

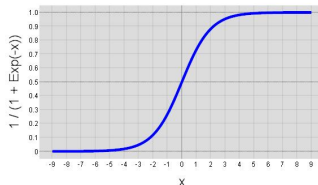


# Logistic Regression

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## Logistic Regression



Coef	Value
$\beta_0$	0.5
$\beta_{\text{bark}}$	1.0
$\beta_{\text{meow}}$	-1.0
$\beta_{\text{fur}}$	-0.5
$\beta_{\text{leash}}$	0.5

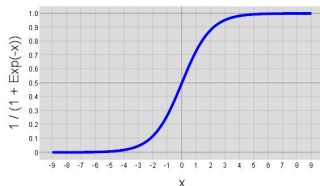
$$P(Y = 0|X) = \sigma(\beta_0 + \sum_i \beta_i X_i) \quad (1)$$

$$P(Y = 1|X) = 1 - \sigma(\beta_0 + \sum_i \beta_i X_i) \quad (2)$$

$$\text{Where } \sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp[-z]}$$

This is dog/cat classification. What is positive?

## Logistic Regression



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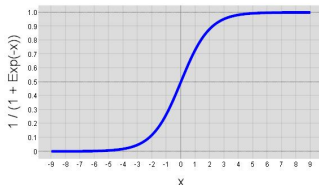
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How is an empty document classified?

## Logistic Regression



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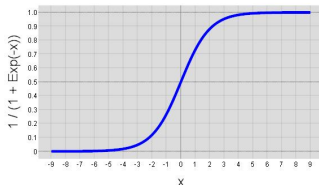
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What is a one word document that is evenly balanced?

## Logistic Regression



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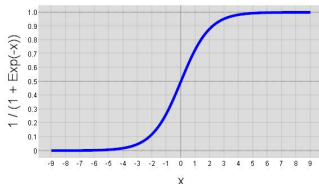
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$$\text{Where } \sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp[-z]}$$

What is a two word document that is evenly balanced?

## Logistic Regression



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$\beta_{\text{leash}}$	0.5

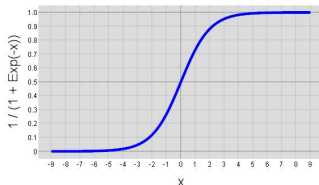
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What is classification of “bark, fur, fur”?

## Logistic Regression



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$$P(Y = 0|X) = \sigma(\beta_0 + \sum_i \beta_i X_i) \quad (1)$$

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$$\text{Where } \sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp[-z]}$$

What is classification probability of “bark, fur, fur”?

## Computing Probabilities

$$P(Y = 0|X) = \sigma \left( (\beta_0 + \sum_i \beta_i X_i) \right) \quad (3)$$

(4)



## Computing Probabilities

$$P(Y = 0|X) = \sigma \left( (\beta_0 + \sum_i \beta_i X_i) \right) \quad (3)$$

$$= \sigma((0.5 + 1.0 + -0.5 + -0.5)) \quad (4)$$

$$(5)$$

## Computing Probabilities

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$$= \sigma ((0.5 + 1.0 + -0.5 + -0.5)) \quad (4)$$

$$= \sigma (0.5) \quad (5)$$

$$(6)$$

## Computing Probabilities

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$$= \sigma(0.5) \quad (5)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 + \exp[-0.5]} = 0.62 \quad (6)$$

## Computing Probabilities

$$P(Y = 0|X) = \sigma \left( (\beta_0 + \sum_i \beta_i X_i) \right) \quad (3)$$

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$$= \sigma (0.5) \quad (5)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 + \exp[-0.5]} = 0.62 \quad (6)$$

$$P(Y = 1|X) = 0.38 \quad (7)$$