

1. 让浏览器检查它所显示的页面是不是最新版本的页面, (发送请求到 Web 服务器)
2. Lamport's way totally ordered multicasting requires ~~all~~ that all servers are up and running, effectively hindering performance when one of them turns out to be slow or has crashed. This will have to be detected by all other servers. As the number of server grows, this problem is aggravated.