe
  Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
  0x000000003fcfd15d0 gpg-agent.exe     3576    3556  0x3eb48640 2017-10-07 18:45:41 UTC+0000

  └─(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
    └─#
```

Yêu cầu 1. Phân tích, đánh giá:

- Nhân viên điều tra có xem được gần như là toàn bộ thông tin từ file dump của bộ nhớ RAM.
- Có thể thu được thông tin các câu lệnh đã được thực thi, từ đó có thể lần ra mục đích từ việc xem lịch sử của tiến trình cmd.
- Sự khác biệt giữa 2 plugin cmdscan và consoles:
 - + cmdscan: Plugin này quét COMMAND_HISTORY
 - + consoles: Plugin này quét CONSOLE_INFORMATION

2. Kịch bản 02: WIN-LEVQF1CLMR1-20181126-091622.raw

Yêu cầu 2. Thực hiện phân tích:

- Kiểm tra thông tin của file dump: xác định được profile là Win7SP1x64.

```
└─(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
  └─# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f WIN-LEVQF1CLMR1-20181126-091622.raw imageinfo
  Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
  INFO   : volatility.debug    : Determining profile based on KDBG search ...
  Suggested Profile(s) : Win7SP1x64, Win7SP0x64, Win2008R2SP0x64, Win2008R2SP1x64_23418, Win2008R2SP1x64, Win7SP1x64_23418
                AS Layer1 : WindowsAMD64PagedMemory (Kernel AS)
                AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (/home/kali/NT334/WIN-LEVQF1CLMR1-20181126-091622.raw)
                PAE type : No PAE
                DTB : 0x187000L
                KDBG : 0xf80002bfe0a0L
  Number of Processors : 1
  Image Type (Service Pack) : 1
                KPCR for CPU 0 : 0xfffff80002bffd00L
                KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xfffff780000000000L
  Image date and time : 2018-11-26 09:16:31 UTC+0000
  Image local date and time : 2018-11-26 16:16:31 +0700

  └─(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
    └─#
```

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

- Xem các tiến trình đang chạy:

Sử dụng plugin psscan:

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f WIN-LEVQF1CLMR1-20181126-091622.raw --profile=Win7SP1x64 psscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(P) Name PID PPID PDB Places Time created Time exited
0x000000002b4d8060 svchost.exe 308 468 0x000000000182d9000 2018-11-26 09:05:33 UTC+0000
0x000000007d0ac610 wmpnetwk.exe 1720 468 0x00000000732f5000 2018-11-26 09:06:09 UTC+0000
0x000000007d2b1060 chrome.exe 2440 2452 0x000000000271a9000 2018-11-26 09:14:08 UTC+0000
0x000000007d22b690 WmiPrvSE.exe 2080 636 0x0000000006ed4000 2018-11-26 09:05:43 UTC+0000
0x000000007d2c2210 WmiPrvSE.exe 2940 636 0x0000000006a7b0000 2018-11-26 09:06:02 UTC+0000
0x000000007d2f4b30 SearchIndexer. 2428 468 0x000000000779ef000 2018-11-26 09:06:08 UTC+0000
0x000000007d454b30 nessusd.exe 1372 1340 0x0000000009434000 2018-11-26 09:05:36 UTC+0000
0x000000007d4716a0 VGAuthService. 1388 468 0x0000000006e198000 2018-11-26 09:05:36 UTC+0000
0x000000007d473000 vmtoolsd.exe 1456 468 0x0000000006d39e000 2018-11-26 09:05:37 UTC+0000
0x000000007d500060 taskhost.exe 1552 468 0x0000000010660000 2018-11-26 09:05:37 UTC+0000
0x000000007d532060 sppsvc.exe 1976 468 0x000000000c069000 2018-11-26 09:05:41 UTC+0000
0x000000007d544060 svchost.exe 1912 468 0x0000000009552000 2018-11-26 09:05:41 UTC+0000
0x000000007d5c1b30 svchost.exe 1952 468 0x000000000aadc000 2018-11-26 09:05:41 UTC+0000
0x000000007d5dd060 dwm.exe 2792 872 0x000000000739be000 2018-11-26 09:06:01 UTC+0000
0x000000007d5eab30 dllhost.exe 1636 468 0x00000000064208000 2018-11-26 09:05:42 UTC+0000
0x000000007d6e6b30 svchost.exe 872 468 0x00000000172c7000 2018-11-26 09:05:32 UTC+0000
0x000000007d70f6e00 svchost.exe 900 468 0x0000000001874c000 2018-11-26 09:05:32 UTC+0000
0x000000007d794b30 svchost.exe 760 468 0x00000000018fe3000 2018-11-26 09:05:33 UTC+0000
0x000000007d813a30 vmacltp.exe 700 468 0x00000000076820000 2018-11-26 09:05:31 UTC+0000
0x000000007d8429e0 svchost.exe 744 468 0x0000000001002b000 2018-11-26 09:05:31 UTC+0000
0x000000007dab1b30 wininit.exe 412 340 0x00000000073eb7000 2018-11-26 09:05:28 UTC+0000
0x000000007dab7b30 csrss.exe 424 404 0x0000000001dec0000 2018-11-26 09:05:28 UTC+0000
0x000000007dae1060 explorer.exe 2816 2784 0x00000000071eb0000 2018-11-26 09:06:01 UTC+0000
0x000000007db13b30 services.exe 468 412 0x0000000001f55f000 2018-11-26 09:05:29 UTC+0000
0x000000007db25910 lsass.exe 484 412 0x00000000077707000 2018-11-26 09:05:29 UTC+0000
0x000000007db2a2b30 lsm.exe 492 412 0x0000000007760f000 2018-11-26 09:05:29 UTC+0000
0x000000007db54b30 winlogon.exe 540 404 0x0000000001c652000 2018-11-26 09:05:30 UTC+0000
0x000000007db82060 svchost.exe 2644 468 0x0000000007824f000 2018-11-26 09:05:46 UTC+0000
0x000000007db96060 msdtc.exe 2244 468 0x000000000708a9000 2018-11-26 09:05:44 UTC+0000
0x000000007dbe7b30 svchost.exe 636 468 0x0000000001c1d9000 2018-11-26 09:05:31 UTC+0000
0x000000007dff0240 spoolsv.exe 1104 468 0x00000000017d74000 2018-11-26 09:05:34 UTC+0000
0x000000007dffeb30 svchost.exe 1140 468 0x0000000006f082000 2018-11-26 09:05:35 UTC+0000
0x000000007e247060 svchost.exe 2360 468 0x00000000048e9d000 2018-11-26 09:07:41 UTC+0000
0x000000007e488710 smss.exe 276 4 0x00000000024ad7000 2018-11-26 09:05:20 UTC+0000
0x000000007e56d950 svchost.exe 808 468 0x00000000011536000 2018-11-26 09:05:32 UTC+0000
```

- Tìm thông tin tài khoản người dùng trên máy đối tượng

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f WIN-LEVQF1CLMR1-20181126-091622.raw --profile=Win7SP1x64 hivelist
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Virtual Physical Name
0xfffff8a00000f010 0x0000000002d202010 [no name]
0xfffff8a000024010 0x0000000002d38d010 \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SYSTEM
0xfffff8a0000571b0 0x0000000002d6401b0 \REGISTRY\MACHINE\HARDWARE
0xfffff8a0004c8410 0x0000000001ed2c410 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Boot\BCD
0xfffff8a0014e1010 0x0000000001df37010 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SOFTWARE
0xfffff8a001722010 0x0000000001a6c8010 \?\?\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\LocalService\NTUSER.DAT
0xfffff8a00172e010 0x0000000002086f010 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SAM
0xfffff8a001858410 0x00000000076314410 \?\?\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\NetworkService\NTUSER.DAT
0xfffff8a001c1d010 0x00000000011b60010 \?\?\C:\Users\FL\ntuser.dat
0xfffff8a001c46010 0x00000000011760010 \?\?\C:\Users\FL\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\UsrClass.dat
0xfffff8a002215010 0x00000000008e58010 \?\?\C:\System Volume Information\Syscache.hve
0xfffff8a005f30240 0x00000000001cd2240 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\DEFAULT
0xfffff8a005fc7010 0x000000000353c010 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SECURITY

(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f WIN-LEVQF1CLMR1-20181126-091622.raw --profile=Win7SP1x64 hashdump -y 0xfffff8a0000024010 -s 0xfffff8a00172e010 > pwds.txt
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6

(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# cat pwds.txt
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
FL:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::

(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
```

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

- Lịch sử tiến trình cmd: sử dụng plugin consoles

```
[root@kali] [/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f WIN-LEVQF1CLMR1-20181126-091622.raw --profile=Win7SP1x64 consoles
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
ConsoleProcess: conhost.exe Pid: 1648
Console: 0xffffd6200 CommandHistorySize: 50
HistoryBufferCount: 1 HistoryBufferMax: 4
OriginalTitle: C:\Users\FL\Downloads\DumpIt\DumpIt.exe
Title: C:\Users\FL\Downloads\DumpIt\DumpIt.exe
AttachedProcess: DumpIt.exe Pid: 3388 Handle: 0x60
-----
CommandHistory: 0x109430 Application: DumpIt.exe Flags: Allocated
CommandCount: 0 LastAdded: -1 LastDisplayed: -1
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x60
-----
Screen 0xee400 X:80 Y:300
Dump:
DumpIt - v1.3.2.20110401 - One click memory memory dumper
Copyright (c) 2007 - 2011, Matthieu Suiche <http://www.msuiche.net>
Copyright (c) 2010 - 2011, MoonSols <http://www.moonsols.com>
Address space size: 2147483648 bytes ( 2048 Mb)
Free space size: 19385778176 bytes ( 18487 Mb)
* Destination = \??\C:\Users\FL\Downloads\DumpIt\WIN-LEVQF1CLMR1-20181126-091622.raw
→ Are you sure you want to continue? [y/n] y
+ Processing ...

```

cmd cuối được sử dụng là DumpIt.exe

- Xem nội dung một tập tin text do người dùng soạn thảo sử dụng notepad

Tìm kiếm các file sử dụng plugin filescan sau đó lọc ra các file có đuôi .txt. Lấy địa chỉ lưu file. Sử dụng plugin dumpfiles để dump và xem nội dung file README.txt

```
[root@kali] [/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f WIN-LEVQF1CLMR1-20181126-091622.raw --profile=Win7SP1x64 filescan | grep .txt
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
0x000000007d2e2f20 16 0 R--rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\VMware\Tools\Unity Filters\adobeflashcs3.txt
0x000000007d2e48c0 16 0 R--rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\VMware\Tools\Unity Filters\vistasidebar.txt
0x000000007d2e4a10 16 0 R--rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\VMware\VMware Tools\Unity Filters\adobephotoshopcs3.txt
0x000000007d2e4bf0 16 0 R--rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\VMware\VMware Tools\Unity Filters\microsoftoffice.txt
0x000000007d2e5070 16 0 R--rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\VMware\VMware Tools\Unity Filters\visualstudio2005.txt
0x000000007d2e5f20 16 0 R--rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\VMware\VMware Tools\Unity Filters\googledesktop.txt
0x000000007d2e73c0 16 0 R--rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\VMware\VMware Tools\Unity Filters\win7gadgets.txt
0x000000007d2e7cd0 16 0 R--rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\VMware\VMware Tools\Unity Filters\vmwarefilters.txt
0x000000007d48e8a0 20 2 -W-rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\VMware\VMware Tools\VAUTH\logfile.txt.0
0x000000007d5cdff0 16 0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\VMware\VMware Tools\manifest.txt
0x000000007d82bf20 16 0 R--rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Program Files\VMware\Tools\vmacthlp.txt
0x000000007dbcc740 16 0 -W- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\FL\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\Service Worker\Ca
cheStorage\bebd73233550b14a58f0042434183cc3e790f640\index.txt.tmp
0x000000007e233070 1 1 -W-rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\FL\AppData\Local\Temp\FXSAPIDebugLogFile.txt
0x000000007e789950 16 0 -W-r- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\FL\Downloads\DumpIt\README.txt

[root@kali] [/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f WIN-LEVQF1CLMR1-20181126-091622.raw --profile=Win7SP1x64 dumpfiles -Q 0x00000000007e789950
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
ERROR : volatility.debug : Please specify a dump directory (--dump-dir)

[root@kali] [/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f WIN-LEVQF1CLMR1-20181126-091622.raw --profile=Win7SP1x64 dumpfiles -Q 0x00000000007e789950 -D .
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
DataSectionObject 0xe789950 None \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\FL\Downloads\DumpIt\README.txt

[root@kali] [/home/kali/NT334]
# cat file.None.0xfffffa8001b8b510.dat
- MoonSols Windows Memory "DumpIt" v1.3.2.20110401 -

Copyright (C) 2010 - 2011, Matthieu Suiche <http://www.msuiche.net>
Copyright (C) 2010 - 2011, MoonSols <http://www.moonsols.com>

All executables and drivers are NOT redistributable, and licence applies only to one single
user. Reverse engineering is prohibited.

You are experiencing any problems contact us at : support@moonsols.com

This utility is used to generate a physical memory dump of Windows machines. It works with both x86 (32-bits) and x64 (64-bits) machines
.
The raw memory dump is generated in the current directory, only a confirmation question is prompted before starting.
Perfect to deploy the executable on USB keys, for quick incident responses needs.
```

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

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- Xem 2 URL mà người dùng truy cập gần nhất

Sử dụng plugin chromehistory để xem lịch sử truy cập chrome:

Count	URL	Title	Visits	Typed	Last Visit	Visit Time	Hidden	Favicon
52	https://www.google.com.vn/search?q=dump...jols_3853]07@sourceid=chrome68i-UTF-8 dumpit - Tim voi Google		1	0	2018-11-26 09:14:20	216438	N/A	
50	https://www.google.com.vn/search?q=vnm...jols_176108@sourceid=chrome68i-UTF-8 vn' - Tim voi Google		1	0	2017-11-23 11:47:45	559129	N/A	
49	https://www.google.com.vn/search?source...psy-ab...1.4..506 ...013k1.0.d301J9e6cd hello - Tim voi Google		1	0	2017-10-30 07:19:29	000629	N/A	
44	http://localhost:8843/WelcomeToTessuss...Instal/welcome	Welcome to Nessus!	1	1	2017-10-28 13:07	57.965847	N/A	
40	https://www.google.com.vn/search?q=wire...jols_156107@sourceid=chrome68i-UTF-8 wireshark - Tim voi Google		1	0	2017-10-28 11:08:52	6408238	N/A	
39	https://www.google.com.vn/search?q=free...etLSw0g5tart-108s-Nsbw!1334b0ih-604 freesshd history version 1.2 - Tim voi Google		1	0	2017-10-26 06:52:30	445295	N/A	
39	https://www.google.com.vn/search?q=b...jols_176108@sourceid=chrome68i-UTF-8 .mht freesshd history version 1.2 - Tim voi Google		1	0	2017-10-26 06:52:30	445294	N/A	
52	https://www.google.com.vn/search?q=dump...jols_156108@sourceid=chrome68i-UTF-8 dumpit - Tim voi Google		1	0	2017-11-23 11:47:45	559129	N/A	
50	https://www.google.com.vn/search?q=U...jols_176208@Gsgo+2-chrome68i-UTF-8 vn' - Tim voi Google		1	0	2017-11-23 11:47:45	559129	N/A	
49	https://www.google.com.vn/search?source...psy-ab...1.WGaq...B3k1.0.d301J9e6cd hello - Tim voi Google		1	0	2017-10-30 07:19:29	000629	N/A	
54	https://qdownload.com/link.php?name=dumpit	QP Download - The Biggest Download Portal!	1	0	2018-11-26 09:14:47	480981	N/A	
53	https://qdownload.com/dumpit/	Dumpit Free Download For Windows 10, 7, 8/8.1 (64 bit/32 bit) QP Download	1	0	2018-11-26 09:14:28	795721	N/A	
50	https://news.zing.vn/vnhiieu-dai-gia-viet...n-trong-ho-so-paradise-post798314.html	vnhiieu-dai-gia-viet-n-trong-ho-so-paradise-post798314.html	2	0	2017-11-23 11:47:51	914375	N/A	
48	https://www.google.com.vn/search?q=...jols_156108@sourceid=chrome68i-UTF-8 Google	Google - Tim voi Google	1	0	2017-10-30 07:19:10	032432	N/A	
47	https://www.google.com.vn/search?q=goog...6012.1278j0j7@sourceid=chrome68i-UTF-8 google - Tim voi Google		1	0	2017-10-28 13:08:27	211215	N/A	
46	https://localhost:8834/register/	Welcome to Nessus	1	0	2017-10-28 13:08:27	211215	N/A	
45	https://localhost:8834/	Welcome to Nessus	1	0	2017-10-28 11:32:10	3156785	N/A	
43	https://www.rarlab.com/download.htm	WinRAR archiver, a powerful tool to process RAR and ZIP files	1	0	2017-10-28 11:32:10	3156785	N/A	
42	https://www.google.com.vn/search?q=winr...jols_156108@sourceid=chrome68i-UTF-8 winrar - Tim voi Google		1	0	2017-10-28 11:31:53	2499557	N/A	
40	https://www.google.com.vn/search?q=...jols_156108@sourceid=chrome68i-UTF-8 windows - Tim voi Google		1	0	2017-10-28 11:31:53	2499557	N/A	
41	https://www.wireshark.org/download.html	Attention Required! Cloudflare	1	0	2017-10-28 11:09:12	821492	N/A	
39	https://freesshd.informer.com/download/#downloading		4	0	2017-10-26 06:54:55	1547428	N/A	
38	https://freesshd.informer.com/versions/	FreesSHD: All versions - Software Informer	1	0	2017-10-26 06:53:52	742844	N/A	
37	https://freesshd.informer.com/	freesSHD - Powerful Windows Telnet / SSH server program	1	0	2017-10-26 06:53:50	4507573	N/A	
36	https://www.google.com.vn/search?q=ch...jols_156108@sourceid=chrome68i-UTF-8 ... 87 ... 0181313013133121k1.0.JoEVF-1800		1	0	2017-10-26 06:53:50	4507573	N/A	
34	https://www.google.com.vn/search?q=fre...jols_156108@sourceid=chrome68i-UTF-8 free - Tim voi Google		1	0	2017-10-26 06:53:50	4507573	N/A	
32	https://serverfault.com/questions/841/...is-a-good-ssh-server-to-use-on-windows?	What is a good SSH server to use on Windows? - Server Fault	1	0	2017-10-26 06:51:55	372857	N/A	
55	https://qdownload.com/thankyou.php?offers=0	QP Download - The Biggest Download Portal!	1	0	2018-11-26 09:16:10	686288	N/A	
51	https://news.zing.vn/vnhiieu-dai-gia-viet...n-trong-ho-so-paradise-post798314.html	https://news.zing.vn/vnhiieu-dai-gia-viet...l+...mbo+ml+te+:::+e+:::+e+:::+z+	58	0	1601-01-01 00:00:00	N/A		
53	https://qdownload.com/dumpit/	Dumpit Free Download For Windows 10, 7, 8/8.1 (64 bit/32 bit) QD Download	2	0	2018-11-26 09:16:00	188798	N/A	

2 URL mà người dùng truy cập gần nhất là:

<https://qpdownload.com/thankyou.php?offers=0>

<https://qpdownload.com/dumpit/>

3. Kịch bản 03: Kb03-dp-e81.raw

Yêu cầu 3. Thực hiện phân tích:

- Kiểm tra thông tin của file dump: xác định được profile là Win10x64. AS Layer2: VirtualBoxCoreDumpElf64 (Unnamed AS) => bằng chứng xác định file được cho là file dump từ bộ nhớ máy ảo.

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

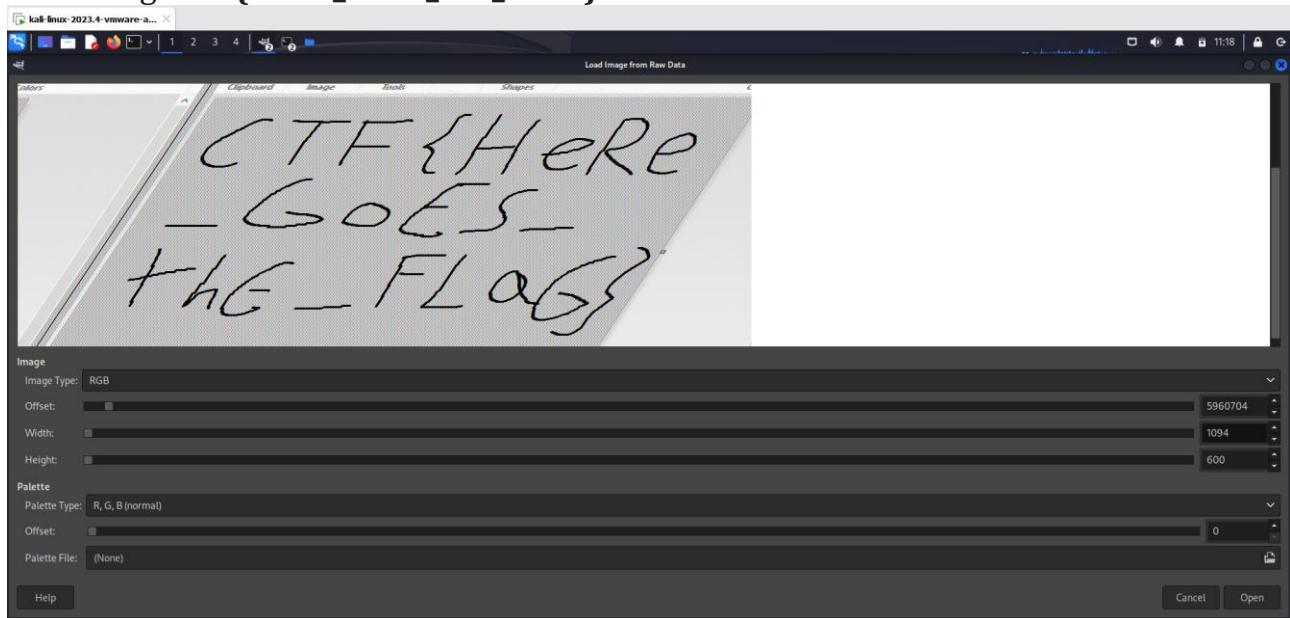
- Xem các process đang chạy:

0xfffffe000342c0080	svchost.exe	852	484	6	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:34	UTC+0000	ntkrnlmp.dll	pdh hashes.txt
0xfffffe000342dd780	svchost.exe	892	484	18	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:34	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe000342bc780	svchost.exe	980	484	17	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:34	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe00034377780	svchost.exe	608	484	17	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:34	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe000343e7780	spoolsv.exe	1072	484	8	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:34	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe000343e9780	svchost.exe	1092	484	23	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:35	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe0003442a780	rundll32.exe	1148	796	1	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:35	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe00034494780	CompatTelRunne	1224	1148	9	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:35	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe00034495780	svchost.exe	1276	484	10	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:35	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe0003461d780	svchost.exe	1564	484	5	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:35	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe000345d780	wlms.exe	1616	484	2	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:35	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe00034623780	MsMpEng.exe	1628	484	24	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:35	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe000343b2340	cyrusnsrv.exe	1832	484	4	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:35	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe0003479b780	cyrusnsrv.exe	1976	1832	0	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:36	UTC+0000	2016-04-04	16:12:36 UTC+0000
0xfffffe000347aa780	conhost.exe	2004	1976	2	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:36	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe000347c1080	ssh.exe	2028	1976	3	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:36	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe0003e00780	svchost.exe	1772	484	3	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:37	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe0003f1f780	sihost.exe	92	796	10	0	1	0	2016-04-04	16:12:37	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe0003259b3c0	taskhostw.exe	1532	796	9	0	1	0	2016-04-04	16:12:37	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe00039d4340	NisSrv.exe	2272	484	6	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:38	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe00036e8780	userinit.exe	2312	460	0	1	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:38	UTC+0000	2016-04-04	16:13:04 UTC+0000
0xfffffe00036e3780	explorer.exe	2336	2312	31	0	1	0	2016-04-04	16:12:38	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe0003747f80	RuntimeBroker.	2456	580	6	0	1	0	2016-04-04	16:12:38	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe0003a39080	SearchIndexer.	2664	484	13	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:39	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe0003a797980	ShellExperienc	2952	580	41	0	1	0	2016-04-04	16:12:39	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe0003b57780	SearchHUI.exe	3144	580	38	0	1	0	2016-04-04	16:12:40	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe0003e1d780	DismHost.exe	3636	1224	2	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:47	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe000348e9780	svchost.exe	3992	484	6	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:12:52	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe000348c6780	VBoxTray.exe	3324	2336	10	0	1	0	2016-04-04	16:12:55	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe00034b08780	OneDrive.exe	1692	2336	10	0	1	1	2016-04-04	16:12:55	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe00034b0f780	mspaint.exe	4092	2336	3	0	1	0	2016-04-04	16:13:21	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe00034ade080	svchost.exe	628	484	1	0	1	0	2016-04-04	16:14:43	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe0003472b080	notepad.exe	2012	2336	1	0	1	0	2016-04-04	16:14:49	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe000349e4780	WmiPrvSE.exe	3032	580	6	0	0	0	2016-04-04	16:16:37	UTC+0000		
0xfffffe00034928c50	taskhostw.exe	332	796	10	0	1	0	2016-04-04	16:17:40	UTC+0000		

- Thực hiện dump riêng tiến trình có PID là 4092 ra thành file riêng, gõ lệnh:

```
[root@kali ~]# ./memdump.py -f Kb03-dp-e81.raw --profile=Win10x64 memdump -p 4092 --dump-dir=.
```

- Sau đó đổi tên file thành file .data
 - Sử dụng gimp để xem file image từ data. Điều chỉnh các thông số để xem được flag: CTF{HeRe_GoES_thE_FLaG}



Lab 1: Memory Forensic

4. Kịch bản 4:

Challenge2: Tìm ra tên hostname của thiết bị được dump

Statement

Congratulations Berthier, thanks to your help the computer has been identified. You have requested a memory dump but before starting your analysis you wanted to take a look at the antivirus' logs. Unfortunately, you forgot to write down the workstation's hostname. But since you have its memory dump you should be able to get it back!

The validation flag is the workstation's hostname.

Sử dụng “volatility -f imageinfo” để xem thông tin của file dump

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/volatility-2.6.1]
$ python2 vol.py -f /home/kali/Downloads/ch2.dmp imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
INFO    : volatility.debug      : Determining profile based on KDBG search ...
Suggested Profile(s) : Win7SP1x86_23418, Win7SP0x86, Win7SP1x86_24000, Win7SP1x86
AS Layer1 : IA32PagedMemoryPae (Kernel AS)
AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (/home/kali/Downloads/ch2.dmp)
PAE type  : PAE
DTB      : 0x185000L
KDBG     : 0x82929be8L
Number of Processors : 1
Image Type (Service Pack) : 0
KPCR for CPU 0 : 0x8292ac00L
KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xffffdf0000L
Image date and time : 2013-01-12 16:59:18 UTC+0000
Image local date and time : 2013-01-12 17:59:18 +0100
```

Dựa vào kết quả đưa ra, ta có thể xác định profile của hệ thống đã được dump là: **Win7SP1x86_23418**

Ta sẽ lấy hostname của thiết bị thông qua key

ControlSet001\Control\ComputerName\ComputerName của registry **\REGISTRY\MACHINE\SYSTEM**. Đầu tiên ta cần xác định được virtual address của registry trên:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/volatility-2.6.1]
$ python2 vol.py -f /home/kali/Downloads/ch2.dmp --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 hivelist
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
Virtual      Physical      Name
0x8ee66740  0x141c0740 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SOFTWARE
0x90cab9d0  0x172ab9d0 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\DEFAULT
0x9670e9d0  0x1ae709d0 \??\C:\Users\John Doe\ntuser.dat
0x9670f9d0  0x04a719d0 \??\C:\Users\John Doe\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\UsrClass.dat
0x9aad6148  0x131af148 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SAM
0x9ab25008  0x14a61008 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SECURITY
0x9aba79d0  0x11a259d0 \??\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\LocalService\NTUSER.DAT
0x9abb1720  0x0a7d4720 \??\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\NetworkService\NTUSER.DAT
0x8b20c008  0x039e1008 [no name]
0x8b21c008  0x039ef008 \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SYSTEM
0x8b23c008  0x02ccf008 \REGISTRY\MACHINE\HARDWARE
0x8ee66008  0x141c0008 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Boot\BCD
```

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

Sau đó dump dữ liệu của key này:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/volatility-2.6.1]
$ python2 vol.py -f /home/kali/Downloads/ch2.dmp --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 printkey -o 0x8b21c008 -K
"ControlSet001\Control\ComputerName\ComputerName"
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
Legend: (S) = Stable   (V) = Volatile

_____
Registry: \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SYSTEM
Key name: ComputerName (S)
Last updated: 2013-01-12 00:58:30 UTC+0000

Subkeys:

Values:
REG_SZ : (S) mnmsrvc
REG_SZ ComputerName : (S) WIN-ETSA91RKCFP
```

Hostname cũng chính là flag của challenge: **WIN-ETSA91RKCFP**

Challenge3: Tìm malware từ memory dump

Statement

Berthier, the antivirus software didn't find anything. It's up to you now. Try to find the malware in the memory dump. The validation flag is the md5 checksum of the full path of the executable.

Sử dụng plugin *pstree* để in ra các tiến trình và tiến trình con của chúng:

```
$ python2 vol.py -f /home/kali/Downloads/ch2.dmp --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 pstree
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
Name          Pid  PPid  Thds  Hnds Time
0x892ac2b8:wininit.exe      456   396    3    77 2013-01-12 16:38:14 UTC+
0000
. 0x896294c0:services.exe  560   456    6   205 2013-01-12 16:38:16 UTC+
0000
.. 0x89805420:svchost.exe 832   560   19   435 2013-01-12 16:38:23 UTC+
0000
... 0x87c90d40:audiogd.exe 1720  832    5   117 2013-01-12 16:58:11 UTC+
0000
. 0x87b6b030:iexplore.exe 2772  2548    2    74 2013-01-12 16:40:34 UTC+
0000
.. 0x89898030:cmd.exe     1616  2772    2   101 2013-01-12 16:55:49 UTC+
0000
. 0x95495c18:taskmgr.exe 1232  2548    6   116 2013-01-12 16:42:29 UTC+
0000
. 0x87bf7030:cmd.exe     3152  2548    1    23 2013-01-12 16:44:50 UTC+
0000
.. 0x87cbfd40:winpmem-1.3.1. 3144  3152    1    23 2013-01-12 16:59:17 UTC+
0000
. 0x898fe8c0:StikyNot.exe 2744  2548    8   135 2013-01-12 16:40:32 UTC+
0000
. 0x87b784b0:AvastUI.exe 2720  2548   14   220 2013-01-12 16:40:31 UTC+
0000
. 0x87b82438:VMwareTray.exe 2660  2548    5    80 2013-01-12 16:40:29 UTC+
0000
. 0x87c6a2a0:swriter.exe 3452  2548    1    19 2013-01-12 16:41:01 UTC+
0000
.. 0x87ba4030:soffice.exe 3512  3452    1    28 2013-01-12 16:41:03 UTC+
0000
... 0x87b8ca58:soffice.bin 3564  3512   12   400 2013-01-12 16:41:05 UTC+
0000
. 0x9549f678:iexplore.exe 1136  2548   18   454 2013-01-12 16:57:44 UTC+
0000
.. 0x87d4d338:iexplore.exe 3044  1136   37   937 2013-01-12 16:57:46 UTC+
```

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

Ta thấy có tiến trình 2772 là **iexplore.exe** nhưng lại thực thi **cmd.exe**, điều này khá là “ảo”. Sử dụng *cmdline* liền để lấy ra lệnh chạy tiến trình, mục đích là để biết được đường dẫn của tiến trình này:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/volatility-2.6.1]
$ python2 vol.py -f /home/kali/Downloads/ch2.dmp --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 cmdline -p 2772
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
*****
iexplore.exe pid: 2772
Command line : "C:\Users\John Doe\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Internet Explorer\Quick Launch\iexplore.exe"
"
```

Đây không phải là đường dẫn của **iexplorer.exe** trên hệ điều hành Win 7. Thường **iexplorer.exe** sẽ nằm tại **C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer\iexplorer.exe** hay **C:\Program Files(x86)\Internet Explorer\iexplorer.exe**.

So sánh với đường dẫn của một tiến trình iexplore.exe khác ta có thể thấy được điều này:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/volatility-2.6.1]
$ python2 vol.py -f /home/kali/Downloads/ch2.dmp --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 cmdline -p 1136
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
*****
iexplore.exe pid: 1136
Command line : "C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer\iexplore.exe"
```

Quan sát tiến trình 1616 (cmd.exe - con của 2772) ta thấy được tiến trình này thực thi **tcprelay.exe**, có thể là đang RCE vì sau đó tiến trình này còn thực thi **whoami** để kiểm tra đặc quyền. Vậy ta xác định được tiến trình 2772 chính là malware

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/volatility-2.6.1]
$ python2 vol.py -f /home/kali/Downloads/ch2.dmp --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 consoles 1616
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
*****
ConsoleProcess: conhost.exe Pid: 3228
Console: 0x1081c0 CommandHistorySize: 50
HistoryBufferCount: 2 HistoryBufferMax: 4
OriginalTitle: Command Prompt
Title: Administrator: Command Prompt - winpmem-1.3.1.exe ram.dmp
AttachedProcess: winpmem-1.3.1. Pid: 3144 Handle: 0x90
AttachedProcess: cmd.exe Pid: 3152 Handle: 0x64

CommandHistory: 0x3007a8 Application: winpmem-1.3.1.exe Flags: Allocated
CommandCount: 0 LastAdded: -1 LastDisplayed: -1
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x90

CommandHistory: 0x2ff638 Application: cmd.exe Flags: Allocated, Reset
CommandCount: 5 LastAdded: 4 LastDisplayed: 4
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x64
Cmd #0 at 0x2fcdf8: cd %temp%
Cmd #1 at 0x2fd348: dir
Cmd #2 at 0xe1038: cd imagedump
Cmd #3 at 0x2fd378: dir
Cmd #4 at 0x304870: winpmem-1.3.1.exe ram.dmp

Screen 0x2e64b8 X:80 Y:300
Dump:

*****
ConsoleProcess: conhost.exe Pid: 2168
Console: 0x1081c0 CommandHistorySize: 50
HistoryBufferCount: 3 HistoryBufferMax: 4
OriginalTitle: %SystemRoot%\system32\cmd.exe
Title: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
AttachedProcess: cmd.exe Pid: 1616 Handle: 0x64

CommandHistory: 0x427a60 Application: tcprelay.exe Flags:
CommandCount: 0 LastAdded: -1 LastDisplayed: -1
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x0

CommandHistory: 0x427890 Application: whoami.exe Flags:
CommandCount: 0 LastAdded: -1 LastDisplayed: -1
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x0

CommandHistory: 0x427700 Application: cmd.exe Flags: Allocated
CommandCount: 0 LastAdded: -1 LastDisplayed: -1
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x64

Screen 0x416348 X:80 Y:300
Dump:
```

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

Hash MD5 đường dẫn của file thực thi iexplore.exe và ta sẽ có được flag:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/volatility-2.6.1]
$ echo -nE "C:\Users\John Doe\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Internet Explorer\Quick Launch\iexplore.exe"
| md5sum
49979149632639432397b3a1df8cb43d - you are able to hear"
```

Challenge4: Tìm ra IP và port của server bị tấn công:

Statement

Berthier, thanks to this new information about the processes running on the workstation, it's clear that this malware is used to exfiltrate data. Find out the ip of the internal server targeted by the hackers!

The validation flag should have this format : IP:PORT

Ta biết rằng **tcprelay.exe** được thực thi. Câu lệnh này được thực thi trong **cmd.exe** sau đó sẽ được **conhost.exe (pid = 2168)** xử lý. Sử dụng plugin **memdump** ta có thể lấy ra câu lệnh được truyền cho **conhost.exe**, mục đích là lấy ra IP và port của thiết bị vì **tcprelay.exe** sẽ cần source ip và source port để forward data:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/volatility-2.6.1]
$ python2 vol.py -f /home/kali/Downloads/ch2.dmp --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 memdump -p 2168 --dump-dir=.
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
*****
Writing conhost.exe [ 2168] to 2168.dmp
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/volatility-2.6.1]
$ strings 2168.dmp | grep tcprelay.exe
tcprelay.exe 192.168.0.22 3389 yourcsecret.co.tv 443
C:\Users\John Doe\AppData\Local\Temp\TEMP23\tcprelay.exeJ"
C:\Users\John Doe\AppData\Local\Temp\TEMP23\tcprelay.exeN_
C:\Users\JOHNDO~1\AppData\Local\Temp\TEMP23\tcprelay.exe[g
C:\Users\JOHNDO~1\AppData\Local\Temp\TEMP23\tcprelay.exe
C:\Users\JOHNDO~1\AppData\Local\Temp\TEMP23\tcprelay.exe
5C:\Users\JOHNDO~1\AppData\Local\Temp\TEMP23\tcprelay.exe[g
```

Ta lấy được IP = 192.168.0.22 và port = 3389

Flag: **192.168.0.22:3389**

Challenge5: Tìm password của user John

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

Statement

Berthier, the malware seems to be manually maintained on the workstations. Therefore it's likely that the hackers have found all of the computers' passwords.
Since ACME's computer fleet seems to be up to date, it's probably only due to password weakness. John, the system administrator doesn't believe you. Prove him wrong!
Find john password.

Sử dụng plugin *hashdump* để lấy ra danh sách user và các password

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/volatility-2.6.1]
$ python2 vol.py -f /home/kali/Downloads/ch2.dmp --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 hashdump -y 0x8b21c008 0x039ef008 -s 0x9aad6148
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cf0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0 :::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cf0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0 :::
John Doe:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:b9f917853e3dbf6e6831ecce60725930 :::
```

Ta có được chuỗi hash password của user John. Sử dụng john để crack

Challenge6: Tìm địa chỉ DNS được máy tính kết nối đến để thực hiện các truy vấn DNS

Statement

Berthier, before blocking any of the malware's traffic on our firewalls, we need to make sure we found all its C&C. This will let us know if there are other infected hosts on our network and be certain we've locked the attackers out. That's it Berthier, we're almost there, reverse this malware!

The validation password is a fully qualified domain name : hote.domaine.tld

The uncompressed memory dump md5 hash is e3a902d4d44e0f7bd9cb29865e0a15de
NB : This challenge require the clearance of the level 3.

Ở challenge 3 ta đã xác định được tiến trình 2772 là malware

⇒ sử dụng plugin procdump, xuất iexplore.exe (PID 2772) độc hại từ bộ nhớ thành một file thực thi.

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

Network Analysis

DNS Requests

Domain	Address	Registrar	Country
ns2.wrauzfevvo.com	-	NETIM SARL Name Server: No nameserver Creation Date: Tue, 28 Dec 2010 00:00:00 GMT	-
whereare.sexty-serbian	-	-	-
y0ug.itisjustluck.com	-	ENOM, INC. Name Server: NS1.HONEYBOT.US Creation Date: Thu, 07 Jul 2016 00:00:00 GMT	-
thisis.l1k3aK3y.org	-	-	-
furious.devilslife.com	106.187.41.154	GODADDY.COM, LLC Organization: Domains By Proxy, LLC Name Server: NS1.BASKINGSHARK.NET Creation Date: Tue, 03 Jan 2012 00:00:00 GMT	Japan

Contacted Hosts

IP Address	Port/Protocol	Associated Process	Details
106.187.41.154	80 TCP	<Input Sample> PID: 1388	Japan
72.246.151.19	80 TCP	-	United States

Contacted Countries

Latest News

- HijackLoader Expands Techniques to Improve Defense Evasion
- IMPERIAL KITTEN Deploys Novel Malware Families in Middle East-Focused Operations
- New Container Exploit: Rooting Non-Root Containers with CVE-2023-2640 and CVE-2023-32629, aka GameOver[lay]

Ta thu được : **thisis.l1k3aK3y.org** chính là domain cần tìm

5. Kịch bản 05:

Yêu cầu 5. Thực hiện phân tích và điều tra, tìm flag dựa trên file dump bộ nhớ được cung cấp.

- Kiểm tra thông tin của file tài nguyên: xác định được profile là Win7SP1x64

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
INFO : volatility.debug : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
INFO : volatility.profile : Suggested Profile(s) : Win7SP1x64, Win7SP0x64, Win2008R2SP0x64, Win2008R2SP1x64_23418, Win2008R2SP1x64, Win7SP1x64_23418
INFO : volatility.profile : AS Layer1 : WindowsAMD64PagedMemory (Kernel AS)
INFO : volatility.profile : AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (/home/kali/NT334/Kb05-dp-E81.vmem)
INFO : volatility.profile : PAE type : No PAE
INFO : volatility.profile : DTB : 0x187000L
INFO : volatility.profile : KDBG : 0xf80002c430a0L
INFO : volatility.profile : Number of Processors : 2
INFO : volatility.profile : Image Type (Service Pack) : 1
INFO : volatility.profile : KPCR for CPU 0 : 0xfffff80002c44d00L
INFO : volatility.profile : KPCR for CPU 1 : 0xfffff8800009ef000L
INFO : volatility.profile : KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xfffff78000000000L
INFO : volatility.profile : Image date and time : 2018-08-04 19:34:22 UTC+0000
INFO : volatility.profile : Image local date and time : 2018-08-04 22:34:22 +0300
```

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

- Tìm tên và mật khẩu của tài khoản người dùng trong bộ nhớ
- Đầu tiên trích xuất mã băm mật khẩu vào một tập tin text

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 hivelist
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Virtual Physical Name
0xfffff8a00377d2d0 0x00000000624162d0 \??\C:\System Volume Information\Syscache.hve
0xfffff8a00000f010 0x000000002d4c1010 [no name]
0xfffff8a000024010 0x000000002d50c010 \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SYSTEM
0xfffff8a000053320 0x000000002d5bb320 \REGISTRY\MACHINE\HARDWARE
0xfffff8a000109410 0x0000000029cb4410 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SECURITY
0xfffff8a00033d410 0x000000002a958410 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Boot\BCD
0xfffff8a0005d5010 0x000000002a983010 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SOFTWARE
0xfffff8a001495010 0x0000000024912010 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\DEFAULT
0xfffff8a0016d4010 0x00000000214e1010 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SAM
0xfffff8a00175b010 0x00000000211eb010 \??\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\NetworkService\NTUSER.DAT
0xfffff8a00176e410 0x00000000206db410 \??\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\LocalService\NTUSER.DAT
0xfffff8a002090010 0x000000000b92b010 \??\C:\Users\Rick\ntuser.dat
0xfffff8a0020ad410 0x000000000db41410 \??\C:\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\UsrClass.dat
```

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 hashdump -y 0xfffff8a000024010 -s 0xfffff8a0016d4010 > pwdyc5.txt
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6

(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# cat pwdyc5.txt
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Rick:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:518172d012f97d3a8fcc089615283940:::
```

Ta có được tên tài khoản người dùng là Rick và mật khẩu

518172d012f97d3a8fcc089615283940 đã được hash

Sử dụng plugin lsahash thấy được default password là **MortyIsReallyAnOtter**. Sau đó sử dụng công cụ hash NTLM thì thấy kết quả giống với mật khẩu đã được hash.

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 lsadump -D
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
DefaultPassword
0x00000000 28 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 (.....)
0x00000010 4d 00 6f 00 72 00 74 00 79 00 49 00 73 00 52 00 M.o.r.t.y.I.s.R.
0x00000020 65 00 61 00 6c 00 6c 00 79 00 41 00 6e 00 4f 00 e.a.l.l.y.A.n.O.
0x00000030 74 00 74 00 65 00 72 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 t.t.e.r.....
DPAPI_SYSTEM
0x00000000 2c 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ,.....
0x00000010 01 00 00 00 36 9b ba a9 55 e1 92 82 09 e0 63 4c ....6...U.....cL
0x00000020 20 74 63 14 9e d8 a0 4b 45 87 5a e4 bc f2 77 a5 .tc....KE.Z ... w.
0x00000030 25 3f 47 12 0b e5 4d a5 c8 35 cf dc 00 00 00 00 %?G ... M..5.....
```

NTLM Hash Generator

Input String

MortyIsReallyAnOtter

Sample

Size : **20** B, 20 Characters

Auto **Generate** File.. Load URL

Output Text

Upper Case Lower Case

518172D012F97D3A8FCC089615283940

- Tìm tên ([ComputerName]) và địa chỉ IP của máy tính mục tiêu

Để tìm ComputerName ta dùng plugin envvars:

```
[root@kali]~# python2 /home/kali/NT334/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 envars | grep COMPUTERNAME
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
 396 wininit.exe      0x000000000002abae0 COMPUTERNAME
 432 winlogon.exe     0x000000000001af70 COMPUTERNAME
 492 services.exe    0x00000000000091320 COMPUTERNAME
 500 lsass.exe        0x00000000000481320 COMPUTERNAME
 508 lsm.exe          0x000000000003d1320 COMPUTERNAME
 604 svchost.exe     0x00000000000251320 COMPUTERNAME
 668 vmacthlp.exe    0x00000000000421320 COMPUTERNAME
 712 svchost.exe     0x000000000002a1320 COMPUTERNAME
 808 svchost.exe     0x00000000000261320 COMPUTERNAME
 844 svchost.exe     0x000000000001b1320 COMPUTERNAME
 868 svchost.exe     0x00000000000341320 COMPUTERNAME
1012 svchost.exe     0x00000000000241320 COMPUTERNAME
 620 svchost.exe     0x000000000002c1320 COMPUTERNAME
1120 spoolsv.exe     0x00000000000131320 COMPUTERNAME
1164 svchost.exe     0x00000000000291320 COMPUTERNAME
```

ComputerName là **WIN-LO6FAF3DTFE**

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

Để tìm IP của máy tính ta dùng plugin netscan:

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 netscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(P) Proto Local Address Foreign Address State Pid Owner Created
0xd60f010 UDPv4 0.0.0.0:1900 *.* Kb05-dp-E81.vmem 2836 BitTorrent.exe 2018-08-04 19:2
7:17 UTC+0000
0x7d62b3f0 UDPv4 192.168.202.131:6771 Kb05-dp-E81.vmem 2836 BitTorrent.exe 2018-08-04 19:2
7:22 UTC+0000
0x7d62f4c0 UDPv4 127.0.0.1:62307 *.* Kb05-dp-E81.vmem 2836 BitTorrent.exe 2018-08-04 19:2
7:17 UTC+0000
0x7d62f920 UDPv4 192.168.202.131:62306 *.* Kb05-dp-E81.vmem 2836 BitTorrent.exe 2018-08-04 19:2
7:17 UTC+0000
0x7d6424c0 UDPv4 0.0.0.0:50762 *.* Kb05-dp-E81.vmem 4076 chrome.exe 2018-08-04 19:3
3:37 UTC+0000
0x7d6b4250 UDPv6 ::1:1900 *.* Kb05-dp-E81.vmem 164 svchost.exe 2018-08-04 19:2
8:42 UTC+0000
0x7d6e3230 UDPv4 127.0.0.1:6771 *.* Kb05-dp-E81.vmem 2836 BitTorrent.exe 2018-08-04 19:2
7:22 UTC+0000
0x7d6ed650 UDPv4 0.0.0.0:5355 *.* Kb05-dp-E81.vmem 620 svchost.exe 2018-08-04 19:3
4:22 UTC+0000
0x7d71c8a0 UDPv4 0.0.0.0:0 *.* Kb05-dp-E81.vmem 868 svchost.exe 2018-08-04 19:3
4:22 UTC+0000
0x7d71c8a0 UDPv6 ::::0 *.* Kb05-dp-E81.vmem 868 svchost.exe 2018-08-04 19:3
4:22 UTC+0000
0x7d74a390 UDPv4 127.0.0.1:52847 *.* Kb05-dp-E81.vmem 2624 bittorrentie.e 2018-08-04 19:2
7:24 UTC+0000
```

IP của máy tính là **192.168.202.131**

- Người dùng trên máy tính mục tiêu thích chơi một vài trò chơi điện tử cũ. Nếu tên trò chơi mà người này chơi. Cung cấp địa chỉ IP máy chủ của trò chơi.

Từ netscan, thấy được trò chơi mà người dùng này thích chơi là **LunarMS (MapleStory)**. Địa chỉ IP của máy chủ trò chơi là **77.102.199.102**

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 netscan | grep LunarMS
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
0x7d6124d0 TCPv4 192.168.202.131:49530 77.102.199.102:7575 CLOSED 708 LunarmS.exe
0x7e413a40 TCPv4 -:0 -:0 CLOSED 708 LunarmS.exe
0x7e521b50 TCPv4 -:0 -:0 CLOSED 708 LunarmS.exe
```

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

- Người này dùng một tài khoản để đăng nhập vào một kênh tên là Lunar-3 trong trò chơi. Tìm tên của tài khoản này.

Thực hiện lệnh string để xem thông tin và grep để các giá trị trên gần “Lunar-3”: strings 708.dmp | grep "Lunar-3" -C 5

```

Context control:
-B, --before-context=NUM  print NUM lines of leading context
-A, --after-context=NUM   print NUM lines of trailing context
-C, --context=NUM        print NUM lines of output context
-NUM                     same as --context=NUM
--group-separator=SEP   print SEP on line between matches with context
--no-group-separator    do not print separator for matches with context
--color[=WHEN],          use markers to highlight the matching strings;
--colour[=WHEN]          WHEN is 'always', 'never', or 'auto'
-U, --binary             do not strip CR characters at EOL (MSDOS/Windows)

When FILE is '-', read standard input. With no FILE, read '.' if
recursive, '-' otherwise. With fewer than two FILEs, assume -h.
Exit status is 0 if any line is selected, 1 otherwise;
if any error occurs and -q is not given, the exit status is 2.

Report bugs to: bug-grep@gnu.org
GNU grep home page: <https://www.gnu.org/software/grep/>
General help using GNU software: <https://www.gnu.org/gethelp/>

└─(root㉿kali)-[/home/kali/NT334]
  # strings 708.dmp | grep "Lunar-3" -C 5
c+Y\
\b+Y
c+Yt
tb+Y4c+Y
b+YLc+Y
Lunar-3
Lunar-4
L(dNVxdNV
L|eNV
{qf8
$m1Y
__
normal
pressed
disabled
mouseOver
keyFocused
Lunar-3
0tt3r8r33z3
Sound/UI.img/
BtMouseClick
Lunar-4

```

Ở đây có tên giống tài khoản là 0tt3r8r33z3

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

- Biết rằng người dùng này sử dụng dịch vụ lưu trữ trực tuyến để giữ tài khoản, mật khẩu cho email của mình do người này hay quên mật khẩu. Anh ta cũng có thói quen luôn sao chép (copy-paste) mật khẩu để tránh sai sót. Tìm mật khẩu của người này.

Do người dùng hay copy-paste password nên có thể sử dụng plugin clipboard:

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 clipboard
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Session   WindowStation Format          Handle Object           Data
-----  -----
1 WinSta0    CF_UNICODETEXT      0x602e3 0xfffff900c1ad93f0 M@il_Pr0vid0rs
1 WinSta0    CF_TEXT           0x10
1 WinSta0    0x150133L        0x200000000000
1 WinSta0    CF_TEXT           0x1
1           0x150133 0xfffff900c1c1adc0
```

Ta có được mật khẩu là **M@il_Pr0vid0rs**

- Bộ nhớ của người này được nhân viên điều tra trích xuất và thu lại dọ tình nghi máy tính bị nhiễm mã độc. Hãy tìm tên tiến trình mã độc (bao gồm cả extension). Mã độc này dưới dạng định dạng file gì?

Đầu tiên sử dụng plugin pstree để xem các tiến trình:

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 pstree
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Name   Home
----- 
0xfffffa801b27e060:explorer.exe      2728  2696  33  854 2018-08-04 19:27:04 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801b486b30:Rick And Morty  3820  2728  4   185 2018-08-04 19:32:55 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801a4c5b30:vmware-tray.ex 3720  3820  8   147 2018-08-04 19:33:02 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801b2f02e0:WebCompanion.e 2844  2728  0   _____ 2018-08-04 19:27:07 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801a4e3870:chrome.exe     4076  2728  44  1160 2018-08-04 19:29:30 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801a4eab30:chrome.exe    4084  4076  8   86  2018-08-04 19:29:30 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801a5ef1f0:chrome.exe    1796  4076  15  170 2018-08-04 19:33:41 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801aa00a90:chrome.exe    3924  4076  16  228 2018-08-04 19:29:51 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801a635240:chrome.exe    3648  4076  16  207 2018-08-04 19:33:38 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801a502b30:chrome.exe    576   4076  2   58  2018-08-04 19:29:31 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801a4f7b30:chrome.exe    1808  4076  13  229 2018-08-04 19:29:32 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801a7f98f0:chrome.exe    2748  4076  15  181 2018-08-04 19:31:15 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801b5cb740:LunarMS.exe   708   2728  18  346 2018-08-04 19:27:39 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801b1cdb30:vmtoolsd.exe 2804  2728  6   190 2018-08-04 19:27:06 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801b290b30:BitTorrent.exe 2836  2728  24  471 2018-08-04 19:27:07 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801b4c9b30:bittorrentie.e 2624  2836  13  316 2018-08-04 19:27:21 UTC+0000
.. 0xfffffa801b4a7b30:bittorrentie.e 2308  2836  15  337 2018-08-04 19:27:19 UTC+0000
```

Ở đây có tiến trình khả nghi là **Rick And Morty** (tiến trình cha) và **vmware-tray.ex** (tiến trình con)

Xem cmdline của tiến trình vmware-tray.ex thấy nó không nằm cùng với một số tiến trình vm khác, có thể đây là mã độc:

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 cmdline -p 3820
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
Rick And Morty pid: 3820
Command line : "C:\Torrents\Rick And Morty season 1 download.exe"

(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 cmdline -p 3720
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
vmware-tray.exe pid: 3720
Command line : "C:\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Temp\RarSFX0\vmware-tray.exe"

(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 cmdline -p 1428
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
vmtoolsd.exe pid: 1428
Command line : "C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\vmtoolsd.exe"

(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 cmdline -p 668
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
vmacthlp.exe pid: 668
Command line : "C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\vmacthlp.exe"
```

Mã độc này là **vmware-tray** định dạng file .exe

- Cho biết cách nào để mã độc xâm nhập và nhiễm vào máy tính của người này. Có phải do thói quen cũ?

Từ các thông tin phía trên, mã độc có thể xâm nhập và nhiễm vào máy tính của người này thông qua việc tải gì đó từ Chrome bằng giao thức BitTorrent.

Sử dụng plugin filescan, thấy người dùng có tải về file .exe.torrent tại thư mục \Downloads.

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 filescan | grep "Rick And Morty"
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
0x00000007d63dbc0 10 0 R--r-d \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Torrents\Rick And Morty season 1 download.exe
0x00000007d8813c0 2 0 RW-rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Downloads\Rick And Morty season 1 download.exe.torrent
0x000000007da56240 2 0 RW-rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Torrents\Rick And Morty season 1 download.exe
0x000000007dae9350 2 0 RW— \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Roaming\BitTorrent\Rick And Morty season 1 download.exe.1.torrent
0x000000007dcbf6f0 2 0 RW-rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Roaming\BitTorrent\Rick And Morty season 1 download.exe.1.torrent
0x000000007e710070 8 0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Torrents\Rick And Morty season 1 download.exe
```

Thực hiện dump một số file trong này để xem có thông tin gì không:

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# strings /home/kali/NT334/file.None.0xfffffa801af10010.dat
[ZoneTransfer]
ZoneId=3

(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
# strings /home/kali/NT334/file.None.0xfffffa801b42c9e0.dat
d8:announce44:udp://tracker.openbittorrent.com:80/announce13:announce-list44:udp://tracker.openbittorrent.com:80/announceel42:udp://tracker.opentrackr.org:1337/announceee10:created by17:BitTorrent/7.10.313:creation date1533150595
e8:encoding5:UTF-84:infod6:lengthi456670e4:name36:Rick And Morty season 1 download.exe12:piece lengthi16384e6:pieces
560:I
!PC<^X
B_k_Rk
0<:0870
!4^"
3hq,
&iW1|
K68:o
w-Q~YT
$so9p
bwF:u
e7:website19:M3an_T0rren7_4_R!cke
```

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

- Xác định mã độc lây lan từ nguồn nào (download ở đâu, link). Phân tích luồng hoạt động sau khi người này download tập tin đó. Mật khẩu của người này ở bước trên có liên quan gì đến luồng chạy này?

Mã độc được tải từ Chrome nên ta dùng plugin filescan để xem nơi chứa lịch sử của chrome

```
[root@kali]~ /home/kali/NT334
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 filescan | grep -i "history"
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
0x000000007d45dc0 18 1 RW-rw- \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\History
0x000000007d62bd0 17 1 RW-rw- \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\History\Low\History.IE5\MSHist012018080420180805\index.dat
0x000000007d6ba20 18 1 R----- \Device\HddiskVolume1\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Scans\History\CacheManager\MpSf.bin
0x000000007d6ea20 17 1 RW-rw- \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\History\Low\History.IE5\index.dat
0x000000007d74eb30 1 1 RW-rw- \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\History\Low\History.IE5\index.dat
0x000000007d75fd0 1 1 RW-rw- \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\History\Low\History.IE5\index.dat
0x000000007d9b3940 17 1 RW-rw- \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\History\Low\History.IE5\index.dat
0x000000007dac710 33 1 RW-rw- \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\History\_journal
0x000000007e1792c0 1 1 RW-rw- \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\History\History.IE5\MSHist012018080420180805\index.dat
0x000000007e43bd10 16 0 RW-rw- \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\History\History.IE5\MSHist012018080420180805\index.dat
0x000000007e446f20 1 1 RW-rw- \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\History\History.IE5\index.dat
0x000000007e70e520 1 1 RW-rw- \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\History\History.IE5\index.dat
0x000000007e753810 1 0 R--rwd \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\History\desktop.ini
```

Sau đó dump file và xem bằng sqlite3 do file ở dạng sqlite 3.x.

Xem trong current_path và site_url trong bảng downloads file Rick And Morty season 1 download.exe.torrent có nguồn tải đến từ <https://mail.com>

```
[root@kali]~ /home/kali/NT334
# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 dumpfiles -Q 0x000000007d45dc0 -D .
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
DataSectionObject @ 0x7d45dc0 None \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\History
SharedCacheMap @ 0x7d45dc0 None \Device\HddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\History

[root@kali]~ /home/kali/NT334
# file ./None.0xfffffffffa801a5193d0.dat | grep -i "Rick and morty"
None.0xfffffffffa801a5193d0.dat: SQLite 3.x database, last written using SQLite version 3023001, file counter 24, database pages 47, cookie 0x17, schema 4, UTF-8, version-valid-for 24

[root@kali]~ /home/kali/NT334
# sqlite3 ./None.0xfffffffffa801a5193d0.dat
SQLite version 3.45.1 2024-01-30 16:01:20
Enter ".help" for usage hints.
SQLite>

CREATE TABLE downloads (id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,guid VARCHAR NOT NULL,current_path LONGVARCHAR NOT NULL,target_path LONGVARCHAR NOT NULL,start_time INTEGER NOT NULL,received_bytes INTEGER NOT NULL,total_bytes INTEGER NOT NULL,state INTEGER NOT NULL,danger_type INTEGER NOT NULL,interrupt_reason INTEGER NOT NULL,hash BLOB NOT NULL,end_time INTEGER NOT NULL,opened INTEGER NOT NULL,last_access_time INTEGER NOT NULL,transient INTEGER NOT NULL,referrer VARCHAR NOT NULL,site_url VARCHAR NOT NULL,tab_url VARCHAR NOT NULL,tab_referrer_url VARCHAR NOT NULL,http_method VARCHAR NOT NULL,by_ext_id VARCHAR NOT NULL,by_ext_name VARCHAR NOT NULL,etag VARCHAR NOT NULL,last_modified VARCHAR NOT NULL,mime_type VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,original_mime_type VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL);
sqlite> select current_path, site_url from downloads
sqlite> 
C:\Users\Rick\Downloads\BitTorrent.exe|https://bittorrent.com/
C:\Users\Rick\Downloads\MSSetup83.exe|https://mega.nz
C:\Users\Rick\Downloads\MSSetup83.exe|https://mega.nz
C:\Users\Rick\Downloads\Rick And Morty season 1 download.torrent|https://mail.com/
C:\Users\Rick\Downloads\Rick And Morty season 1 download.torrent|https://mail.com/
C:\Users\Rick\Downloads\Rick And Morty season 1 download.exe.torrent|https://mail.com/
C:\Users\Rick\Downloads\NDP4.0-KB2468871-v2-x64.exe|https://microsoft.com
C:\Users\Rick\Downloads\adobeAcrobatReaderDC.exe|https://microsoft.com
C:\Users\Rick\Downloads\Rick And Morty season 1 download.exe|https://mail.com/
sqlite>
```

Lab 1: Memory Forensic

- Nhân viên điều tra xác định được mã độc là một ransomware. Tìm địa chỉ ví Bitcoin của kẻ tấn công

Có thể ransomware sẽ có thông báo cho nạn nhân tại desktop nên thực hiện filescan trên desktop

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
└─# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 filescan | grep -i "desktop"
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
0x000000007d660500    2      0 -W-r-- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Desktop\READ_IT.txt
0x000000007d74c2d0    2      1 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Desktop
0x000000007d7598c0    2      1 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Desktop
0x000000007d864250   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Public\Desktop\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8a9070   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Desktop\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8a9310   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Public\Desktop\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8ac500    2      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Public\Desktop
0x000000007d8ac950    2      1 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Public\Desktop
0x000000007d8ad160   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Internet Explorer\Quick Launch\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8afba0   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Program Files (x86)\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8bf340   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Internet Explorer\Quick Launch\User Pinned\Taskbar\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8b1e60   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8b5340   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Pictures\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8d2450   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Searches\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8d7f20   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Searches\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8d8070    9      0 R--r-d \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\plugins\vmusr\desktopEvents.dll
0x000000007d8d8560   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Videos\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8d8650   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Contacts\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8df070   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Favorites\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8e24f0   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Public\Documents\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8e4c80   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Documents\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8e8070   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Music\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8e8c50   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Downloads\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8e94c0   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Saved Games\desktop.ini
0x000000007d8e9b80   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Links\desktop.ini
0x000000007dbcfd00   16      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\desktop.ini
0x000000007dc51070    1      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\desktop.ini
0x000000007dc54f20    1      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\desktop.ini
0x000000007dc7b970    1      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\desktop.ini
0x000000007dc7b9d0    1      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Libraries\desktop.ini
0x000000007e410890   16      0 R--r-- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Flag.txt
0x000000007e416320    1      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Program Files\desktop.ini
0x000000007e5c52d0    3      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\SendTo\desktop.ini
0x000000007e753810    1      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\History\desktop.ini
0x000000007e77fb60    1      1 R--rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Desktop
0x000000007eab2240    1      0 R--rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Recent\desktop.ini
```

Ở đây có 2 file .txt, thử đọc 2 file này:

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
└─# cat /home/kali/NT334/file.None.0xfffffa801b2def10.dat
Your files have been encrypted.
Read the Program for more information
read program for more information.

(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
└─# cat /home/kali/NT334/file.None.0xfffffa801b0532e0.dat
{+$V\***C(***N*l1***T+r***~*{gW***n>*G*
***
```

Dùng plugin procdump để dump file exe

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali/NT334]
└─# python2 /home/kali/NT334/volatility-2.6/vol.py -f Kb05-dp-E81.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x64 procdump -D . -p 3720
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Process(V)          ImageBase           Name           Result
0xfffffa801a4c5b30  0x0000000000ec0000  vmware-tray.ex  OK: executable.3720.exe
```

Ta tiến hành dịch ngược file này và có được flag

1MmpEmebJkqXG8nQv4cjJSmxZQFVmFo63M

Sinh viên đọc kỹ yêu cầu trình bày bên dưới trang này

YÊU CẦU CHUNG

- Sinh viên tìm hiểu và thực hiện bài tập theo yêu cầu, hướng dẫn.
- Nộp báo cáo kết quả chi tiết những việc (**Report**) bạn đã thực hiện, quan sát thấy và kèm ảnh chụp màn hình kết quả (nếu có); giải thích cho quan sát (nếu có).
- Sinh viên báo cáo kết quả thực hiện và nộp bài.

Báo cáo:

- File **.DOCX** và **.PDF**. Tập trung vào nội dung, không mô tả lý thuyết.
- Nội dung trình bày bằng **Font chữ Times New Romans/ hoặc font chữ của mẫu báo cáo này (UTM Neo Sans Intel/UTM Viet Sach)** – cỡ **chữ 13**. **Canh đều (Justify) cho văn bản. Canh giữa (Center) cho ảnh chụp.**
- Đặt tên theo định dạng: [Mã lớp]-ExeX_GroupY. (trong đó X là Thứ tự Bài tập, Y là mã số thứ tự nhóm trong danh sách mà GV phụ trách công bố).

Ví dụ: [NT101.K11.ANTT]-Exe01_Group03.

- Nếu báo cáo có nhiều file, nén tất cả file vào file **.ZIP** với cùng tên file báo cáo.
- **Không đặt tên đúng định dạng – yêu cầu, sẽ KHÔNG chấm điểm bài nộp.**
- Nộp file báo cáo trên theo thời gian đã thống nhất tại courses.uit.edu.vn.

Đánh giá:

- Hoàn thành tốt yêu cầu được giao.
- Có nội dung mở rộng, ứng dụng.

Bài sao chép, trễ, ... sẽ được xử lý tùy mức độ vi phạm.

HẾT