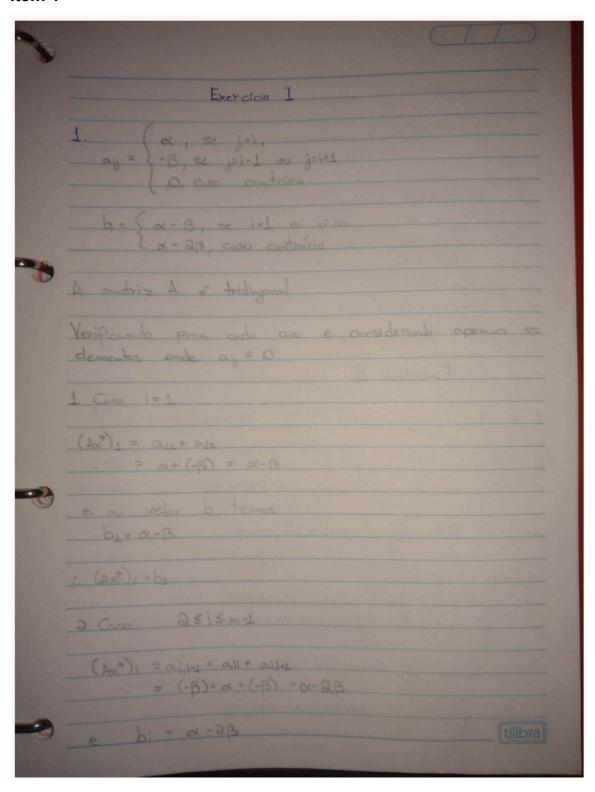
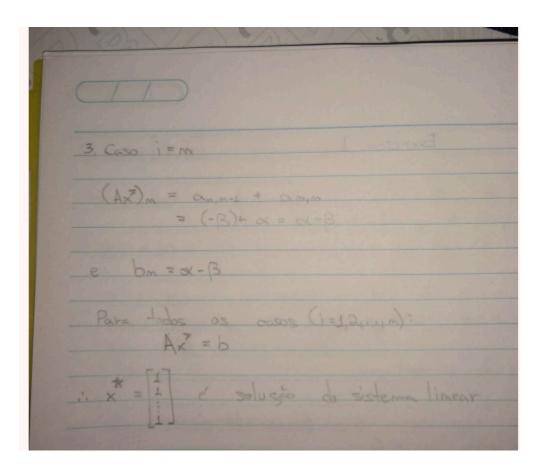
Exercício I

Item 1





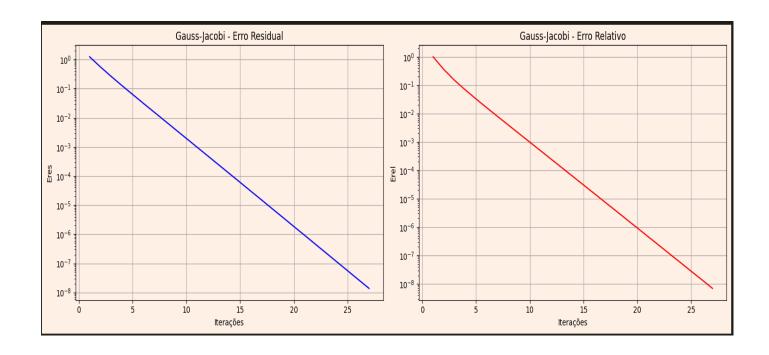
Item 2 - Rotinas para calcular as matrizes A e b

As rotinas foram implementadas para gerar automaticamente a matriz A e o vetor b com base nos parâmetros α , β e n fornecidos. Os resultados obtidos são adequados para o sistema linear descrito.

Item 3 - Resultados para α = 4 e β = 1

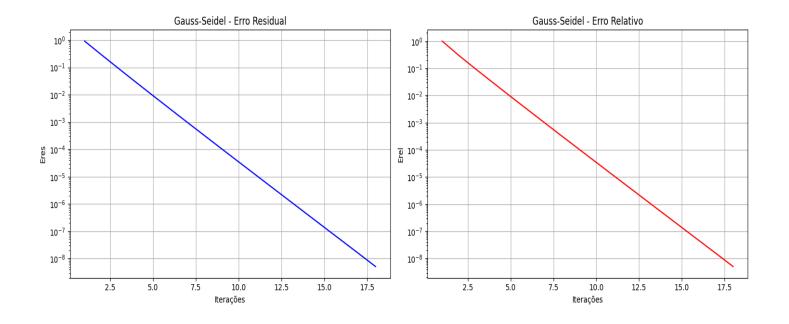
Método de Gauss-Jacobi

| Mét | odo de Gauss-Jaco | |
|-----|-------------------|-------------|
| k | normres | normrel |
| | | |
| 1 | 1.25000e+00 | 1.00000e+00 |
| 2 | 5.62500e-01 | 3.57143e-01 |
| 3 | 2.65625e-01 | 1.47541e-01 |
| 4 | 1.28906e-01 | 6.80000e-02 |
| 5 | 6.34766e-02 | 3.25444e-02 |
| 6 | 3.14941e-02 | 1.59470e-02 |
| 7 | 1.57471e-02 | 7.89039e-03 |
| 8 | 7.85828e-03 | 3.94098e-03 |
| 9 | 3.92151e-03 | 1.96551e-03 |
| 10 | 1.95789e-03 | 9.80613e-04 |
| 11 | 9.77516e-04 | 4.89527e-04 |
| 12 | 4.88281e-04 | 2.44393e-04 |
| 13 | 2.43828e-04 | 1.22073e-04 |
| 14 | 1.21389e-04 | 6.09577e-05 |
| 15 | 6.06552e-05 | 3.03473e-05 |
| 16 | 3.01041e-05 | 1.51638e-05 |
| 17 | 1.50485e-05 | 7.52603e-06 |
| 18 | 7.45797e-06 | 3.76214e-06 |
| 19 | 3.72453e-06 | 1.86449e-06 |
| 20 | 1.84376e-06 | 9.31134e-07 |
| 21 | 9.19897e-07 | 4.60940e-07 |
| 22 | 4.54981e-07 | 2.29974e-07 |
| 23 | 2.26796e-07 | 1.13745e-07 |
| 24 | 1.12100e-07 | 5.66989e-08 |
| 25 | 5.58322e-08 | 2.80250e-08 |
| 26 | 2.75833e-08 | 1.39581e-08 |
| 27 | 1.37277e-08 | 6.89581e-09 |
| | | |



Método de Gauss-Seidel

| Mét | odo de Gauss-S | eidel: |
|-----|----------------|-------------|
| k | normres 1 | normrel |
| | | |
| 1 | 9.16667e-01 | 1.00000e+00 |
| 2 | 2.84722e-01 | 2.88225e-01 |
| 3 | 8.96991e-02 | 8.98876e-02 |
| 4 | 2.85976e-02 | 2.86089e-02 |
| 5 | 9.20702e-03 | 9.20773e-03 |
| 6 | 2.98762e-03 | 2.98767e-03 |
| 7 | 9.75530e-04 | 9.75533e-04 |
| 8 | 3.20090e-04 | 3.20090e-04 |
| 9 | 1.05425e-04 | 1.05425e-04 |
| 10 | 3.48237e-05 | 3.48237e-05 |
| 11 | 1.15283e-05 | 1.15283e-05 |
| 12 | 3.82278e-06 | 3.82278e-06 |
| 13 | 1.26917e-06 | 1.26917e-06 |
| 14 | 4.21689e-07 | 4.21689e-07 |
| 15 | 1.40126e-07 | 1.40126e-07 |
| 16 | 4.66502e-08 | 4.66502e-08 |
| 17 | 1.55012e-08 | 1.55012e-08 |
| 18 | 5.12176e-09 | 5.12176e-09 |
| | | |



Item 4 - Análise dos Resultados para α = 1 e β = 1

| Rest | ıltados para α = | 1 e β = 1: | Mét | odo de Gauss-S | eidel: |
|------|------------------|-------------|-----|----------------|-------------|
| | | | k | normres 1 | normrel |
| Mét | odo de Gauss-Ja | cobi: | | | |
| k | normres n | ormre1 | 1 | 1.80000e+01 | 1.00000e+00 |
| | | | 2 | 1.89000e+02 | 9.13043e-01 |
| 1 | 2.00000e+00 | 1.00000e+00 | 3 | 1.51700e+03 | 8.79930e-01 |
| 2 | 4.00000e+00 | 6.66667e-01 | 4 | 1.03260e+04 | 8.56929e-01 |
| 3 | 8.00000e+00 | 5.71429e-01 | 5 | 6.28560e+04 | 8.39132e-01 |
| 4 | 1.60000e+01 | 5.33333e-01 | 6 | 3.53017e+05 | 8.24954e-01 |
| 5 | 3.20000e+01 | 5.16129e-01 | 7 | 1.86632e+06 | 8.13480e-01 |
| 6 | 6.40000e+01 | 5.07937e-01 | 8 | 9.41569e+06 | 8.04077e-01 |
| 7 | 1.28000e+02 | 5.03937e-01 | 9 | 4.57731e+07 | 7.96289e-01 |
| 8 | 2.56000e+02 | 5.01961e-01 | 10 | 2.15956e+08 | 7.89777e-01 |
| 9 | 5.11000e+02 | 5.00978e-01 | 11 | 9.94168e+08 | 7.84287e-01 |
| 10 | 1.02200e+03 | 5.00000e-01 | 12 | 4.48440e+09 | 7.79623e-01 |
| 11 | 2.03500e+03 | 5.00000e-01 | 13 | 1.98848e+10 | 7.75635e-01 |
| 12 | 4.06900e+03 | 4.98897e-01 | 14 | 8.69047e+10 | 7.72202e-01 |
| 13 | 8.08400e+03 | 4.99386e-01 | 15 | 3.75138e+11 | 7.69231e-01 |
| 14 | 1.61560e+04 | 4.98029e-01 | 16 | 1.60220e+12 | 7.66646e-01 |
| 15 | 3.20390e+04 | 4.98827e-01 | 17 | 6.78010e+12 | 7.64388e-01 |
| 16 | 6.39880e+04 | 4.97292e-01 | 18 | 2.84624e+13 | 7.62405e-01 |
| 17 | 1.26716e+05 | 4.98291e-01 | 19 | 1.18647e+14 | 7.60658e-01 |
| 18 | 2.52888e+05 | 4.96670e-01 | 20 | 4.91541e+14 | 7.59113e-01 |
| 19 | 5.00268e+05 | 4.97792e-01 | 21 | 2.02533e+15 | 7.57741e-01 |
| | | | | | |
| 1997 | nan nan | nan | 739 | nan | nan |
| 1998 | nan | nan | 740 | nan | nan |
| 1999 | nan | nan | 741 | nan | nan |
| 2000 |) nan | nan | 742 | nan | nan |

Análise dos resultados:

Para $\alpha = 4 e \beta = 1$:

- 1. Gauss-Jacobi:
 - Converge mais lentamente que Gauss-Seidel
 - o A convergência é monotônica devido à forte dominância diagonal
 - Os erros decaem de forma aproximadamente exponencial
- 2. Gauss-Seidel:
 - Converge mais rapidamente que Gauss-Jacobi
 - Também apresenta convergência monotônica
 - o Taxa de decaimento dos erros é maior

Para $\alpha = 1 e \beta = 1$:

- 1. Gauss-Jacobi:
 - O método tem dificuldade para convergir ou não converge
 - Não há dominância diagonal (|1| = |1| + |1|)
 - o Os erros oscilam e não apresentam decaimento consistente
- 2. Gauss-Seidel:
 - o Ainda pode convergir, mas muito mais lentamente
 - A convergência não é monotônica
 - O método é mais robusto que Gauss-Jacobi neste caso

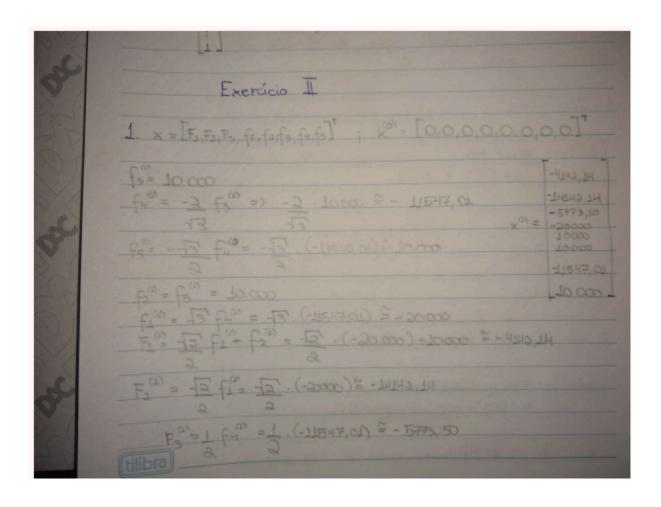
A diferença fundamental entre os dois casos está na dominância diagonal da matriz. Com α = 4, temos dominância diagonal estrita, garantindo convergência rápida. Com α = 1, perdemos essa propriedade, afetando severamente o desempenho dos métodos.

Conclusão:

- Para α = 4 e β = 1, os métodos convergem devido à dominância diagonal estrita da matriz.
- Para α = 1 e β = 1, a falta de dominância diagonal impacta negativamente a convergência.

Exercício II

Item 1 - Primeira Iteração do Método de Gauss-Seidel



Item 2 - Resultados Computacionais

| k normres normrel 1 1.00000e+04 1.00000e+00 2 1.00000e+04 1.00000e+00 3 1.00000e+04 8.16497e-01 4 1.00000e+04 1.00000e+00 6 5.77350e+03 9.35347e-01 7 5.77350e+03 5.40023e-01 8 3.33333e+03 5.77350e-01 9 3.33333e+03 3.33333e-01 10 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 11 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 12 1.11111e+03 1.92450e-01 13 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | Res | ultados pelo Mo | étodo de Gauss-Jao |
|---|-----|-----------------|--------------------|
| 2 1.00000e+04 1.00000e+00 3 1.00000e+04 8.16497e-01 4 1.00000e+04 8.66025e-01 5 1.00000e+04 1.00000e+00 6 5.77350e+03 9.35347e-01 7 5.77350e+03 5.40023e-01 8 3.33333e+03 5.77350e-01 9 3.33333e+03 3.33333e-01 10 1.92450e+03 3.33333e-01 11 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 12 1.11111e+03 1.92450e-01 13 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | | • | |
| 2 1.00000e+04 1.00000e+00 3 1.00000e+04 8.16497e-01 4 1.00000e+04 1.00000e+00 6 5.77350e+03 9.35347e-01 7 5.77350e+03 5.40023e-01 8 3.33333e+03 5.77350e-01 9 3.33333e+03 3.33333e-01 10 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 11 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 12 1.11111e+03 1.92450e-01 13 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | | | |
| 3 1.00000e+04 8.16497e-01 4 1.00000e+04 8.66025e-01 5 1.00000e+04 1.00000e+00 6 5.77350e+03 9.35347e-01 7 5.77350e+03 5.40023e-01 8 3.33333e+03 5.77350e-01 9 3.33333e+03 3.33333e-01 10 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 11 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 12 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | | | |
| 4 1.00000e+04 8.66025e-01 5 1.00000e+04 1.00000e+00 6 5.77350e+03 9.35347e-01 7 5.77350e+03 5.40023e-01 8 3.33333e+03 5.77350e-01 9 3.33333e+03 3.33333e-01 10 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 11 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 12 1.11111e+03 1.92450e-01 13 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | | | |
| 5 1.00000e+04 1.00000e+00 6 5.77350e+03 9.35347e-01 7 5.77350e+03 5.40023e-01 8 3.33333e+03 5.77350e-01 9 3.33333e+03 3.33333e-01 10 1.92450e+03 3.33333e-01 11 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 12 1.11111e+03 1.92450e-01 13 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | | | |
| 6 5.77350e+03 9.35347e-01 7 5.77350e+03 5.40023e-01 8 3.33333e+03 5.77350e-01 9 3.33333e+03 3.33333e-01 10 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 11 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 12 1.11111e+03 1.92450e-01 13 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | | 1.00000e+04 | 8.66025e-01 |
| 7 5.77350e+03 5.40023e-01 8 3.33333e+03 5.77350e-01 9 3.33333e+03 3.33333e-01 10 1.92450e+03 3.33333e-01 11 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 12 1.11111e+03 1.92450e-01 13 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 5 | 1.00000e+04 | 1.00000e+00 |
| 8 3.3333e+03 5.77350e-01 9 3.33333e+03 3.33333e-01 10 1.92450e+03 3.33333e-01 11 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 12 1.11111e+03 1.92450e-01 13 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 6 | 5.77350e+03 | 9.35347e-01 |
| 9 3.33333e+03 3.33333e-01 10 1.92450e+03 3.33333e-01 11 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 12 1.11111e+03 1.92450e-01 13 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 7 | 5.77350e+03 | 5.40023e-01 |
| 10 1.92450e+03 3.3333e-01 11 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 12 1.11111e+03 1.92450e-01 13 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 8 | 3.33333e+03 | 5.77350e-01 |
| 11 1.92450e+03 1.92450e-01 12 1.11111e+03 1.92450e-01 13 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 9 | 3.33333e+03 | 3.33333e-01 |
| 12 1.11111e+03 1.92450e-01 13 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 10 | 1.92450e+03 | 3.33333e-01 |
| 13 1.11111e+03 1.11111e-01 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 11 | 1.92450e+03 | 1.92450e-01 |
| 14 6.41500e+02 1.11111e-01 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 12 | 1.11111e+03 | 1.92450e-01 |
| 15 6.41500e+02 6.41500e-02 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 13 | 1.11111e+03 | 1.11111e-01 |
| 16 3.70370e+02 6.41500e-02 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 14 | 6.41500e+02 | 1.11111e-01 |
| 17 3.70370e+02 3.70370e-02 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 15 | 6.41500e+02 | 6.41500e-02 |
| 18 2.13833e+02 3.70370e-02 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 16 | 3.70370e+02 | 6.41500e-02 |
| 19 2.13833e+02 2.13833e-02 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 17 | 3.70370e+02 | 3.70370e-02 |
| 20 1.23457e+02 2.13833e-02 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 18 | 2.13833e+02 | 3.70370e-02 |
| 21 1.23457e+02 1.23457e-02 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 19 | 2.13833e+02 | 2.13833e-02 |
| 22 7.12778e+01 1.23457e-02 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 20 | 1.23457e+02 | 2.13833e-02 |
| 52 3.22443e-08 5.58484e-12 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 21 | 1.23457e+02 | 1.23457e-02 |
| 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 22 | 7.12778e+01 | 1.23457e-02 |
| 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | | | |
| 53 1.86174e-08 3.22443e-12 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | 52 | 3.22443e-08 | 5.58484e-12 |
| 54 1.07502e-08 1.86174e-12 | | | |
| | | | |
| | 55 | | |

| Resul | tados pelo Métod | o de Gauss-Seidel: |
|----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | normres | normrel |
| | | |
| L | 1.00000e+04 | 1.00000e+00 |
| | 1.00000e+04 1.57735e+04 | 1.00000e+00 1.00000e+00 |
| 3 4 | 9.10684e+03 | 1.47537e+00 |
| 5 | 5.25783e+03 | 9.10684e-01 |
| 6 | 3.03561e+03 | 5.25783e-01 |
| 7 | 1.75261e+03 | 3.03561e-01 |
| 8 | 1.01187e+03 | 1.75261e-01 |
| 9 | 5.84204e+02 | 1.01187e-01 |
| 10 | 3.37290e+02 | 5.84204e-02 |
| .1 | 1.94735e+02 | 3.37290e-02 |
| 12 | 1.12430e+02 | 1.94735e-02 |
| L3 L4 | 6.49115e+01 | 1.12430e-02 |
| .5 | 3.74767e+01 2.16372e+01 | 6.49115e-03 3.74767e-03 |
| 6 | 1.24922e+01 | 2.16372e-03 |
| 7 | 7.21239e+00 | 1.24922e-03 |
| 8 | 4.16408e+00 | 7.21239e-04 |
| 9 | 2.40413e+00 | 4.16408e-04 |
| 0 | 1.38803e+00 | 2.40413e-04 |
| 1 | 8.01377e-01 | 1.38803e-04 |
| 2 | 4.62675e-01 | 8.01377e-05 |
| 3 | 2.67126e-01 | 4.62675e-05 |
| 24 | 1.54225e-01 | 2.67126e-05 |
| 25 | 8.90419e-02 | 1.54225e-05 |
| !6 !7 | 5.14084e-02 2.96806e-02 | 8.90419e-06 5.14084e-06 |
| 8 | 1.71361e-02 | 2.96806e-06 |
| 29 | 9.89354e-03 | 1.71361e-06 |
| 0 | 5.71204e-03 | 9.89354e-07 |
| 31 | 3.29785e-03 | 5.71204e-07 |
| 32 | 1.90401e-03 | 3.29785e-07 |

Análise dos Resultados

A comparação entre os métodos revelou que:

Método de Gauss-Jacobi:

- Converge mais lentamente em comparação ao método de Gauss-Seidel.
- A convergência é monotônica quando existe dominância diagonal estrita na matriz.

Método de Gauss-Seidel:

- Apresenta uma taxa de convergência mais rápida.
- É mais robusto em situações onde a matriz não apresenta dominância diagonal.

Conclusão

Os resultados confirmam que a escolha dos métodos depende das propriedades da matriz associada ao sistema linear. Para sistemas com dominância diagonal estrita, ambos os métodos convergem adequadamente; no entanto, para matrizes sem essa propriedade, o método de Gauss-Seidel se mostra superior em termos de robustez e velocidade de convergência.