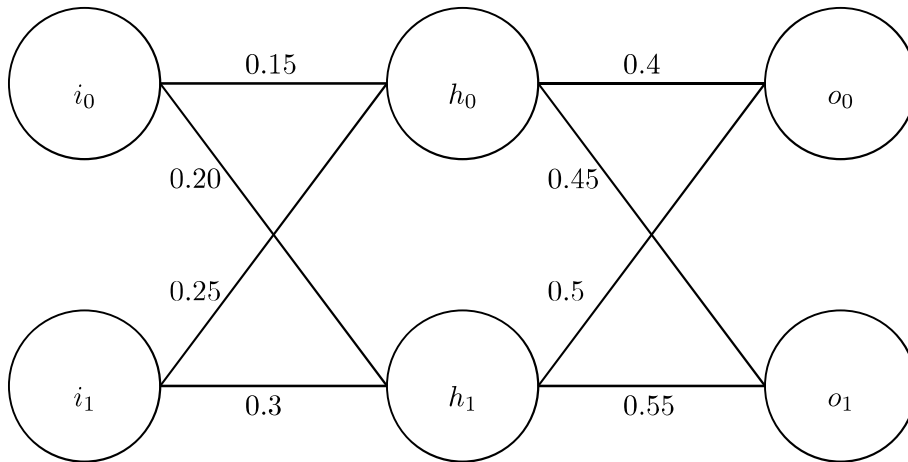


## Neural Network

The neural network below contains an input layer, one hidden layer, and an output layer.



The bias for  $h_0$  and  $h_1$  is 0.35 and the bias for  $o_0$  and  $o_1$  is 0.6.

We will give the inputs 0.05 and 0.10 to  $i_0$  and  $i_1$  respectively, and expect outputs 0.01 and 0.99 from outputs  $o_0$  and  $o_1$  respectively.

1. Show that the activation value at  $h_0$  is 0.3825.
2. Find the activation values for the output nodes.
3. Calculate the sum of the squares of the errors.
4. Suppose we use scary multivariable calculus to find the the rate of change of the total error with respect to the weight of  $i_0^0$  (which has a value of 0.15) is -0.2, and the rate of change of the total error with respect to the weight of  $i_1^0$  is 0.9. Which should we change, and in which direction? (i.e. add or subtract). Briefly explain your answer.
5. In the absence of multivariable calculus, which heuristic(s) that you have studied previously could be used to optimise your neural network.