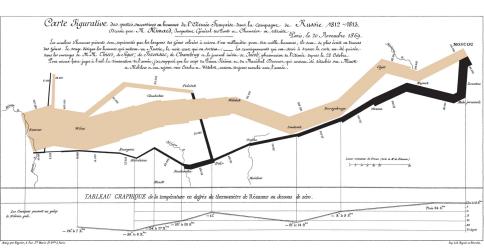


Visualization: Example

Data Science: Jordan Boyd-Graber University of Maryland

Data Science: Jordan Boyd-Graber | UMD



Edward Tufte on Charles Joseph Minard

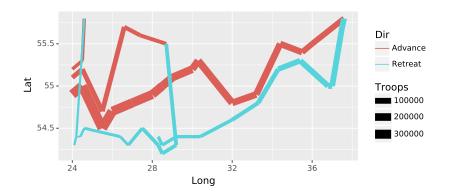
Data (Troops)

```
Long, Lat, Troops, Dir, Div
24.0,54.9,340000,Advance,1
24.5,55.0,340000,Advance,1
24.2,54.4,4000,Retreat,2
24.1,54.3,4000, Retreat, 2
24.6,55.8,6000, Retreat, 3
24.2,54.4,6000, Retreat, 3
```

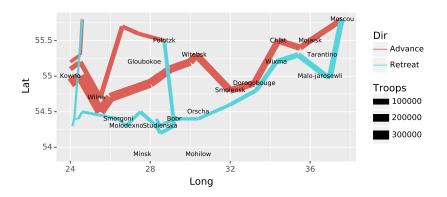
Cities

Long, Lat, City 24.0,55.0,Kowno 25.3,54.7, Wilna 26.4,54.4, Smorgoni 26.8,54.3,Molodexno 27.7,55.2,Gloubokoe 27.6,53.9,Minsk

Plot Troops

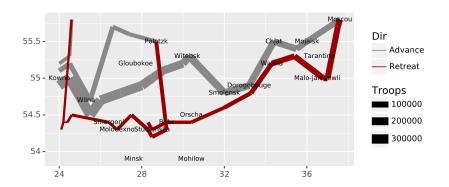


Add Cities



both = plot_troops + geom_text(aes(label='City'), size=7, data=cities)

Make Prettier



polish = both + scale_color_manual(["#888888", "#990000"])

Practicalities

- Remember to have data in accessible directory
- Install plotnine (e.g., with pip)
- Keep track of how you generate every plot